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Words Of Wisdom

**OBEDIENCE**  
The man who would lift others must be uplifted himself, and he who would command others must learn to obey.  
—Charles K. Ober

Sunday, March 15  
National Day of  
Prayer and Fasting  
For Missing and Murdered  
Atlanta Children

# The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIEDED

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Enjoy Warmer Weather

Mrs. Jean Tucker stands behind her family on her porch in Southwest Philadelphia last week. The family is enjoying the warmer weather as she spent most of the winter without adequate heat because she could not afford the high price of heating oil. With her are her daughter, Cindy, Salena, and grandchild, Clarence. UPI Photo

## School Board Opposes Tuition Tax Credits

Says Education  
Has Been Dealt  
Hard Blow

By Trelle L. Jeffers  
The Durham City Board of Education at its regular meeting on Monday, March 9, adopted a resolution against the passage of federal legislation which would give assistance to private and parochial elementary and secondary school through tuition tax credits. The resolution stated in effect that granting tax credits to parents of private and parochial school pupils would undermine the principles of public education, undermine the federal budget, impact upon the local and state budget, and violate the Constitution of the United States. The resolution stated, however, "... The Board is cognizant of the role of private and parochial schools in the delivery of educational services to children ... the Board is supportive of the rights of parents to enroll their children in non-public schools."  
After passage of the resolution, the Board authorized Mrs. Josephine D. Clement, its chairman, to mount an opposition against further federal budget cuts to education. Mrs. Clement said that she would initiate the writing of letters to state legislators and congressmen against further cuts.

## Miss Battle Named Morehead Scholar

CHAPEL HILL — Miss Kimberly Jo Battle, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Battle of 1636 Marion Ave., Durham, has received a Morehead Award to study at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. The announcement was made by Hugh G. Chatham of Elkin, chairman of the board of trustees of the John Motley Morehead Foundation.

A senior at Hillside High School, Miss Battle is president of the National Honor Society, a member of Mu Alpha Theta and the symphonic and marching bands. Miss Battle received the 1981 Morehead for superior achievement and

potential. "Evidence of leadership and service, character, academic standing and physical vigor are qualities looked for in a Morehead Scholar," said Mebane Pritchett, executive director of the foundation. The scholarships are worth \$14,000 for North Carolina students for four (Continued On Page 3)



Ms. Battle



Newly Elected National Officers Clasp Hands

Charles Mannatt, the new Democratic National chairman (l) clasps hands with Mayor Richard Hatcher of Gary, Indiana, one of the newly elected vice chairman of the DNC after they were elected to their respective posts at the DNC meeting in Washington. UPI Photo

## Accused Of Subversion Southern African Nation Expels Six Americans

[AN] U.S. relations with Mozambique took a nose dive last week, with the expulsion from the southern African nation of six Americans accused of subversion. The State Department reacted by accusing Cuba of being behind the Mozambican action. According to a statement by the Mozambique Ministry of Security, the Americans were organizers of a CIA spy ring that included other foreigners and Mozambicans. The statement identified the Americans as Frederick Boyce Lundahl and Louis Leon Olivier, both second secretaries in the American embassy in Maputo, communications officer Arthur Russel, and his wife Mrs. Patricia Russel, who was a political secretary. The wives of Lundahl and Olivier were also said to have supported the subversion and were expelled.

regime in Salisbury. The Rhodesians used the data to plan their attacks on the camps, the Mozambican statement claimed. Finally, the communique said the CIA had recruited agents in key industries with the aim of aggravating Mozambique's economic difficulties. The statement named fifteen Americans in all allegedly linked to the CIA who over the past five years had supported the espionage network. Nine had already been reassigned; the six others were given forty-eight hours to depart. Reacting to the expulsions, the State Department said twelve Cuban officials, led by two "senior intelligence officers" had "forcibly detained" an American official in Maputo and had tried to recruit him to spy for Cuba. The expulsion

order came shortly after this unnamed official reported the incident, the State Department said. The department also suggested there was significance to the recent Maputo visit by staff from Covert Action, an organization that publicizes the activities and names of CIA officials. Lundahl is listed in *Dirtywork: The CIA in Africa*, prepared by Covert Action staffers, and Russel appears in the first volume. Most of the nine others listed by Mozambique as having previously served there appear in one of the books. One American student who knew Lundahl when he was in Lusaka, his previous posting, recalls his membership in a flying club. "They flew around each weekend, and we always thought it a bit strange," the student says. (Continued On Page 13)

## Black Party Holds Regional Meeting

The statement accused the CIA not only of spying but also of deliberately trying to disrupt the Mozambican economy. It said the CIA had intimate links with the security apparatus of South Africa and collected information in Mozambique on South African refugees. The implication is that this information was the basis for the January 30 raid by South African commandos who destroyed three houses of the African National Congress of South Africa, killing twelve members of the guerrilla movement. The Mozambicans also said the CIA had earlier collected information on refugee camps operated in Mozambique by the Zimbabwe African National Union led by Robert Mugabe and had passed it on to the white Rhodesian

group reflected with Dr. John Fleming of Shaw University who reviewed the history of black political formations in the United States. In analyzing the history of the relationship of the two major political parties to the masses of black people, Dr. Fleming observed that "The difference between the Democratic and Republican parties is like the difference between 'tweedle-dee' and 'tweedle-dum'". Since the NBIPP-NC statewide organizing meeting on January 17, local organizing chapters have been working throughout the state to introduce, educate, train and expand the awareness (Continued On Page 3)

