THE CAROLINIAN WEEK INDING SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1958

Editorial Viewpoint

The CAROLINIAN'S

WORDS OF

"Go and fell no man." The Bible.

One day Jesus was walking in a crowd as a woman pushed forward and touched the hem of his garment. By that single touch she was healed. Witnesses acclaimed it a miracle and so it was,

The Master Hunself was very retirent about His muracles. It is perfectly clear that He did not interpret them in the same monner that His followers did, nor attache the same importance to them. Jesus was often reluctant to perform them. and He frequently insisted that the person who had been healed should "go and tell no man."

On one occasion, Jesus visited His home town, Nazareth. The gospels fell us clearly that the miraculous power was powerless, and for a very interesting pressive reason.

The people of Nasarch were Ills boyhood soquentances and they were skeptical; they had heard with evuical scorn the stories of the won-

WORSHIP ders He had performed in other towns, they were determined not to be fooled; He might deceive

the world, which knew Him only as a teacher. but they knew Him better-He was just Jesus, their old neighbor, the son of a local carpenter. So of that visit the gospel writers set down one of he tragic sentences in literature. "He could do there no mighty work," they tell us, "because of their unbelief."

Whatever the explanation of His miraculous power may be, it is clear that something big was required of the recipient as well as the giver. Without a belief in health on the part of the sick man, no health was forthcoming. And no man could have inspired that belief unless his own health and strength were so perfect as to make even the impossible seem easy.

In many of our commutities today, great works have been stiffled because the people prophesied failure instead of entering the work with a unconsuming energy and faith.

A Second Look At The Courts

The responsibility for providing court reporters lies with the authorities in various counties. Many counties hire court reporters on a fulltime salaried basis. Other counties enter into contracts with a reporting. firm which assumes the responsibility for furnishing court reporters to serve the various terms of court in that county. Often arrangements for court reporters are made by the Superior Court judge, court clerk, or county manager who contracts with any reporter who happens to be around when a term of court is held

Since the position of court reporter is important to the efficient procedure of court trials, a competent person should always be ture that qualified Negro reporters will be emplayed in the courts in the state. We are wonemployed and well paid. We hope in the fudering if any Negroes have made application for a position as court reporter; if not, then it is about time.

If competent court reporters are unavailable, then it might be advisable for the judge in charge of the court session to recommend the use of a mechanical recorder using tape or wire. At any rate, such a procedure would speed up the business of courts and relieve heavy court dockets.

The second weakness of the judicial system concerns the clerks of court. Many courts have no regularly assigned clerk. In many counties, the clerk of Superior Court does not have sufficient business to keep his office open on a fulltime basis. The NCBA thinks it would be convenient and efficient to establish a consolidated clerks office for all the courts in a particular county. Thus the assignment of court clerk would become an administrative function. Futher recommendations of the NC-BA include providing at least one consolidated clerk's office for all the courts in a county.

For the next several weeks, the CARO LINIAN will continue its series on the North Carolina judicial system. It is hoped that the public will become better informed on this subject.

It's Unbelievable We Think

Dally newspaper reports uncarthed a few days ago "unbelievable conditions" at the Shady Grove Negro Elementary School in Wayne County, The report of the Wayne County Grand Jury regarding this school is almost unbelievable in a day like this. And it is conditions like this that destroys an honorable citizen's faith in a dual system of schools.

The grand jury reported that the school "has no lunch room, no place to keep food or milk. and it has outside toilets across a ditch from a school yard full of water and mud." The water comes from a pitcher pump. A group of men of high calling, the grand jury, declarCarver School into classrooms, such a procedure will deprive the students at the Carver school of their auditorium. Adequate funds is the key to the Wayne County school's prob-

lem. The school board's dilemma is rooted in the Jim Crow system of education prevalent in the South. This system makes the cost of education doubly expensive to the counties and states. Here we have the case of a North Carolina county providing two sets of schools when it lacks sufficient funds to do this adequately. The result is that the Shady Grove Negro Ele mentary School is woefully neglected. We have not been to Wayne County to observe its school plants, but we venture to guess that there are no white schools in the county with outdoor toilets, without a lunch room or place for storing food and milk, or one located on grounds full of mud and water." If so, we believe that the grand jury would have reported it. No mention has been made of the Negro parents in this area. We wonder why they have not joined hands in seeking to have these conditions corrected before new. Perhaps they did call the board's attention to this matter, but it was ignored. At any rate, a Wayne County grand jury had to call the attention of the public to the shame in Wayne County. The people of North Carolina may be shocked to learn this about the Shady Grove Elementary Negro School. But a few months ago, the attention of the readers was called to a similar school for Indians in another section of this state. If the truth were known, one might find in the Tarheel State a dozen more schools. in this category.

