

NAACP

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boards "from refusing on account of race to admit to any school under their supervision any child qualified to enter such school." However, the court ruled that this injunction becomes effective only after the school boards have set up a non-discriminatory school system.

Elastic Interpretation

The three-judge court in both cases gave a most elastic interpretation of the Supreme Court's edict that local school boards make a "prompt and reasonable start" towards desegregation and proceed "with deliberate speed" toward complete desegregation.

We do not regard these two cases as typical of what will happen throughout the South. In both South Carolina and Virginia the state administration has advised circumvention or defiance. This is matched only in Georgia, Mississippi and Louisiana.

No such positive state attitude has been taken in the other states. In fact, voluntary desegregation is now underway in localities in Arkansas, Oklahoma, Texas, and Kentucky. We expect that beginnings will be made in some cities of North Carolina, and at points in Tennessee and Fla.

Princeton

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man in his field."

Dr. Davis has been teaching since 1947 at NYU where he earned his Ph. D. in 1952. He graduated from Dartmouth College in 1939 and he completed his master's degree at Chicago University in 1942. He was a Walt Whitman scholar last year and co-authored a critical volume on the American poet. He lives in the River-ton Apartments in Harlem with his wife and two young sons, 2 and 4.

Wheeler

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National Historic Site through out the day on July 29, without charge and the Lost Colony management has stated that picnic facilities will be available on the spacious Lost Colony Parking Lot adjacent to Fort Raleigh.

Dr. Williams stated that the pre-performance program featuring the address by the noted Mr. Wheeler and the singing by the Norfolk States would begin inside Waterside Theatre at 7:30 o'clock. The Lost Colony performance, which is reported by critics to be better than ever this year will begin at 8:15. There will be no reserved seats on Friday and all tickets for all races will be \$1.80 an 80 cents.

BTU

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Ponder Dr. Grady Davis and Miss Geraldine High.

Below appears the full text of the resolution.

Sunday School And B. T U. Convention Resolutions

1. That we endorse and pledge ourselves to support in theory and practice the decision handed down by the U. S. Supreme Court May 17, 1954 and the implementation of the decision by the said Court on May 31, 1955.
2. That we stand unalterably opposed to the unaccounted for and misrepresentative idea spread abroad in North Carolina recently in the press that 250,000 Colored Baptists were not in favor with prompt integration in the state's public schools, or were not in harmony with the North Carolina State Conference or NAACP in its endeavors to achieve first class citizenship for all people in the state. Such erroneous impressions are condemned by the personnel of this Convention, and we urge all persons, especially public office holders, to officially poll the sentiments of their constituency before they assume to speak for a mass segment of the populace.
3. We resolve to take this firm stand because it is in keeping with our best knowledge and interpretation of Christian doctrines, Democracy, and the Will of God.
4. We furthermore feel that it is un-Christian and unpatriotic to rebel against the decision of our country's highest tribunal; and that the Constitution of the United States is a Divine instrument undergirded by universal moral law which is the Magna Charta of all literate civilizations.

THEREFORE, be it resolved that these resolutions will be respectively inserted into the minutes of the CONVENTION and immediately dispatched to the public press for release.

Respectfully submitted:
THE WAKE COUNTY BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL
and
BAPTIST TRAINING UNION CONVENTION

Vicious Plan

(Continued from Page One)

special examinations, the circular advised.

The teachers were also ordered to fail every Negro student; provide different teachers for each class period in rooms assigned to Negroes; never permit Negroes and white students to have the same hours for school, assembly, lunch, play activity or work.

The circular then went on to appeal to the teachers to "Don't just sit and talk—do something. We don't want a mongrel race," it said.

A full copy of the circular appears at the bottom of the front page of this issue of the Times.

Charlotte

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with honorable service from December 7, 1941 to September 2, 1945; as well as veterans of the Korean War with honorable service from June 25, 1950 to July 27, 1953, are eligible to join the American Legion.

"The American Legion button in the lapel of a veteran denotes honorable service in time of war," the Post Commander said, "It is also indicative of a veteran dedicated to the service of his community and his fellow citizens."

High enthusiasm in the 1956 membership drive was shown by the Legionnaires present, and Commander Dixon also stated that Post 188 was out to be one of the largest and best Post in North Carolina.

Patrols

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The Nation in state maintained highways. Approximately 70,000 miles of roads are patrolled by state troopers.

The highway patrol was founded July 1, 1929 with 27 troopers and 10 officers. Of the original group, ten are still on active duty including the commanding officer, Col. J. R. Smith. Others are Major D. T. Lambert, Raleigh; Major W. B. Lentz, Raleigh; Capt. S. H. Mitchell, Greenville; Capt. A. W. Welch, Greensboro; Capt. D. G. Lewis, Asheville; Lt. S. D. Moore, Salisbury; Sgt. W. W. Stone, Greensboro; Sgt. R. S. Harris, Raleigh; and Sgt. G. R. Duncan, North Wilksboro.

