

#### Passenger Pigeon

Every species or subdivision of a species of domestic pigeon to be found in our country today had its origin in some European or velotie country according to Asiatic country, according to an authority in the Rural New-Yorker. North America, did, however, have a truly representative American pigeon, the Passenger pigeon, a wild pigeon whose nat-ural habitat wus the entire contiarai habitat wus the entire conti-nent. This particular American bird would be with us today, had it not been for the 'inmerciful slaughter of it by those whose on-ly thought was the making of "easy money," which brought about its extinction.



To regaln lost weight is a simple matter when certain bodily func-tions are restored to normal. Of fore-most importance is the stimulation of digestive juices in the stomach tomake better use of the food you eat...and restoration of lowered red-blood-cells to turn the digested food into firm flesh, S.S.S. Tonic does just this. Torget about underweight worries ff you are deficient in stomach diges-tiake S.S.S. Tonic immediately before cach areal. Shortly you will be de-lighted with the way you will be de-lighted with the way you will feel... your friends will compliment you on the way you will look.

S.S.S.Tonic is especially designed to build sturdy health...its remarkable value is time tried and scientifically proven...that's why it makes you feel like yourself again. Available at any drug store. QS.S.S. Co.

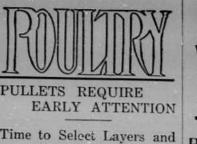


Wise and Otherwise Some grow old gracefully; and some grow old disgracefully.



And Out of Turn Passions and prejudices speak in a loud voice.

**Strength During** 



Move Off Range.

By C. M. Ferguson, Poultry Specialist, Ohio State University.-WNU Service.

With approach of the time of year for moving pullets in off of range to laying houses fall management practices have been found to give atisfaction.

Let the first group to be moved in include those pullets which are most advanced, are showing considerable comb development and are about ready to begin laying. Of the pullets left on range, it will become evident in a couple of weeks that possibly half of them are then also ready to be moved in. That will leave on range only the slower maturing less thrifty rule

That will leave on range only the slower maturing, less thrifty pul-lets, which without competition from the stronger, thriftier pullets will generally show a surprising develop-ment. In this last group there will be pullets not making a satisfactory growth, which pullets it is usually good economy to finish off for the market. market

If the pullets are to be used in the second year as breeders, different colored leg bands put on as they are brought in off of range will be of con-siderable value in selecting the siderable value in selecting the earlier maturing birds as breeders. earlier maturing birds as breeders. Most farm poultrymen realize the importance of thoroughly cleaning and disinfecting their poultry houses against red nite infestation before moving the pullets in from range. If any body lice are found on the pullets, sodium fluoride sprinkled well into the pullet's feathers will kill the lice. Or nicotine sulfate ap-plied to the roosts late in the afterplied to the roosts late in the after-noon will give off fumes, which will exterminate the lice while the pul-lets are roosting. Good ventilation, without too

Good ventilation, without too much draft on real cool nights is especially important for a few weeks after the pullets are housed in off range. In this connection, in-sulated houses are much cooler in the summer and also much warmer in the winter. Elaborate insulation is not necessary. Straw lotte will is not necessary. Straw lofts will often provide sufficient insulation at

very low cost. It is always wise to have the pul-lets switched over to their complete laying rations before they are brought in from the range.

## Have House Ready as

Pullets Begin to Lay The ideal place for the pullets is out on range—preferably in range shelters. It is possible to keep the pullets on range too long. If over 10 per cent are laying they should be taken to the laying house. This is especially true if the other pullets

especially true if the other pullets commence to redden up. With early-hatched birds, prop-erly fed, there comes a time when they have to lay. In that case pre-pare for them. The laying house should be cleaned and disinfected. There should be clean litter. Have plenty of feed hoppers and it helps if they are similar to the type the pullets are used to eating from while on range. Be careful to have all the nests, droppings boards and roosts fixed. The windows, venti-lators, etc., should be fixed before moving the pullets into their new quarters. Move the pullets as quiet-ly as possible. as possible.

Many bloody eggs are caused be-cause of undue excitement and rough handling. If one has con-siderable room and a large flock of pullets he should place similar pul-lets together. If all the pullets in one house mature about the same time they can all be handled alike. Pullets should be sorted .- Indiana Farmer's Guide.



