

SUPREME COURT

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1) VIRGINIA PUPIL PLACEMENT ACT On the elementary school level the School Boards of Norfolk and Newport News, Virginia, have filed joint petitions for review of adverse Federal court rulings against the pupil placement act. This act was passed as an indication of Virginia's "massive resistance" against the Supreme Court's 1954 decision outlawing school segregation.

The case involving education on the graduate level originated in 1948 when Virgil Hawkins and three other applicants sought admission to the professional graduate school of the University of Florida. Hawkins, who was seeking entrance to the law school, was informed in May 1949 that his application was denied because he was a Negro.

The Board of Control offered to pay his tuition to an institution of his choice outside the State. When this was refused the Board ordered the establishment of a School of Law and other graduate courses at Florida A and M College for Negroes.

Thus the Florida court ruled on August 1, 1956, that the Board had fully satisfied the State Constitutional obligation to furnish equal educational opportunities to both races.

The NAACP is seeking a review of a contempt charge ruled by the Circuit Court of Montgomery County, Alabama, against the organization because it refused to submit a list of names and addresses of its Alabama members to the Attorney General of that State.

The NAACP contends that such an order was denial of its constitutional right under the First and Fourteenth Amendments. It further contends that the revealing of membership lists would subject these persons to private economic reprisals, loss of public and private employment, harassment by persons opposed to integration of the public schools, intimidation, threats of force and actual force.

The second organization case involves Federal statute of the Railway Labor Act. It tests the right of a labor union to discriminate against Negro members by requiring them to join segregated locals.

In the case of Claude Mack Lightfoot, admitted Communist, will be heard by the Supreme court Justice next week. Lightfoot is asking the court to decide whether it is a violation of the Constitution for individuals to openly become members of the Communist Party.

SHOOTS MAN (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1) north of Mebane, just off Highway 119. Thompson was arrested by two deputies Sunday night and is being held in the Alamance County Jail here on an open charge pending the medical report on Yellock.

WOMAN INJURED

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1) The story, however, Mrs. Catherine Logan, 409 E. Worth Street, who has been in and out of hospitals for several years, suffering with arthritis, was treated by an unidentified internist following the incident. When interviewed this week she still wore the bandages that were placed on her leg and walked with a slight limp.

"I was on my way home from work," explained Mrs. Logan, "and I caught the Caraleigh-Longview Gardens bus at the corner of Worth and Fayetteville Streets. The driver seemed to be in a hurry and told another bus driver, whom he met on the way uptown, that his bus had broken down and he was running late."

Mrs. Logan said the bus was loaded and when it reached Exchange Street she waited for the other passengers to get off first. However, as she attempted to move her left leg onto the bus, Mrs. Logan said the air-controlled door shut against it.

Driver Indignant She said that she informed the driver that he had hurt her leg. He is alleged to have replied in an indignant tone. "It's not broken, is it? Let me see you walk. I save you five minutes to get off the bus."

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Richard M. Nixon and New York Governor, Thomas Dewey and a high ranking State Department official, Joseph Palmer, had been guests of the British Ambassador Sir Harold Caccia; had attended a special reception given by the Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Robert Anderson; had been honor guest of the American Friends of Ghana and had been entertained with cocktails at the Ghana Embassy; was leaving Washington for Maryland State University to attend a meeting in his honor.

Enroute he and his secretary stopped by Howard Johnson's for a glass of orange juice. According to his own report the waitress brought the juice all wrapped up. When he informed her that "We want to drink it here," she replied, "Colored people are not allowed to eat here."

"I'm amazed to hear this in America," the Finance Minister stated. He recalled the Vice President of the United States had been entertained in his home in Ghana as well as the former Presidential candidate Adlai Stevenson. So "I cannot understand why I must receive this treatment at a roadside restaurant in America."

The embarrassed waitress is said to have then called the manager who stated that "colored people are not allowed in here." The Ghana diplomat pulled out a card of identification which was not honored by the restaurant manager.

The soft-spoken government official, who is regarded as the most powerful man in the Gold Coast nation, next to the Prime Minister, Kwame Nkrumah, protested this incident to the State Department.

A spokesman for the State Department said late Wednesday that they had gone into immediate action. They had contacted the American Ambassador in Ghana and demanded that he make a personal apology to Prime Minister Nkrumah.

GETS PRESIDENTIAL INVITATION When the word reached the White House of this unfortunate incident the President invited Minister Gbedemeh to have breakfast with him at the Executive Mansion on Thursday morning along with Vice President Nixon.

The Finance Minister, who had planned to leave New York for London on Wednesday evening, cancelled his plans for 24 hours to accept the President's invitation.

After the Chief Executive's invitation, Gbedemeh said: "I regard the incident as closed and the President's gesture as a clear indication of the real attitude of American people toward the peoples of African descent."



SECOND PRIZE AT FAIR — The above display entered in the J-H Club exhibit at the North Carolina State Fair by the Columbus County Negro unit and was awarded second prize this week, R. E. Jones, Greensboro, is the State Agent John M. Spaulding of Whiteville is the Farm Agent and was in charge of the exhibit. He was assisted by Miss Dorothy Valentine, Home Demonstration Agent.

New Bonus Money Rules

All purchase slips or receipts presented to your church must come from stores advertising in the CAROLINIAN. Each week carries a date in the Bonus Money period. Purchases eligible must come from the stores listed in the CAROLINIAN. No purchase slips representing a business should be submitted. All receipts must come from individual purchases.

All purchases in Raleigh and Wake County are eligible. All purchase slips should be submitted in the name of the church and should be in the office of the CAROLINIAN the Monday following closing of Bonus period.

