

THE JOHNSTONIAN—SUN
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EXTRAVAGANCE THAT SHOULD BE CURBED.

Senator Walsh, of Montana, who was to be the Attorney General in the Roosevelt Cabinet went to Cuba a few days before the inauguration and married who was reported to be a wealthy Cuban widow. While enroute to Washington and after being married but five days Walsh died on a train near Rocky Mount, N. C. And now a bill is before Congress to give this allegedly wealthy five-day wedded widow of Walsh, \$10,000, the amount of a year's salary in the Senate although Walsh was about to retire from that body when he died.

This paying of widows, of Congressmen and even surviving relatives of clerks, laborers, etc., who held office at the Capitol is a disgrace and should be stopped.

In commenting on the proposed payment to Kalsh's widow, Commentator R. R. Clark, says:

"The voting of a gift of \$10,000 to widows whose husbands die while serving Congress is but one form of extravagance adopted in the recent period of inflated extravagance. There is no sound excuse for it. There is no virtue in the claim that death occurred while they were in the service. In such event Congress pays the burial expenses, presumably, which is more than enough. It would be a good time now, while some of the unwarranted spending is being cut off, to cut off a practice that is questionable morally if not legally. The whole business should go and at once."

Congress not only with a lavish hand doles out the money of the taxpayers to these widows but even goes beyond this and only a year or so ago voted a \$5,000 a year pension to the wealthy widow of Woodrow Wilson and established another dangerous precedent by voting an annual pension of \$5,000 to the widow of the late Vice President Thomas R. Marshall. If these Congressmen had the money to pay out of their own pockets they wouldn't be quite so liberal in handing out these doles.

A VOICE FROM OREGON

Mr. Editor:—Less than a year ago a bonus march was on its way to Washington, and for months, or until after November 8, 1932, the Democratic press printed daily their sympathy for the marchers and were strong in their condemnation of the administration for the treatment given the Bonus Army. Now a new march is proposed and we are told by the same unreliable Democratic press that the personnel of this march will be largely Communists. What a difference a few short months make. In 1932 the veterans were urged to go to Washington and demand the payment of a sum that was not due until 1945, and the administration of that time was making every effort properly to take care of every disabled veteran. Now the present administration has taken \$400,000,000 from the disabled veterans and yet it meets with the whole hearted approval of the knockers of last year. Oh consistency thou art a jewel. What price economy! The daily Democratic paper published at Portland has suggested that the members of the new bonus march enlist in the reforestation army and receive the \$30 per month and feed. Yet the reforestation army is restricted to single men of the age of 18 to 25 and just how the veteran of the World War could qualify for the position is another one of those unexplained mysteries. We are told that such a proposed march would now be pointless, futile and dangerous to society, and would embarrass the administration. If this is true now, why was it not true in 1932? The old saying that one man's meat is another man's poison certainly applies in this case. One President was branded an enemy to pay a bonus, yet another is glorified for slicing nearly half a billion dollars from disabled veterans. If Roosevelt takes a half billion away from the soldiers of war he will give twice that much to the soldiers of peace, planting trees.

Oregon Legislature chewed the rag for 61 days and wound up with the state on a warrant basis and broke with taxes going to the skies unless we vote a sales tax. Oregon owes more than \$50,000,000 and the big eight per cent banks won't loan the state any more millions unless the suckers vote a sales tax onto their backs.

By heck, we waited for 13 long and patient years to get beer and will be dog-gone if the government.

the state and every single dinky little water wagon town didn't slap a tax on it and so when it comes to taxes we are collared. Every time a man talks to us about reducing taxes we instinctively turn to look for the nigger in the woodpile.

Just a sheep herder,
J. F. R.,
Mitchell, Oregon.

Canadian Banks Are Under Federal Control

M. Granttan O'Leary, writing to the Atlantic American, summarizes banking conditions in Canada and the United States as follows:

"Remarkable figures, testifying to the strength of Canada's banking system, have just been given to the Canadian Parliament. What they tell, summed up briefly, is this:

"1. Not a single Canadian bank has closed its doors since the beginning of the depression, nor during the past ten years.

"2. Since Confederation (in 1867) there have been but 26 Canadian bank failures, with loss to depositors of but \$13,500,000.

"3. Since 1900 there have been but nine banking failures, five of these being but small banks with deposits of less than \$1,000,000; and in the case of five of the nine failures not a dollar was lost to depositors.

"4. Since 1929, all through the depression years, no Canadian bank has even reduced the rate of its dividend, and all banks, without exception, have added to their reserve.

