

# CASWELL COUNTY

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Davis and Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Evans spent the week end with Mr. Davis' mother and father in Acola, N. C. During the holiday the foursome motored to Norfolk, Va., Baltimore, Md., and Washington, D. C., visiting a brother and sister of the Evanses.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Jones, Sr., Milton, N. C., spent the week end in D. C. The boys, James and Fayetteville, N. C., Yalotided with mom and dad, Mr. and Mrs. James of Milton.

Down from D. C. to visit mom and dad, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Evans, Miss Annie C. Evans, Miss Hazel Johnson and Maude Blythe spent the week end in Greensboro, N. C., visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Ligon announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Dorella Ligon, to Mr. M. L. Ligon, Jr., of Greensboro, N. C., on December 29, 1948.

Mr. Robert Harrison of Mebane spent the week end with Mr. Ernest Maben of Burlington, Miss Sarah Corbett and Mary Cutchfield spent the week end in D. C. visiting relatives and friends. Miss Katie Johnson week ended with a sister-in-law in Durham, N. C.

## COLLEGE CLUB HOLDS SECOND MEET

The WSTC club met Wednesday, January 5, at the residence of Mrs. Katie Bower with Miss Opelia White acting as hostess. Plans were discussed for an active 1949 program. The group resolved to increase the productivity of the club program in all departments. Among those present were: Mrs. James T. C. Bean, R. A. Benjamin, C. Boston, L. D. Daves, Richmond, L. Little, M. L. Moore, R. Richmond, L. Richmond, S. Archie, R. Hayes, and G. Deuce, B. Gurn, Gladie Graves, and F. B. Vaughan, Hedges.

## HINTS TO FARMERS

**STATE COLLEGE ANSWERS TIMELY FARM QUESTIONS**

Q. How can a dirty egg be cleaned without reducing its market value?

A. The egg should be washed in hot water which varies in temperature from 140 to 160 degrees Fahrenheit. If the egg is washed in cold or lukewarm water, the contents of the shell contract and draw in the outside dirt and bacteria. But when hot water is used, it's a different story—the egg expands, thus causing the inside pressure to force the dirt out of the egg shell pores. It's better, of course, to select eggs so they won't get dirty, since any kind of washing destroys the egg's natural protective coating.

Q. Is it necessary for a producer to have his cotton classed to get a government loan?

A. Yes, the cotton must be classed by a government classing office before the grower may obtain a government loan. The loan is made on the grade and staple shown on the class card returned to the grower of the class received by the warehouseman.

Q. Is wet paint on farm buildings and fence posts dangerous to stock?

Ans. Yes. The lead contained in many kinds of paint can kill domestic animals, especially cattle. While paint is wet, animals are attracted to it because it contains linseed oil. Dry paint doesn't exert the same attraction. That is why it is important to keep stock away from wet paint and dried paint buckets. An animal suffering from lead poisoning will droop and clatter, show signs of colic, and will eat less. Dairy cows, especially, will drop off in milk production, and sometimes a poisoned animal will run about and appear to be blind. A veterinarian can give an antidote, if called in time. However, prevention of the trouble is far better than cure.

**STATE COLLEGE HINTS TO FARM HOME MAKERS BY RUTH CURRENT**

**State Home Demonstration Agent WISE WASTE—1948 RESOLUTION**

To throw away, sometimes is triftier than to save. Household management is a scientist's art. They explain that some articles, likely to accumulate around the house, are accident hazards which should be discarded promptly.

Any cracked or cracked glassware—whether tumblers, canning jars, cooking or serving dish—should be retired from use to prevent cuts as well as possible waste of food. Chipped enamelware also should go out of kitchen service because it may leech tiny glass-like particles in food prepared in it. Once china or pottery is cracked, it cannot be kept safely by ordinary dish washing. A cracked cup, therefore,

**NO TEARS**

By John Henrik Clarke for ANP

Shed no tears for the strong nations. Now crumbling...  
Shout glottally as they fall!  
The next great glory will belong to the people.  
Who have lived so long  
Without any glory at all.

**THE LEAT ON WHICH WE LANDED**

By William Henry Bull for ANP

The old Mayflower was crowded, I did not ride on it.  
The ship I rode was straggled  
With flies down in the pit.  
My ship was often stranded  
By slaves who jumped to drown,  
And when at last I landed,  
Nineteen, I brought to town.  
Its name was not "Mayflower"  
It was Dutch ship of War.  
Which, undered in the power  
All honest folk abhor.

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**YUM, YUM! SCHOOL LUNCHES BOOSTED BY FOOD SHIPMENT**

If your child comes home from school and is reluctant to eat that meal, don't fret, he probably is "full" already.

He is "full" if he is attending a school whose cafeteria is operated under the National School Lunch Act.

