## Editors are told

## Newspapers in 'efficiency era'

BOCA RATON, Fla. (AP) - to the use of computers and Mechanization has hurled the American newspaper into an era of production efficiency where "it is impossible to say anything is impossible," Robert M. Hederman Jr., president of the Southern Newspaper Publishers Association, said Sunday.

The publisher of the Jackson, Miss., Clarion-Ledger and Daily News gave his views in an interview as the SNPA opened its 65th anniversary convention. A short 17 years ago, type

setter equipment manufacturers said it was impossible to develop a machine to set in excess of seven lines of type a minute," he said. "Now we have the development of equipment that has the capacity of more than 1,000 lines a minute.'

Modern machinery has been necessary, he said, as an effort to stabilize the increasing costs of producing a newspaper.

"Equipment is needed—and developed-to produce more material per hour and yet be operated more simply," Hederman said.

In the newsroom, he pointed

### **Jim Gardner** lists three mistakes

HIGH POINT, N.C. (AP) — Republican Jim Gardner says he made three mistakes in his unsuccessful campaign for governor which cost him votes in North Carolina's large cities.

Underestimating the state's large Negro votes was one mistake, Gardner said Sunday night in appearing on WGHP-TV's "Focus" program.

Gardner said he also lost votes because of his last-minute switch to California Gov. Ronald Reagan at the Republican National Convention. He said he also was hurt be-

cause the state's big daily newspapers criticized him "every day" during the campaign.

But the retiring 4th District congressman said, "We aren't going to make these mistakes again.

He did not say what his 1970 political plans were, but promised. "I plan to be in the forefront of what is happening.

### Committee to study disorders

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C. (AP) - A committee was set up Thursday night to seek a solution to the problems which have caused racial disorders at Orange High School in Hillsborough.

Some 100 Orange County citi-Hillsborough courthouse. They agreed to elect a committee of

rapid development of new types electric screens whereby editors can, with the push of button, call up from a vast storage file of news and pictures whatever newspapers. they want for editing or printing. "With all this mechanization

there continues to be an increasing number of persons necessary to produce a newspaper, Hederman said. Asked to look into the fiture, Hederman said: "Because of the

of equipment, it is impossible to say anything is impossible, including electronic distribution of The SNPA Foundation reelected are Bert Struby, of Macon, Ga., chairman; Robert M.

Hederman Jr., Jackson, Miss., vice chairman: William C. Mc-Kenzie, Chattanooga, Tenn., treasurer; and Joe M. Dealey, Dallas, Texas, secretary

### Soldier learns rice-paddy deeper than 'two feet'

**By RICK MERRON Associated Press Writer** MT.COTO, Vietnam (AP) -The intelligence report we re-

ceived before the jump said the water in the rice paddies would be a maximum of two feet. It much deeper where we landed. Maj. John E. Borman, 35,

from Ft. Bragg, N.C., had to fight for his life. I thought I had bought the

farm," said Borman, meaning he thought he would die. "The water was over my head, about six feet deep. The wind dragged my chute and pulled me along under water. I was able to get at my quick release jist in time. Air never tasted so good."

I went into the greasy, muddy swamp too. The knife one of the advisers had given me the night before, to use in just such an emergency, was tangled up in the chute cords. I fought for breath, gulped in two huge

mouthfuls of water but still was dragged under the surface. Then the chute stopped and I popped up. My cameras were filled with slush and all my film

No one had drowned. One man had sprained his ankle. No one seemed to care about the sporadic sniper fire that sang out from the mountain slopes 200 yards away. They were happy to be down and alive. One of the 20 Green Berets

who made the jump with the 500 South Vietnamese and irregular troops had been waiting a long time "I was with the 187th Air borne Combat Team in Korea

and I missed their jump," recalled Sgt. 1.C. raymond Slattery of Jersey City, N.J. "I've been waiting for 18 years.' Sgt. Arnulfo Estrada from

San Antonio, Tex., wiped the water off his good-luck charm, a platic model of the character Snoopy that he has been carrying five years.

'I've had snoopy on 65 combat helicopter assaults but this is the first time on a jump," Estrada said. Sgt. 1. C Bob Bunnell, of Yaki-

ma, Was., took an American flag from his unit's day room at Na Trang and jumped with it. "I don't want anyone to doubt where I am from." he said.

times and shortages limit him

make it difficult to eat away

from the workers' dining room.

