

Things You Should Know

Myrtilla MINER



**...A STOLID WORKER TO IMPROVE
CONDITIONS FOR FREED-MEN
THRU' SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES.
FOR YEARS SHE TAUGHT NEGRO
GIRLS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.—AND
SHE WAS FOUNDER OF THE FIRST GIRLS'
SCHOOL OF METHODS IN THAT CITY!**

CONTINENTAL FEATURES—

NAACP ATTORNEYS CONTINUING DRIVE AGAINST CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

LEON COUNTY, Fla.—NAACP Legal Defense Fund attorneys continued to press in their national campaign against capital punishment with an appeal for the life of William Benjamin Craig, death row prisoner here, this week for the rape of a white woman.

In an effort to exchange death for life imprisonment, Legal Defense Fund attorneys entered a motion for a reduction of sentence, in Craig's behalf, before the Circuit Court in Leon County, Florida. The motion was denied.

However, Legal Defense Fund attorneys, Leroy Clark said, "We will carry this case to the Florida State Supreme Court and, if necessary, on to the U.S. Supreme Court to end this abuse of the Constitution and this senseless and cruel waste of human life."

William Craig has been in death row nearly two years. During his trial and first appeal, he was represented by court appointed counsel.

Already, the Legal Defense Fund is attempting to save, from the

electric chair, two other Florida Negroes, Jerry Chatman and Robert Shuler. They, too, were tried and convicted of raping a white woman.

The attorney's motion for reduction of sentence from death to life imprisonment for Craig, Chatman and Shuler are based on the same points of law—alleged "illegal imposition of a sentence."

They base their argument on these points:

- The death sentence is illegal and void in that it constitutes cruel and unusual punishment in violation of the 8th and 14th Constitutional Amendments.
- The confusion of having a jury decide both the guilt of the defendants and the punishment is denial of due process of law.
- The fact that many more Negroes are executed for rape than white. Particularly, when a Negro male is convicted of raping a white female.

After a thorough study of the number of Negroes put to death for rape in Florida and the relationship between whites executed for the same crime, Legal Defense Fund Director-Counsel Jack Greenberg stated:

"At every point in the judicial process—from the arresting officer to those who might commute the death sentence—Negroes are more likely to receive harsh treatment. Competent counsel is often unavailable, juries are often all white. At every juncture where justice is secured, or tempered with mercy, the Negro defendant is at a disadvantage. There are

good grounds, indeed, for asserting that in some cases the death penalty for rape is a modern substitute for the lynch mob."

Greenberg, along with Legal Defense Fund attorneys Tobias Simon, Howard W. Dixon and Maurice Rosen, all of Miami, and Clark, New York City, are handling the appeals of Craig, Chatman and Shuler.

Apple Juice Said To Be the Best For Baby Feeding

WASHINGTON, D. C.—A two-year study of the effects of apple juice in the feeding of babies, as reported in the Virginia Medical Monthly, established for the two doctors conducting the study that apple juice was more readily accepted and tolerated by the babies than citrus juice, and with beneficial results. This is especially significant since Vitamin C, essential to growth processes and vital in infant feeding is now easily available (in apple juice) to the babies who cannot tolerate citrus juice.

The study was conducted on 379 private patients born in the Winchester, Va. Memorial Hospital, who came under the care of Drs. William G. Way and Joseph M. Damm, between January 1960 and January 1962. Both full term and premature infants were included.

Little has been written or studied previously on the acceptance or tolerance of citrus juices by infants in their first weeks of life. The study conducted by these Board Certified Pediatricians was an attempt to compare various observations in two groups of infants. The first group received "infant prepared" citrus juice (orange juice) and the second group received "infant prepared" non-citrus juice (apple juice).

The compilation data from this two-year study shows that the babies fed apple juice exhibited significantly fewer disorders than the infants fed orange juice. As further evidence of the dependent relationship between the type of juice taken and the physical condition of the infant, one compilation of statistics demonstrated the rate of occurrence of the disorders among infants fed first one type of juice and then the other. In every case the number of disorders observed while the baby was on apple juice was less. In the case of "rash" and "colic" the difference was sufficient to meet the definition of "significant." This was also true of all disorders taken as a group.

