

# TUSKEGEE REPORT SAYS RACE RELATIONS PICTURE GOOD

## The Carolina Times

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### 11 Year Old Wins \$10,000 On TV Quiz

#### Statesville Lad Wants To Attend UNC Or Harvard

STATESVILLE — An 11 year-old ninth grade student here who won a \$10,000 scholarship on a national television show has chosen the University of North Carolina or Harvard as the colleges he would like to attend.

George Miller, son of an Irredell County principal and a Statesville school teacher, won the big money on the CBS "Giant Step" show last Wednesday.

Young George correctly identified the four islands comprising the Japanese mainland, listed 10 of 16 nations admitted to the UN since December 1955 and gave the exact number of countries belonging to the UN to complete his last step.

In addition to winning enough money to attend any college in the country, George also has funds to enable him to study in any European and Asiatic countries.

He selected "Nations of the World" as his category for his "Giant Step." George took the first five steps on Dec. 5, went back to New York for the sixth on Dec. 12, the seventh on Dec. 19 and completed his travel last week.

His father is Mason E. Miller.

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Pictured here are the newly elected officers of local 204 tobacco workers union of Durham. Left to right are Joseph Alston, John Howard, Arthur Stanley (seated), Aron Smith and Mack Williams.

#### Durham Labor Unions Name New Officers

Two of Durham's Tobacco Workers Union released work their state of...

204 were Arthur Stanley, president; Joseph Alston, vice-president; John Howard, financial secretary-treasurer; Aron Smith, recording secretary; Ernest Collins, chaplain; Mack Williams, guard; Robert Hall, guide; and William McBroom, James Barber and Richard Coward, trustees. Coward is chairman of the trustee board.

Local 256 of the Venable tobacco company re-elected Rev. Melvin F. Ward for the seventh straight year as its president. Pastor of two churches in Sanford, Rev. Ward was re-elected unanimously.

Other officers for the new year are Ollie Watson, vice-president; Mrs. Nellie Hunter, financial secretary and treasurer;

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#### Legislation Proposed

### Texas To Seek Curbs On NAACP

AUSTIN, Tex. — Texas will be urged to join other southern states which have embarked upon a legislative war against the NAACP, according to Jerry Sadler of East Texas who announced last week that he would introduce two anti-NAACP bills in the next session of the Texas Legislature of which he is a member.

Asserting that he will introduce the measures "the first day that bills are accepted in the House of Representatives, the Texas legislator expressed the hope that "a majority of the House and Senate will join me in sponsoring them."

In addition to the anti-NAACP bills, which will be the

first to be introduced in the Texas legislature in recent years, Rep. Sadler will introduce nine other bills aimed to preserve school segregation. The latter are the outcome of proposals of the Texas Advisory Committee on Segregation in Public Schools, a group appointed by Gov. Allan Shivers.

The measures aimed at the NAACP would make it unlawful for any state or municipal government agency or any school to employ a member of the NAACP and would require all persons and organizations to register with the Secretary of State if their principal function is either to promote or to op-

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### Civic Group Sets Honors For U. S. Envoy To India

The Durham Business and Professional Chain and its auxiliary, the Housewives' league, announced plans this week to honor Asa T. Spaulding, recently returned from India as a UNESCO representative, and the man of the year selection of the two organizations.

Spaulding and the man of the year were scheduled to be guests of honor at a dinner on Thursday night at the W. D. Hill Recreation center.

Each year, the two groups sponsor what they call a "New Year's Festival," at which time an individual is singled out to receive the man of the year award.

Spaulding was scheduled to receive a life membership in the Chain at Thursday's affair. A presentation was to be made to the man of the year selection.

Participants in the ceremonies were to be R. N. Harris, who was to introduce Spaulding, N. B. White, retiring Chain president who was to present the life membership, and Miss Sara Dotson, Housewives' League president who was to make the presentation to the man of the year.

### Durham Unit Of College Fund Donates, \$2,700, Names Officers

A contribution of \$2,700 to the United Negro College Fund and the election of new officers climaxed the activities of the Durham Inter-Alumni Council this week.