"What is the explanation? How comes it that while United States banks were failing by the thousand, and United States depositors losing up to billions, Canadian banks, operating under practically similar economic conditions, have been able to give Canadians absolute banking security, mobility of funds, a reasonable abundance of credit?

"Two main answers are given by Canadian banking experts.

"The first is that the Canadian system of national banks, under a single Federal control, as opposed to the United States system of divided Federal and State control, makes for greater strength.

The second is that the Canadian system of branch banks is superior to the United States system of small unit banks.

"During the ten years from 1923 to the end of last December, 9,882 banks failed in the United States, according to the Federal Reserve Bulletin. During that period not one bank failed in Canada.

"Of the 9,882 bank failures in the United States more than 5,000 occurred since the depression. With the reorganization of the American banking system under active discussion by the Federal and State Governments, the accompanying article explaining the Canadian banking system is especially timely and illuminating."

DEATH OF MR. JAMES R. WILKINS, OF CLAYTON

The death of James R. Wilkins, a prominent farmer of the Powhatan section, occurred at his home Monday, May 5th, after a brief illness.

The funeral was held Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock, at the Powhatan Free Will Baptist church of which he was a member, after which interment was made in Powhatan cemetery. Rev. Lancaster, and Rev. H. R. Faircloth conducted the services. Special music was rendered by the Powhatan choir.

The active pallbearers were: R. B. Hogg, M. C. Hooks, W. L. Bagley, W. G. Turner, J. T. O'Neal and John Hall.

The flower girls were Misses Frances and Vivian Wilkins, of Durham, N. C., and Miss Isabell and Ruth Wilkins, of Clayton; Miss Inez Christean and Estell Wilkins, of Selma, N. C.

The deceased was 34 years of age and was the son of the late G. W. and Eliza Wilkins of this county. He lived all of his life in Johnston county and married Miss Gertrude Blinson, of the Powhatan section. To this union were born six children, all of whom survive. The deceased also leaves two sisters and one brother, Miss Alma Wilkins, of Durham; Mrs. O. D. Benson, of near Clayton, and Mr. J. J. Wilkins, of Roanoke Rapids, N. C.

The deceased was a nephew of Mr. J. T. Wilkins and Mr. C. B. J. Wilkins, of Selma. He will be greatly missed in his community, as he was a good farmer and was always ready to lend a helping hand to his fellow man.

Our sympathy goes out to the bereaved ones.

Moving Family To Selma

Mr. T. S. Krahenbuhl left Sunday for Greenville, S. C. He will return today with Mrs. Krahenbuhl and daughter, Miss Kathleen, who will make their home in Selma. Mr. Krahenbuhl has rented the Chandler home next to the Methodist church. We extend to this excellent family a cordial welcome to Selma.

Double Birthday Celebration.

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Whitley The snows and sleet of winter have vanished, and the air has become soft and balmy. The annual miracle of the year's reawakening has come to pass. The rivulet will run its purling course to the sea. The timid desert flowers have put forth their tender shoots. The glorious valleys of this imperial domain have blossomed as the rose. From every tree-top some wildwoods songsters are busy caroling their mating songs. Butterflies are sporting in the sunshine, and the busy bees are humming happily as they pursue their accustomed vocation. The gentle breezes will tease the tassels of the wild grasses, and spread the sweet fragrance of the flowers, making all nature glad.

How well this describes the season through which we are now passing—Spring has come—and with it new hopes and aspirations; new plans and programs; and chief among the hopes and plans will be the visit HOME, for we fully realize that with the coming of another joyous Spring-time, that another year has been added to the age of our loving and faithful parents. Too we can not help but realize that each year anchors them a little nearer yonder shore.

Therefore, on Sunday, May 28th, 1933, all the children, grandchildren and sons-in-law and daughters-in-law arrived at the old home at about the same time, shouting Happy Birthday to Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Whitley of Princeton, N. C., who are 76 and 70 years old respectively. And regardless of their age and the fact that on December 20, 1932 they celebrate their Golden Wedding Anniversary which rounded out 50 years of happy and congenial unity in companionship, they still hold fast to the fundamentals of Christ. They are continuing to live as near as possible the example of Jesus who walked this earth in kindness, unselfishness and sincerity, who did unto others as he would have others do unto him and valued a man's soul more precious than the whole world. In such environment and associations vital religion flourishes. The presence and words of these good people are a happy inspiration to all who know them. They proclaim the richness and fullness of the love of Christ adequate to every need of the human heart, by which it is directly and personal experience. God has smiled upon them with pleasure and permitted them to meet on this occasion with an unknown circle. For this they are in deed and truth very thankful. Those present have never heard a more fervent and sincere prayer come from the heart and fall from the lips of man than was offered by Mr. Whitley, when all were gathered around the bountiful and heavily laden table with all kinds of good things to eat.