The conclusions drawn from the statistical study on the observations satisfied Drs. Way and Damm that apple juice was more readily accepted by the infants than citrus juice. In addition,

ACLU Calls for Special Care In Naming of Appeals Court Judge

NEW YORK — The American Civil Liberties Union called on President Johnson recently to fill two vacancies in a key federal court with judges who are capable of enforcing the law fairly and are "fully committed to the constitutional doctrine that all citizens are entitled to equal treatment regardless of race."

The civil liberties group released a letter sent to the President urging that special care be given to pending appointments for positions on the U. S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. Judge Ben Cameron died last year and Judge Joseph C. Hutcheson, Jr., resigned. The ACLU said it was not departing from its traditional non-partisan position of supporting or opposing particular candidates or prospective appointments, but said "it is proper in view of the singular role of the Fifth Circuit, to offer our views on the manner of filling these vacancies."

The letter was signed by Ernest Angell, chairman of the ACLU Board of Directors; Edward J. Ennis and Osmond K. Fraenkel, general counsel; and John de J. Pemberton, Jr., executive director.

The ACLU pointed out that the federal courts in the South play a critical role in the expanding efforts to achieve racial justice under law, and that in several cases their ease federal district judges in the Fifth Circuit (covering Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas) "whose acknowledged hostility to the laws they are bound to enforce has deeply corroded the quality of local justice. It has been the Fifth Circuit's burden, in case after case, formally to correct the recorded

disparities by these district judges in applying the principles of federal law. The burden is increased by the presence on the Fifth Circuit of judges who are not fully committed to the constitutional doctrine that all citizens are entitled to equal treatment regardless of race. It is essential, therefore, that the law not be further thwarted by the appointment of men to the Fifth Circuit who are incapable of enforcing the law fairly by reason of their personal determination to frustrate the application of principles which are now thoroughly established."

Although faith in the rule of law is still strongly held through the country, the ACLU informed the President, "the action of such judges does weaken that faith and thereby encourages breach of law on the part of all who are involved in both promoting and resisting equal treatment. The nation must now be reassured that any lower court departure from established constitutional and statutory principle will not be allowed to stand unrebuked on appeal."

"We are aware that the tradition of senatorial prerogative will create difficulties in the appointment of judges in the Fifth Circuit, but we urge that you resist this tradition—to the point of its abandonment if need be—in order to reinforce the justly acclaimed integrity of the U. S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit."

STILL IMPROVING

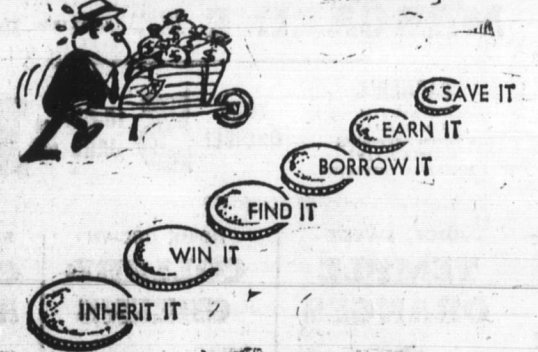
Friends and relatives of Mrs. Mary Neal are happy to know that she is still improving from her recent illness. Mrs. Neal is at home with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Neal, 512 Todd St.

Do's And Don'ts



YOU CAN ENJOY THE JOKE, WITHOUT DISTURBING OTHERS

WAYS To Acquire Money?



