



**BEAUTIFYING THEIR COMMUNITY**—Three members of the "Smirnoff Club," a group of older teen-age boys and girls in the Lakeview community just northeast of Durham, are shown above at work during a special mail box painting project the club adopted to help beautify

their community. Left to right are Steve Mann (painting letters), Ronald Burton and Dwight Hicks (back to camera). They and nearly 30 of their fellow club members spent all day last Saturday and Monday painting nearly 200 mail boxes.

## Martin Named Head Cage Coach at VSC

**PETERSBURG** — William (Bill) Martin has been appointed head basketball coach and associate professor of health and physical education at Virginia State College. President Robert P. Daniel announced today.

The health and physical education department is undergoing a program of reorganization and expansion as the new million and one-half dollar health and physical educational building nears completion.

Paul Godwin, basketball coach at Virginia State for the past two seasons will remain as instructor in physical education and head of the college's swimming program. Martin comes to Virginia State from Dillard University in New Orleans, La., where he was Athletic Director and Head Coach for ten years.

A graduate of Alabama State College and Indiana University (master's and director's of health and safety), Martin guided Dillard's basketball teams to eight consecutive championships in the Gulf Coast Athletic Conference and posted 164 wins against 83 losses during the period.

Martin's football teams from 1959-1964 recorded a 26, 19, 2 record. His grid teams were GCAC champions in 1959, 1960, and in 1962. He was head track and field coach in 1958 and golfing



MISS BATCH

SADLER

## 2 Bethune-Cookman College Students to Study Abroad

**DAYTONA BEACH, Florida**—Two Bethune-Cookman College students will be among the 30 representatives of the Mid-Florida Colleges who will leave for Europe on August 19 to spend the 1965-66 year as a part of the Studies Abroad Program.

Patricia Sadler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Willie James Sadler of Natchez, Mississippi, a Junior, majoring in English will study at the University of Strasbourg, in France. Studying at the University of Freiburg, Germany, will be Louis Batch, a Junior majoring in Biology. Batch is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Batch, Sr. of McKeesport, Penna.

A joint program sponsored by the Associated Mid-Florida Colleges (Bethune-Cookman College, Florida Presbyterian College, Florida Southern College, Rollins College, and Stetson University), the Studies Abroad program is designed to contribute to independence of thought and study habits on the part of the student and to give him an understanding of another culture, its literature, language, social institutions, history, artistic and scientific developments.

Miss Sadler was the recipient of an award for excellence in the French language during her Freshman year and is a member of several campus organizations. She is soror of Delta Sigma Theta. Batch, a member of Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity, an honor student each semester that he has been enrolled at Bethune-Cookman College, has won several honors because of his scholastic and speaking ability.

coach in 1964 and 1965, and his teams won league championships in all three seasons. Martin is a native of Montgomery, Alabama, and he and his wife, Lula, are the parents of a son and a daughter.

## NCC to Sponsor 5th Exhibit for Elem. Teachers

The North Carolina College Department of Education will sponsor its fifth annual exhibit of "Materials for Elementary School Teachers" in the conference room of the Institution's Education Building from Tuesday July 27, through Friday, July 30.

According to Dr. Shipman, chairman of the Department of Education, the public is invited to view the display from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. daily. Continued on page 6A.



**SPEAKER** — Mrs. Olivia W. Cole, Assistant Director, Advertising and Public Relations, N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Company will deliver the main address at White Rock Baptist Church, Sunday, August 1, at 11 a.m. (See story B section)

## "I used to cry for no reason at all"

One of the first "change-of-life" danger signals

No wonder a woman feels like crying! The suffocating surge of hot flashes one minute; cold, clammy perspiration the next can make a woman wonder "What's come over me!" Change-of-life panic sets nerves on edge, fills her with fear!

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Some women worry themselves sick; some women do something about awesome change-of-life symptoms. Thousands have found that Lydia E. Pinkham Tablets helped them as dramatically, as quickly as this gentle medication has helped other women. Not a new, Johnny-come-lately remedy, but a tried and trusted "friend" to relieve functional mid-life complaints...to relieve woman's burden of suffering! Get Lydia E. Pinkham Tablets today.



**TO RECEIVE CITATION**—Mrs. Mabel J. Chappelle, the widow of the late Reverend M. Peter Chappelle, will receive a Citation for her outstanding contributions in education and civic enterprise at the Summer Commencement of Bethune-Cookman College on August 7.

Mrs. Chappelle, the mother of 5 children, was one of the first to receive the B.S. degree from Bethune-Cookman College. She has done graduate work at both Florida A. and M. University and Atlanta University.

She is a member of Allen Chapel A.M.E. Church and is an outstanding religious and civic worker in this community and the State of Florida.

After giving 40 years of dedicated service to thousands of boys and girls of this State, Mrs. Chappelle retired in June.

### Your Heart Association Says

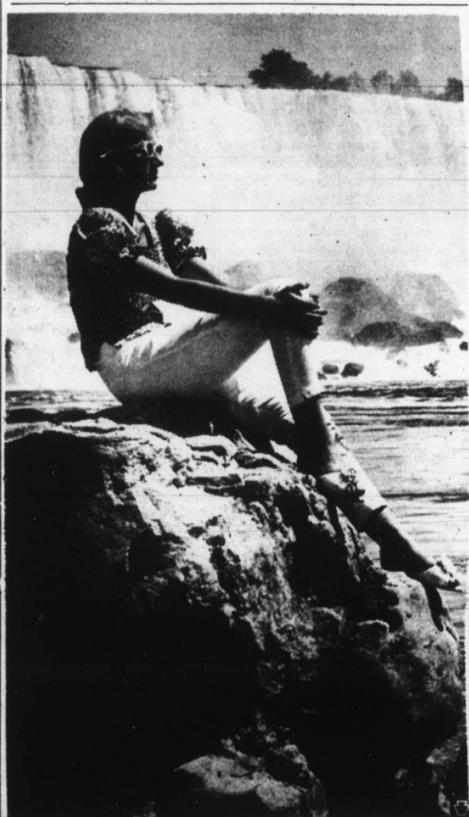


Like a boomerang... rheumatic fever can come back, and if it does, it may damage the heart. If your child has had rheumatic fever, ask your doctor to help you protect him against repeat attacks.



