

OBDS & ENDS

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Councilman are fearful, prejudiced, biased and unfair men. Men who are afraid to do right even when right is within their power and duty to do. It proves that we have 5 men on our city council who think nothing of the oath they took to uphold the law and to execute justice, equality and impartiality. It proves that we have 5 pitiful, little men, who, because of their own fears are willing to sacrifice the good and pleasure of thousands of others. We pray that God who does not make men fearful, will open their hearts. And finally, no citizen black or white need feel secure in the exercise of his rights as long as the governing body of this city is dominated by fear.

WHAT IS PRIVATE PROPERTY?

We have been told many times that law, all law, is based upon common sense. And that common sense is based upon reason and equality.

Alright, preceding from the premises, will somebody, anybody, tell us how in the name of common sense can any one be arrested for trespassing upon private property, when that property has been licensed and set apart by its operators for public use? We really want an answer.

We have no way of knowing what the courts will eventually rule in this matter, we think however, that if the final decision in this matter is based upon common sense, the ruling will be that a person cannot be guilty of trespassing upon property that has been set aside for public use.

The Howard Johnson restaurants cannot operate in Raleigh, Durham, or any other place without first getting a license to operate. These licenses are issued by persons hired by you and all other citizens. These hired licensing persons issue licenses in the name of the city, county or state. They are not issued to the operators for the purpose of discrimination, selectivity or to suit their personal whims. They are issued, at his request for the purpose he sets forth, TO SERVE THE PUBLIC.

When that manager or operator, after having secured a license from the person hired by you and me to grant such license, makes up with in his mind what segment of the PUBLIC he will choose to sell to, that manager or operator's license should be revoked. He is simply violating his obligation. He is operating in violation of the terms of his license.

It is so unfortunate that good, honest and God fearing men and women who are obsessed with the desire to help liberate this nation from the shame and disgrace racial prejudice, must suffer the indignity and punishment of the misapplication of the law. However, it is our duty as Christians and Americans to give all the aid, support and encouragement to those brave men and women who are sacrificing themselves in our behalf. Lip service is not sufficient, moral support is needed but above all, we need to see to it that, in as far as it is in our power to prevent these volunteers for liberty do not suffer.

BEST EDUCATION FOR WHAT, MR. GOVERNOR?

During a recent speech before an AMEZ youth group at Livingstone College, Gov. Sanford, promised the young people that this state was preparing to offer them educational advantages second to none in this country. We wish to congratulate the governor for handing out this highly commendable promise. We hope it will be fulfilled.

What worries us however is what are our Negro youth going to do with this "best education" after they receive it in this state. Today, thousands of our best educated and best qualified young people have found it necessary to leave North Carolina in order to find employment in keeping with their qualifications.

Does it make sense, Mr. Governor, for the state of North Carolina to spend millions of dollars educating its Negro youth and then because of short sighted, stupid prejudice, allow other states to reap the benefits of this state's expenditures?

The type of education you envisioned for all of this state's young people at Livingstone College, certainly what is needed. However, Mr. Sanford, unless you lead the way in seeing that all of these young people's talents and abilities are utilized in North Carolina where they are so badly needed, you will be woefully derelict in the performance of your duties.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS CREATES STINK

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for things that the law schools are not teaching. In the 1962 Bar examinations are indefensible and inexcusable.

According to a reliable source who was asked to give an estimate of the number of Negro applicants, there were ten or twelve, but no figures are obtainable at the moment as to the number passing or failing the exam.

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RED FLAG IS UP AT LEBANON

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the concession stand and were served without incident. The guard approached them again and warned that violence might erupt if they should return. He added that they would receive no protection because state police are not allowed in state parks.

Prior to the attempted wade-in, Lebanon CORE had been informed by the Tennessee Human Relations Council that the state parks are allegedly open to everybody. The group plans to pursue its campaign to desegregate the park's swimming pool.

AJC SALUTES DR. MARTIN L. KING

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to accept the continued existence of oppression.

The members of the American Jewish Congress salute you and your colleagues in the Albany movement and promise their support or your ultimate victory."

LENGTHY PRACTICE BROKEN

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ed down.