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ON TV THIS WEEK

WTVD Channel 11

SATURDAY, MARCH 6

6:30 City of Jungle
7:30 Jetsons
8:00 Mister Mayor
9:00 Tenn. Tuxedo
9:30 Hee, Heathcote
10:00 Quick Draw
10:30 Mighty Mouse
11:00 Linus the Lion
11:30 Sky King
12:00 Wild Kingdom
1:30 Junior Theater
2:45 Sportsview
3:00 The Hollow Crown
4:00 CBS Golf
5:00 Big Three Golf
6:00 Flipper
6:30 Walt Disney
7:30 Jackie Gleason
8:30 Gilligan's Isle
9:00 Man From U.N.C.L.E.
10:00 Gunsmoke
11:00 Three Star Final
11:30 Country Style

SUNDAY, MARCH 7

6:30 Sunrise Semester
7:00 Tarheel Gardener
7:30 Bob Poole
8:30 Gospel Jubilee
9:30 Movie—Caine Mutiny
11:00 Camera 11
12:30 Explorers
1:30 Face the Nation
1:00 Amateur Hour
1:30 NBC Sports
2:30 CBS Sports
4:00 Profiles in Courage
5:00 The Restless Sea
6:00 Twentieth Century
6:30 Mister Ed
7:00 Lassie
7:30 My Favorite Martian
8:00 Ed Sullivan
9:00 Bonanza
10:00 Candid Camera
10:30 What's My Line
11:00 CBS News
11:15 Spectacular Showcases

MONDAY, MARCH 8

6:00 Sunrise Semester
6:30 Channel 11 Morning Show
7:00 Janice Pennington
7:55 News
8:00 Capt. Kangaroo
9:00 Cartoon Shop
9:30 Match Game
10:00 CBS News
10:30 I Love Lucy
11:00 Concentration
11:30 Jeopardy
12:00 Love of Life
12:25 CBS News
12:30 Search for Tomorrow
12:45 Guiding Light
1:00 Peggy Mann
1:30 As World Turns
2:00 Password
2:30 House Party
3:00 Another World
3:30 Edge of Night
4:00 Secret Storm
4:30 Make A Deal
5:00 Lloyd Thaxton
6:00 News and Weather
6:30 CBS News
7:00 Hazel
7:30 Dr. Kildare
8:30 Andy Griffith
9:00 Lucy
9:30 Happy Returns
10:00 Alvin Karpis
11:00 11th Hour Report
11:30 The Tonight Show

TUESDAY, MARCH 9

6:00 Sunrise Semester
6:30 Channel 11 Morning Show
7:55 News
8:00 Capt. Kangaroo
9:00 Cartoon Shop
9:30 Match Game
10:00 CBS News
10:30 I Love Lucy
11:00 Concentration
11:30 Jeopardy
12:00 Love of Life
12:25 CBS News
12:30 Search for Tomorrow
12:45 Guiding Light
1:00 Peggy Mann
1:30 As World Turns
2:00 Password
2:30 House Party
3:00 Another World
3:30 Edge of Night
4:00 Secret Storm
4:30 Make A Deal
5:00 Lloyd Thaxton
6:00 Elliott and News
6:30 CBS News
7:00 Munsters
7:30 Mr. Novak
8:30 Red Skelton
9:30 Petticoat Junction
10:00 Hullabaloo
11:00 News/Wea/Sports
11:30 The Tonight Show

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 10

6:00 Sunrise Semester
6:30 Channel 11 Morning Show
7:55 News
8:00 Capt. Kangaroo
9:00 Cartoon Shop
9:30 Match Game
10:00 CBS News
10:30 I Love Lucy
11:00 Concentration
11:30 Jeopardy
12:00 Love of Life
12:25 CBS News
12:30 Search for Tomorrow
12:45 Guiding Light
1:00 Peggy Mann
1:30 As World Turns
2:00 Password
2:30 House Party
3:00 Another World
3:30 Edge of Night
4:00 Secret Storm
4:30 Make A Deal
5:00 Lloyd Thaxton
6:00 Elliott and News
6:30 CBS News
7:00 Virginian
8:30 Dick Van Dyke
9:30 Cara Williams
10:00 Danny Kaye
11:00 News/Wea/Sports
11:30 Tonight Show

THURSDAY, MARCH 11

6:00 Sunrise Semester
6:30 Morning Show
7:55 News
8:00 Capt. Kangaroo
9:00 Cartoon Shop
9:30 Match Game

