Trend Toward Integration Seen Despite Disturbances

Although the South's reaction toward the Supreme Court's de-toward the Supreme Court's de-cision on school segregation has nority policies on world opin-been mixed in the South and border states, the basic trend selves, human relations agentoward integration which has cles, church and civic groups, been evident for some years has enlightened school administraeen evident for some years has undoubtedly been speeded by tors and public officials; and the decision. Such is the major the growing realization that it conclusion of a survey of re- is often cheaper to integrate cent developments on the segre-gation front by Harold Fleming proved facilities." and John Constable of the Thus, "the school decision did uthern Regional Council published today as a 25-cent pamphlet by the Public Affairs Committee, 22 E. 38th St., New ple of equal citizenship farther York City under the title What's Happening In School Integra-

tion? ditionally based on subordina-tion of the Negro." "The Supreme Court's school decision set the stage in law for a major revision of racial pra-tices in this country," Messera Fleming and Constable write. The pamphlet reviews in Yet, for all of its far-reaching implications, the decision was not an abrupt departure from current trends. In the years im-mediately preceeding the demediately preceeding the de-cision, segregation had been steadily crumbling."

"Through court action. Southern Negroes had won the right to cast their ballots in the allimportant Democratic prima ries, to serve on juriés, to enroll in the graduate schools of state universities, and to ride unsegregated on inter-state trains Whites and Negroes in the Arm ed forces had served side by side for several years, many of them at Southern military posts.'

"Not all of the Negro's advances were the result of court ruling of Execute Orders," the authors point out. "Many pri-vate and church-related colleges in the South had voluntarily opened their doors to Negro stu dents. Professional associations begun accepting into mem bership Negro doctors, nurse lawyers, and ministers. Sixt, odd Southern cities had open Sixty the doors of their main public

"The trend toward integra-ion is the result of various for

Moderate-

(continued from page two) said they would not oney the Su-preme Court's decision. It takes two to make a crisis. And these political leaders, these gover nors, these attorneys-general these U. S. Senators who defy the Supreme Court and force us to defy the Supreme Court have in effect, started a revolution minst the legal structure on which our free and democratic

overnment is based. This is how the ordeal start ed; this is the situation we are now faced with: a differen situation from that of three years ago. We had segregation and it was the same old unchristian, undemocratic way of we have had for fifty yes and have now; and people colored and white, were harm-ed by it. But the situation is different. Different because segre-gation is now against the law of our nation. Different because to maintain it, we have to defy our own government

How we deal with this criti cal situation will determine our moral health as individuals, our cultural health, our health as a nation, and as a leader of deexplained. They include: "the Councils and the flourished more or less openly.

The Supreme Court's decision was also found to have encour aged the trend toward desegre-gation in Northern schools as well as in housing and employ-ment in the North. The continued existence of yest areas of segregated housing was cited. however, as a persistent and

difficult problem What's Happening In School Innot mark a sudden change of direction," they add. "But the decision did extend the princi-which is now in its 21st year. The series has included many than ever before...It challenged a'way of life' in the South Traother distinguished titles cover ing social economic problems family relations, health and in tergroup relations

some detail the differing reac-tions in four main areas of the states and the District of Columbia have undertaken school in-tegration as a matter of official policy. Four states—Arkansas, Delaware, Tennessee, and Tex-as—have been divided in differ-**Reported Here**

ing areas within their bounda-ries in their policies. Florida The following births were ported to the Durham City and North Carolina and Virginia have shown a stiffening resis-County Health Department during the week of December 17 tance to desegregation. The rethrough 22. naining five states of the deep Clarence and Martha Riggs-

South or "black belt"-where Negro population tends to run he highest—have committed Baines, girl. Willie and Thelma themselves to a last-ditch de-fense of segregation. It is in Umstead, boy. Willie and Ora



DATE BEAUTY IS ONLY SKIN-DEEP, so the Sages say, but there is al-mays something that can enhance beauty, make it even more entranc-ing than nature intended. For example, exciting gleaming white palladium jewelry adds that extra touch guaranteed to make any woman the outstanding person in any room. Even Jane Russell, one of filmland's most luscious lovelles, feels that palladium jewelry makes her more attractive. The simple degance of the bold palladium bracelet is decorated solely by Mis Russell's monogram. Designed to complement the bracelet, the ring and earrings are appropriately large and striking, but nevertheless light and comfortable because palladium is lighter than platinum. Palladium, a preclous, white metal of the platinum family, is increasingly popular for wedding and engagement rings. palladium to sum of the platinum programment rings.

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From Merger

WINSTON-SALEM

Dr. Robert A. Henry, stand-| pre-Christmas musicals with ing, head of the Jackson State College music department, dis-Harris, an eminent concert pianist, appearing in concert Suncusses a musical selection with Robert Harris, a member of the music faculty at the college. Both figured prominently in December 16.

Riley, boy. Nathaniel and Doro-thy Walker, girl. James and Louise Lyons, girl. John and Lorena Chapman, boy. William and Emma Roberson, girl. Floyd and Agnes Lyons, girl.

Watch

(continued from page two) ing and the water billing de partments. This recommenda The U.S. government or the tion, along with one for enlar-ging the pumping capacity of World Bank will spend \$1 billion to improve and enlarge the the present water plant was Suez canal. A start will be made on a adopted. A start will be made on a huge irrigation project in the Jordan River Valley, with Is-rael, Jordan and Syria sharing the water. If the pro-Soviet Sy-Citizens in areas recently an-

rians stay that way we may go ahead without them. A loan of \$1 billion or more will be made to India to help in that nation's industrialization These are not all gifts, many are loans, and will help make new customers for American industry, especially heavy ind try. Even if they were outright gifts, the price would be small if they stave off war.