Just before the hour arrived to say good-bye, all were assembled in the living room, and with the oldest grand-daughter, Miss Edna Eason at the organ, many of the good old sacred Hymns were played and sung and enjoyed. At the conclusion of this, all declared a most delightful visit, and with best of good wishes for the continued blessings of the Divine Master, each departed for their respective homes at Goldsboro, Selma, Raleigh and Durham, N. C.

A FRIEND.

MILK FROM SOY BEANS NEW ECONOMY FOOD

The Washington price of milk, which has been the target of a campaign by The Washington Post, provides no budget for the family of one Washington man, who has perfected a process of extracting a milk of equal value from soy beans.

The bean milk has a little more carbohydrates than cow's milk and a little less fat. Its protein content is also a little lower, but it has more vitamins than the natural product. Because of its high alkalinity, it is better for babies, he says.

Soy beans have been fed to animals in this country for many years, but attempts to use them for human food have failed because of their taste. Mr. Kloss has demonstrated his methods here several times, and points out that there is nothing to prevent making the milk at home.

In feeding the milk to babies, it must be diluted with one-fourth water. The feeding can begin on the first day, Mr. Kloss says. In some instances it may be necessary to dilute it with more water than this. At the age of 5 to 6 months it can be given full strength, with the addition of a few spoonfuls of whole wheat flakes.

Methods For Preparing Soy Bean Milk

1. Grind one pound of soy beans slowly, add five pounds of water. place in a double boiler and boil for two hours; strain through a cheesecloth.
2. Soak one pound of soy beans overnight, wash two or three times with water and add three quarts of water and bring to a boil, drain off

Ants Roll Together Float Across River

Form Themselves Into Large Ball and Roll Over and Over Across Streams.

London.—Mr. Carveth Wells, having astonished the world with his story of tree-climbing in Malaya, has now discovered another marvel, also in Malaya.

Masses of ants roll themselves together into a large ball and in this way float across rivers.

He tells the story in a new book of wonders: "Light on the Dark Continent," which has just been published.

"Although," he says, "the intelligence of ants has often been disputed, I have observed some remarkable instances of their wisdom, especially in the case of army ants."

"I have seen many of their armies on the march, and in all the years I have lived in the jungle I never could find the beginning or end of the line. Where they came from or where they were going has always been a mystery to me.

"Rivers are no obstacles. On reaching the bank, the main body would wait patiently while scouts were sent up and down looking for a likely place to cross.

"I always noticed that the reconnoitring parties chose a bend where the current swept diagonally across the stream from one side to the other."

How, it will be wondered, could ants, creeping on the ground, tell that they were at a bend in the stream, and that the current went across.

"As soon," adds Mr. Wells, "as such a place was found the ants immediately formed into a ball about the size of a coconut. When the ball was large enough it would roll in a most uncanny manner, towards the edge of the river and deliberately fall into the water with a splash.

"As the current carried the living ball across it kept rolling over and over, so that each ant received only a momentary ducking! Those that got such a ducking probably held their breath until they came on top.

"The instant that the ball touched the bank on the other side it collapsed, and the ants scrambled ashore, reformed their ranks, and continued their march!"

Mr. Wells says that the Malay peninsula seems to hold the record for size extremes in nature.

"There are," he says, "insects 13 inches long and others invisible to the naked eye, snakes 30 feet long, like the reticulated python, and tiny ones no bigger than earthworms; butterflies and moths a foot wide, and others so small that they require an expert to mount them on a pin; large deer like the sambar with splendid antlers, and the tiny chevrotain only about seven inches high at the shoulder; elephants and the smallest mammal in existence a species of tiny bat."

The backbone of Malaya, says Mr. Wells, is a great range of granite mountains.

"Mixed with the granite," he writes, "in a manner that is a mystery to geologists, are gigantic masses of pure marble, towering up hundreds of feet with vertical sides apparently unscalable.

"Yet on the top of these pillars of marble is a dense jungle where is found a rare species of small mountain goat."

The female bustard in Malaya is gay in plumage, while the male is dull, reversing the usual order of things among birds. Moreover the male bird hatches the eggs, and in the mating season the females fight among themselves for the males, instead of the males for the females.

