



Phelps Stokes VP Addresses Conference

RALEIGH—Dr. Prezell R. Robinson, President of Saint Augustine's College, heartily welcomes Dr. Marie Gadsden, vice-president of Phelps Stokes Foundation, Washington, D.C., to the college. Dr. Gadsden is the resource consultant during Saint Augustine's Mid-Year Faculty-Staff Planning Conference.

**'Transition Advice'**

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academics, and usually, more problems. With nearly all the major institutions of American society in happy liberal accord, the liberal thinkers got lazy. They couldn't help it. Conservatives, however, had the incentive to try harder — to propose constructive alternatives rather than merely attack liberal programs. Now, their work is paying off.

I'm not bringing this up just to kick the liberals while they're down. For one thing, I don't expect them to stay down for long. I'm sure Senator Kennedy will indeed come up with his think-tank, or something like it, and Senator George McGovern with his so-called "Committee for Common Sense," or whatever it is he's cooked up. And politicians and academics on the left will work very hard at becoming lean and mean once again.

However, the rise and fall of American liberalism is a useful morality tale for American conservatives. This is not a particularly ideological country. Americans, a practical people, are interested in programs that work, not just those that sound good. If conservatives are to stay in power, they must remain as clear-sighted and alert as they were when they were out of power. It is not enough to rely on the voters' allegiance to the abstract principles we hold dear, admirable though those principles may be. We must show them we are "doers," as well as "thinkers."

(Feulner is president of The Heritage Foundation, a Washington-based public policy research organization.)

**The New Conservatives**

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And within the black community, those who have consistently favored progressive social programs and who have actively participated in the labor movement should welcome the opportunity to challenge the views of the black conservatives. Complacency can hardly be characterized as indicative of leadership. And the coming Reagan years give little reason for us to be complacent.



The University of Santo Domingo, founded in 1538, is the oldest in the Western Hemisphere.

**In Cigarettes America Carves Out Leadership Position**

WINSTON-SALEM—As America's trade deficit grows under a flood of imported cars, electronics and other items, one American taste has managed to carve out a leadership position in the world market.

American-blend cigarettes, featuring a variety of tobaccos and flavorings, now account for more sales than any other type of cigarette—about 40 percent of the estimated world volume of 4.4 trillion cigarettes.

In the United States alone, more than 610 billion American-blend cigarettes were sold in 1980. Outside of this country, American-blend brands are increasing their share at the expense of a wide variety of cigarette types.

"The cigarettes known as American blend are the most popular on a worldwide basis," says William Lovett, leaf research and agricultural manager for R.J. Reynolds tobacco International, Inc. "However, throughout different parts of the globe, there is a broad diversity of consumer preferences in cigarettes."

During 1980, Reynolds

Tobacco International estimates that a total of 4.4 trillion cigarettes will be sold worldwide. There are three types of cigarettes—American-blend, Virginia and black tobacco—that account for most of that volume, according to Lovett, who works in dozens of the 140 countries in which the company sells its brands.

American-blend cigarettes are created by blending flue-cured tobacco, burley tobacco, oriental tobacco and often Maryland tobacco with significant amounts of flavorings such as chocolate and sugar.

Ever since Camel, the first American-blend cigarette, was introduced in 1913, American-blend brands have been gaining a greater share of the world market.

Today, American-blend cigarettes dominate not only the United States market, they also are the leading brands throughout Europe, Central and South America, and parts of the Far East.

Unlike the American-blend products, the world's second most popular type of cigarette is made with only a single type of tobacco. Virginia

cigarettes, which amount for close to one-third of the world volume, are created with straight flue-cured, or Virginia, tobacco.

Generally, Virginia cigarettes are favored in countries with a historical connection to the United Kingdom. In addition to Britain, the major Virginia cigarette markets are Canada, Australia, New Zealand and some African countries.

The third major category of cigarettes is the black-tobacco brands. In France, Spain and scattered markets in South America, the Mediterranean and Africa, these cigarettes are among the leaders.

Black-tobacco brands are noted for their strong taste and pungent aroma due to the fermented, dark tobacco used in their production. Although black-tobacco cigarettes this year will comprise nearly 20 percent of the world market, their popularity is declining at the expense of American-blend brands such as Winston and Camel.

While American-blend, Virginia and black-tobacco cigarettes total more than 90 percent of

the world market, Lovett notes that there are many other types of cigarettes enjoyed in various locations. These include:

•Turkish-tobacco cigarettes popular in Turkey, Greece and the Mediterranean. Also known as oriental cigarettes, these use locally grown tobaccos.