The Stakes Are High. The Spectators JUST FOR FUN Are The World BY MARCUS H. BOULWARE MAN'S PARADISE: Comevision, and she hasn't any yard just read some travel foldlewelry or furs."



SENTENCE SERMONS

BY REV. FRANK CLARENCE LOWERY For ANP

RELIGIONS AND CHRISTIANITY

Religions, My, how many there are-but compared with Christianity, they come only so far; beyond a certain veil they do not pass, and certainly can-

not last described as entrancing, fascinating, fantastic and myste-rious; while truly Christianity is practicable, inspiring, bely and definitely serious.

about Christianity ... one really has it, or hypocrisy; from outward appearance they may look alike, but are as far apart as day and night.

4. So many people in these times seem to specialize in outward signs, and can almost de-

6. Some will even boast of being devotees of Christianity, but with Satan on occasion, appear pretty friendly. 7. The system they follow is

carefully hand-picked, so when following their idiosyncrasics. there will be no conflict; many of them have but one desire. and that is, to deny themselves nothing and escape every fire. 8. But ah, Christianity is stern with its demands . . , all must enter with the desire to have clean hands, and take this three-part solemn vow, "if any man will be my Disciple, let him deny himself, take up his cross, and follow me,"-the only way a soul can be set free.

10. Christ made this very plain when he said, "No servant can serve two masters; for either he will hate the one, and love the other; or else he will hold to the one, and despise the other. You cannot serve er truth was ever spoken under

beaver. 11. The Blessed Master exposed another group when He said "Ye hypocrites, well did Esaias prophesy of you saying. This people draweth nigh unto me with their mouth, and honoreth me with their lins; but their heart is far from me'. this certainly isn't the true religion, any passer-by can see. 13. And now let all of us be sure, that the Religion we pro-

ers describing the Island of Rapa in the South Seas. "Doc, it's cool and on out of

erraff, "they just have money. his world," uttered Mr. Corn-(what more do they want, thinks Mr. Cornyard). yard. MRS JOE SMITH of Froggie

I replied, "Why?"

"Well, Doc, there are 250 women and 34 men. These 34 men are glorified by the female natives who pet and pamper the men and fight among themselves for the attention these men can give them. The men are so spoiled that they don't bother even to feed them selves, but simply open then mouths while the women feed them. It is the privilege of the most beautiful women of the island to put food into their

mouths. Cornyard is now seeking a passport

IN GEAR: In the St. Augus tine's College Homecoming parade last week. Cornyard almost loss his head when he learned that Miss Joy Brandon would be riding one of the floats As he rushed out of Jace Wright's Barber Shop on

way to Fayethoville Street, I yelled, "Don't put your mouth in gear until your brain starts. runnine. REVS. IN DOGHOUSE: At a

women's meeting at the Bap-tist Convention in Durham last week, a female speaker almost persuaded the preachers' wives to put their foot down on those REVS, who keep on the fly. Her criticism ran-

"Our dear hubbles are hopping around in their jet-propelled Volkswagons and riding in four directions at once, unaware of life back home, family, diversions, even steaks and pobatocs.

And to cap it all, she added? "If we don't have recent photographs, we don't know what they look like." Too bad, the REVS, have get

to change their style. The Missusea have spoken, and their word is law. MRS. BUSY BODY chatting over the back fence with MISS

wealthy motorists do that too. SNOOPERRAFF said, "I can't You know, it gives one a feel make them out." And she ading that he's getting something for nothing. ded. "They have no car no tel-

Gordon B. Hancock's the

COMPORT FROM THE ENEMY

Trailors and their treasons have long been despised and spurned for their treachery. Today one of Russia's greatest writers is being pilloried because one of his latest novels slightly disparages what is curremily going on in Russia and its communism. Pasternak has indicated that fess is pure, and took its behe would rather die than face ginning at the foot of the Cross. what Russia is currently newhere the blood of Jesus washes ting out to him for finding fault away all dross; it matters no with Russia and what it is dothen how we wear our het or ing in the same of communism. There is no saithly curse the vital point is to follow Jesus that can compare with the conand stay safely on Heaven's demnation that a race or a nation can bean upon its traitors One of the great tragedies of the current integracial contest between integration and segregation resides in the fact that, whites and Negroes are afraid to speak up to the truth as they