There has been three different approaches to the school situation here for a number of years and even though the Indians were the first inhabitants of America, according to history, it has taken them all these years to be properly considered. It is to be remembered that the King of France got its most severe setback from a group of Indians near the town of Maxton some years ago.

It could not be determined what course the Negroes would take now that the Indians have broken the ice. Lumberton elected its first Negro to the City Council last year. He was not able to serve and Rev. Edwards was appointed to fill out his term. He is known to have been in the thick of the fight for proper recognition for his people.

CORE, NAACP DRAW STRONG N. C. SUPPORT

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the crowd standing at the door of the newspaperman pushed through the sheriff's office and rapped upon same. A deputy came to the door and when he saw him standing there, immediately slammed the door in his face without attempting to ascertain what he wanted or who he was.

Many of the members of the group, standing outside the office composed of members of both races, expressed dissatisfaction over the entire proceeding and wondered why there was so much secrecy about the trial. The secrecy grew when the office door was opened and the newspaperman inquired as to where the trial was being held and why the unusual action on the part of the officers.

He was told that the trial was over and the parties involved, including the Justice of Peace had gone. It developed that the prisoners had been put on the elevator and carried to jail, while the trial officer and the others had been permitted to leave by a side door.

That Miss June J. Phillips, Los Angeles call to Mr. Wheeler revealed that she had been given a 60 days sentence in the Wake County jail, with the same being suspended with the paying of a fine of \$30.00 and remaining away from the property of the Howard Johnson Restaurant for a period of 6 months.

The two men Winston H. Lockett, New Haven, Conn. and Alfred Jones, St. Louis, Mo., received the same sentence, except they would be put under the supervision of the North Carolina Prison Department. This was interpreted to mean that they were subject to any punishment the system saw fit to impose upon them. Floyd McKissick who represented the protestors said that the trio chose to serve the sentence at this Wake County Jail, Durham County, in protecting the segregated policy of the Howard Johnson Restaurants in this area.

NBCL Convenes In Cleveland

CLEVELAND, Ohio — At the 43rd Annual Convention of the National Beauty Culturists' League held here at Cleveland's Hotel Pick-Carter, Dr. Kate E. Whickam, President, won honors as one of the world's greatest leaders also for her work as Consultant with the National Civil Defense Committee.

From the beginning of the Institute, July 29th, to the close of the Convention, August 9th, 1962, there was keen interest and participation by all in attendance, which numbered 300 at the Institute and 1,500 during the Convention at which there was a mammoth Trade Show. Convention highlights included the Night, "Fashion on the Waters" on the SS-Aquarama, Breakfast and Luncheon for teachers and School Owners with Milady Publishing Co. as hosts, the "Institute Faculty Luncheon", "Pink and Green Ball" at which Mrs. Ruth Matthews was crowned as Miss Institute, 1962, "Graduation Exercises", "President's Banquet", "National Hair Designers", "Guild Hairstyle Show", "Officers' Luncheon", "The Theta Nu Sigma Sorority Ball", and the "Parade of States". In keeping with President Kennedy's Fall-Out Program the Washington Unit took 1st prize for its spectacular parade on Civil Defense. Other top prizes went to New York for its splendid representation of the Statue of Liberty, Missouri for the Missouri "Mule", Pennsylvania as the "Pilgrims" and California, "The Rose Parade".

Dr. Whickam's National Cabinet for 1962 will include North Carolina Representative of the National Beauty Culturists' League, Mrs. Elsie Martin as 4th Vice-President, and Roxanna Pitts and Margaret Minor as trustees.



CAMPUS EXPERIMENT — Hampton Institute students recently hosted French students visiting the Virginia campus through the Experiment in International Living program. The visitors remained on campus for two weeks, attending classes, living in dormitories and participating in all student activities. Above, (left to right), Martine Hoffman, Paris; Therese De Verthamon, Paris; and Annie Bensadou, Bordeaux, sit in on an art history class.



\$500 FOR SALK INSTITUTE — Virginia Order of the Eastern Star, represented by Mrs. Otella Jackson (Charlottesville, Virginia), Grand Secretary, is awarded Founders Certificate by Admiral Jesse Johnson. At its 1962 Convention, Virginia Order of Eastern Star Grand Chapter, Prince Hall affiliation, donated \$500 to Salk Institute Building. D. Sponsored by The National Foundation-March of Dimes, the Institute Building Fund will provide funds for construction of a lab at La Jolla, California in which scientists will seek answers to problems affecting "life, health and humanity."



