

## Closed Shop, Closed Unions In Industry, Declares Roy Wilkins

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WASHINGTON, D. C. - The craft unions in the construction industry are "closed unions operating closed shops," Roy Wilkins, executive director of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, third national conference of Plane for Progress here, Jan.

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In addition to Wilkins, Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey and Whitney Young, Jr., participated in the conference called by the President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity and attended by 500 top executives of the nation's major corporations.

an all-out effort by big industry to curb the massive unemployin our cities." Young warned that Negro unemployment is "approaching a catastrophe."

"Construction unions," Wil-kins said, "have imposed de facto closed shop arrangements that give the union effective job control. As far as the Negro worker is concerned, the skilled craft locals in the building and construction trades are closed unions operating closed shops.

"This, of course, is a clear violation of the National Labor Relations Act as well as of executive orders banning racial discrimination. The excuse of unemployment in this industry is not valid." He cited a recent New York City report indicating an increase of 20.000 jobs in construction in that city.

The NAACP leader reviewed the efforts of the Association to level the color bar in construction industry employment in Philadelphia, New York City, Cleveland and elsewhere. Also cited were the more than 900 complaints filed by the NAACP with the President's Committee alleging jcb discrimination in plants of some of the country's largest corporations,

"The history of government contract compliance in relation to antidiscrimination provisions indicates that so-called "voluntary compliance' is an inadequate approach," he said. Plans for Progress was instituted as a means of securing voluntary compliance with excutive orders, requiring non-discrimination.

tional pattern in many industries annual grant. The scholarship and is deeply resistant to will be awarded through the change," he asserted.

National Achievement Scholar-

"If real significant gains are to be made for Negroes, not just token and symbolic break-throughs, then somthing much more vigorous and pattern-ari-ented than the hesitant approach that is suggested by the term 'voluntary compliance' is the 'voluntary compliance' is required," Wilkins told the indus-

Recent rulings by the NLRB holding "that discrimination by practice" were hailed by Wilkins as a "new note of progress." He cited also a noticeable increase tions in government, industry, films and television.

The National Achievement pro-

## Scholarships for Honor Students

NEW YORK,-National Distill ship Program, a new project aders and Chemical Corporation has ministered by the National Merit established two four year college Scholarship Corporation of Evan-scholarships for outstanding Ne-ston, Ill., a non-profit institution. gre students, it was announced to day. The grants, called National gram, which gets underway this Distillers Achievement Scholar year, was created by grants from ships, are worth a maximum of \$6,000 each. They will be awarded this spring to students who will enter college in the fall.

Winners may elect any cour of study in the liberal arts and "The encrusted traditions of sciences curriculum and may atanti-Negro practices by employ- tend any accredited college of ers and certain powerful labor their choice. Schools selected by unions have become the tradi- the students will also receive an

Atty. Bullock, Baha'i Lecturer, House Guest of Mrs. Van Sombeek

ha'i Lecturer, was Mrs. Van Sombeek's house guests for two weeks
His family and hers have been
friends over 30 years.

fulfillment of Christ's prophecy
in His prayer "Thy kingdom come
on earth as it is in heaven." friends over 30 years.

While here in Durham, Mrs. Van Sombeek gave luncheons and fellowship suppers in her home Friends from N. C. College, Duke University and citizens of Durwere among the invited guests. Bullock told of his experiences over many years in many countries, other continents, in cluding Africa and the Holy Land. While in Monrovia, Liberia, he wast he guest of President Tub-

He was born near Henderson Educated in the north, graduated from Dartmouth and Harvard Law School, held some of the highest positions in his profession in the state of Massachusetts, before that, faught in some of the colleges in the South.

His main address was at NCC epeaking on the topic '(Funda mental Oneness of all Religions' and the "Oneness of Mankind," two important principals of the Baha'i Faith for World Peace.

Attorney Matthew Bullock, Ba- | Followers of the Baha'i Faith believe this will bring about the

> Therefore, one can find followers of the Baha'i Faith, like At torney Bullock, in all parts of the world, among all races, na-tions and peoples dedicated to deeds and actions, not only words and lip service, inspired by the Writings of the Messenger of God for this day, such as: "The Baha" mesasge is a call to religious unit and not an invitation to a net religion, not a new bath to im-mortality, God forbid. It is the ancient path cleared of the debris of maginations and superstitions of men, of the debris of strife and misunderstanding and is again made a clear path to the sincer seeker, that he may enter therein word of God is one word, though the speakers are many."

Missing Continued from Front Page

Reports to the effect that the

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their mother at 112 Moline Street

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listillers awards will be in lition to the scholarships rided by Ford.

National Distillers will also ward 18 college scholarships this year through the Nationa Merit Scholarship Program. bring ing to 161 the number of four vear grants it has made since the inception of this program ten rears ago. Scholarships in the Merit program are open to stulents without respect to race or eligion or national origin. Negro students may participate in both Merit and the National Achievement programs but may vin a scholarship in only one of

company said, stems from its in- the United Negro College special

Bulletins of information de scribing registration procedures and containing registration forms may be obtained from Dr. Shipmen at the Department of Education

terest in helping to provide in-creased educational opportunicreased educational opportunity for promising Negro youth Establishment of the new said, in the company's support social velfare, the National scholarships, an official of the of the United Negro College Fund, League, an interracial age

North Carolina College, at Your am or directly from the Nation al Teacher Examinations, in tional Teating Service, Box Princeion, New Jersey.

Prospective teachers pla to take the tests should their bulletins of infor-promptly, Shipman advised.

tional Scholarship Service Fund for Negro Students, the broader but related at social veifare, the National



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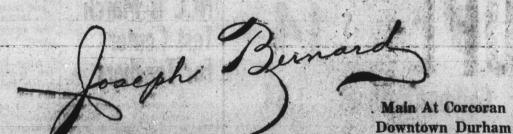
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