

Boycott Puts Bus Co. Out Of Business



JOINS THE WAF-Miss Margaret Jones, G-3 Washington Terrace, has recently joined the Women's Air Force and is now. stationed in San Allenio, Tozas. Miss Jones, a 1956 graduate of A&T College, Greensboro, holds a B. S. degree in biological cience and chemistry. While a student at A&T she was affiliated with the following organizations: Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Beta Kappa Chi Sorority, American Chemistry Society, Y. W. C. A., Women's Tutorial Staff and Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities.

Either Call Cab Or Walk In Florida

TALLAHASSEE, Fla .- As a result of the month-long boycott of its buses, the City Transit Co. suspended operations here Sunday

It was either call a cab or walk for the city's 26,000 white residents who depend upon public transit facilities. Negroes normally supplied about 70 per cent of the bus company's revenue. Stetson Coleman, president of the company, announced tan days ago bus service would end July 1 unless some solution was found to get the city's 14,000 Negroes. back on the buses.

Hopes raue



Police Arrest Youths After

RALEIGH (Special)-A group who call themselves the VIPS chell, former Pitt County assis- several weeks (Very Important Persons) engaged in a free-for-all battle at Chavis Park last Wednesday night

Knives, guns, blackjacks and other deadly weapons were allegedly brandished during the altercation, sending at least three of the youths to Saint Agnes Hospital, where two were given emergency treatment and a third, who is alleged to have received serious knife wounds in the area

mother on June 10.

Farm Agent Gets Bloody Fight 30 Yrs. In Murder

the professions and women's organizations.

NEW YORK COUNCIL OFFICER - New York attorney. Mrs. Joyce Phillips Austin, has been appointed Executive Secretary of the powerful 29-member Woman's council, appointed by Governor Harriman in March. The council's ranks include women prominent in the fields of industry, labor. education,

tant farm agent, was sentenced to 25 to 30 years in prison for the

supervisor. The trial ended abruptly on Friday in Pitt Superior Court. Zachary, northeastern district farm agent supervisor, was shot to death in the Pitt County farm sgent's office here shortly after the county commissioners had accepted a report from him that Mitchell be fired.

plea of "no contest," to second flicting a serious chest wound for of approximately 10 teenagers, degree murder. Talmadge Mit- which he was hospitalized for

followed.

Defendant III

(NEWSPRESS PHOTO).

A short time after court conpistol slaying on March 5 of Mol- vened. Mitchell became ill and ton R. Zachary of Greensboro, his was taken to the jail where a doctor examined him. A few minutes later, he was brought back into the courtroom and a conference of attorneys and Judge Malcolm Faul was held. The plea of nolo contendere (no contest)

> Mitchell testified on Thursday that he did not remember any of the events of the shooting Dr. N. B. Kyles, assistant superintendent of the State

ended Friday night when the Negro Inter-Civic Council refused to retreat on its demands for an end to segregated seating on the buses (CONTINUED ON PAGE 2) Mechanic's **State News**

Neck Broken LUMBERTON - James W. Smith, 28, local auto mechanic, was killed about noon on Thursthroat. Coroner D. W. Biggs ruled the

FACING GUN CHARGES OXFORD - Farrabow Harris. . race factory worker, is in jail death accidental, but Deputy here on a charge of assault with Sheriff Charles Morget said that a deadly weapon with intent to it had not been determined whekill as a result of the shooting ther Smith died of a broken neck

Brief

of Henry Satterwhite, 30, a resi- or whether he was choked to dent of Easy Street here, who death. According to Morget, Smith's walks with a peg leg. Easy Street is located in a reported bootleg employer had sent him to a sal-area. Harris reported that the vage lot in West Lumberton to

shooting was precipated by an ar- get a brake cable from a wreck-

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STAMP OF APPROVAL - The Honorable K. O. Mbadwe. Minister of Communications and Aviation of the Federation Minister of Communications and Aviation of the Federation of Nigeria, is shown receiving an album of American postage stamps from postmaster general Arthur E. Summerfield, during a recent visit to the Post Office department in Washington. Shown, left to right are E. E. Wool-Lewis, Dr. Mbadwe's per-mament secretary: Mr. Summerfield, Dr. Mbadwe, and deputy postmaster general Maurice H. Stams. (NEWSPRESS PHOTO).

RALEIGH - The CAROLINIAN | collectors were forced to work received an unsigned, typewritten bad weather without protective letter Saturday morning in which clothing and that they did not receive proper compensation when charges were hurled at the City Sanitary Department by local gar- they were off for holidays or other week, a prisoner received his reoccasions. The matter of vacations bage collectors. ward of freedom in Cumberland

The charges are believed to was also brought up during the be 'progress reports' following dispute

the 'strike' last year by 55 of 1955 walk-out, called the CAthe city's employes, crippling garbage collection in this city **ROLINIAN** last week and told a reporter that another strike for several weeks. The walkout was halted when the city was in the offing. McLeod, who was not re-hired, would not promised to re-hire all but the leaders of the incident and elaborate on this statement, said that efforts would be however.

