

Clash

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eligible to register to vote. According to the government figures, more than 300 are registered voters.

KING BOOSTS DRIVE

King's presence boosted the current drive at a mass meeting held before "Freedom Day." He called for testing of the 1964 Civil Rights Act and a massive attempt to register to vote.

On January 19, spokesmen for the States Rights Party announced they would lead a voter registration drive among Selma's whites. On Sunday evening, January 17, SNCC Chairman Lewis rallied a standing-room only mass meeting crowded with SNCC's Southwide voter registration slogan: "One Man, One Vote!" Lewis had introduced the "One Man—One Vote" contest at the South's first "Freedom Day" in Selma in October, 1965. The SNCC head said the slogan meant removing all barriers and tests to voting applicable to all residents and eligible voters.

On "Freedom Day," Lewis and King led a group of 800 Negroes to the Dallas County Courthouse. Waiting for them was Sheriff Clark and his posse, who ordered them into an alley where they stood in line for the rest of the day. No one was registered to vote.

Later that same day, groups of local residents began systematic testing of public places. It was then King and Lewis registered at the previously all-white Albert Hotel where King was attacked by a member of the States Rights Party. By that evening Negroes had integrated 9 eating places, while 3 closed down and one ordered Negroes away.

NEGROES REFUSE TO USE ALLEY

By Tuesday, January 19, Negroes had decided to refuse to use the alley entrance to the registrar's office. Lewis and Moses Williams of SCLC led 60 Negroes to the courthouse's front steps. Before they arrived Sheriff Clark had arrested SNCC Alabama District Director John Love and SNCC staffers Lafayette Surney and Frank Soracco. Clark then grabbed Mrs. Amelia Boynton, a

Brown

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High Point and several other religious and civ organizations of the city.
Brown is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Brown and is one of six children. His father worked in one of the furniture factories of High Point and his mother was a domestic servant.
Candidate for congress in the May, 1966 Democratic primary.

and shoved her the length of the courthouse into a police car. When Lewis' group arrived, an attempt to enter the alley, they were arrested. They were all released on \$1000 cash recognizance.

Law

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where the Defense Fund has sought action against the Board of Education for discriminating. The four other Mississippi communities are Jackson, Biloxi, Lake County, and Charlede. Legal Defense Fund Attorneys Jack Young of Jackson, Mississippi, and Derrick A. Bell, Melvyn H. Zart, Director-Counsel Jack Greenburg and Associate-Counsel Constance Baker Motley, all of New York City, have asked the District Court to enjoin the Moss Point Municipal Separate School District, the Superintendent of Education and several elected public officials including Mayor Arnold Pierce, from:
Operating a compulsory bicultural school system in Moss Point, Mississippi;
Continuing to maintain a dual school system based on race and color;
Assigning teachers, principals etc on the basis of race and color (Negro personnel to Negro schools and white to white schools with white students);
Approving budgets, making available funds, approving employment and construction contracts, and approving policies, curricula and programs which are designed to perpetuate compulsory racially segregated schools.

In commenting on the civil action, Legal Defense Fund Attorney Derrick Bell said "Moss Point suffers from the same symptoms most hard-core segregated towns are afflicted with - absolute segregation, overcrowding of Negro students, better trained white teachers, poorly paid Negro teachers, less teachers for Negro students and more money spent to educate white students than Negro students." The Legal Defense Fund is seeking a Court-supervised desegregation plan for the fall of 1965.

Stewart

Continued from front page
business and encouraged parents to insist that children begin a program of saving at home, and thus lay the groundwork for a pattern that could be continued throughout life.
He commended the staff and shareholders of the union for the great strides they have made and urged a program of further progress and expansion.
Stewart, who is frequently called upon as a consultant in estab-

lishing savings and loan associations in other parts of the country, has participated in approximately 20 such ventures and was instrumental in the formation of seven savings and loan associations in an area extending from New York to Louisiana, and from North Carolina to California.

Orders

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A resolution urging that neither the MFDP or the regulars be seated in the contest is settled was defeated.
Under federal law, the MFDP has forty days from January 4 to gather evidence for their case against Mississippi's Congressional delegation.
The three MFDP candidates - Mrs. Fannie Lou Hamer of Ruleville, Mrs. Annie Devine of Canton and Mrs. Victoria Gray of Hattiesburg - are challenging Mississippi Congressmen Jamie Whitfield, Prentiss Walker, John Bell Williams, Thomas Abernethy and William Colmer.
Mrs. Gray, the MFDP's National Committeewoman, attended a January 19 meeting of the National Democratic Committee in Washington.
Over 100 lawyers from across the country are expected to arrive in Mississippi by January 25 to help take depositions.