NOTICE OF SALE

North Carolina, Johnston County.

Ezra Parker vs. Willie Beasley.

By virtue of an execution directed to the undersigned from the Superior court of Johnston County in the above entitled action, I will on Monday 3rd day of July, 1933, at 12 o'clock M. at the court house door, of said County sell to the highest bidder for cash to satisfy said execution all the right, title, estate, and interest which the said Willie Beasley, the defendant, has in the following described real estate, to-wit:

That tract or parcel of land lying and being in Banner Township, Johnston county, which was allotted to the said Willie A. Beasley, in the division of the lands of J. A. Beasley, deceased, the same lying between that tract that was allotted to Lettie Beasley, and the lands of W. A. Beasley, containing five and nine-tenths (5 9-10) acres, more or less.

This 2nd day of June, 1933.

R. U. BARBOUR, Sheriff

the water, and strain through cheesecloth. Again leach with another two quarts of water and again squeeze through a cheesecloth, and boil the liquid to the desired concentration.

Rites For Greeson Attended By Crowd

Hundreds Present At Funeral of Catawba College Junior Student, Drowned Near Salisbury.

With hundreds of persons in attendance, funeral service for Cecil Monroe Greeson, 23, of the Mount Hope Reformed church section of Guilford county, a member of the junior class of Catawba college, Salisbury, who was drowned Thursday while swimming in a pond near that city, was conducted at 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon at Mount Hope church.

Officiating ministers were Rev. C. E. Hiatt, pastor of Mount Hope church; Rev. J. D. Andrew, of Lexington; Rev. Milton Whitener, of Catawba college; Rev. W. C. Lyerly, pastor of the First Reformed church Greensboro, and Rev. B. J. Peeler, of Burlington. Kenneth Goodson, of the student body of Catawba college, delivered a brief eulogy of young Mr. Greeson, whose character and attainments also were lauded by several ministers. Floral tributes were quite numerous.

Pallbearers were Kenneth Goodson, Raeford Deal, Joseph Blake, William Wildermuth, William L. Smith, D. X. Gass, Harvey George and Carl Herman.

Mrs. C. L. Duggins and daughter, Lena, attended the funeral.

Captured After Kidnaping Twelve

Chickashe, Okla., June 4.—Highway marauders terrorized motorists of Oklahoma and Arkansas, a desperado accused of abducting 12 persons was arrested and Bob Goodfellow, kidnap victim, was wounded in a gunfight today.

Sheriff Horace Crisp said the kidnaper confessed he was Frank Sawyer, 33-year-old bank robber and killer who escaped from the Kansas penitentiary with 10 other convicts Memorial day.

Goodfellow, one of the last persons kidnaped by Sawyer, was shot through the groin as Sawyer attempted to use him as a shield in a gunfight with Sheriff Crisp and Deputy Sheriff Al Marlow at Binger, near this city.

Two men believed by officers to be escaped Kansas convicts, nine of whom remain at liberty, held up a filling station west of Mammoth Springs, Ark., fired upon J. D. Bookout, the owner and kidnaped Cleo Reeves for a short ride.

Reeves said they threatened him with death before throwing him from their motor car. Officers said the gunmen apparently were the ones who kidnaped a man and woman at Pine Bluff, Ark., Friday night, released them at Malvern Ark., yesterday and drove off.

Previously two men had forced Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Payne of Monroe, La., to drive them from Monroe to Pine Bluff.

GIVE PULLETS ATTENTION IN DEVELOPMENT PERIOD

It is from well-developed pullet that the poultryman will make profit on his flock this fall and winter. Poorly-developed birds show a high mortality when placed in the laying house nor do they lay so well.

"This means that the young birds now being grown out should have attention given to their range, their shelters, their food, and other vital necessities," says C. F. Parrish, extension poultryman at State College. "Developing pullets need free range on land that has not been used by chickens or has been cultivated since the last flock used it. Range shelters are filling a definite need in North Carolina's poultry program and such shelters are easily constructed. A range shelter in an orchard planted to a cover crop makes an ideal place to raise and develop the future layers."

Parrish says there are many systems of feeding and the experienced grower will use the one which has paid him best. Under no circumstances, however, should he use the dole system. Full feeding is always desirable. A plentiful supply of fresh, clean water is also essential. Over 50 percent of the bird's body is water and full development will be retarded where a plentiful supply is not available.

