

SOUTH'S CHIEFS COLOR BLIND IN BILOXI CRANE JINX KILLS 2 MORE

CAUSES CAVE IN
FATAL FOR TWO
DURHAM MEN

Durham (Staff Correspondence) — The Durham jinx on Negro construction workers struck again yesterday when two employees of the Albermarle Construction Company died when a ditch caved in on them in the vicinity of Chapel Hill.

The men were Frank Edward Harris, 26, of 1012 Fourth Street, and David Carroll, 48, of 805 Carol Street.

Harris' death was attributed to a crushed chest; Carroll's death was due to suffocation.

W. M. Black, superintendent of the job at which the men worked, said Harris and Carroll were joining pipe links in a ditch two and one-half feet wide and 10 feet deep. The cave-in started at the bottom of the ditch and before the men could climb out, they were engulfed by a shaft of rock and earth seven feet deep.

The men died before they could be extricated from the debris.

Harris is survived by a wife and five children whose ages range from 10 months to 12 years. (Continued on page eight)

Opponents Inject Race in Campaign

CHAPEL HILL (Special) — Orange County residents were flooded here this week with anonymous pamphlets opposing a \$2 million school bond issue on the ground that Negroes stood to receive a disproportionate share of the funds.

To offset the possible effect of the anonymous pamphlet which referred to the time-worn device of using the race issue as an opposition device, the Orange County steering committee for the bond issue issued a statement characterizing the pamphlet as "filled with many untruths, though labeled as facts." The statement continued: "The pamphlet was evidently prompted by those who are trying to sabotage this very worthwhile forward step." Hill sector in particular have long been targets for attack by foes of the university community. Such attacks have often concentrated on the allegedly disgraceful conditions

(Continued on page eight)

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265 SUE SCHOOLS

Mystery Paper Bond Foe Rose



Part of a cache of marijuanna, valued at approximately \$3,000, is shown piled up on a table before officers and a Fort Bragg paratrooper testifies left charged with possessing the narcotic weed. In the foreground is a cigarette holder and a magnified shot of the same time the marijuanna was seized. The arrest of Capt. Calvin Orville Mason, Jr., of Kansas City, Mo., on Saturday culminated three weeks of investigation by Fayetteville detectives and agents of the Army Criminal Investigation Division. The marijuanna board was taken from Mason's room at 401 Gillespie Street, Fayetteville. Officers said the paratrooper will be held for Federal authorities and probably will be charged with violating the Narcotics Law. In the photo left to right, are Mason, Detective Capt. W. G. Clark, Detective Lieut. J. E. McNeil, Warrant Officer Otis Campbell of the CID, Detective Sgt. E. L. Crumme and Lieut. Wayne H. Marion. (Photo by Fay Rideout)

Dr. Bethune Terms N.C. Blast 'Unethical'

Washington (Special) — Dr. Mary McLeod Bethune, retiring president of the National Council of Negro Women, branded as "unethical" here this week reports of a breach in her relationship with Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown, North Carolina educator.

Honored here last week at a testimonial meeting which featured President Harry S. Truman as the principal speaker, Dr. Bethune is

(Continued on page eight)

Spaulding Says Prayer For Equality Fruitful

Durham (Staff Correspondence) — President C. C. Spaulding of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company and the Mechanics and Farmers' Bank has returned to his office after a brief stay in Lincoln Hospital where he was hospitalized last November 7 with an eye ailment.

Dr. Spaulding told reporters here Tuesday he was "improving gradually and was spending a few hours

(Continued on page eight)

DR. O. S. BULLOCK MAIN MEMORIAL DAY SPEAKER

BY ANGIE B. OWENS

WILMINGTON — The Shiloh Baptist Church of this city will present Dr. O. S. Bullock, pastor of First Baptist Church of Raleigh and President of the Loft Carey Baptist Foreign Mission convention of the United States, in a memorial program at Shiloh Baptist Church at 5:30 p.m. Sunday, November 27th.

Dr. Bullock is recognized in this section and in many sections of the United States as a great leader. (Continued on page eight)

BULLETIN!!

HILLSBORO (Special) — Race hate fading used by foes of the \$2 million Orange County school bond issue failed here Wednesday as citizens voted 3 to 1 in favor of the bond issue.

In Chapel Hill early this week mystery hate paper was circulated, alleging Negroes would be principal beneficiaries of the fund.

Orange County officials said here Wednesday immediate effects upon Negro schools would be consolidation of the 16 one-room Negro schools in the northern section of Orange County into one union school in the Cedar Grove section.

Improvements in other Negro schools will be made throughout the county. This section has long been held up to ridicule for its poor schools, and foes of the university have consistently said it was indicative of the university's attitude in community activities.

Frat Group Asks College Bias Ban

HANOVER, N. H. (AP)—The Dartmouth College Interfraternity council dispatched a letter to the 12-member Northeastern Interfraternity conference last week urging the latter group to support a real step toward eliminating racial and religious bias in fraternal organizations. The letter specifically asked that the northeastern college and universities strike out restrictive clauses in college fraternity charters when the conference meets Thanksgiving day in Washington.

Members of the NIC had urged abolition of discriminatory clauses in a meeting at Amherst college last Oct. 17. The Dartmouth student body has voted 1,754 for the discarding of discriminatory clauses, 718 against, and 230 undecided. About 80 percent of the student body participated in the voting.

The Dartmouth letter went to Amherst, Massachusetts; Institutes of technology; Cornell; Middlebury; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; St. Lawrence; Syracuse; Union; Winchester Polytechnic Institute; and the state universities of Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont.