Brain Becomes Hot When Eyes Are Busy, Scientist Reveals

## **Delicate Meter Tests Temperature Changes**

Chicago .- Measuring the heat of a brain-wave is the latest achievement of Dr. R. W. Gerard of the University of Chicago, who 10 years ago, with Dr. A. V. Hill. British Nobel prizeman, first measured the heat of a nerve message

In the past four years much at-tention had been aroused since scientists found it possible to measure the electricity which the

measure the electricity which the brain produces when it works. More recently, Dr. Gerard re-ported to the American Physiologi-cal society, the amount of oxygen used by portions devoter to the senses of sight and touch has been measured. He has now been able, with a thermeter which sended with a thermometer which records a change in temperature of 0.00075 degrees Centigrade to measure the temperature changes of the living brain brain.

#### **How Instrument Works.**

The thermometer is an electrical one, and the "bulb" is the size of a fine needle. This is inserted into the particular part of the brain of the laboratory a pair of the brain of laboratory anima: to be ied. When it is desired to find the studied. studied, when it is desired to mino out the heat involved in seeing, the needle goes into the paths that lead from the optic nerve: and the eye, for instance, where it is located within one twenty-fifth of an inch.

Illuminating the eyes of the ex-erimental animal, the experimenters found that these optic pathways in the brain began, within a minute, to get warmer.

For two minutes more the temperature rose, until it was a hun-dredth of a degree above normal fo, the resting brain. Four min-utes after this, the temperature was again that of the resting orain.

#### Reaction of Paws.

The Chicago physiologists found The Chicago physiologists found a similar response to pressing the paw, when the tiny thermometer bulb was placed in that part of the brain which has to do with touch. In some parts of the brain, both pressing and "seeing' had the effect of raising the brain tem-nerature. perature.

The investigators have evidence that these changes in the brain temperature are in part due to an increase of blood flow to the por-tion of the brain used in sight, when the eye is illuminated, and to that portion which is used to to that portion which is used to distinguish touch when the animal is pinched; but in part due to the actual work done by the nerve cells.

## Suicide Decrease Is Recorded in Year's First Half

New York .--- A new drop in the suicide death rate among insured wage-earners is in prospect for this year, if the better record of the first half of this year is main-

Figures compiled by Metropolitan Life Insurance company statisti-cians show that the suicide rate was 8.9 per 100,000 during the past six months.

## 'Can't Miss' Torpedo **Repeats Attack if First Shot Fails**

## Projectile Invented by John Hays Hammond, Jr.

CAN'T-MISS" torpedo one A that would come back 'f it should miss on the first attempt. and strike the enemy battleship on the opposite side is described in a patent recently granted in Washington, D. C., to John Hays Hammond, Jr., one of America's champion inventors who has a total of some 385 patents to his credit.

The enemy ship itself would cause the errant torpedo to return for a strike.

The inventor also reveals in his atent a method intended to conpatent patent a method intended to con-trol whole groups of torpedoes by radio, so that like an attacking squadron of airplanes, they may be maneuvered in v-shaped, eche-lon (oblique), or any other forma-tion, slowed up or speedee against any attacking fleet of battleships.

#### Can Turn About.

Only when a torpedo fails to make a direct hit, does a novel control device built in the torpedo go into operation to turn the tor-pedo about and redirect it to crash into the hull of the ship. This unique mechanism Inventor Hammond calls a "magnetic balance." It is connected to a long antenna which trails in the water behind the torpedo.

The torpedo also has a wireless receiving mechanism by which the firing ship may steer the torpedo to the left or right according to the direction of movement of the enemy battleship.

Thus, one Jash on the radio signal turns the torpedo so many degrees to the left; two dashes, so many degrees to the right, while a long dash operates mechanism which reduces the torpedo's speed.

If a whole salvo is fired at once, the individual corpedoes may be arranged in any attacking forma-tion by the radio control.

The "magnetic balance," which makes the torpedo turn an about face in case it misses, is a com-plicated electrical mechanism so connected that it lies dormant un-til there is a miss.

# Bats Have "Homing"

Berlin .- Bats migrate like birds, though not to such great distances. Like birds, they know the way home again. Female bats have a second "home"-a nursery cave, where their young are born, and where males very rarely intrude.

Dr. Eisentraut attached identify-ing bands to over 6,000 bats, after the manner of banding birds. He did this while the bats were in their winter quarters in two places in central Germany. Captured and reported subsequently, the bats showed migration tendencies prin-cipally toward the north and east, but their range was not great

In no case did it exceed 300 miles, and many of the little animals did not fly more than four or five miles.