Bishop

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Gregg stated that Dr. Bishop, who had served recently as an advisor to the Pearsall Committee in a meeting with that body, repudiated the stand he had taken in Durham last February when a group of representative Negroes from all over the state drafted a resolution in favor of desegregation which was later read to the governor and the General Assembly.

Bishop was quoted as saying in the Pearsall Committee meeting: "I think we ought to drop the thing now."

Linked with Bishop in this alleged reversal of position

was Dr. G. D. Carnes, Grand Master of Masons in North Carolina.

In furnishing information to this paper, Dr. Bishop said that he was asked in the committee meeting: "If I thought any suit would result." He stated that his answer was misquoted.

Bishop stated further that Legalator Crew asked, "If I thought any suit in Northampton County would at the present time be helpful to either race."

The church leader gives his answer as follows:

"At the present time, I don't think so. I think the white people have misunderstood us. I have read and heard that some think that we are not interested in desegregation but want to be white. I am glad that I am a Negro. I was born a Negro. I have no ambition to be white. I think as much of my race as you think of yours, and if all barriers were lifted, the Negro race would still exist. First-class citizenship and everything that any other race has would solve this problem."

"In North Hampton County the program could not be treated as it would be treated in Asheville. We have 72 per cent Negroes in the population of North Hampton County and around 16,000 Negroes in Asheville, and the schools in North Hampton County would be opened within 10 days (they have now opened), and it would be impossible to make a study of the situation between now and the opening of schools. Therefore, I would suggest that we begin desegregation in 1956 and 1957 for North Hampton County."

Houston

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Nevertheless, in many situations, an expectancy may be an interest upon which legal action in the courts may stand, especially where governmental authorities have acted in violation of state or federal law. It is necessary to add here that our principles in a vacuum. Therefore, in the event that any teacher seeks their assistance, all, not just some of the facts must be furnished them.

Cooperative States Teacher Aid Plan

It seems to me to be strongly desirable for the state organizations of the American Teachers Association to establish and freely support a teacher aid plan which will be comparable to the Donald Dushane Plan of the N.E.A. Under an arrangement of this sort, teachers who might be embarrassed through loss of jobs because of their fight for freedom or consolidation in the processes of desegregation of public schools, would have temporary support for themselves and their families.

Teacher Placement Service

I submit also for the consideration of the American Teachers Association a suggestion which if acted upon favorably would bring into existence a body in your membership which would compile nation-wide employment opportunities for Negro teachers. To the known vacancies in teaching opportunities, displaced teachers could be referred, for work consideration and possible employment. It would seem advisable that the compilation of employment opportunities and teacher placement proposal now made might well be related to and concentrated in the offices of Dr. H. C. Trenholm, executive secretary of the American Teachers Association. This office would be able to serve equally well all of the teachers and states involved.

Warning Against Thought Control

Teachers have always been in the vanguard for freedom and independence. In this age of tensions and forced conformity there is the grave danger that such principles will be submerged in an atmosphere of fear and silence on important issues. Vitality is possible only when there is controversy and controversy is possible only where there is freedom.

Even now too many chan-

nels of communication are closed on the implementation of the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States which outlawed segregation in public education in this country. Many officials of colleges and universities in the South admit freely that this subject which has broad social, economic and spiritual implications is not given attention in their courses or discussion programs and that such courses or programs are not now contemplated for the future. This represents the submergence of one of the essential principles of our democratic life—freedom of speech; and, points strongly to thought control. Real liberty in America guarantees not only freedom to think but the right to teach objectively, openly and without interference, any issue of vital concern to the American people. The teachers of the nation are called upon to combat this menace to freedom and basic human values. Education is the teacher's tool to open channels of communication so as to lead people to understand the meaning of the Court's decision and its relation to democracy and the future of America.

Chapel Hill

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the solution to the problem without conflict.

Smith stated that a series of meetings will be held beginning in September by the local school board, the Orange County Board of Education and the Orange County Board of Commissioners to study capital outlay needs and the size of a school bond, a measure which will be voted on in a May election.

He is hoping, he said, that no strong feeling on the question of integration will be aroused on either side to defeat the bond issue.

Dr. J. Neal Hughley To Speak In Chapel Hill Church Sunday

Dr. J. Neal Hughley of Durham will conduct the morning worship services of the Community Church of Chapel Hill on Sunday, July 31, at 9:30 a.m. Services will be held in the Forest Theatre.

