

## NCC RECEIVES \$26,240 GRANT

North Carolina College has been awarded \$26,240 by the National Science Foundation to conduct a Summer Institute in Microbiology for College Teachers in 1965, Dr. Samuel P. Massie, president of the college, announced recently.

The five-week institute, scheduled for the period June 7-July 9, will be directed by Dr. Nell Hirschberg, professor of biology at the college, Massie said. Other members of the faculty will be Dr. James B. Evans, professor and head of the bacteriology section, North Carolina State of the University of North Carolina, Raleigh; Dr. Robert W. Wheat, assistant professor of biochemistry, Duke University Medical Center, Durham; and Dr. John Schwab and Dr. Harry Gooder, both associate professors of microbiology at the University of North Carolina Chapel Hill.

Designed to upgrade the teaching of microbiology, the institute will stress fields in which changes are occurring most rapidly—microbial physiology and genetics, immunology, and applied microbiology.

The NCC institute, one of 80 varied subject area programs approved by the National Science Foundation (See NCC Receives, Page 6)

## Duke Researchist Speaks To Club

"The Religious Implications of Parapsychology" was the topic of a speech by Dr. John Freeman, research associate in the parapsychology laboratory at Duke University, when he spoke at the second meeting of the North Carolina College Baha'i Club, November 22. The dinner-lecture meeting, held in the NCC dining hall, was attended by members of the newly formed club and others interested in the subjects of religion and parapsychology.

The December 13 Baha'i Club meeting will feature a discussion of "Existentialism and the Meaning of Life" by Dr. Sherwood Augur, NCC professor of Education. The meetings, to be held in the faculty lounge of the James E. Shepard Library, will focus first on the election of officers for the school year. A question-answer and fellowship period will follow Dr. Augur's talk.

The first meeting of the (See Duke Researchist, Page 4)

## Moot Court Team Enters Semi-Finals

The moot court team of North Carolina College's Law School defeated the University of Richmond in the second round of the Southeastern Regional Moot Court Competitions held at Duke University Friday and Saturday of last week.

The NCC team, consisting of Frank W. Ballance, John Harmon, and Eric C. Michaux, lost in the fourth round semi-finals Saturday to the University of Virginia team. NCC's Ballance, however, received the judges' award for the best individual presentation in the fourth round of arguments.

Duke University, first place winner, and the University of Virginia, second place winner, will represent the Southeastern Region, which includes law schools in North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, at the fifteenth annual competitions in New York in December.

Lemarquis DeJarmon, associate professor of Law, is advisor to the NCC group.

# Campus Echo

North Carolina College at Durham

Volume XXIV—Number 3

Durham, North Carolina, November 30, 1964

Price 10c

## Nobel Prize Winner Speaks

# King Views Approaching End Of Segregation

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, told a North Carolina College audience Friday evening, November 13, 1964 that in a real sense, "the old order of segregation is passing away. The new order of freedom and human dignity is coming into being . . ."

Addressing an overflow crowd of some 5000 people at the public appearance in the college's gymnasium, the civil rights leader and 1964 Nobel Peace Prize winner spoke on the subject, "Remaining Awake Through a Great Revolution."

After the address, King was nearly mobbed by hundreds of wildly enthusiastic well-wishers—some who offered congratulations; some who sought autographs; and others who wanted to "just touch him."

Asserting in the speech that a great social revolution is taking place throughout the world, sweeping away an old order and bringing into being a new order, King discussed the emergence of new, independent nations of the world.

A great social revolution, he said, is taking place also in the United States. "The new order of freedom and human dignity

is coming into being, and I have no doubt tonight about the fact that the system of racial segregation is on its death bed. The only thing that's uncertain about it is how costly the segregationists will make the funeral," he declared.

He suggested four things to be done by persons who would "remain awake through a great revolution."



**AUTOGRAPH SEEKERS**—Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. is nearly mobbed by well-wishers and autograph seekers following a speech at North Carolina College November 13. Photo shows a small segment of the hundreds who converged on the civil rights leader, later necessitating that officers ward off supporters and clear an exit path for him.

Climaxing a series of appearances in Durham, King, 1964 Nobel Peace Prize winner, addressed an overflow crowd of some 5,000 in the college's gymnasium.

(1)—"We must achieve a world perspective," he said, adding that "Through our scientific and technological genius, we have made of this world a neighborhood. Now, through our moral and ethical commitment, we must make of it a brotherhood. We must all learn to live together as brothers, or we will perish together as fools. . ."

