



**PUSH EXPO '73 — CHICAGO:** Push Expo '73 opened its five-day stand at the Chicago International Amphitheatre, Sept. 19th. The exposition is expected to attract more than 500,000 visitors. The theme of the show is, "Save the Black Colleges."

## Jail or Prison -- Which Is It Going to Be Called?

**"OUTREACH"**  
BY PAT PATTERSON  
The words "jail" and "prison" are often used interchangeably by newspapers, magazines and people speaking in general, but they do not refer to the same type of facility.

Jails are primarily facilities for detention for those awaiting trial. They are operated by the counties and cities and they are supervised and inspected by Jail and Detention Services of the Division of Facility Services of the North Carolina Department of Human Resources.

Prisons, on the other hand, are places for confinement of criminals and those found guilty of more serious crimes. They are operated by the state.

Up until 1868, North Carolina jails and prisons were operated on a local basis, but in that year the Constitution abolished corporal punishment in all forms and limited the death penalty to four crimes—murder, rape and burglary. It also directed the general assembly to make provisions for a state prison.

As corporal punishment gave way to imprisonment, it became apparent that a separate prison system would be established by the State. Thus, the administration of prison punishment, borne almost entirely by the counties prior to 1868 with some help from cities and towns, began to shift to the State. The shift continued as the state prison system expanded with separate plants and buildings for separate classes of offenders from 1907 through the present.

Today there are 100 county jails, 92 municipal jails and eight juvenile detention homes. During the past year, more than 251,000 persons have been committed to North Carolina jails. Approximately 2,100 of those committed were juveniles.

Prior to 1967, the Department of Public Welfare could investigate and supervise the jail system, but it had no authority to do anything about their condition. In 1967, however, the N. C. General Assembly adopted its historic local jail legislation. It gave what is now the Department of Social Services, the responsibility for developing and enforcing minimum jail standards and developing training for personnel operating these jails. It made it compulsory that local jails abide by these standards and also have their personnel participate in the training program. The Commissioner of the Department was given the authority to close jails that did not meet the new standards.

Each year, improvements are made in local jails. From 1941 to 1968, only 28 new jails were built (one per year). However, since January 1969, when jail standards were finally put into effect, 28 more new jails have been built at a cost of \$10.5 million. That is an average of more than five new jails per year.

In 1973, alone, three jails have been completed, 55 are in the process of renovation and seven are currently being built.

Any citizen in the state could find himself in a local jail for something as petty as failing to stop for a red light or changing his address on his car registration card. Frightful though this may sound, it happens. No matter how long

his stay might be whether it is for an hour or several months, a man has a right to a clean cell and being treated as a human being. It is up to the Jail and

Detention Services to see that these standards are met and that supervisory personnel are properly trained.

## Dr. H. Powell Named to Speech Pathology Board at S. C. State

**ORANGEBURG, S.C. —** Dr. Harold Powell, chairman of the Department of Speech Pathology and Audiology at South Carolina State College has been named to a five-year term on the Board of Examiners in Speech Pathology and Audiology in South Carolina. The function of the Board is to administer the act governing the licensure of speech pathologists and audiologists in the state.

Dr. Powell, who has served as chairman of the South Carolina State College Department of Speech and Pathology and Audiology since 1971, formerly served as associate professor and speech clinician, and director of the Speech and Hearing Clinic at the college. He was also employed as a graduate assistant speech clinician at Pennsylvania State University and a teletype operator for the United States Air Force.

He is currently a member of the American Speech and Hearing Association's Legislative Council, Education and Training Board, and its Committee on Special Rules. He is the South Carolina Speech and Hearing Association's representative to the Legislature Council, and a member of the Editorial Board of the South Carolina Journal of Communicative Disorders.

Dr. Powell is also a member of many other professional organizations including the National Association of Hearing and Speech Agencies, the American Association of University Professors, Society for Religion in Higher Education, and the Orangeburg Association for Retarded Children.

He further serves as a member of several advisory

committees, and is an active member of Alpha Kappa Mu National Honor Society, and Alpha Phi Gamma Honorary Journalism Fraternity. He was the recipient of the Danforth Fellow in 1961-65, and the Woodrow Wilson Fellow in 1961.

He earned a bachelor's degree in speech correction at South Carolina State, and earned both master's in clinical speech and a Ph.D. in speech pathology and audiology at Pennsylvania State University, Dr. Po

Dr. Powell is a native of Jacksonboro, S.C.

By 1980, unless present trends are reversed, 820 million adult illiterates are predicted for the world. UNICEF is exploring non-formal, out-of-school channels for education to reach functionally illiterate youths beyond school age.

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## Board of NCCU Foundation Hears Plans

Members of the Board of Directors of the North Carolina Central University Foundation recently heard and approved a plan of action which makes the new foundation the primary receiving agency for charitable contributions of the university. Chancellor Albert N. Whiting told the board members that the first priority of the foundation should be the creation of a \$500,000 Founding Fund. That fund would provide money for the foundation's fund-raising activities, supplement the budget of the university's office of development, and create a general endowment for the university.