Positions

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65 school year is approximately \$8,000.
There will be openings in all subject areas and on all grade levels for the 1965-66 school year. The largest number of openings will be for teachers of elementary grades who are certified by the State of New York and have three or more years experience.
Although the total number of openings in other fields is not so large, there is a great need for school librarians, teachers of industrial arts, girls' physical education, mathematics, foreign languages, English and science. Many of the school districts in Westchester are actively seeking to integrate their faculties.
Academic standards are high and the work is challenging and rewarding," Mrs. Mark stated.
"We already know of more than 100 teaching positions that will be open next year, and urge all interested qualified teachers to apply at once."
Teachers who are interested in working in Westchester should write or call Mrs. Mark, Director of Teacher Recruitment, Urban League of Westchester, Doney Plaza, White Plains, New York telephone 914 WH 9-1174.

CONA

Continued from Front Page
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Dr. C. Elwood Boulware, executive secretary of the DCONA, will preside, and the Rev. Alexander D. Mosley, president of Durham Ministers Association, will offer the invocation. Music will be by the Ebenezer choir, with the Rev. James A. Brown, pastor of the church, giving the closing prayer and benediction.

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MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY of the publisher of the Carolina Times, L. E. Austin, are shown above as they gathered at his home here Sunday January 29, to participate in the birthday celebration held for Mr. Austin. His wife, who was recovering from a light stroke at Lincoln Hospital, was unable to be present. Those in the picture from left to right are Miss Katherine Walker, sister-in-law; Austin; Kenneth Edmonds, grandson; Mrs. Vivian Edmonds, daughter; Woodrow Edmonds, son-in-law.

Chicago Experiment Reveals Poor Families Want Far Fewer Children

CHICAGO — An experiment in Chicago has sharply challenged the future of the old saying: "The rich get richer while the poor get children." It turns out that the residents of poverty areas want smaller families than do the well-to-do.
The problem, though, is that what poor and uneducated people want is not always what they get, which accounts for the fact that those least able to support large families are still having them. The consequences in public welfare costs are enormous.
These conclusions have been reached by Donald J. Bogue, professor of sociology and director of the Community and Family Study Center of the University of Chicago. Dr. Bogue, a leading population authority, revealed his findings after surveying over 1,500 families in Chicago's low-income neighborhoods.
When the Family Study Center asked people how they felt about family planning to reduce births, 82.5 percent said they either approved or approved strongly. Another 3 percent said they did not feel strongly either way. Only 14 percent disapproved or disapproved strongly.
"The poor citizens of Chicago really want to have fewer children," Dr. Bogue said. "The great majority are not imbued with an attitude of indifference and irresponsibility about child-bearing, and to the extent this indifference may have existed in the past, it is on the decline."
Believing that the gap between desires and high birth rates was due to lack of information, Dr. Bogue's group joined in 1962 with the Planned Parenthood Association of Chicago in distributing 50,000 pamphlets. They contained information on various techniques of birth control, including the

bringing the unwanted children of Chicago's poor into the world—and of providing a livelihood and education in an environment that is adequate for their proper development—has probably been reduced by several million dollars."

Ambassador

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American States (OAS).
Costa Rica is one of the major neighboring countries with a long tradition of democracy. It has always claimed that it was the only Central American nation which spent more on education than it did on its army.

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
HAVING QUALIFIED as Administrator of the estate of Ira Bell Williams, deceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at 116 West Parrish Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 26th day of July, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.
This 26th day of January, 1965, Mechanics and Farmers Bank Administrator of Estate of Ira Bell Williams, Deceased January 30; Feb. 6, 13, 20.

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY EXECUTRIX NOTICE
Having qualified as Executrix of the Estate of Rencher N. Harris, Deceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the Estate of said Deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 26th day of January, 1966, or this Notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said Estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.
This 19th day of January, 1965, Mrs. Plissie W. Harris, Executrix, Estate of Rencher N. Harris, Deceased 338 1/2 E. Pettigrew Street Durham, North Carolina
W. G. Pearson, II Attorney at Law Durham, North Carolina

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
HAVING QUALIFIED as Administrator of the estate of Columbus Rogers, deceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at 116 West Parrish Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 9th day of July, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.
This 6th day of January, 1965, Mechanics and Farmers Bank Administrator of Estate of Ira Bell Williams, Deceased Jan. 30; Feb. 6, 13, 20.