In so many cases truth is be-

ing crushed to carth, because

neither whites nor Negroes

dare speak all that is upon their

bearts, for fear of the reprisals

that are visited upon those who

are classed as traitors. Judas

was a traitor, Benedict Arnold

was a traitor and their very

names are synonyms for in-

Giving confort to the enemy

has long been resarded as a species of treason But there is

no such shame attached to re-

ceiving comfort from the ene-

over and the democrats liter-

writer must admit that he was

not a little disturbed by the

fact that the strengthening of

the democrat stranglehold on

Congress means the indefinite

perpetuation of congressional

committee chairmans, current-

ly held by Southern whites who

are committed to the eternali-

zation of second class offizen-

ship of Negroes, we manifest

in their bitter fight for states'

do not call their fight the fight

to perpetuate segregation and thus perpetuate the Negro's

second rate citizenship. They

would make their fight respec-

table by calling it a fight for

states' rights and states' rights

means a little ande from their

right to handle the color mies-

the Negrophobes of the South.

fully upon the democratic land-

slide, but his fears were some-

the comment from the Rich-

what dispelled when he read

mond News Leader's editor, who

ored by the famed Capezie

Dance Award, Mr. Hurok and

Miss Anderson received the Dr-

han Leagues Teamwork prize

sometime ago for their contri-

It is significant that 6. Hu

rek, known to dancer and dance

companies since Paylova, has

been named the recipient of the

eighth Annual Capezio Dance

Award. Some four decades as

an impressario have taken Mi

Hurck all over the world for

international artists and at-

traction

bution to interracial amity.

tion in ways that seem best to

So this writer looked fear-

The resourceful Southerners

rights

ally "swept the earth."

The November elections are

This

famy and shame.

easily ranks as the Monthe One states' righter of the South of today,

"Perhaps," said Miss Snoop-

Bottom has a sign over her cafe

that is causing a good deal of

commotion. It reads. "Walk

men walked in and robbed the

cash register of \$350 after they

had forced seven customers to

out. (Oh. no-they couldn't do

WHAT KIND OF MAN would

"An archaeologiat," she re-

i shot back, "Is there any

"It's very simple. Doc," was

the reply. "The older I would

become, the more interested he

would become in me." (Ruf

at Jaba Wright's said last week

Chanel Hill residents were an

eager to start using new perking meters downtown that they

ripped tapes off the coin alors

and inserted their money -

even thought the perking me-

ter system didn't become af

The new meters had been in

stalled and policemen taped

them to indicate the meters

Well, who can blame those

Chapel Hillians? A nickle can

save a motorist a dollar fina

That's something, because dol

Many of the motorists avoid-

ed the places where meters

Well, here's what Cornyard

and 1 do. We circle the block

two or three times in front of

the City Market so we can find

a moter with some unused time

I have seen a number of

lars are scarce these days.

seemed to be in use.

foctive until four days later

THE BOYS GOOFING OF

you marry? I asked Annie

Then they walked straight a

Last Tuesday, two hold-up

Straight Inn."

lie on the floor.

particular reason?"

said ... to be sure.)

were not in use.

that!)

Belle

plied.



CRUSP.

boldly directs them on every hand.

2. Various religions can be

3. There is nothing uncertain

ed that "the building is untit for children, unfair to children and a disgrace to the county."

The report said the only support the school receives from the county was "coal for an old pot-bellied stove." But County Superintendent R. S. Proctor stated that each of three rooms has a stove, and that the school receives instructional supplies and repair services like all the other county schools. He said the school was painted two years ago.

In a weak defense, the Superintendent said that the school board had been trying to "do something about Shady Grove School for sevetal years but has been hampered by the lack of funds. State school officials have recommended that a new elementary school be erected in southern Wayne County to absorb Shady Grove.

The board has already decided to close the school after this year and that the only immediate solution would be to convert the auditorium of Carver School at Mt. Olive into classrooms for the Shady Grove students.

While it may relieve the problem at the Shady Grove to convert the auditorium at

Is Man Crazy Enough?

The theological writers say that the Alnughty created man a little lower than the angels and has crowned hun with glory and honer. Because man has a brain, the power of thought and reasoning, he is called an intellectual being considerably higher than the beast of the field and the birds of the air.

Maybe the Creator madie a mistake by breathing into man and woman the breath of life to make them living souls. Men are on the verge of annihilating themselves from the face of the globe with atomic and nuclear inventions and warfare. So dangerous is the threat of destruction that the Civil Defense Organizations in this country have outlined plans of evacuation from cities in the event of thermonuclear attack by an enemy.