2 Department Heads Are Selected At NCC

DURHAM — North Carolina College President Alfonso Elder announced Monday the appointments of Dr. James F. Tucker and Dr. Alonzo Davis as chairman of the Commerce and Psychology Departments, respectively.

Dr. Tucker comes to NCC from West Virginia State College. Institute, W. Va. His appointment becomes effective in September. President Elder said.

Dr. Davis comes to NCC from Florida A&M University in Tallahassee, Florida. He assumed his duties last month.

Tucker is a native of Brooklyn, N. Y., and did his undergraduate work in marketing at Howard University. He earned his master's degree at Howard University and the University of Pennsylvania awarded him a Ph.D. in economics.

He has taught at William Penn Business College and in the Philadelphia school system. He is married and has one child.

Dr. Davis is a native of Washington, D. C. and received both the bachelor's and master's degrees from Howard University. He got his Ph.D. in psychology from the University of Minnesota.

In 1957, Dr. Davis was an education specialist for the United States Department of Education in Indonesia. He formerly was dean of the School of Education at Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama, prior to holding the Florida A&M position.

4 Convicted In Chapel Hill

Four Negroes, two men and two women, were convicted of prostitution and prostitution in Recorder's Court at Chapel Hill this week.

The men, Robert Quick of Sanford and Walter Dukes of Chapel Hill, were both given road sentences by Judge William S. Stewart, who suspended Duke's 12 month sentence with three years probation. Quick, however, was not so fortunate, and drew an active sentence of six months.

The women, Ella Mae Rice, and Lucille Rice of Sanford, were each sentenced to four months in Orange County Jail.



OUTSTANDING SERVICE CITED — Grand Patron David Muckle, Portsmouth, Va. Order of Eastern Star of Virginia, Prince Hall affiliate, receives national citation from Donald Burton, Virginia State Representative of The National Foundation-March of Dimes. Mr. Muckle's award cited him for long leadership in service and fund raising programs for "life, health and humanity."

African Students Arrive

NEW YORK — Awarded four-year scholarships at United Negro College Fund member institutions a group of 19 African students are scheduled to arrive in the Port of New York, Aug. 13, according to James R. Smothers, Jr., UNCF's director of educational services.

"To acquaint them with day-to-day living in the United States, each young African will be the house guest of a private family from Aug. 13 to Aug. 27," Mr. Smothers said.

Family visits will be followed by a two-week, UNCF-sponsored college orientation program at Atlanta University.

The students will then report on campuses in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

Three groups of American colleges, including UNCF, initiated the student project in 1961 "to select and educate promising young Africans in skills needed by their developing lands," Mr. Smothers said.

The organization included famed private universities, large state universities and small church-related colleges in all sections of the country. The host schools grant four-year scholarships. Living expenses for the full four years are provided by the U. S. Department of State. Round-trip travel costs are assumed by the home countries of the students.



Pictured above is Stephen Louis Reed, who was sentenced to life imprisonment by Judge Clark in Wake County Superior Court this week for the March 14 murder of Garfield Boyd, an employee of the Carolina Hotel.

DEATH

MR. MONROE JAMES
Mr. Monroe James of 1011 Cannister Street died suddenly at his home August 9, 1962. Funeral services were conducted Saturday, August 11 at 2 p. m. from the Manly Street Christian Church with Rev. T. C. Hamans officiating. Interment followed in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mr. James is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ora Pitts James; one son, William Charles of the home; three foster daughters, Mrs. Vivian Rogers of Raleigh, Mrs. Willie B. George of Durham, Mrs. Annie Jones, Baltimore, Md.; two sisters, Mrs. Nora Brown of Baltimore, Md., and Miss Nettie James of Washington, D. C.; one brother, Andrew James of Jacksonville, Fla. and many other relatives.

Sigma Gamma Rho Meet In Chicago

CHICAGO — Today's students and graduates face awesome and perplexing questions — questions that are frightening in their impact — questions not about the future of the individual or even of a generation, but questions that concern that future of our country and the future of all mankind; questions that are global, even planetary in scope.