(2)—The second thing to be done, he said, is that "We must achieve excellence in our various fields of endeavor.

It means realizing that we do have a dilemma because we do have the legacy of slavery and segregation. It means that we are exactly 344 years behind, and he who gets behind in a race must forever remain behind or run faster than the man in front. This is at one and the same time our dilemma and our challenge."

(3)—"We must recognize the necessity of working passionately and unrelentingly to get rid of the social evils that are still with us," he said as he presented the third imperative.

(4)—"We must realize that violence and hatred are dangerous and tragic forces to be alive in any society," he warned, in-

(See King Views, Page 5)

## Marvel Accents Educational Ties

The relationships between education and national affairs and education and world affairs are essentially close ones, says Dr. William Marvel, principal speaker for the seventeenth annual Founder's Day program observed in the R. L. McDougald Gymnasium, November 2, in honor of Dr. James E. Shepard, founder of NCC

Dr. Marvel opened his address by saying, "I am convinced that there are many parallels between the drive of the many newly independent countries to achieve equality in the family of nations and the drive of Negro Americans to reach a position of rightful equality within this nation."

Using as his subject, "The Triple Threat Force of Education," Marvel said that education is a must for leadership, liberation, and stability. Also education is a must for development, civilization, and modernization. The college is responsible for playing a role in strengthening the society. North Carolina College and all other predominantly Negro colleges along with other colleges have this as a challenge.

Marvel believes that the failure of America to "climb to the pinnacle of greatness and excellence which should be our destiny" is most hindered by our failing to realize when a truly integration is achieved, both white and colored will have "to acknowledge our debt to education."

Among the participants and platform guests were Dr. Bascom Baynes, chairman, Board of Trustees of the college; and other members of the Board of Trustees; Dr. Alphonso Elder, President-Emeritus; Dr. Joseph A. Pittman, dean of the Under-

graduate School; Dr. Marion D. Thorpe, dean of students; Dr. Helen G. Edmonds, dean of the Undergraduate School; Willie Bryant, registrar; Dr. Albert L. Turner, dean of the Law School; Dr. J. Neal Hughley, college minister; Henry G. Elkins, United Campus Christian Ministry; and Asa T. Spaulding, president,



**DR. WILLIAM MARVEL**

North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company.

The college choir sang two selections, an anthem, "Hallelujah Chorus," from *The Mount of Olives*, by Beethoven and a spiritual, "City Called Heaven," arranged by Samuel W. Hill, director of the choir.

Mrs. Eloise C. Beech, alumna and member of the Board of Trustees, discussed the legacy of the founder in her presentation of background on the occasion.

The traditional truth and service ceremony was performed by President Samuel P. Massie, Jr., Alumni Association Vice-President Jefferson R. Snipe and Student Government As-

(See Marvel Accents, Page 4)

## Letter To Editor

# Blake Condemns Preferential Acts

Dear Editor,

The egotism on behalf of the administration and the seating arrangement in R. L. McDougald Gymnasium in honor of Dr. Martin L. King, November 13, was unforgivable.

Dr. King, who represents millions of Negro and white students throughout the nation that stood up and were counted in the Negro's fight for acceptance, came to NCC to speak to the students and faculty together. But the overseers found it feasible to have the faculty and administration present with Dr. King and the student played "second fiddle."

We students, who fought the bias in Durham and throughout the nation; we students that were insulted, attacked, kicked, spat upon, and in some cases urinated on, had to wait in line behind name figureheads in honor of Dr. King.

Now, when the person, who has inspired us to strike out the injustices came to our campus, adorned with in victory and glory we were not even given a chance to share along with him in his glory.

We were told, by the appointed personnel, that we could not sit in the front during this program because there were other guests, who were invited to the program that were supposed to occupy the seats of students, who broke their backs for freedom. Now, this is simply pathetic.

I strongly protest this kind of treatment, for most of us are former jailbirds and have done much to make Dr. King what he is today, by our support and following.

On the basis of this, I feel that

not only should we have had any seat in the gymnasium, but we should have been represented

(See Blake Condemns, Page 6)



**AUDREY SMITH**

## Audrey Smith Dies In Accident

Audrey Carolyn Smith, freshman, sociology major from Durham, North Carolina was killed, Sunday, November 1, 1964, when the automobile in which she was a passenger was involved in a mishap.

Miss Smith was a 1964 graduate of Hillside High School where she was an outstanding and popular student. She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Smith, of 522 Lakeland Street; one sister Dolly F. Smith; three brothers, Thomas Smith, Harold Smith, and host of other relatives.