Internal and external parasites also retard the development of pullets. The careful poultryman will inspect his premises constantly for such parasites as mites and lice. Burnt cylinder oil and kerosene mixed in equal parts and used as a spray on the perch poles will control mites. Lice may be controlled by sodium fluoride and nicotine sulphate, Parrish says.

There are lands on every North Carolina farm better suited for timber than other crops and when such lands are put to trees, it will pay the owner more clear profit than will the other crops, says R. W. Graeber, extension forester.

Girl Killed, Escort Wounded By Negroes

Couple Attacked As They Were Parked In Country Lane Near Spartanburg, S. C.

Spartanburg, S. C., May 29.—Miss Thelma Martin was killed and Madison Stone, her escort, was seriously wounded today by two negroes who attacked them as they were parked in a country lane off the Greenville highway about eight miles from here.

A great crowd of officers and citizens was searching through the western section of the county for the alleged assailants.

Stone said the two negro men passed his car a short time before the attack, and then returned, one of them with a gun. He said they forced him and the girl to leave the car and enter the woods, where they ordered him to undress. As he was doing so, he said, one of the negroes shot him through the abdomen, and the two then beat him on the head with sticks.

He said he lost consciousness, but believed he regained it within 15 minutes, to find himself buried beneath dirt and leaves as though he had been left for dead. The girl was not in sight.

Making his way back to his car, Stone drove down the highway and met a farmer who brought him to town, where he reported the attack and went to a hospital. Attaches there were not optimistic regarding his chances for recovery.

Officers immediately hurried to the spot and found the girl's body in a clump of bushes, and soon hundreds had joined the man hunt.

Both Stone and Miss Martin were students at a business college here.

Jugg Band Attracts Big Crowd In Selma

The Jugg Band, sponsored by Ballard & Ballard, manufacturers of Obelisk Flour, attracted a large crowd to Selma Tuesday evening when they appeared on the streets here upon the invitation of a few Selma merchants who handle that particular brand of flour. Very seldom does an attraction so rare come to our town or bring such a crowd of people together on our streets as witnessed this unique advertising feature in behalf of one of the country's best-known brands of flour.

NOTICE OF SALE OF LAND

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain Mortgage executed by J. E. Henry and wife, Sinda Henry, dated January 3, 1927, and recorded in Book 219, Page 10, in the office of the Register of Deeds for Johnston County, North Carolina, default having been made in the payment of he indebtedness thereby secured, and demand having been made for sale, the undersigned Mortgagee will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the Courthouse door in Smithfield, N. C., at twelve o'clock noon on the 19th day of June, 1933, the following described property, located in Johnston County, North Carolina, in Selma Township.

FIRST TRACT: Adjoining the lands of J. A. Lamm, H. Pearce, Joe Sullivan and others. Beginning at a stake on the Louisburg road and runs N. 85 E. 188 poles to a stake in H. Pearce's line; thence with Pearce's line S. 3 W. 30 2-5 poles to a pine; thence S. 7 E. 16 1-2 poles to a stake, Joseph Sullivan's corner; thence N. 87 W. 178 poles to the Louisburg road; thence with said road 25.7 poles to the BEGINNING, containing 67 acres, more or less, and being a tract of land conveyed to James E. Henry by deed recorded in Book H-13, page 295, of the Registry of Johnston County.

SECOND TRACT: Adjoining the lands of Berry Lancaster and Phillip Lancaster, Bill Sullivan, the Cox place, George Pool and others, and described as follows: Beginning at a stake in the Louisburg road Berry Lancaster and Phillip Lancaster corner, and runs with said Lancaster line N. 82 deg. 15 min. W. 1462 feet to a stake, corner of the Pool land; thence S. 6 deg. 15 min. E. 2050 feet to a stake, Bill Sullivan's corner; thence with the Sullivan line N. 59 E. 1220 feet to a ditch; thence with said ditch 480 feet to a stake on the Louisburg road; thence with said road N. 11 deg. W. 533 feet to a stake; thence along said road N. 15 deg. 15 min. W. 200 feet to a stake; thence along said road N. 16 deg. 30 min. W. 307 feet to the BEGINNING, containing 52 acres, according to survey of H. A. Her-ring, County Surveyor on December 30, 1926, and being a tract of land described as containing 49 3-4 acres, more or less, in a deed executed by James E. Henry by Henry W. J. Newsum et al, recorded in Book H-13, at Page 295, of the Registry of Johnston County.

This, May 17, 1933.

GREENSBORO JOINT STOCK LAND BANK, Mortgagee