N. B. White, local business man and president of the Council, also acted as chairman of the drive during 1955-56. J. H. Wheeler, president of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, was coordinator.

White was re-elected president of the Council. And H. M. Holmes, principal of Hillside High School, was named vice president and campaign chairman for 1957.

Also elected to offices in the Council were Mrs. Mayme H. Perry, secretary; Mrs. Audrey Hubbard, assistant secretary; I. O. Funderburg, treasurer; and H. G. Dawson, publicity director.

The 1955-56 campaign was conducted throughout Durham and vicinity among graduates and friends of Negro colleges. Most of the 33 colleges which make up the United Negro College Fund organization are represented in the Durham Inter-

Alumni Council. Representatives in the Council and their colleges include: W. J. Walker, Jr., Atlanta University; L. T. Walker, Benedict College; Mrs. Audrey Hubbard, and Mrs. Mayme H. Perry, Bennett College; Dr. R. E. Dawson, Clark College; Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Porter, Dillard University; Mrs. L. V. Merrick, Fisk Univ.; N. B. White, Hampton Institute; Mrs. Wills Lewis, Houston-Tillotson College; Dr. C. E. Boulware, Johnson C. Smith University; Dr. Ezra Totten, Knoxville College.

Also Dr. W. E. Farrison and H. G. Dawson Jr., Lincoln University; Mrs. Marjorie Browne, LeMoyne College; I. O. Funderburg, Morehouse College; John Gattis and Robert Lewis, Morris Brown College; Dr. and Mrs. C. E. King, Fane College; Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Boston, St. Augustine's College; Mrs. Ray N. Moore, Spelman College; Rev. Wm. Fuller, Shaw University; W. A. Clement, Talladega College; C. E. Stanback and Mrs. Emma Randolph, Tuskegee Institute, and E. N. Harris, Virginia Union University.

An exterior of the newly completed clinic for women to be opened soon in Winston-Salem.

lem can be seen in above picture. The building is constructed from a modern design the clinic

will be equipped with the latest advances in medical technology, according to Dr. William Bruce,

Jr., clinic manager. It is located on highway 311. For more details, see page six, column five.

## Dixie Probers Of D. C. Schools Hit

### Group's Report Said Propaganda

BALTIMORE, Md. — Delegates to the 43rd Grand Conclave of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, in its closing session here Sunday, threw a broadside at the Davis Committee of the House District committee and adopted unanimously a resolution condemning the committee for its recent attack on desegregation in Washington.

The report of the resolution committee set the stage for the blast. It reported that the committee was not representative of the Congress of the United States and that it was biased against the Negro people.

In a summary of the report read, "we reaffirm our belief and support of the constitutional principle of educational opportunity for all children." The report urged Negroes throughout America to register their protest for their failure to enjoy first class citizenship by registering and voting.

The fraternity, composed of more than 15,000 graduates and a sizable number of undergraduates, representing principally all of the Negro colleges in the nation, backed the NAACP one hundred percent and called upon its members to redouble their efforts for the militant organization.

It scored the state of Georgia for what it called the unfair treatment of J. H. Calhoun, an official of the NAACP, in the Peach State and praised him for having displayed the courage that he did in defending the tradition of the organization.

## Too Much For Whiskey Billion Spent By Race For Cars

CLEVELAND, OHIO — An estimated one billion dollars was spent by American Negroes last year on automobiles and another half billion on wines, beer and liquors, according to the head of an investment brokerage firm here this week.

Norman L. McGhee, head of the McGhee investment brokerage firm, said that this

week as a part of a review of business conditions among Negroes during 1956.

McGhee estimated that some 17 billion dollars passed through the hands of Negroes in the United States last year.

"If half of this vast sum (the amount estimated spent on automobiles and alcoholic beverages) were set aside and channel-

## Annual Report By School Cites Gains Along Desegregation Front

TUSKEGEE, ALA. — The annual report of Tuskegee Institute gauging the progress of race relations in the South described developments in this area during 1956 as "a most encouraging expression of the vitality of American democracy."

The report, established in 1913 and issued annually, was released this week by President L. H. Foster.