State Ushers to Quiz Officials of Asylum

DURHAM (Staff Correspondence) — An associate of T. E. Austin, president of the State Infirmary Association, said here this week the organization planned a full-scale investigation into the reportedly disgraceful conditions in the State Asylum at Goldsboro.

(Continued on page eight)

This newspaper's informant said the ushers had not formally decided to take the action, but that "at all likelihood Mr. Austin's interest in the plight of the inmates in the infirmary will be reflected in the ushers' program of social action for the year."

(Continued on page eight)

Riley Alexander, president of the Seaford High School, with music, NAACP Branches, will deliver the N. L. Gregg, manager of the main address at the Anniversary Greenboro district of the North Program of the Burlington Branch, Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Sunday, November 27. The program, and director of the NAACP Defense Fund, will make a special appeal for funds in connection with the auditorium of the Jordan.

(Continued on page eight)

"We have some of the worst government in the world in the South," Abrams said. "I don't know about this state, but in Georgia we have some terrible schools, penitentiaries, and roads."

"The reason is that we don't vote for good schools or good pen-

(Continued on page eight)

"at the Memorial Auditorium, Raileigh, N. C., Friday, November 25, 1949. The Debutante Ball is sponsored annually by Alpha Theta Omega Chapter of the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority.

Race Issue Important; Tar Heels For Change

BILOXI, Miss. (Special) — The Conference of Southern Governors began their annual meeting yesterday to thrash out some of the most important regional problems to face the South in the last fifty years.

And any way you add up the problems of these governors, the answer is "Next."

It is an open secret here in Biloxi that the South is determined to retain its traditional view of State's rights and no racial segregation.

This year's meeting however occurs at a time when the region's Dixiecrats have recently been buffeted anew by President Truman's determined stand on Civil Rights legislation.

Within the past two weeks the President has spoken out against segregation before the National Conference of Christians and Jews in New York, and again in Washington last Tuesday before the National Council of Negro Women.

In addition to Presidential vigorous Civil Rights programs, the Southern chief exponent against the morally vicious program of the Justice Department, which is bringing trial in the Henderson case which seeks to blast the walls of separate but equal.

Dixie's chief opponents have not been idle since last year's meeting and they are taking in earnest in Dixie leaders lying down. In addition to their propaganda machines in New Orleans, (Continued on page eight)

Hinton Sparks S. C. State Equality Drive

MANNING, S. C. (Special) — South Carolina's Attorney General will need help from North Carolina's Attorney General Harry McMullan if he is to defend the Palmetto State from the charge of 365 Negro parents that their children are being denied equal educational facilities solely because of their race.

But the woes of the two attorneys general have just begun according to the Southeastern NAACP regional office (Editor's Note). The first suit to be launched in North Carolina originated in Atherton where Attorneys J. H. Wheeler and M. Hugh Thompson are currently suing the City of Durham, the State and representatives of city boards of education in behalf of 26 Durham Negro children. In Durham, the suits were launched under the auspices of the Durham Committee on Negro Affairs, although indications are that the NAACP will operate in series of suits shaping up in other North Carolina cities.

James M. Hinton, president of

(Continued on page eight)

11 YEAR OLD GIRL, HINTS SUICIDE, CAN'T BE FOUND

CHICAGO (AP) — Police are investigating a verbal suicide message of an 11-year-old girl who disappeared recently while on the way to a store. The missing girl is Flora McNeil.

She left her home with a playmate, Doris Low, 12, enroute to a store, but Doris said the girl left her with this message: "I am going to jump in the lake." Doris said she went to the girl's home about 45 minutes later and asked if Flora had returned.

When the girl's aunt, Mrs. Letitia McMillan, said she had not, Doris told her Flora was mad and was going to jump in the lake.

Mrs. McMillan said she thought it was a joke, but when her niece failed to return home that night, she became worried.

The child has no other relatives in the city.

KU KLUX SPIRIT STILL A MENACE TO ENTIRE U. S.

New York — The Ku Klux Klan, though weakened by internal dissension since the death last of its fanatical organizer, Dr. Samuel Gragg, is still a threat to the nation, one of the South's leading editors stated today in the current issue of Look magazine.

Hodding Carter, Plutizer, Priney and editor of the Greenville, Miss., Delta Democratic Times, claimed that the spirit of defiance which leads to the formation of illegal, terrorist bands is an American rather than a purely Southern phenomenon. Among the Klan-like organizations which have risen in other parts of the country, Mr. Carter cites the Vigilantes of the West, the Molly Maguires of the Pennsylvania coal fields, the White Caps, the Bundists and the Christian Frontiers.

(Continued on page eight)

South Has World's Worst Government, Says SRC Speaker

COLUMBIA, S. C. (AP) — The South has some of the world's worst government, Morris E. Abram of Atlanta, newly elected member of the Southern Regional Council, last week told the South Carolina division of the SRC.

"We have some of the worst government in the world in the South,"

Abrams said. "I don't know about this state, but in Georgia we have some terrible schools, penitentiaries, and roads."

"The reason is that we don't vote for good schools or good pen-

(Continued on page eight)

At the outset, Mr. Carter, who spoke at the second of the college forums, (Continued on page eight)

discussed the nature of our political system, and laid a broad base for his analysis of the South's political situation.

Mr. Carter, who is president of the CIO's Committee to Abolish Discrimination, in a speech at the North Carolina College here Friday.

Speaking in Duke Auditorium, Mr. Carter was introduced by Dr. George L. P. Weaver, director of the Bureau of Research in Economics, University of North Carolina.

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