## Value of Cuban money decreasing

**By FENTON WHEELER Associated Press Writer** HAVANA (AP) - Money is

going out of style in Cuba, but it's not worthless yet. Most Cubana, including those in government ministries, still work for money but their dedays pendence on it is decreasing as

Prime Minister Fidel Castro turns the domestic economy toward what he describes as a genuine Communist system. Castro's idea is that eventually the state will supply all the necessities of life to its workers. His government has made a small start on the plan. In some

agricultural sectors workers now receive free food, lodging and work clothes in addition to to four beers per weekend and the free medical and educational services available to the rest of the population.

Castro's campaign against The country's food shortage plays an unofficial role in diwhat he considers evil capitalistic incentives coincides with the minishing the value of money. "It is better to work on a state economic realities: There is just farm for \$85 monthly and get not much to buy three meals a day than battle With little on the shelves and the lines and ration books for a no advertising, there is little incentive or desire to earn extra 200-a-month office job," says a young construction worker. Paradoxically, those who The Communist party asserts still have bankrolls are about overtime pay and tipping are the only ones who can find a little relief from the present drabnonrevolutionary in modern ness. This is done by patroniz-Cuba. It has pretty well elimiing the dwindling black market nated both. or simply by hiring someone to do the work, such as standing in line for a turn at a seat in a restaurant For many Cubans salary is far less important than it was. "I would work for nothing." says a 20-year-old mother putting in a 48-hour week as a **Associated Press Writer** grapefruit packer on the Isle of Pines, the place Castro has nicked to establish Cuba's first 100 per cent Communist society. "The only thing I need money for is for personal things," she

A construction foreman who earns \$180 monthly says the only reason he still has an interest in money is to save for a record player. He, too, receives food, lodging and work clothes plus a week's vacation every 75 part:

"The event occurred in a His life, however, is not so small town in a sparsely populated area far outside the prosimple as it sounds. His eventective area of any AP Wireings are taken up with "revoluphoto member. Caldwin Rentionary" obligations and study. He usually sees his wife, who ner, northeastern North Caroworks in a nearby office, only lina staffer for The News and Observer, arrived during the for one hour a day, normally shooting and, despite the danafter 11 p.m. when he finishes ger, photographed the entire inhis extra duties and before he cident for his newspaper and returns to his separate quarters. Except for civil defense duties, The Associated Press. his weekends are free. But hard

"Renner drove his film 150 miles to Raleigh and immediately made a selection of prints available to AP."

In the citation sent to Times-News Editor A. Howard White, the Burlington newspaper was praised "for providing other Associated Press members with

# honored by AP group

comes in the Times-News own cycle of publication. 'In a typical example, the

Times-News gave AP a major beat when accused killer Robert Rogers of New York City surrendered in Graham, N.C., too late for the Times-News' own press run July 12, 1968." One South Carolina newspaper, the Spartanburg Herald, was cited for "consistently unselfish sharing of its spot news, pictures and enterprise stories with other members of The As-

The AP is a cooperative news gathering organization which depends largely on its member newspapers and broadcast sta-tions for completeness of its news report. The APME is com-

posed of news executives on the AP member newspapers.

WASHINGTON (AP) - The gress convenes Jan. 3. leader of a House Democratic study group has promised to

He said it is aimed at Southern Democrats "who are hostile to the national Democratic program and are actually Republicans with Southern ac-

Flipping 'flips' in another 2-pointer

Bolling's news release did not mention any names, but a staffer for his Democratic Study bers of all other committees

Committee said one of the

tion on the home court Monday night.

is with Chesapeake College on Dec. 2

When the final whistle blew, the Braves

were out front 77-69. The next home game

was L. Mendel Rivers, South Carolinian who heads the House Armed Services Committee. Democrats on Ways and Means would continue to serve as a Committee on Committees to nominate Democratic mem-

## **MONTHLY SEMINAR** PROGRAM

Move to oust conservative Democrats

chairmen Bolling referred to





They'd make good cheerleaders

Those attending athletic events will never question the cheering capabilities of this group. In fact if you want to concentrate on the game, it is best to set apart from

Two state newspapers

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla. (AP) — The News and Observer of Raleigh and the Times-News

> day by The Associated Press Managing Editors for outstanding contributions to the AP's news report in North Carolina. The two were among 38 news-

of Burlington were honored to-

papers throughout the United States cited by the APME at its annual meeting in Oklahoma City The News and Observer was

cited for "providing exclusive, dramatic pictures of the capture by police of a man who had barricaded himself in a house and shot at officers, killing one. The citation, sent to Editorial

Director Claude Sitton, read in

Henry Flipping goes high to add two more points as Todd McConnell, right, follows the action. Chowan's Braves squeeked out a "practice game" victory over North Carolina Wesleyan College in ac-

sociated Press."