#### Truth Telling

TRUTH telling is an achieve-TRUTH telling is an achieve-ment, a mark of strong mind and character. It requires accurate observation of facts, a reliable memory, a sense of justice towards others, and courage to tell the truth to our courage to tell the truth to our own hurt. So often lying is due to sheer cowardice. The fight is harder for some than for others, but those who start the day praying to the God of truth to make them honest discover that more and more they suc-ceed in "putting away lying."

You can build no tomorow without today's foundation.

### Cowboy Terms

If you are one of those who thought lariat and lasso meant the same thing you have been badly fooled. One is a noun and the other a verb in the cattle coun-try, according to Dan McCarthy, try, according to Dan McCarling of Montana, in his book of "cow boy lingo, rodeo terms, dude ranch jargon, range profanity and other Western expressions" pubother Western expressions" pub-lished for the benefit of posterity, ty. A "lariat," according to the author, is a rope often used to "lasso" various animals. A "paint" is a horse "splashed with several colors" while "rotten log-gin" has nothing to do with a has nothing to do with lumber camp. It means "spark-in'" in the moonlight.





A Set-Back ace is likely to teach Experience timidity as much as anything.



Self-Proclaiming Don't forget that an honest man never has to proclaim the fact.

## At Your Best!

Free From Constipation othing beats a clean system for

health !

health ! At the first sign of constipation, take purely vegetable Black-Draught for prompt relief. Many men and women say that Black-Draught brings such refreshing relief. By its cleansing action, poisonous effects of constipation are driven out; you soon feel better, more efficient. Black-Draught costs less than most other laxatives.

## BLACK-DRAUGHT A GOOD LAXATIVE

Serving Others He best lives who feels the noblest and acts the best.



Instinct, German Scientist Finds

These are among the results of an intensive study of bat ways con-ducted by Dr. Martin Eisentraut of the University of Berlin ...ere.

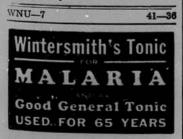
Dr. Eisentraut attached identifybut their range was not great.

# Range 300 Miles.

## MIDDLE LIFE

Strength is extra-important for omen going through the change of life. Then the body needs the very best nourishment to fortify it against the changes that are taking place.

In such cases, Cardui has proved helpful to many women. It in-creases the appetite and aids diges-tion, favoring more complete transformation of food into living tissue, sulting in Improved nutrition and building up and strengthening of the whole system.



Strain on Hens

It takes vigorous birds to stand the strains of high egg production, says Dr. W. A. Hagan of New York State Veterinary college, who states: "A 200-egg hen, for instance, produces at least five times her own weight in eggs in a single year, and this is perhaps the times as and this is perhaps ten times as much as she would produce without domestication."

Grain Ration for Poultry

Higher egg production is secured by feeding only a small amount of grain in the morning and the re-mainder at night. The morning feed should be in clean litter about four to six inches deep. There is a growing tendency among poultrymen to make the afternoon feeding in troughs and this is a good practice, especially where infectious diseases or internal parasites are present. A flock of 100 hens will ordinarily con-sume 10 to 12 pounds of grain a day

The fact that the increase in sui-rides reached its peak at the very height of the depression caused some speculation as to whether economic conditions influenced selfdestruction.

**Plants Crossed Pacific** 200,000,000 Years Ago

Cambridge, Mass. - Evidence that plants migrated across the Northern Pacific ocean nearly 200,000,000 years ago in the epoch of time that geologists call Lower Pernian has been unearthed in Texas by Harvard explorers.

The discovery of two new species of Tingia, a genus of long extinct plants hitherto unknown in America but found in China, was announced by the Harvard University Botani-cal museum where the specimens were studied.

Meat Made Tender Quickly by Chemical Injection

Washington .- Now that steak may be given an added tenderness!

How meat in general may be made more tender by pumping a special "tendering" solution into the arteries of cattle right after they are slaughtered is revealed in a patent granted here to Levi S. Paddock and Cleo A. Rinehart, Chi-cago inventore. cago inventors.

Enzymes, akin to those which help the stomach digest food, are used by the inventors in their tendering solution. By the ir method of pumping dilute solutions of such enzymes as trypsin, pepsin and papain into the vascular sys-tem of the animal body, the in-ventors claim that they avoid the long period of aging which is practiced to obtain tender meat. Enzymes, akin to those which