•Bidi cigarettes sold in India. These are small tapered tubes wrapped in leaves of Indian ebony, featuring bidi tobacco, a local tobacco grown in India.

•Clove cigarettes in Indonesia. In that country, cloves are blended with a native tobacco, krossak, adding a different taste as well as excitement since they have a tendency to pop when lighted.

•Maryland cigarettes in Switzerland. While Maryland tobacco is used in many blended brands, straight Maryland cigarettes are the most popular style among the Swiss.

R.J. Reynolds Tobacco International, one of the world's leading international tobacco firms, is a subsidiary of R.J. Reynolds Industries Inc. Other subsidiaries include R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.; Del Monte Corp.

(processed foods and fresh fruit); Aminol USA Inc. (energy); Sea-Land Industries Inc. (containerized shipping); and RJR Archer Inc. (packaging).

**Death Penalty**

(Continued from Page 13)

quities of history or closes the gap existing between justice and injustice for black and poor people in this state. The criminal justice system in Alabama remains repressive for black and poor people!

We support the black elected officials in the state who have consistently opposed the death penalty. Capital punishment is still for people who have no capital. The affirmation of the death penalty is a step backward in man's journey toward humaneness and justice!

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LIGHTS: 11 mg. "tar", 0.8 mg. nicotine, LIGHTS 100's: 11 mg. "tar", 0.9 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette, FTC Report DEC. '79.

**WHAT DO YOU WANT FROM YOUR CITY GOVERNMENT?**

Now is the time to speak out if you want to have a say in how your City spends your money. What do you think the City's priorities should be in spending the funds that are available?

Listed below are three ways in which you may express your views on the City Budget for fiscal year 1981-82:

1. The Citizen Budget Hearing/General Revenue Sharing Hearing — On Monday, January 19, the City Council will conduct a public hearing to receive comments on next year's budget and on how to spend the City's allocation of funds from General Revenue Sharing. The hearing will be held at 7:30 p.m. in the Council Chamber at City Hall.
2. Budget Hotline — During the week of January 19-23 you may phone in your suggestions and questions by calling the Budget Office at 683-4111 between 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Your comments will be recorded by a staff member and presented to the City Council for their consideration.
3. Written Suggestions — You may complete the form at the bottom of this page and mail it to us.

**City Budget for 1980-81 — \$50,232,226**

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Bond Retirement   | 3.6%   |
| Community Services  | 1.1    |
| Employment and Training Services  | 4.6    |
| General Government (City Council, Administration and Planning)                      | 7.0    |
| General Services (Building & Grounds, Garage, Cemeteries, Tree Program)             | 4.2    |
| Housing Services  | 4.4    |
| Non-Departmental (Insurance, City Dues, Other costs which cross departmental lines) | 5.0    |
| Public Safety   | 21.1   |
| Recreation  | 3.4    |
| Sanitation  | 6.1    |
| Traffic and Streets   | 8.2    |
| Water and Sewer   | 35.4   |
| Intrabudget Transactions  | (4.1)  |
|   | 100.0% |

**Estimated Revenues — \$50,232,226**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Property Tax                                 | 25.1%  |
| Other Local Taxes                            | 6.5    |
| Intergovernmental (Federal and State Grants) | 28.5   |
| Investment and Rental Income                 | 3.8    |
| Charges for Current Services                 | 2.7    |
| Enterprises (Water & Sewer, Parking)         | 18.3   |
| Intragovernmental Services                   | 5.0    |
| Assessments                                  | 1.3    |
| Appropriation from Fund Balance              | 8.1    |
| Miscellaneous Revenue                        | 4.8    |
| Intrabudget Transfers                        | (4.1)  |
|  | 100.0% |

**CITY OF DURHAM**



Please Fill Out and Send in: How would you set the priorities for Durham for the next fiscal year? Please number the following categories with #1 being your first priority and #10 being the lowest.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Community Services             | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Safety              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Employment & Training Services | <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> General Government             | <input type="checkbox"/> Sanitation                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> General Services               | <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic & Street           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Housing                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance & Construction |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> Water & Sewer Services     |

**SUGGESTIONS FOR THE 1981-82 BUDGET**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(Use additional sheets if necessary.)

MAIL TO: BUDGET  
101 City Hall Plaza  
Durham, N.C. 27701

Your name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_