The agency has recently received shipments of tomato paste, cheese, orange juice, prunes and other delicacies to boost the school lunches program.

The purchase of the additional nutritious foods was announced this week by the State Department of Agriculture, who purchased the commodities through the United States Department of Agriculture.

Commercial apple production in North Carolina during 1948 is estimated at 970,000 bushels. This is slightly over one-fourth larger than the 1947 crop but 8 per cent below the annual average from 1937 to 1940.

**Support Your Paper!!**

# College Fund Drive Nets \$1,066,113 For 32 Schools

Exceeding all previous campaign records, the United Negro College Fund, in its fifth annual drive, conducted in 60 communities throughout the country, has raised \$1,066,113 to help 32 accredited Negro colleges and universities meet current operating expenses and improve educational facilities for their students. William J. Trent, Jr., Executive Director of the Fund, has announced.

Additional funds received for special purposes bring this year's total to \$1,144,890.35. Mr. Trent said.

## 'BUBBER' JONES GETS 10 YEARS ON 3 CHARGES

William (Bubber) Jones of 509 Saunders Street, Tuesday began serving a 10-year sentence on three charges of larceny and car-breaking, the last to run concurrently with the first, after he was sentenced by Judge Henry L. Stevens in the January term of the Wake County Superior Court. Hearing in the case ended abruptly when Jones, during a portion of his long criminal record, asked: "Can't we cut this short, Judge Stevens' reply was 10 years in Central Prison."

Others also sentenced Tuesday include: Wilbur Bass, sentenced for larceny and receiving on two charges to eight months on the roads, the sentence to run concurrently.

Charles Singleton, sentenced to eight months on the roads, 90% penalized upon payment of costs and a fine of \$50 and probation for five years for carrying a concealed weapon and assault with a deadly weapon.

Leon Marshall, sentenced to eight months on the roads, suspended on payment of a fine of \$50 and costs and probation for five years, for illegal possession of non-tax paid whiskey.

Leroy Bizzle, sentenced to 12 months on each charge to run concurrently, suspended on payment of costs and probation for five years, on three charges of larceny and receiving.

**Carver Memorial Day Services Held Here**

George Washington Carver Memorial Day was observed at Shaw University when chapel exercises held Wednesday morning in Greenleaf Auditorium. President Robert P. Daniel paid tribute to the famous scientist and "plant wizard" who in forty years of research at Tuskegee Institute made discoveries of new and startling uses for the lowly peanut and sweet potato.

President Daniel, speaking on the "Disciple of Genius," pointed to Dr. Carver as a man who came from humble beginnings and achieved distinction in science, yet never lost the common touch.

"The State of Missouri put up markers directing travelers to Diamond, Missouri, Birthplace of George Washington Carver, famous Negro scientist," President Daniel said. "Thus Dr. Carver has become the legend of one of the roadside signs which his own race could not have read back in the days when he was born."

The Raleigh educator urged students to adopt the disciplines which guided Carver: 1. A well-ordered pattern of routine for efficiency; 2. Willingness to accept responsibility for decisions; 3. Refusal to compromise ideals and standards; and 4. Courage to accept the indifference of the world to one's individual fate.

## Y.M.C.A. NEWS

- SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES**
- JANUARY 13-20**
- THURSDAY, JANUARY 13**  
8:30 P. M.—Luncheon Honor Grady Club  
7:30 P. M.—Junior Citizens Club
- FRIDAY, JANUARY 14**  
7:30 P. M.—Pilsen and Bridge Club  
7:30 P. M.—March of Dimes Campaign Meeting  
8:00 P. M.—Y.M.C.A. News Health Club
- SATURDAY, JANUARY 15**  
7:00 P. M.—Feature Movie  
**SUNDAY, JANUARY 16**  
9:00 P. M.—NAACP Meeting  
4:00 P. M.—Music Hour
- MONDAY, JANUARY 17**  
12:00 P. M.—Ministerial Alliance  
5:30 P. M.—Gry Photo Club  
7:30 P. M.—Hi-Y Photo Club  
7:30 P. M.—Board of Management Meeting
- TUESDAY, JANUARY 18**  
6:00 P. M.—Washington Grady Y Club  
7:30 P. M.—Washington Hi-Y Club  
8:00 P. M.—Young Men's Club  
8:30 P. M.—Town Hall Meeting of the Arts
- WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19**  
6:00 P. M.—Crosby-Garfield Grady Y Club
- DAILY ACTIVITIES**  
Caterina, Dormitory, Library, Lounge, Mark Room, Recreation table tennis, pool, checkers, wrist, billiards, Room Registry Showers, Counseling, Information Services, Civic Meetings, Public Stenographer.