#### submit to a Democratic caucus a plan to strip conservative Democrats from chairmanships of House committees. Rep. Richard Eölling, D-Mo., said he would present the plan to the party caucus before Con-



two representatives each from several communities in the county

The group expressed belief that the committee of about 18 can be more effective than larger gatherings have been in seeking a solution to the racial problems at the integrated school.

The latest trouble occurred Monday when about 50 Negro students were expelled after they staged a walkout to meet with Negro activist Howard Fuller of Durham.

Fuller helped representatives of the students who were expelled to draw up a list of grievances. Acting school Principal Fred Claytor said Thursday none of the grievances has any validity

One of the grievances charged that Negro students have been discriminated against by white teachers. Claytor said he knows of no instances in which this has happened.

He said he has never been approached by any Negro student to discuss any problem.

Claytor said one Negro boy was expelled after a fight Nov. 1 because he cut a white student in the face with a knife. He added that others involved received lesser punishments because they "weren't carrying knives and didn't cut anybody. Claytor said the students expelled this week "are working to get more students to talk out. They want to keep things stirred



adds. Her pay is \$75 monthly plus food, clothing and housing. Her daughter attends one of the government's free nursery schools while she works. A divorcee, she finds plenty of young eligible men working and thinking as she does. Communism by her definition means "packing

### Lost and Found

Found pair glasses Keys 1 pair beige kid gloves Zoology kit Items may be claimed from Mrs. Parker in the Columns Building.

grapefruit better. 

customs and traditions and way of life."

Sioux

this." he said, "but it's not a redskin-paleface adventure."

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outstanding continuous news coverage around the clock.

"For years it has been routine," the citation continued, "for Editor A. Howard White and Associate Editor Don Bolden and members of their staff to telephone The AP immediately on any major news break, regardless of whether the break

illustration of the producer's in

and Shakespearian portrayals)

as Buffalo Cowhide, Corinna

Tsopeo as Running Dear, and

"We're using actors who will

Howard and Director Elliot

be understood visually, even if

### New Indian talk scheduled for movie

**By SAM ASKINAZY** 

sistence on authenticity. More than 80 percent of the dialogue, DURANGO, Mexico (AP) -They're making a Western movfor example, will be in the origiie here in which the Indians nal Sioux tongue, Lakota, Mrs. Olive Prettybird, a Sioux, is won't confine their dialogue to teaching the language phoneti-'Ugh'' or, on the other hand, break into fluent English. The cally to Richard Harris (as the first white man ever seen by the Sioux Indians are going to speak tribe) Dame Judith Anderson (famous for her classic Greek

Even buffalo manure-100 pounds of it-has been imported for producer Sandy Howard's attempt to create authentic Sioux life before the advent of the white man on the Western plains of the United States.

their speech isn't. That means they're going to have to be good at pantomime." Howard said. Silverstein worked for weeks

with a Sioux reservation histo-"We're trying to give a true rian, Clyde Dollar, researching picture of the Indian . his details for the script, written by Aack Dewitt.

"I didn't want to settle for Howard pointed out, however, just anything that would be good enough to get by," Howard this is not a documentary. "It's drama with a historical setting said, "like real buffalo mathat's never been done like nure.

others.

Later on, the location will be Sioux country. There will be au The buffalo manure is an ttentic buffalo.

## "Drugs and the Mind"

Presented by

## **Professor Richard Plaugher**

Department of Science and Mathematics

## November 21, 1968 **Robert Marks Hall Auditorium** 4:00 P. M.

Faculty and Students Invited to Attend

"We're trying to do something nobody else has done before." he said on the CBS Cinema Center Films location of "A Man Called Horse.