Dr. Hughley is Professor of Economics and Acting College Minister at North Carolina College. He holds degrees from Morehouse College, Union Theological Seminary, and Columbia University. Dr. Hughley is the author of *Rethinking Our Christianity and Trends in Protestant Social Idealism*.

Dr. Hughley will speak on "Christian Idealism. Undimmed."



The above picture shows some of the participants who are here for the Southeastern Tennis Tournament. The finals are scheduled for Friday afternoon. From left to right they are Charsie Tuckers, Frank Johnson, Ann Spaulding, Jimmie Lee, Cora O'Neil, Horace Cunningham, Charles Brown, Charles Sowell, John Scarborough, Charles Crowder, Charles Weaver, and Frank Hunter. — Staff Photo by CURTIS DUNN.

COPY OF PLAN

(Continued from Page One)

counted. We do not want a mongrel race.

WHO KNOWS! THIS CAN SAVE MUCH MONEY, "BLOOD AND TEARS."

If the constitution and the courts do not require and cannot compel any citizen to associate with another, surely we can find the legal means to prevent it or reduce it to a minimum. Don't just sit and talk—do something. At least

KEEP THIS PAPER IN CIRCULATION UNTIL THE BATTLE IS WON OVER ALL THE SOUTH.

It is time for the Negroes to assume some responsibility and pay a fair share of the burden for schools and Negro welfare even if we must change our tax laws.

Two Southern Towns Decide On Immediate Desegregation Program

ATLANTA, GA.

Two Southern towns of the deep south have decided to go along with desegregation as per the Supreme Court ruling. Chattanooga's School Board announced it will lift racial

barriers in the city's schools. It did not state its starting date — just that it had agreed to it.

Corpus Christi, came through with the best compliance on the school issue. At city of 150,000, it has decided to no longer bar a student from any public school because of race. The board voted a "100 per cent compliance."

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Legal Notices

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT

Reginald Bailey, et ux
Lona Bailey

Petitioners

va. Annie Laurie Stanfield, et vir Dezie Stanfield, Louise Bailey, single, Eugene Bailey et ux Geraldine Bailey, Curry Bailey et ux Thelma Bailey and Mattie Bailey, widow, all parties and all other parties in esse and not in esse who may have an interest in this property.

Defendants

NOTICE

The above named defendants, Annie Laurie Stanfield, Dezie Stanfield, Louise Bailey, Eugene Bailey, Geraldine Bailey, Curry Bailey, Thelma Bailey and Mattie Bailey, will take notice that a special proceeding entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Durham County, North Carolina, by the petitioners to sell land for partition of land located in Durham, North Carolina; and the defendants will further take notice that they are required to appear at the Office of the Superior Court of Durham County, in the courthouse in Durham, North Carolina, on or before ten (10) days after the 20 day of August, 1955, and answer or demur to the petition in said action, or the petitioners will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said petition.

This 13 day of July, 1955.
J. S. Stone, Assistant Clerk of The Superior Court, Durham County
C. O. Pearson, Attorney

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT

NOTICE OF SERVICE OF PROCESS BY PUBLICATION

In The Matter Of
Oscar Murray

To Oscar Murray, his wife, if married, his heirs and next of kin, and all persons in esse or not in esse who may be interested in the subject matter of this action:

Take notice that a petition has been filed in the above entitled Special Proceeding, the nature of which is to have Oscar Murray declared dead and to have an Administrator appointed to settle his estate. You are required to make defense to such pleading not later than September 24, 1955, and upon your failure to do so the petitioners seeking service against you will apply to the court for the relief sought.

This the 26 day of July, 1955.
Jas. R. Stone
Ass't Clerk of Superior Court
M. Hugh Thompson, Attorney

The undersigned will offer for sale and sell for cash to the highest bidder at the University Motors, Inc., 806 W. Main Street, Durham County, Durham, N. C. on the 8th day of August, 1955, at 12:00 noon. The following describing personal property to wit:

One 1941 Chevrolet 4-door Sedan, motor No. AA104235. This sale is made because the owner, John T. Pettaway has failed to pay storage charge accumulated on this car.

UNIVERSITY MOTORS, INC.
By: L. C. Williams
Sec.-Treas.

The undersigned will offer for sale and sell for cash to the highest bidder at the University Motors, Inc., 806 W. Main Street, Durham County, Durham, N. C. on the 8th day of August, 1955, at 12:00 noon. The following describing personal property to wit:

One 1941 Buick Sedan automobile serial No. 3895554. This sale is made to pay accumulated storage against this car.

UNIVERSITY MOTORS, INC.
By: L. C. Williams
Sec.-Treas.

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