In order that smaller churches may have an equal opportunity to share in the Bonus Money, no church group will be awarded first Bonus Money consecutively. It should a church receive the Bonus Money after the first period it would have to wait until the third Bonus period to be presented for award again.

There is a ceiling of \$3.00 per week for grocery purchases. In the event of the same amount of purchases by more than one entry, the award will be divided. Weekly purchase totals should be shown on each packet and total placed on the outside of the envelope carrying the period's entry along with name and address.

Bonus money earners will be announced in the issue following the closing of each period. All entries remain the property of THE CAROLINIAN. All entries are first when names of the Bonus Money earners are announced in THE CAROLINIAN, and no responsibility is accepted by this newspaper beyond that point.

No receipts from banks will be considered, except payment on mortgages. A high a better place for all of us. If you have already made a contribution, a reappraisal of the fund's needs might enable you to see your way clear to increase your gift.

AN OPPORTUNITY NEGLECTED: The refusal of the Raleigh City Council to approve the annexation of Joe Louis Park means that an opportunity to benefit the entire city has been woefully neglected. The City Planning Director is quoted as saying that the money value of Joe Louis Park is too small to justify the outlay necessary to develop the area.

Solomon Reavis, Sr. Dies; Funeral Held At Raleigh Church

Funeral services for Solomon Reavis, Sr., 911 E. Hargett Street, who died at Saint Agnes Hospital recently after a long illness, were conducted from the Martin Street Baptist Church Wednesday afternoon at 4 p.m.

The pastor, the Rev. Paul H. Johnson, officiated and burial followed in Mount Hope Cemetery. Mr. Reavis, who had been in ill health for several years, was survived by his wife, Mrs. Louise R. Reavis, two sons, Solomon, Jr., Jacksonville, Fla., and Richard Reavis, of the home; two sisters, Mrs. Emma White and Miss Sallie Bett Reavis, both of Raleigh; two brothers, Eddie Reavis and Joseph Reavis, both of Raleigh.

Churches without additional taxation and develop and improve programs in the church and the community. A church with a membership of only 200 would be wealthier by \$250 a Sunday or \$13,000 a year. Just think what a church with 200 members could do with \$2,000 a year and this amount wouldn't cost us an extra nickel.

THE CAROLINIAN wishes to remind church members that each week carries a date in the Bonus Money Period. Purchases eligible for awards must come from the stores during the week the advertisement appears.

AWARDS TO CHURCHES will be as follows: \$50 first place; \$25 second place; \$15 third place; and \$10 fourth place. Read Bonus Money rules on Page 1 of this edition.

The plan is devised so that all churches, whether large or small, stand a good chance of receiving top Bonus Money. After three Bonus Money periods, the church which won in the beginning will be eligible for top Bonus Money.

Participating churches are urged to instruct their members to keep their receipts separated by the week and by the individual family. At the end of the Bonus Money period, the committee or person appointed to handle receipts should turn them in at the office of THE CAROLINIAN, 518 E. Martin Street.

Famous Speakers Keynote State NAACP Convention

By J. B. HARRIS Charlotte — The 14th annual convention of the North Carolina Conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People convened here, October 10th through 13th with Kelly Miller Alexander, state president, in charge, and Mrs. U. S. Brooks and staff of the local branch committee operating in providing entertainment for the (286) registrants delegates and the 1,200 attending the opening mass meeting Friday night which was addressed by Roy Wilkins, national NAACP secretary.

MINISTERS WORKSHOP Thursday afternoon a workshop for the ministers of the state was conducted by Dr. Edward Odum, Jr., recently appointed NAACP Church Secretary, with Mrs. Ruby Hurley, Southeast Regional Secretary for North Carolina, also participated on the ministers program which was concluded with a banquet meeting in the E. L. McCray YMCA with 125 ministers and delegates attending and hearing Dr. Odum speak.

THURGOOD MARSHALL SPEAKS Thurgood Marshall, chief legal counsel for the NAACP, spoke Sunday and warned that the organization may start working toward integrating the National Guard units of the south. Marshall told members of the state branch that "where guns are being used, Negroes should be in the guard with the rest of them."

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Negro Exhibits Hailed At NC Fair

Negro participation in the 1957 State Fair has been outstanding and will in all probability exceed anything done in previous years. With a record-breaking crowd on hand for the opening Tuesday and with people arriving by every means of transportation Wednesday, officials of the fair have good reason to believe that a record will be set.

The most observed exhibits were those entered by the 4-H Clubs from Chowan, Columbus, Guilford, Mecklenburg, New Hanover and Perquimans counties. The entry from Columbus county received second place honors, a cash prize of \$250.00.

Home demonstration exhibits were also featured. The Columbus County Unit made a display of family relations. Franklin County showed the marked improvement in rural housing, showing all of the new features. Wayne County also exhibited how living is being improved in the sections of the county.

The exhibits were under the direction of the extension program of the state, headed by R. E. Jones, AET College, Greensboro. J. W. Jefferson is the District Agent, Mrs. M. M. Brown is the assistant State Home Agent.

All of the exhibits also showed how much time and labor would be saved at such a small cost with the use of modern equipment. It was shown that a complete water system could be installed at the average farm home for \$580, furnishing a supply for the family and all of the livestock.

If You Want To Buy or Sell Your Home or Land CONTACT DUDLEY HUNTER Agent For SECURITY REALTY CO. 325 E. Cabarrus St. Tel. Office: TE 4-2318 Tel. Home: TE 2-0149

Advertisement for Century Club 6 Years Old Straight Bourbon Whiskey. Price \$2.45 per PT. and \$3.85 per 4-5 QT. NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORPORATION, N. Y. - 86 PROOF