## SEX SPARKMAN

(Continued from page one)

port any action necessary to end such practices if the survey disclosed them.

His proposal was based on the belief that economic competition between Negroes and whites in the field is at the root of racial difficulties here. If economic base to the economic level of the south is the point where this economic competition would be cut down, then a recent part of the race problem would disappear.

"The reason the race problem in the south is particularly acute is because there are two races trying to live side by side in a country where economic opportunity has not been sufficient to give satisfactory support to both," he added.

More rural people used electric power for more purposes during 48 than in any previous year in history, according to the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

## 3 FLA. A & M GROUPS SEND DELEGATES TO CONVENTIONS

**FALL HASSEFF**—Three of Florida A. and M. College's student organizations sent representatives to the respective National Conventions during the yuletide season. Representatives from each group gave excellent reports of the activities held at the meetings to the General Student Body.

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc., National Convention held at Atlantic City, New Jersey. Representatives from Bet Nu Chapter were Marshall Jenkins, Robert Wood and Charles Z. Smith who served as Convocation Secretary.

Marshall Jenkins, reported that the theme of the convention was "None A Slave To Tradition: All Fighters For Freedom."

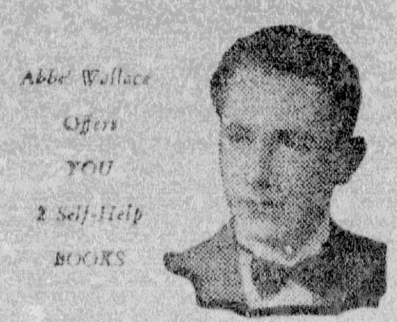
Zeta Phi Beta Sorority National Convention held at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Representative was Drucilla Williams. The theme of the Florida was "Preparing For Service In A World of Many Needs."

Gamma Psi Phi Fraternity National Convention held at Columbus, Ohio. Richard McCoy, representative Upsilon Psi Chapter. The theme of the convention was "The Total Eradication of Segregation and Discrimination for A Meaningful Democracy."

The representatives brought out that their respective organizations are 100 per cent behind President Truman's Civil Rights Bill and other positive policies of the president.

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## ABBE WALLACE in care of THE CAROLINIAN

118 E. Hargett St., Raleigh, N. C.

M. C. R. — I have been a hard worker for the last few years. Every summer I have wanted to take a trip but just couldn't seem to make it. As I don't have the money, now I want to know if I will get to take a trip in 1949.

Ans. Now is the time to make your plans. Set aside a few dollars each week and put it in the bank for the specific purpose of taking a vacation trip this summer. Don't let a single pay day pass without depositing a few dollars. When vacation time rolls round — you will be in a position to make a trip. You can expect to have a grand time too.

S. P. C. — I have a high friend staying with me but he has started with another girl. Must I let him go? It looks like everything that I do is wrong.

Ans. It's no satisfactory arrangement like this. Let him go if he wants to. Be sure you are very much in love with him, he would not be seeking the attention of another girl. The next time you take a mate — make it legal. These partnerships for convenience just don't work.

K. C. N. — I haven't had a job for six months and I am beginning to get worried. I thought if I waited long enough I might be called to work where my girl friend is employed. If I get out and look for a job, do you think I could find one?

Ans. Certainly. But you can not expect to find a job by sitting around waiting, making no effort at all to get placed. Read the Help Wanted column of your daily paper — you can find a job through the source. My new 1949 Guide for into this subject and offers some highly helpful suggestions to those seeking work. The price is \$1. Send your birthdate when ordering your copy.

J. E. — I have been reading your column in the paper a long time and want some advice. I work at a Linnet Yard and make a small salary. I would like to make more money or work in my spare time. Do you think it would do me good to take the correspondence course in Electrical Application Reading I am thinking of?

Ans. It would indeed. Learn the fundamentals of this trade by studying during your spare time and as soon as you advance far enough look for a job in an appliance shop so that you can get actual experience. Any course you take to better yourself will be helpful and will increase your chances of making more money.

L. A. M. — I am worried I have a wife from whom I am estranged and we live in different cities. I am deeply in love with a woman who pretends to love me. I need some suggestions.

Ans. There seems to be a mutual affection between you at the time but since there is quite a difference in your ages, you should proceed with caution. Continue as friends but avoid getting serious for a few more months or until you erase all doubts from your mind.

Atlanta is a deep-rooted crop which frequently penetrates the subsoil to a depth of five feet or more.

## YWCA ACTIVITIES

The Washington High Y-Teens will hold a joint Recognition Service at the First Baptist Church on Sunday, January 16, at 3:00 p.m. All Y-Teens throughout the city, their parents and friends are invited to attend this service.

The Y-Teen Committee will hold its regular monthly meeting at the Y Monday night, January 17 at 8 p.m. All members and advisors are urged to be present. Miss Mae E. Ligon is chairman.