NORTH CAROLINA DURHAM COUNTY ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE
HAVING QUALIFIED as Administrator of the estate of Ira Bell Williams, deceased, late of Durham County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at 116 West Parrish Street, Durham, North Carolina, on or before the 26th day of July, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.
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Pettigrew and Fayetteville Sts.

Advice
Continued from 2A
The food are not the essential criteria. "Some of the finest hospital work today is done in antiquated buildings with unattractive accommodations that make privacy and comfort impossible," it has been found.
A good hospital has a variety of facilities: laboratories for the complicated tests that help diagnose an illness; operating rooms with elaborate equipment; fantastically expensive "cobalt bomb" and high energy radiation equipment; machines that take over the functions of hearts, kidneys, lungs; oxygen tents; physical therapy equipment; gear for blood transfusions—plus hundreds of other services and equipment.
Minimum standards for hospital facilities, staff, and administration have been set by a Joint Commission on Accreditation. Unfortunately, only slightly over one-half of the nation's hospitals of twenty-five bed size and over meet these standards.
It is helpful for a hospital to be affiliated with a medical school. The larger the hospital, it has also been found, the greater chance that it will include a full range of specialists and can afford today's expensive laboratory, treatment, and surgical equipment.
Where a hospital is not located close enough for affiliation with a medical school, can still qualify for training and teaching activities; and hospitals with interns and residents-in-training are more likely to have supervising physicians of great skill and background. Beyond this, good hospitals are also often affiliated with a nursing home and have developed home care programs for convalescence.
In spite of many intangible factors, the food are not the essential criteria. "Some of the finest hospital work today is done in antiquated buildings with unattractive accommodations that make privacy and comfort impossible," it has been found.
The results of a survey of New Jersey doctors made several years ago indicate what doctors themselves choose when they need care. Most of them when they needed hospital care, chose hospitals with more than 200 beds. Over 80 per cent went to voluntary, nonprofit, accredited hospitals; 20 per cent of their major surgery was performed by Diplomates or Fellows of the American College of Surgeons; and 95 per cent of the physicians used by the doctors in the study were on the faculty of a medical school.
Everyone, though, sometimes, should be concerned about good medical care, for it is more than an individual matter. "It involves the awareness of citizens, the economics of hospital operation and organization."

No Napping Backache Means a Good Night's Sleep
Napping backache, headache, sore muscles and other ailments may result from the excessive amount of time spent in the bedroom. And this is not only true for the elderly, but for the young as well. The reason is simple: the body needs rest, but not too much. Too much rest leads to a condition known as "napping backache." This is a condition in which the muscles of the back and neck become stiff and sore. It is caused by the body's muscles becoming too relaxed during naps. The result is a stiffness and soreness that can last for days. To avoid this, it is recommended that naps be limited to 15-20 minutes. This will allow the body to rest without becoming too relaxed. For more information, see the same happy relief in "Napping Backache" in the book "The Body's Secret" by Dr. J. H. Williams.

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415 BOWEN ST. DURHAM, N.C.
Ellis Jones, Jr.

White Rock Baptist Church
Miles Mark Fisher, Pastor
Sunday, January 31
8:45 A.M. CALL TO WORSHIP Electronics
9:30 A.M. SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON—
Dr. Charles A. Ray, Superintendent
11:00 A.M. MORNING SERVICE
Senior Choir, John H. Gattis, Director
6:30 P.M. BAPTIST TRAINING UNION
Miss Amelia P. Thorpe, Leader
7:00 P.M. EVENING SERVICE

St. Joseph's A. M. E Church
"SERVING A WORLD PARISH WITH CHRIST SINCE 1849"
Fayetteville Street Durham, North Carolina
MELVIN CHESTER SWANN, The Minister
Sunday, January 31
9:30 A.M. SUNDAY SCHOOL
Subject—"Rejection or Acceptance"
Miss Marie Faulk, Superintendent
11:00 A.M. MORNING WORSHIP
SERMON Minister
SUBJECT—"Aladdin's Lamp"
MUSIC—Youth Choir
Mrs. Katie Smith, Directing
Sermon The Minister
7:00 P.M. EVENING WORSHIP
SERMON The Minister
SUBJECT—"It's Up To You To Choose"
MUSIC—The Gospel Choir
Mrs. Marian Williams, Directing
Fred Mason at the Console
FREE PARKING ON ST. JOSEPH STREET

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MUTUAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
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