6:30 Dinner Hour News

10:00 CBS News
10:30 I Love Lucy
11:00 Concentration
11:30 Jeopardy
12:00 Love of Life
12:25 CBS News
12:30 Search for Tomorrow
12:45 Guiding Light
1:00 Peggy Mann
1:30 As World Turns
2:00 Password
2:30 House Party
3:00 Another World
3:30 Edge of Night
4:00 Secret Storm
4:30 Make A Deal
5:00 Lloyd Thaxton
6:00 Elliott and News
6:30 CBS News
7:00 Daniel Boone
8:00 Perry Mason
9:00 The Rogues
10:00 Defenders
11:00 11th Hour
11:30 Tonight Show

FRIDAY, MARCH 12

6:30 Morning Show
7:55 News
8:00 Capt. Kangaroo
9:00 Cartoon Shop
9:30 Match Game
10:00 CBS News
10:30 I Love Lucy
11:00 Concentration
11:30 Jeopardy
12:00 Love of Life
12:25 CBS News
12:30 Search for Tomorrow
12:45 Guiding Light
1:00 Peggy Mann
1:30 As World Turns
2:00 Password
2:30 House Party
3:00 Another World
3:30 Edge of Night
4:00 Secret Storm
4:30 Make A Deal
5:00 Lloyd Thaxton
6:00 Elliott and News
6:30 CBS News
7:00 Rifleman
7:30 Rawhide
8:30 Hope Theatre
9:00 Gomer Pyle
10:00 Slattery
11:00 News/Wea/Sports

WRAL Channel 5

SATURDAY, MARCH 6

7:00 Bomba, Jungle Boy
8:00 Sunrise Theater
9:30 Discovery
10:00 Shenigans
10:30 Annie Oakley
11:00 Casper, Cartoon Kow
11:30 Porky Pig
12:00 The Bugs Bunny Show
12:30 Hoppity Hooper
1:00 American Bandstand
2:00 Teenie Bop
2:30 Shell's Wonderful World
3:30 Pro Bowlers Tour
5:00 Championship Wrestling
6:00 Grand Ole Opry
7:00 The Wilburn Brothers
7:30 Porter Wagoner Show
8:30 The Long Family
9:30 The Lawrence Welk Show
10:30 Hollywood Palace
11:00 The Harvesters
11:15 ABC News
11:30 Movie of the Week

SUNDAY, MARCH 7

7:30 The Big Picture
8:00 Musical Meditations
8:15 The Christophers
8:30 This Is The Life
9:10 TV Gospel Time
9:30 The Bullwinkle Show
10:00 Low Ranger
10:30 Beany and Cecil
11:00 Light Unto My Path
12:00 FDR
12:30 Oral Roberts
1:00 Church of our Fathers
1:30 The Circuit Rider
2:00 NBA Basketball
4:00 Nationwide Bowling
5:00 Wide World of Sports
6:30 Johnny Quest
7:00 My Three Sons
7:30 Skating Championship
8:30 Broadside
11:00 ABC News
11:15 ABC Scope
11:45 Keyhole

MONDAY, MARCH 8

6:15 Aspect
6:45 Ray Wilkins
7:00 Today
7:25 Viewpoint
7:30 Today
9:00 Femme Fare
10:00 Time For Uncle Paul
10:30 Trailmaster
11:30 The Price is Right
12:00 High Noon News
12:30 Father Knows Best
1:00 Tenn. Ernie
1:30 The Donna Reed Show
2:00 Flame In The Wind
2:30 The Doctors
3:00 General Hospital
3:30 The Young Marrieds
4:00 The Early Show
6:00 Dateline
6:20 Ron Cochran News
6:35 Dateline-Viewpoint
6:40 Dateline-Weather
6:45 Dateline-News
7:00 Donna Reed
7:30 Voyage At The Bottom of the Sea
8:30 No Time For Sergeants
9:00 Wendy and Me
9:30 The King Crosby Show
10:00 Ben Casey
11:00 Dateline, Sports, Weather
11:30 The Les Crane Show