An ad hoc Founding Fund Committee of five was named. Board members who were named to the committee include J. Floyd Fletcher, vice president and director of Capital Cities Broadcasting Corporation; J. B. Brame, president of Brame Specialty Company; Durward R. Everett, senior vice president of Wachovia Bank & Trust Company; Milton E. Harrington, chairman of the board of Liggett & Myers, Inc.; and W. J. Kennedy III, president of North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company.

In addition, Chancellor Whiting and William P. Malone, executive director of the foundation, will work with the Founding Fund Committee.

Other committees named by the board, on the motion of Milton E. Harrington, include a finance committee, a university relations committee, an annual giving committee, a committee on directors, a capital giving committee and a deferred giving committee.

Members of the board of directors attending Monday's meeting included Ivery C. Brandon, district manager for



THE "AFRO" — And there's the hairdo that has become a kind of symbol of black pride—The Afro...

North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Greensboro, an alumnus of the university; J. B. Brame, president of Brame Specialty Company, Durham; Dr. Walter N. Brown, management consultant with Lewin & Associates, an alumnus of the university; T. C. Cooke, president of T. C. Cooke, P. E.; Lawrence G. Cooper, director of manpower, Chanoke Area Development Corporation, Mufreesboro, and president of the NCCU Alumni Association; J. Floyd Fletcher,

vice president and director, Capital Cities Broadcasting Corporation; Milton E. Harrington, chairman of the board, Leggett & Myers, Inc.; Hillary H. Holloway, vice president and general counsel, Federal Reserve Bank of Pennsylvania, an alumnus of the university; W. J. Kennedy III, president of North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Co.; H. M. Michaux Jr., member of the North Carolina General Assembly, House of Representatives, an alumnus of

the university; Mrs. John S. Stewart, accountant; Tom White, vice president of Wheat, First Securities, Durham; and Chancellor Whiting.

George Watts Hill, the first of a number of honorary directors to be named by the foundation, also attended the meeting.

The water used by 90 per cent of the population in the developing world is either unsafe or inadequate, or both. UNICEF projects help provide abundant, unpolluted water.

## WASHINGTON MILITARY COMMANDER

Major General Frederick E. Davison, the Army's senior Black General, will become Commander of the Military District of Washington in November. A graduate of Howard University, he is now commander of the 8th Infantry Division in Germany.

## TOP ENLISTED MAN

Air Force Chief M/Sgt. Thomas N. Barnes has been named the top enlisted man marketing the first time that any of the military services have chosen a Black to serve in the highest ranking enlisted post.



Walker's fall fashions have a fresh & dashing new look!

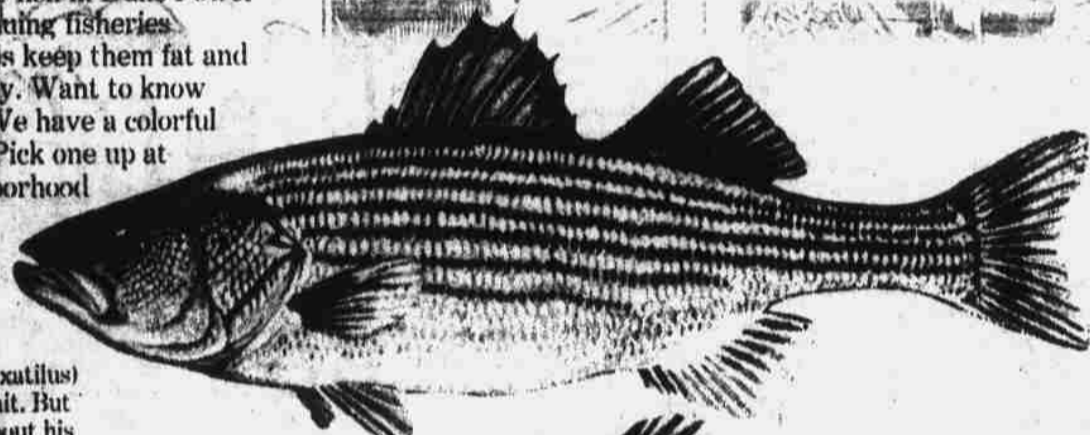
in flairs, bells, baggies, blouses, shirts, ties, belts, shoes & things.