In order to assist them in meeting this challenge, you have responsibility to understand clearly the problems that are agitating the minds and hearts of men and women throughout the world," stated George L.P. Weaver, Assistant Secretary of Labor for International Affairs at the 26th Annual Convention of the Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority, a national collegiate sorority with more than 6,000 members meeting at the Sheraton-Chicago Hotel.

N. U. L. To Meet In Grand Rapids, Mich.

NEW YORK — Changing challenges of our times will be the focus of the 1962 National Conference of the National Urban League, Sept. 1-6 in Grand Rapids, Mich., Henry Steeger, New York magazine publisher and NUL president, announced here today.

Tempo and objectives of this year's meeting will be kept to the new upsurge of dramatic and professional attention the League launched in the current year to meet the mounting social and economic problems of Negro citizens in the urban centers of the nation.

Primary among these, Mr. Steeger noted, are unemployment due

to automation, school dropouts, youth incentives, migrant adjustment and family disorganization.

An attendance of approximately 800 delegates and visitors, representing Urban Leagues in 62 key industrial cities, is expected at the Grand Rapids convocation. Mr. Steeger said advance registrations indicate a turnout comparable to that drawn by last year's Conference in Dayton, Ohio.

The Grand Rapids Urban League is host of the 1962 meeting. The Rev. Lewis B. Smedes, professor of theology at Calvin College, is president and Paul I. Phillips is local executive director.

The National Urban League, with 62 affiliates in 30 states and the District of Columbia, is a professional community service agency established in 1910 to further equal opportunity for Negro citizens in employment, education, housing, health and welfare.

J. O. Plummer, Jr. Located With D. C. Firm

Word reached Raleigh this week that John O. Plummer, Jr., former Raleighite, had been employed by the A. P. Woodson Company of Washington, D. C., as a market development manager.

Mr. Plummer, whose father made an enviable record as a practicing physician and benefactor, is a graduate of Shaw Junior High School and Dunbar High of Washington. He attended Howard University and graduated in 1943.



J. O. PLUMMER, JR.

He received his LL.B. from North Carolina College and has had wide experience in many endeavors. He will serve as a market man for the Washington firm, which sells fuel oil and building materials. He is said to be the first Negro hired in such a capacity, by the firm.

He is a member of the Bar League; D. C. Chamber of Commerce; District Commissioners' Citizens Traffic Committee; The Omega Pi Phi Fraternity and the Young Democratic Club. He served 18 months overseas, during World War II and received three Battle Stars and a Bronze Star.

BOYCOTT DIME STORES IN S. C.

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He joined in the Woolworth picket line at Columbia, relieving one of the sign-carrying protesters, and walked at a leisurely pace back and forth with the others for half an hour.

The signs in Columbia not only protested the segregated lunch facilities but also pleaded for equal employment rights.

Dr. Lorraine A. Williams, national president, Sigma Gamma Rho, expressed the view that this was the most successful and best attended of the entire 40 year history of the sorority founded at Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana. Mrs. Annie Lee Neville, Chairman over several important meetings of the Board of Directors, presided that body during the convention.

A cow producing 7,835 pounds of milk and 307 pounds of 3.9 per cent butterfat per year barely pays her way. She produces income of about \$4 after all costs are subtracted.

Can you point your fingers at elbow depth under the surface of your farm pond? If you can it's time to fertilize the pond.



TEACHERS MEET — The 59th Annual Convention of the American Teachers Association held recently in Miami, Florida, drew large numbers of delegates from some twelve states and consultants from throughout the country. Pictured above are George W. Jones, Executive Director of A.T.A.; Dr. Ridgley, President of Elizabeth City College, North Carolina; Dr. Whitney Young, Jr., Executive Director of the National Urban League; Dr. Richard V. Moore, President of Bethune Cookman College; Mrs. Louise Frotho, Publicity Department, National Office of Pet Milk Company; Dr. Kenneth Clark, Professor of Psychology, New York University and M. A. Lockhart, General Manager, The Lockhart Agency, Inc. of New York City. Dr. Young and Clark from New York were guests speakers during A.T.A. sessions at Northwestern High School in Miami. Educators Dr. Ridgley and Dr. Moore are on the executive board for American Teachers Association and coordinated the convention program under the leadership of Dr. Jones.

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