The most recent folders distrubuted in Wake County contained detailed information on "How to Survive the H-Bomb." It states that there are two ways to survive an atomic or thermo-nuclear attack. One is to take cover of shelter. This will work if the shelter is well built, deep in the ground, and far enough away from the center of the heat and blast area.

The second way is to be far enough away from the target to survive the heat and blasts effects, and then protect yourself and family from radioactive fallout. This means evacuate.

The booklet we received outlines nine points for survival. It displayed in map form the various evacuation routes from the center of Raleigh. Zebulon, Garner, Holly Springs, Cary, Knightdale, Wendell, and so on. We think that the plotting of these routes is beneficial but we don't think the plan will work without several rehearsais.

The success of this plan of evacuation will depend upon residents using their intellect and remaining poised and balanced. The fact of the matter is that Wake County citizens will become hysterical thereby creating hazards in the orderly evacuation of the people beyond the 20-mile limit of Raleigh.

The plan would work if the people observed the traffic lights, but they absolutely won't. There would be running of traffic lights in all directions and a motor vehicle jam would result. When this happens traffic would form a bottle-neck and could not move in any direction. Seeing their course of evacuation blocked. people would emerge from their automobiles and flee in all directions. Many people would run loward the blast instead of from it.

Instead of planning ways of evacuation, men and women in the world should work fast to curb this nuclear blast menace. They should rise up in one accord and demand that all nation outlaw the "H-Bomb." Why should a few men in power jeopardize the lives of the people of the entire world?

The thought of using nuclear weapons is sheer nonsense. But if mankind is bent upon using this devastating weapon in war, he will wipe himself from the face of the globe. And if he does, man has no one to blame but himself.

But why wait until the first H-bomb is dropped? The United States and other nations should cease development in nuclear weapons for warfare. And nations of the world should put "down their feet' and demand that Russia cease all further developments of the hydrogen bomb and allied nuclear war experiments.

We can't save the world by carrying on a nuclear physics race, or firing rockets to the moon. The Almighty Providence has stacked the cards, and nobody can win in this nuclear tournament, Russia and the United States must padlock all nuclear physics laboratories. If not , mankind will wipe himself from this earth before the year 2000.

ceive the most elect with their religious make-up and pious aspect

5. For somehow it seems that when people go out to fool the World, it is religion they choose. and two flags unfurl; one has to be almost omnipresent, their tricks to apprehend, for Satan

9. Christianity, is facing Christ and accepting the challenge He offers . . . all who evade Him, are His enemies, false precenders and scoffers; this may not be what a 1 collar, be it front or back Christian would confess to, but this is the truth, in proper spelling, and clear view. track.

What Other Editors Say

CAN WE TRUST DEMO-CRATIC FROCESSES?

Rep. Sam Whitehurst of Craven asked a pertinent question of State Sen. J. Spencer Bell at the second prelegislative briefing session at Kinston Tuesday

Representative Whitehurst expressed doubt about the Bell Court Study Committee's recommendation that all district judges and magistrates be appointed by the Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court "from nominees submitted by the senior resident regular Superior Court judge.

"Coudn't a Superior Court indge," he asked, "build up the strongest political machine in the county

Senator Bell, chairman of the N. C. Bar Association's committee, answered: That is conceivable, but his committee found most Superior Court judges reluctant to assume such appointive power. "They want to stay out of politics," he said, and besides the voters could take care of a politically ambitious Superior Court judge by voting him out of office.

"In your political experience." "Representative Whitehurst countered, 'does the machine usually lose?" In the battle of semantics

Representative Whitehurst clearly bested his opponent. In the forthcomise battle of

court reform, he may have put his finger on a hot issue.

If the voters of North Carolina prefer to elect their Supreme and Superior Court judge, will they likely accept a system which sets up a mandatory appointive system for local or county judges!

The Bell Committee makes out a strong case for pinpointing judicial responsibility. Its entire plan calls for rigid control of judicial processes all the way from the magisterial to the State Supreme Court level. Most of the current trouble stems from the loosely controlled inferior courts, includ ing jaypees. By putting local judges and magistrates in a tightly controlled appointive system the object is to improve the efficiency of the courts and the caliber of court personnel Certainly there is need to uniformity in the manner of selecting local induces and set. ting up their courts. Such uniformity is even more necessary on the jaynee level, where much of the present inefficiency is lodged.

The Daily News goes along with this effort toward uniformity and restriction in selection of magistrates. Surely no one can defend the present hodge-podge system, whereby some jaypees are elected, some appointed and others seem to grow" just like Topsy.