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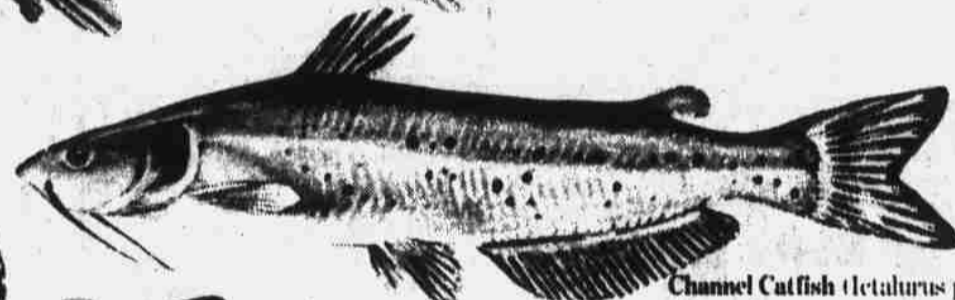
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## One of your neighbors invites you to go fishing.

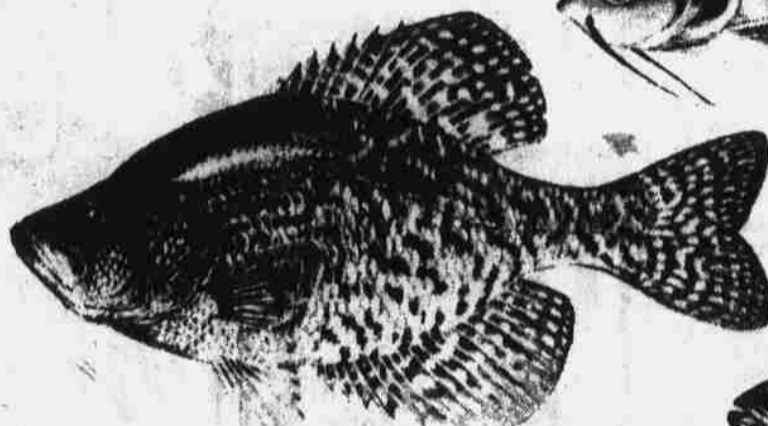
There are great game fish in Duke Power lakes. And our continuing fisheries biology program helps keep them fat and frisky for you to enjoy. Want to know how to catch them? We have a colorful chart that tells you. Pick one up at your friendly neighborhood Duke Power office.



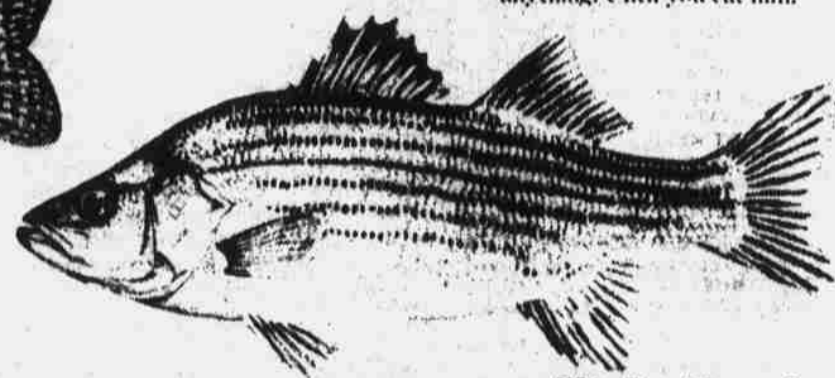
**Striped Bass (Morone saxatilis)**  
Attracted by artificial bait. But there's nothing phony about his fighting instinct.



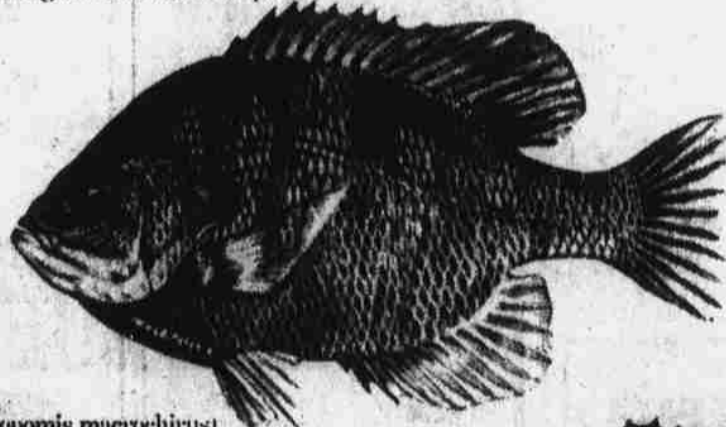
**Channel Catfish (Ictalurus punctatus)**  
A tenacious scrapper that eats most anything. Until you eat him.



**Black Crappie (Pomoxis nigromaculatus)**  
Popular panfish that plays hide-and-seek among submerged brush and stumps.



**White Bass (Morone chrysops)**  
An open-water fighter that likes his dinner late in the day.



**Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)**  
You'll work up a real appetite battling this lightweight champ.



**Yellow Perch (Perca flavescens)**  
Often called "Raccoon" Perch. Lots of fun to catch, more fun to eat.



**Largemouth Bass (Micropterus salmoides)**  
The "boss" fish. He'll challenge your angling ability the year-around. Try it.

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