The letter received Saturday folmade to improve the conditions under which the men had ows:

Specific charges made at the time of the 'strike' were that the

Recorder's Court, Thursday. James Burton, 31, had a false Walter McLeod, leader of the

pretense charge against him disnissed by D. P. Russ, acting county judge. Burton was being re-

ured in a traffic accident last

control and crashed on Highway 15-A in Hoke County.

TO THE PUBLIC AND CITY Burton, who was handcuffed, re-

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turned to the county Wednesday night from Winston-Salem by Deputy Claude A. Dees, when the car driven by Dees went out of

Highway patrolmen say that

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

NAACP Maps All-Out Campaign Against Jim Crow, Communism

SAN FRANCISCO (ANP) - Ne-, tive secretary. gro leaders at the 47th annual con-

A.M.E. Zion Church **Expands** In North ommended a many-sided offensive

to work.

ures released at the New York munism. Conference, AME Zion Church here this week, more than 1,238 new members were added to the denomination, in this area last

vear. (CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)

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gro) synods of the Presbyterian two synods. Church, USA. (Northern) be "We are now on the verge o Church, USA. (Northern) be

merged was made here Saturday the final merger with the full approval of the synods expected The Rev. C. A. Edington of to put the union into effect by Asheville. a member of the com-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3)

the hand and wrist, still According to police. Mitchel after shooting Zachary, went into (CONTINUED ON PAGE 2) 'an adjoining room and turned

Man Who Killed Mom **Gets Suspended Term**

FAYETTEVILLE - Joe Melvin | Melvin was in tears as he wait-21-year-old Route 5 youth, was ed for Superior Court Judge Clawgiven a four-to-six-year suspend- son L. Williams of Sanford to ed sentence and placed on pro- sentence him. He said that he was bation after he had pleaded guil- very sorry and broken-hearted. ty to involuntary manslaughter



Althea Loses In England FAYETTEVILLE- For rendering aid to a sheriff's deputy in-

WIMBLEDON, England-Althea Gibson, New York tennis player, was defeated by Shirley Fry Tuesday on the center court in the local quarterfinals bringing an end to a 14-tournament tennis victory string which has reached halfway across the world.

A resident of St. Petersburg, Fla., Miss Fry outfought and outplayed Miss Gibson to win 4-6, 6-4 and 6-3. In the final set Miss Gibson's backhand caved in just as had been predicted by experts. As Miss Fry kept punching away. Althea's big service diminished. Miss Gibson, commenting on her defeat, said, 'I knew I was

beaten when I found I could not get up to my volleys quick enough.

Hospital at Goldsboro, testified for the defense that on the date of the shooting, Mitchell was "suffering from a state of chronic severe anxiety." In reply to a question,

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 2)



of leadership of the NAACP in this state is likely to break out into the open at an early date. Several criticisms have been voiced and several charges have been levelled against the way the state conference has muffled opportunities to secure implementation of the U. S. Supreme Court's desegregation orders. There are some who say that nothing has been done by state leaders but a lot of empty talk and that it is not likely that anything will be done by the present officers.

Some go so far as to say that t suits the aims and purposes of these officials to do nothing be-

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DEDICATED UL HOME — At the recent dedication of the National Urban League's new headquarters building in New York, a plaque was unveiled in memory of Mrs. Abby Aldrich Rockefeller are John D. Rocketeller. III holding William Henry Baldwin, III, age 5, great-grandchild of Mrs. Ruth Standish Holdwin, an Urhan League founder. Looking on at right is Lester W. Rochester, 12, great-grandson of publisher Fred R. Moore, also a League founder. INEWSPRESS PHOTOL

Marshall, in the keynote speech vention of the NAACP have rec- at the annual session, called for: 1. Federal legislative and execuagainst racial segregation and com- tive action to attain desegregation. 2. Court suits in school and bus

Broad outlines of the drive were made in speeches before the con- cases in eight states -- Alabama, vention by Thurgood Marshall, the Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Missiassociation's special counsel; A. ssippi, North Carolina, South Caro-Philip Randolph, a vice president lina and Virginia.

of the AFL-CIO; the Rev. Dr. Mar-3. Community education and netin Luther King, a leader of the gotiation elsewhere, including are Montgomery (Ala.) bus boycott,

(CONTINUED ON FAGE 2) and Roy Wilkins, NAACP's execu-

WHAT'S HAPPENING ON THE

Desegregation Front

PRESBYTERIANS OKEY PROPOSAL FOR MERGER

by a joint study committee.

mittee, said that members from

each synod met earlier this year in Chattanooga, Tenn., with of-ASHEVILLE — A recommen-dation that the Mid - South USA, from Atlanta, approved the (white) and the Blue Ridge (Ne-merger and recommended it to the