Until a few years ago, the report took form of an account of lynchings which had occurred during the year. However, the decreasing incidence of this type of racial violence prompted the report authorities to discard lynchings as a gauge of the progress of race relations and the report has since gone under the name of Race Relations in the South.

"A new order of business for race relations is emerging in the South as a result of the removal of racial barriers previously written into law," the report asserts.

"Race relations in the South in 1956 may not be measured by acts of obstruction by segregationists or by the aggressive moves of the desegregationists. The situation may be judged more accurately by asserting the degree of general orderliness in activities affecting race relations. Despite some incidents of violence, desegregation activities during the year were generally orderly, which was a most encouraging expression of the vitality of American democracy," President Foster asserted in comments on the report.

This report emphasizes the (continued on page 8)



W. O. YARBROUGH

### Funeral Rites For Well-Known Businessman

RALEIGH — Funeral services for William O. Yarbrough, widely known businessman who died here Dec. 26, were held at the First Baptist Church Monday afternoon.

In declining health for the past few years, Yarbrough succumbed at St. Agnes hospital where he had been admitted three days prior.

He was well known throughout the state and the southeastern region in his job as a pioneer Negro salesman for a mid-western jewelry firm.

Dr. O. L. Bullock, pastor of First Baptist, officiated at the church services and graveside rites which were conducted at Mt. Hope cemetery.

A native Tennesseean, Yarbrough was born in Mason in November, 1907, son of Dr. William S. and the late Mrs. Clara Yarbrough. He received his formal education in the public schools of Bowling Green, Ky., and was awarded an A.B. degree at Fisk.

He was a teacher in Adairville, Ky. for four years before going to work as a sales representative for a nationally known jewelry firm. He was the first Negro sales representative in this region for a product retailed on a national scale.

### Winston-Salem Medic Appointed To National Medical Society

WINSTON-SALEM — At a recent meeting of the American Association for Medical-Physical Research, held at Chicago, Illinois, Dr. J. P. Hightower, local naturopathic physician, was elected by the Board of Censors to membership.

This organization consists of all branches of the Healing Arts and meets at Chicago each year to further research in Medicine and Physical Therapy.

Dr. Hightower has attended Butler and Indiana University, majoring in Biological Sciences and later enrolling in the Lincoln College of Naturopathic Medicine and Surgery, and was graduated in 1944. He was one time employed in the Indianapolis General Hospital in the department of Physical Medicine and later was a morgue attendant of the Marlen County Coroners office.



Miss Barbara Phillips, Winston-Salem, is one of 23 Negro students recently awarded scholarships by the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis for professional training in fields related to polio care. Miss Phillips is studying physical therapy at Northwestern University.



DR. HIGHTOWER in Hypnosis and Auto-and Suggestive Therapeutics, New York City.

Among the Fraternal Organizations he is affiliated with, are: The F&A Masons, the Scottish Rite and the Shrine. Dr. Hightower is a member of St. Paul Methodist Church and serves as a Lay-Leader. He has practiced his profession in this city for eight years, with office located on East Third Street.



Leaders and special workers in a financial drive which enabled the First Baptist church of Chapel Hill to complete payment of a \$127,500 indebtedness are pictured above. This scene was taken in the main auditorium of the church.

## Church Burns Mortgage

### Jaycees To Name Man Of Year

WINSTON-SALEM — The Junior Chamber of Commerce announced recently that a new program and plan has been made for honoring the "Young Man of the Year" in the Negro Community. The Jaycees are working with Negro planners to set up the new program. Sam Hamlin, vice president of the Business and Professional Chain; Fred Church and Jack Smith of the Jaycees, and Lennie Funches are organizing the effort.

In January 1957, the Young Man of the Year will be honored at a banquet at the Patterson Avenue YMCA. A special guest speaker will be featured for the occasion.

Previously, the Jaycees have honored the top young Negro man at mass meetings held at the Fries Auditorium on the campus of Winston-Salem Teachers College. The new plans seek to gain more community participation and interest in the Jaycees program.

From the \$127,500, the church erected a new building, renovated its parsonage and accumulated other assets.

Shown in the picture standing (continued on page 8)