TUESDAY, MARCH 9

6:15 Aspect
6:45 Ray Wilkins-Farm News
7:00 Today
7:25 Viewpoint
7:30 Today
9:00 Femme Fare with Bette Elliott and Jack LaLanne
10:00 Time For Uncle Paul
10:30 Trailmaster
11:30 The Price is Right
12:00 High Noon News
12:30 Father Knows Best
1:00 Tenn. Ernie
1:30 The Donna Reed Show
2:00 Flame In The Wind
2:30 The Doctors
3:00 General Hospital

3:30 The Young Marrieds
4:00 Early Show
6:35 Dateline-Viewpoint
6:40 Dateline-Atlantic Weather
6:45 Dateline-News
7:00 Honeydooners
7:30 Comba
8:30 McHale's Navy
9:00 The Tycoon
9:30 Peyton Place
10:00 The Fugitive
11:00 Dateline, Sports, Weather
11:30 The Les Crane Show

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 10

6:15 Aspect
6:45 Ray Wilkins
7:00 Today
7:25 Viewpoint
7:30 Today
9:00 Femme Fare
10:00 Time For Uncle Paul
10:30 Trailmaster
11:30 The Price is Right
12:00 High Noon News
12:30 Father Knows Best
1:00 Hello Pea Pickers
1:30 The Donna Reed Show
2:00 Flame In The Wind
2:30 The Doctors
3:00 General Hospital
3:30 The Young Marrieds
4:00 The Early Show
6:00 Dateline
6:20 Ron Cochran News
6:35 Dateline-Viewpoint
6:40 Dateline-Weather
6:45 Dateline-News
7:00 Death Valley Days
7:30 Adventures of Ozzie and Harriet
8:00 The Patty Duke Show
8:30 Maverick
9:30 The Grand Award of Sports
10:30 Branded
11:00 Dateline
11:30 The Les Crane Show

THURSDAY, MARCH 11

6:15 Aspect
6:45 Ray Wilkins
7:00 Today
7:25 Viewpoint
7:30 Today
9:00 Femme Fare
10:00 Time For Uncle Paul
10:30 Trailmaster
11:30 The Price is Right
12:00 High Noon News
12:30 Father Knows Best
1:00 Tenn. Ernie
1:30 The Donna Reed Show
2:00 Flame In The Wind
2:30 The Doctors
3:00 General Hospital
3:30 The Young Marrieds
4:00 The Early Show
6:00 Dateline
6:20 Dinner Hour News
6:35 Dateline-Viewpoint
6:40 Dateline-Atlantic Weather
6:45 Dateline-News
7:00 Thursday Nite Movie
9:00 Bewitched
9:30 Peyton Place
10:00 Jimmy Dean Show
11:00 Dateline, Sports, Weather
11:30 The Les Crane Show

FRIDAY, MARCH 12

6:15 Aspect
6:45 Farm Report
7:00 Today
7:25 Viewpoint
7:30 Today
9:00 Femme Fare
10:00 Time For Uncle Paul
10:30 Trailmaster
11:30 The Price is Right
12:00 High Noon News
12:30 Father Knows Best
1:00 Tenn. Ernie
1:30 The Donna Reed Show
2:00 Flame In The Wind
2:30 The Doctors
3:00 General Hospital
3:30 The Young Marrieds
4:00 The Early Show
6:00 Dateline
6:20 Dinner Hour News
6:35 Viewpoint
6:40 Dateline-Weather
6:45 Dateline-News
7:00 Arthur Smith
7:30 The Flintstones (color)
8:00 The Farmer's Daughter
8:30 The Adams Family
9:00 Valentine's Day
9:30 Call Mr. Diamond
10:00 12 O'Clock High
11:00 Dateline, Sports, Weather
11:30 Starlight Theatre

"I used to cry for no reason at all"

One of the first "change-of-life" danger signals

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