"We recognize the President's effort to balance the budget, and we support him; but we feel that education has already been dealt a hard blow. We cannot sustain further cuts because the needs are so great," said Mrs. Clement.  
With a tax credit to private and parochial schools and further budget cuts to education, parents and educators of public school pupils have a growing fear that funds (Continued On Page 11)

## Justice Fund Challenges Courts To Hear Case

The Legal Alliance for Greensboro Justice Fund issued a press release last week which says that the "Greensboro Justice Fund believes that judgments of six Nazi's for conspiracy to blow up sections of Greensboro is an attempt to cover up the complicity of the government, specifically the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, in the November 3 murders. It is an attempt to patch up the BATF's reputation. The indictments are a recognizable response to community outrage over the Klan acquittal and the outcry for investigation of the murders. "There has been tremendous pressure from all over the state" the release continues, "and from the facts themselves for the Justice Department to begin an investigation. The Department has clear jurisdiction and the cooperation and urging of the victims of November 3. Lawyers and plaintiffs involved in the Greensboro civil rights suit have met twice with representatives of the Justice Department, and U.S. Attorney H.M. Michaux conceded that jurisdiction existed and (Continued On Page 2)

## North Carolina Bar Examinations Said To Be "Shrouded"

By Donald Marable  
After three years of laborious studies in the Law, eleven students were denied licenses to practice their chosen profession of law in the State of North Carolina. Denial was determined by a test and a Board of Examiners which also numbered eleven, and whose members are not members of the council of the North Carolina State Bar.

On October 22, 1980, the eleven graduates filed a complaint in the Superior Court of North Carolina. All of the graduates are black — three are from the North Carolina Central Law School, and others from UNC at Chapel Hill, Duke University, University of South Carolina, Howard University and Georgetown University. However, the suit is not based on racial issues, and its not directed from NCCU by the number and quality of other schools mentioned.

questions he answered correctly or incorrectly. There is no system of review or appeal in the State of North Carolina.

"At present, North Carolina allows an applicant to compare test scores with a model exam," Larry Dean Bowers, a plaintiff in the suit said. He also made reference to fact that Arizona, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Indiana, Pennsylvania, Washington, D.C., Washington State, Michigan, South Carolina, and seven other states all have a system of review and appeal for unsuccessful applicants. In February of 1979 in Michigan, 122 applicants appealed their test scores, and 61 of that number received a license to practice law based on that appeal. Moreover, these states allow for an applicant to pay a lesser fee, usually \$20, for retaking the exam, whereas North Carolina requires that applicants pay the full amount of \$160 each time. "At least these other states have a system of review and appeal. As you can see, mistakes can occur in just a testing situation, but North Carolina shrouds the test results and their method of final selection. There is absolutely no disclosure," he strongly reiterated. "I feel they (the state) are using 'boards' in this profession and all other professions as tools to arbitrarily select who they want to operate in North Carolina. Competency testing is becoming a respectable fraud." Bowen said.

## Sponsors Legislative Mobilization Conf.

For the third consecutive year, the NAACP sponsored a Legislative Mobilization Conference in Washington, D.C. to lobby Congress around proposed legislation that will disproportionately affect the black community. According to Mrs. Carolyn Q. Coleman, North Carolina NAACP State Field Director, NAACP Branch members from all across the country were represented. From North Carolina, there were delegations from each of the Congressional Districts in the state. Mrs. Coleman said, the

political thrust for the North Carolina NAACP Branches is in legislative activities. She said, "We must lobby the Congress as well as our General Assembly if we are to get our fair share of the pie. If we do not, we will find that we have lost many of the gains made over the last twenty years. The programs targeted for lobbying efforts include President Reagan's proposal to dismantle the Community Relations Administration, successor to the "War on Poverty's" Office of Economic Opportunity. (Continued On Page 11)

## Building Legal Muscle Relations Commission Needs Community Support

By Donald Marable  
The Durham Human Relations Commission met on Tuesday, March 10, in the City Council Chamber, City Hall. The empty chamber echoed, as chairman William F. Banks, Jr., called the Commission to order. The Durham Human Relations Commission was established by the City Council in October, 1968 to act as a public forum in hearing complaints involving

discrimination, to bring the parties together in discussing the facts, and to assist in the resolving of such complaints. The Commission is made up of fifteen Commissioners who serve voluntarily by appointment of the City Council. These Commissioners represent a cross-section of Durham's economic, social, business, academic, and professional community. Further involving (Continued On Page 2)

As you can see, mistakes can occur in just a testing situation, but North Carolina shrouds the test results and their method of final selection. There is absolutely no disclosure," he strongly reiterated. "I feel they (the state) are using 'boards' in this profession and all other professions as tools to arbitrarily select who they want to operate in North Carolina. Competency testing is becoming a respectable fraud." Bowen said. The graduates are represented by C.C. Malone, Jr., a Durham attorney, who made an appeal Thursday, February 26, after the case was dismissed by Superior Court Judge Robert H. Hobgood. This dismissal has not adversely affected the plaintiffs' motivation — they plan to appeal as high as they can go.