Secretary of Defense Wilson s credited with this one, after his recent return from France 'Let's not be too pessimistic about the chances of world unihe told friends. we have the great fraternity of nations which are sore at John Foster Dulles."



(continued from page two) ly as a result of force as repre-sented by the Civil War, but this would have not been necessary if the Southern rebels had been willing to listen to reason. The masses of the Negroes in the United States have always believed, and acted on that belief, that the better way of securing their rights was and, is the way of compromise and reason as represented by Booker Washington, The NAACP and the Negro churches of all

denomination Yes, if the Negroes should decide to act as the Hungarian rebels did it WOULD happen

SATUBDAY, JAN. 5, 1957 THE CAROLINA TIMES **Experts Explain How To Preserve**

WASHINGTON, D. C. Pecans are native to North America, and more than hall the total crop still comes from wild or seedling trees. The crop comes largely from 11 Southern States, with Texas and Oklahoma leading for wild pecans and Georgia for improved varieties. The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimates that the 1956 crop, still being harvested this month, will be larger than last year and well above average.

If you received a package of for Christmas, or purchased a quantity of these nuts. Georgia Experiment Station's new report on home methods for shelling and storing may be of special interest. In Georgia pecans are grown on 43,800 farms and in scores of commercial orchards, the Station re ports. Thus, it's economically important to many rural families in Georgia and elsewhere in

and protect against damage from insects or mold.

better in the shell than shelled but the shelled nuts or "meats" take only half as much space and are convenient for immediate use. For easy speedy shelling first moisten the nuts the Station suggests. Spread City manager, John Gold re ommended merging the superbetween several lavers of damp toweling and leave overnight. Or moisten under steam presvision of the water meter read sure. Place enough water in the pressure cooker to cover the rack in the bottom. fill with pecans, steam under 5 pound of pressure for 10 minutes Shell within 24 hours so that nuts will still be dimp enough

nexed, will benefit doubly crumbling. •

rates; secondly, they will get adrates; secondly, they will get ad-vantages of city sewage service. convenient cracker. After

400 as a six month salary fund for companed water meter read-ing and water billing supervisitizens of Winston-Salem.

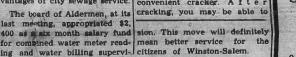
remove the shells by hand or you may need a paring knife or other sharp tool. One person should be able to shell 8 to 10 pounds an hour. After shelling restore crisp-

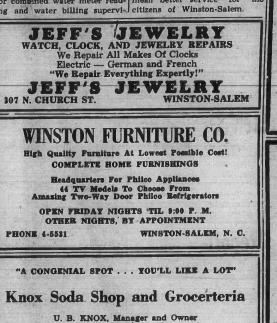
ess by drying the meats on a of containers. screen in the sunshine for a dar For home keeping in refrige **Holiday Goodies**

the South to know how to shell rapidly yet get out unbroken half-kernels, and how to store pecans to hold their fine flavor

Pecans like other nuts keep to crack and handle without

First, they will get city rates and not the out area's double To crack pecans, apply pres-sure at both ends, not at sides,





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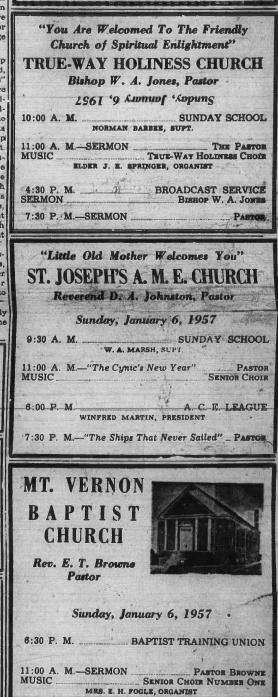
WINSTON-SALEM, N. C. 1376 N. CHERRY ST.



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6:30 P. M. _____ BAPTIST TRAINING UNION DENICE MERRIT, PRESIDENT

7:30 P. M.-HOLY COMMUNION







6:00 P. M. BAPTIST TRAINING UNION **Hull-Dobbs** Company 7:30 P. M .- THE LORD'S SUPPER INVITES YOU TO DIAL 4-7441 FOR A FREE DEMONSTRATION OF THE "A FRIENDLY CHURCH" NEW POWERFUL ALL NEW 1957 FORD. WHITE ROCK BAPTIST CHURCH White Rock Square 1957 FORD Reverend Miles Mark Fisher, Pastor Sunday, January 6, 1957 . 8:45 A. M.-CALL TO WORSHIP ____ ELECTRONICS 9:30 A. M.-SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON "Wise Men Seek Jerus," -- Matt. 2:12 PROF. J. M. SCHOOLER, SUPT. 11:00 A. M.—"Simon Peter Asleep?" PASTOR Mark 14:7 SENIOR CHOIR, MRS. V. W. ALSTON, DIRECTOR BAPTIST, TRAINING UNION 6:30 P. M. Volume is our business. If you can't trade at Hull-Dobbs you can't trade. World's Largest Ford Dealers. We have nine different finance plans to suit your needs. We trade for anything to get 7:30 P. M.—"Let The Fig Tree Alone This Year, Also"—Luke 13:8 _____ Paston you in a FORD! King of the Wild High Trades! Installation of Church Officers by Candle Light GORPEL'CHORUS, MRS. LEANA ROBERSON, DESCRIPTION - OPEN EVENINGS TIL 9:00 P. M. -WINSTON-SALEM, NORTH CAROLINA LIBERTY AT SEVENTE STREET