Thursday, September 2, 1982

Time For Energy Future

We live in a world with a limited carrying capacity for all life. The supply of coal, oil, and natural gas is limited. The number of people in the world is increasing by 194,000 per day. That is a net increase of births over deaths. Much of the world's forest land is being mined just to supply firewood. Mining means a one time extraction of a resource, and when forests are cleared and not replanted the wood resource has been mined.

Clearly, the time has come to control our numbers, and to build a sustainable energy future. Those technologies which use renewable energy sources with minimal pollution and encourage recycling of nutrients can well be called "Appropriate Technologies." Appropriate Technology is not just for technologists however; the technologies are appropriate because they are geared to people's needs, skills and available resources within a given region.

Earth Studies The Program is organizing a one of a kind conference to bring those who received grants under the Department of Energy's Appropriate **Technology** - Small Grants Program together to meet with each other and with educators and interested members of the public. The Conference will take place at the Mission School **Conference** Center in Valle Crucis, North Carolina on September 28 and 29, 1982. David Schoonmaker of the Mother Earth News will be the first of a series of speakers addressing the various levels at which Appropriate Technology

(AT) may operate. Schoonmaker will be speaking about AT on the personal level, and how you can integrate a number of technologies on a homestead.

At the community level, Bill Dow will speak about his experience with the Greenhouse Employment Project and how AT can foster self - reliance and community spirit.

Neal Elliott of the N.C. State University Industrial Extension Service will show how institutions can encourage the use of AT. Elliott specializes in converting oil burning facilities

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The Entrepreneural session will be gin with John Ray of Appelachian State University's Marketing & Management speaking On resources available to the entrepreneur.

Mark Villiamson, a private investment advisor in Blowin 18 Rock, who trained with Merrill Lynch & Co. in New York, and establishe d a brokerage business in Lakeland Florida, virill speak about venture capitalists; who they are and how to approach them.

David Niuttle who teaches a course in inventing at N.C. State University will explain the paten (; process and when you shou]|d use it.

Chris A hearns who served as an advisor to the National Center for Appropriate Technology and now teaches at War ren Wilson College will spenak on the future of Appropuriate Technology when both sessions reconviene.

If yo u would like to attend the Conference, please call the Et arth Studies Program at 70.4 - 262 - 2176 for registaration information. To stay at the Mission Conference Center Monday night and have all meals from Tuesday breakfast thru Wednesday lunch prov ided by the Center will only cost \$35 per person.

S eaman Returns Firom Deployment

I Navy Seaman Apprentice Ja mes B. Phelps, son of James M. and Belver P'helps, Creswell, recently resturned from a deployment to the Mediterranean Sea. He is a crewmember s board the combat store s hip USS Concord, homeported in Norfolk, Va. During the six - month

deployment, his ship serviced Sixth Fleet ships in the area with food, consumables and technical supplies. Over 10,000 tons of cargo were delivered to complete 160 replenishments.

Port visits were made to France, Italy and Spain. The Concord is 581 feet -

long and carries a crew of 486.

Social Security And Students



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to using wood for fuel.

Dr. J.L. Mackey teaches ε_1 course in Bio - Regional Adaptation through the Earth Studies Program and he will speak about AT on the regional level.

Merton Cregger with the Center of Improving Mountain Living, and formerly with CARE, will speak on the use of AT on an international basis.

Having had experience working with the Natio nal Center for Appropriate Technology and with the Tennessee Valley Authonity, Brian Crutchfield will define the role of Appropriate Technology today.

On Tuesday after moon time will be set aside: for exhibits by grantees and other practitioners of Appropriate Technology, and for discussions amon g individuals with similar interests. Those who winsh to, may tour the 17 ki lowatt micro - hydro station on Laurel Creek and the 1.5 kilowatt wind generator on the Episcopal Missign farm property.

At 7:30 P.M. we will show the new film, Lovin's on the Soft Path which stars Amory Lovins and his wife Hunter. Using curr ent date, they will present the case for using AT to cut our reliance on formail and nuclear fuels.

Following the movie, slides will be shown of Appropriate Teschnology projects in North a Carolina. There will also the time for questions and answers about the fill n or AT projects

projects. On Wednesday;/ there will be two session's going on simultaneously from 9 A.M. to 11:15 A.M. 'One will be geared toway d AT entrepreneurs, and the other callin will concertitrate on Socia strategies for t/:taching AT in 2161.

Field Representative Social Security benefits

for students age 18 - 22, which were stopped last May, will resume with the September checks.

However, the amount of the September checks will be about 25 per cent lower than they were last spring. These changes result from Congressional action to phase student benefits out of the Social Security program over the next four years.

Eligible students will receive a "beginning of school year" reporting form during the first weeks of the fall term. The report asks about school attendance and work.

The student should complete the form and give it to the school registrar for certification and mailing to Social Security.

If the report is not completed and returned promptly, benefits may be stopped.

Student benefits may also be affected if the student works during the year and earns more than \$4,440.

Earnings a student has during months he did not receive benefits count toward the \$4,440 limit. One dollar in benefits in

withheld for each \$2 of earnings above \$4,440.

Benefits to students age 18 - 22 who remain eligible will continue until they reach age 22 or until April, 1985, whichever comes first. Students now becoming eligible for benefits can receive benefits only until

age 19 as long as they are full time high school students.

More information about Social Security benfits for students can be obtained by calling the Elizabeth City Social Security staff at 338 -2161.