The Public Affairs Committee cordially invites you to attend a leadership meeting and voting clinic Tuesday night, January 18 at 7:30 at the Y in the Assembly room, Miss J. E. Hicks is Chairman of this group.

The Women's Activity Committee will hold its holiday meeting at the Y on January 5. For their Christmas project, the ladies brought clothing and money for a blind girl who is a student at St. Augustine's College. Since this was such a worthwhile project it will be continued throughout the school year.

The Women's Activity Committee also contributed two steel cabinets and two steel wall cabinets to the kitchen and \$25.00 on the YWCA music system. Mrs. Mildred Otey Taylor is chairman of this group.

The Parent Education Committee held its first meeting for 1949 on Monday night, January 10, 8 p.m. The subject for discussion was "Discipline — What It Is." Miss Cecelia Dawson of Shaw University spoke on Discipline and led the discussion. Mrs. Leona Morgan led activities and Mrs. Roxie Tucker and Mrs. Mable Riddick were hostesses. The Parent Education group contributed \$8.15 to the YWCA music system. Mrs. Ada M. Jarrin is chairman of the group.

The B. and I. Club held its first meeting for the year on Tuesday night, January 11 at 7:30 p.m. at the Y. Miss Laura J. Brown is president of the group.

The Religious Emphasis Committee entertained at their annual holiday party on Monday, January 4. Each member brought two gifts and a guest. One gift went into the gift grab pile and one gift was presented to each guest. Mrs. Harriet S. Jones is chairman of the group.

The Board, Committee of Management and staff of the YWCA sincerely thank all of our members for their fine response and cooperation in sending in their 1949 ballots. A list of your members of the Committee of Management will appear next week in this column.

**Started in 1947**

The train left the Quaker City on Sept. 17, 1947, loaded with the documents that bespeak of American Democracy — the Declaration of Independence, with its attendant Bill of Rights included.

All over the American Southland, organization formed protests against the existing segregation laws which made it necessary for the people to either view the Train at different hours or to view the displays in lines formed of persons whose skins were of adverse hues.

The American Heritage Society sponsored the tour of the Train.

## FREEDOM TRAIN ENDS TOUR; MANY INCIDENTS NOTED

Philadelphia, Pa. — The Freedom Train pulled into the Broad Street Station here last Saturday after a transcontinental tour in which it was more than revealed that some of the documents contained in the train's displays were meaningless to residents to certain portions of the country.

The tour of the train, which covered some 35,000 miles, was marked with demonstrations of sectional segregation, which in some cases ended with so-called violators of local edicts being thrown into prison had fined as was the case in Louisiana where two teachers were fined for violating segregation laws.

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## WOMAN INJURED WHEN TRUCKS COLLIDE HERE

Mrs. Naomi Johnson, 33, of 124-12 Oberlin Road was injured early this week when a vehicle in which she was riding collided with another at the intersection of Oberlin Road and Park Drive.

The driver of the vehicle in which Mrs. Johnson was riding a truck was arrested on a charge of reckless driving after a collision of an truck with another.

Mrs. Johnson was carried to a local hospital for observation following the accident, but was not admitted as a patient. Ashe was released after being booked on the reckless driving charge. The trucks were damaged to an amount of \$925 overall.

## Mid-West Students Issue Race Bulletin

MILWAUKEE, Wis. — The end issue of Interracial Action news bulletin issued by students at Catholic Colleges throughout the mid-west, has made its appearance here.

Intended for Catholic College students, the bulletin attempts to promote correct and intelligent thinking on interracial relationships, is published by the Wisconsin Regional Interracial Commission of the National Federation of Catholic College Students, with headquarters at Marquette University.

Eggs have been added to the list of foods to be plentiful on January markets according to the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The nation's hens are expected to lay even more eggs this month than they did a year ago.

## CAROLINA POWER & LIGHT CO.

**Do you tell time by Baby?**

At his feeding times, yes. He sounds off on the dot when a meal's due. But the rest of your day, you're wise to depend on electric clocks.

With a baby in the house, it's surprising how much you depend on electric service — to prepare and refrigerate his food, heat water for his bath and laundry, wash his clothes, and so on.

Of course, you depend on electricity to help take the work out of your housework too. Always ready, it lends a willing hand with heavy chores, provides comfort, ease and even entertainment. And best of all, you can depend on its economy — for what other item in your budget does so much for so little?

Your friends and neighbors in this company — under sound business management — are continually using their technical skill and practical experience to keep electricity the biggest bargain in that budget of yours. You can depend on that too!

• HELEN HAYES stars in *The Electric Theatre*. Hear it every Sunday, CBS, 9 P.M., EST.

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