The same uniformity may well be necessary for county and municipal-county judges. "called "district" judges under the Bell plan). Yet a cogent argument can

be made that Superior Court judges are thereby being plunged into rather than removed from politics. Another point is important:

Under the present system many Republican areas of North Carolina are denied judges or magistrates of their political faith because of the control of a Democratic General Assembly. Would these areas get fairer treatment, as long as Superior and Supreme Court judges remain on an elected basis?

If the Bell Committee's plan has faults, is there another plan which might work more efficiently, i.e. guarantee uniform. ity of treatment and fairness to the minority party?

Outside of completely removing all judicial matters from the realm of politics-which i impossible but which many Bell Committee members would have preferred-the only other al ternative is to return to the straight elective process; Elect all district judges, just as Su-

perior and Suprems Court judges are elected. The democratic process has its faults. Bad judges sometimes

are elected. But at least poor choices are subject to removal by the people-and that is democracy's saving grace. The Daily News supports the

Bell Committee proposal for appointment of magistrates under a uniform state-wide procedure.

But we are not sure the Superior Court judge nominative process is the best means of selecting district judges. GREENSBORO DAILY NEWS CHILDREN VS. THE MOB American children, both Negro and white, are being deprived of a basic democratic right to a free education by the

governors of Virginia and Arkansas, who have ordered public schools closed rather than comply with federal court orders to enroll Negro students in formerly all-white schools. In the case of Arkansas, the governor is openly defying a Supreme Court decision, handed down after years of litigation, that the time has come when integration can no longer be stalled, that the law of the land must be obeyed.

The issue has grown beyond that of school integration. Defiance of the Supreme Court decision is definite of the basic siructure of the American form of government, of the concept that America is governed by law and courts, not by ugly mobs paying homage to demagogues -CIO-AFL NEWS

it Happened In New York

By GLADYS P. GRAHAM FOR ANP

Congressman Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., now safely back in his congressional seat has expressed a desire to run for leader of the Twelfth Assembly District South in next year's primaries in an effort to unseat Elijah Crump the present Democratic leader

LAUDS ROLE OF T.V. IN SPORTS

Truman K. Gibson, tan prexy of the International Boxing Club, indicated that boxing in America is dependent on television for its future. Boxing cannot live without TV from Truman's vantage point and experiences since 1849 with mass media

President Carroll V. Newsom of New York University, decri those persons who would make the country's educational system a scapegoat for technological and other reverses. The chief culprit can be found only when the citizen looks into the mirror

SOL HUROK GAINS CAPEZIO DANCE AWARD

Sole, Hurok, manager of Di va Marion Anderson and who has done more to cement international relations that any single individual has been hon

EDITOR

To The Educe

Your editorial of October 18. "There Are Those That Care" has found another one who cares. I have never seen or heard of "Joe Louis Park Community" before, but I am shocked to learn of the prevailing condition there or any place in progressive North Carsee it for fear of being called olina at that a traitor to their race and

I have already informed the Joe Louis Improvement Association and the United Church through Miss Vivian Irving that I would furnish the 150 blocks and pay for the building of the pump house.I am willing to sacrifice my limited means that humans might live a little more comfortable. I expect however, that those tenanis pay the highest rent in Ralcigh when you measure what they get for their money. Even now, the landlords may increase their rent because they have running water, which the Christ spirit stimulated the

public to provide.

In my city, there are many substandard houses, maybe a block of substandard houses, but 55 living quarters in a small area without running water and without toilets is too much. That sounds like stories from Korea or some other war torn. foreign country. The community well and 39 out door privies. even on the outskirts, are a health hazard to the thousands of rich, educated and influenthat citizens of the city. A city the size of Raleigh should have a Health Department, or could it be that the "rich. educated and influential people" own the "Joe Louis Park Community. Somebody should tell them that their god health is in jeopardy also and it will take a lot. of money to buy off typhoid 4

Seriously, 18 is unbelievable that local Negroes, who witness the plight of their fellowmen, would stand idly by, other than the Chas. Irving and Lawrence Lightner families and do nothing. The condition should be protested to the city and coun ty governments and if no relief was given, then to the State Government, and especially since Ralsigh is the State Capital. Then too, there is such a thing as Federal Housing and with the prevailing conditions at Joe Louis Park, it looks like Raleigh is ripe for more Federal Housing.

RETIN

It is a mark of inhumanity that any people, regardless of race who are acquainted with that condition, could let it se on unchallenged. It appears that Releigh is not only the Capital of North Carolina. EUT?

CHAS A MCLEAR Would medalen, M. C.