**10,000th ANTI-POVERTY BORROWER** — Sam Newton, hard pressed day laborer of Sampson County, with a family of seven, received recently the 10,000th rural Economic Opportunity loan made by the Farmers Home Administration of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The loan for \$1,800 was

used to buy the chain saw he is carrying and a used truck which is not shown. With these, Newton will become an independent pulpwood cutter and hauler with an expected income of \$3,600 a year. Inset shows Newton proudly looking at his new chain saw.



**NIAGARA SCENERY**—The majesty of Niagara Falls provides a dramatic setting for this pretty visitor who appears to be deep in thought, perhaps meditating on the forces of Nature which created the cataracts. The falls are tens of thousands years old.

### Comment from the Capital

## "THE RIGHT TO WORK"

by Van Neff

Must you join a union to hold a job. It all depends on where you live. In some 31 states, if the company where you start work has a union, you either join or you're out. In 19 others, the choice is still yours — join or not — you can still get and keep a job.

How long this choice will last is up to Congress. President Johnson has just asked our lawmakers to take away that freedom.

When the Taft-Hartley Labor Act was passed by Congress in 1947, the decision was left to the states as to whether their citizens would be compelled to join unions as a condition of employment. Now 19 states have "right-to-work" laws, giving each worker the freedom to join a union or remain a non-member.

Since 1947 a handful of "big labor" leaders have kept up the fight to knock out the "right-to-work" section of Taft-Hartley, Section 14 (B). Last Fall, President Johnson promised to do this if elected. Now he has sent a message to Congress asking for repeal of 14 (B).

Many Washington insiders believe the President is paying off a debt for labor's help in his election campaign. Others say he doesn't really care whether the repeal comes through or not. It is a fact that when he was a Senator, he voted in favor of the repeal.

Whatever the President's reasons, he carried 14 out of 50 states and beat his opponent by 16,000,000 popular votes hardly owes his election to the labor vote.

The co-sponsor of Taft-Hartley, former Rep. Fred A. Hartley, termed the President's recommendations "a ridiculous move."

He pointed out that "Bureau of Labor Statistics figures show there have been less man-hours lost and fewer strikes in right-to-work states than in non-right-to-work states."

Union leaders have spent millions of dollars fighting to

repeal state "right-to-work" laws and millions more to keep states from putting them on the books. A single campaign in California in 1958 was said to have cost \$2 million. Naturally, leaders want to get these funds back and into union treasuries. If 14 (B) is wiped out, dues and fees from workers forced to join up would recoup these losses. Union leaders feel that non-members get a "free-ride" from unions in the 19 states. Whatever the union gets in the way of benefits for members in a shop, non-members get too—without paying union dues or fees.



This argument is weak. Many veterans benefit from the activities of the American Legion's campaign for housing, medical care, job opportunities and the like. Yet they are not Legion members. Businessmen profit from the activities of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, but needn't join the Chamber. Many Americans benefit from the services of the American Red Cross but no one would argue that all citizens should be compelled to join, whether they want to or not.

Labor leaders also assert that the right to work has kept back economic progress in these states. This just isn't true. In ten years, 1953-63, non-farm employment increased 26% in "right-to-work" states but only 10% in others. Individual income increased 43% against 35% for the rest of the country. Real wealth produced — 60% in "right-to-work" states — 36% in other states.

Industry seems to be attracted to "right-to-work" states. As Republican Senator Paul Fanin of Arizona has said: "We are

convinced that it (Right to Work) has been an aid to us in our industrial development activities." Behind the reasons unions give for the repeal of 14 (B), one fact stands out. 1956 was the peak year for union membership—17.5 million members. In 1962, the latest figures put union members at 15.6 million. This is almost a million members down the drain in six short years at a time when 3 million new workers were entering labor's ranks.

Has the Federal Government the right to tell any worker to join or starve? Most Americans don't think so. A recent national public opinion poll showed 67% of all people queried, approved of "right-to-work" laws.

How most of us feel was summarized by a Miami attorney, Bernard B. Weksler, before the U. S. Supreme Court. "This right to work is a large ingredient in the civil liberty of the citizen. The right to work is equivalent to the right to eat; and... to make one's bread depend on church or union membership or forced payment of money to a union as a condition of employment would be the worst species of anti-Americanism."

Labor leaders have gone too far in this latest attempt to extend their monopoly powers. Witnesses before the subcommittee say they will press for secret ballot elections for union membership drives, national "right-to-work" laws, as well as amendments to do away with most of the special privileges unions now enjoy. As one of America's great weekly magazines wrote: "Let the federal government face up honestly to the fact that 'free collective bargaining' is impossible when one party comes to the table with monopoly powers. Labor union membership should be voluntary—not compulsory." But the pressures on the Congress are tremendous, including threats to kill their chances of re-election unless they serve Big Labor's ambitions. If you believe in freedom of choice instead of compulsion, you would do well to let your Senators and Congressmen know it.

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