## 

## DEMOGRAT.

UP-STAIRS OPPOSITE SCARR'S DRUG STORE }

ASSOCIATE EDITOR.

A Family Paper, devoted to State Intelligence, the News of the World, Political Information, Southern Rights, Agriculture, Literature, and Miscellany.

BY WILLIAM J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

CHARLOTTE, MECKLENBURG COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA.

\$2 PER ANNUM

In Advance.

-TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1857.-

(VOLUME 6. NUMBER 274.

THE \_Published every Tuesday-Containing the latest News, a full and accu-

rate Report of the Markets, &c. TERRET: Far the year, if paid in advance .... \$2 00 Typin within six months, ..... 2 50 and after the expiration of the year, 3 00 Any person sending us five new subcollege, accompanied by the advance sub-

mintion (\$10) will receive a sixth copy gra-: Frankscribers and others who may wish to set I money to us, can do so by mail, at

ADVERTISING.

to surere, 15 lines, or less, first insertion, \$1.0 Transient advertisements must be

WILLIAM / YATES.

Land For Sale. The subscribers offer ale 1900 Acres of Land

ch is in woods) lying in South Feels of the Catawba River, west of Charlotte, and Within

in lats to seit purchasers. Terms casy. So ther, with remanand of the whole River. I was us visiting to examine these Lands will J. &. E. B. STOWE. Charlette, June 2, 1857.

> 500 Head of Beef Cattle Wanted. Also, 500 HEAD OF Head of Hogs, And 12 or 15 No. 1 Milch Cows.

I DESIRE to purchase the above amount of Stock. Those having any for sale will do well to give me a call, as I am willing to pay the highest nearket price. Farmers will find it to their advantage to sell their Beeves, Sheep or Hogs to me instead at hatchering thenselves, as I think I can remain rate them as well if not better than if they butchered themselves.

W. A. COOK. Charlance, July 11, 1857.

BOOTS & SHOES.

Just Received

SPRING & SUMMER TRADE, As fine an Assortment of Boots and Shoes As has ever been offered to a Southern People.

Call and see them at BOONE & CO'S STORE. Ad Terms, CASH March 17, 1857.

DR. R. WYSONG, Charlotte, N. C.

I AVING located in this place, respectfully ffers his Professional Services to the citizons of the town and vicinity. I & OFFICE in the new brick building, opposite the burnt district, Main Street. April 28th 1857.

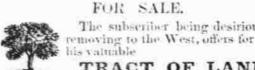
BREM & STEELE, Wholesale and Retail Dealers

Dry Goods, Hardware, Bats, and Shoes, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

H. Laf. ALEXANDER. Attorney at Law, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Office over China Hall. August 11, 1857. VALUABLE

PLANTATION



TRACT OF LAND, and Columbia Railroad, containing about

430 Acres-150 is in cultivation, 75 of which is fresh land. The balance is woodland except 30 acres.

On the premises is a good Dwelling House and all necessary out-houses, a Gin-House and Screw, &c. There is an excellent Well of water in the yard. A Gold Mine has been opened on lions to fit you in the latest styles.

Persons desrious of purchasing a Plantation with almost every advantage, would do well to call and examine the premises, as it is seldom that such property is offered to the public. Negroes will be taken in whole or for a part of the purchase money. I will take pleasure in showing the Land to any one desirous of purchasing. Possession given by the 1st of Janu-

> B. R. SMITH. 69-11

CITY OF MOREHEAD!!! GREAT SALE OF LOTS!!

ON THE ELEVENTH (11TH) DAY OF Harbor, N. C., innechately at the Atlantic Ocean.
The various Retorts of the U. S. Coast Survey establish the great excellencies of this Harbor, for facility of entrance, depth of water and security from wind or wave. Thirst Fort Macon completely

ommands the entrance. The interior communications by water and land wast productions of the ferrile valleys of the Roan-oke, Tar and Neuse Rivers and the commerce of se great inland seas-the Albemarle, Currituck, totan and Pamico Sounds, will reach this fine Harbor through Core Sound on the north, whilst Borne Sound will bear on its bosom the agricultur- cles, consisting in part of hair, teeth, nail, flesh

6 " 6 00 for use by the first of January next, passes through
12 " 10 00 the entire length of the City to its wharf in 18 feet water at low tide, and connects with the great N. Rail Road (of which it is a continuation) at

For annualities? Candidates for office, where it connects through the South Carolina and Georgia Rail Roads with Atlanta and the southwest; and by its western extension, now in rapid mande red for a specific time, will be in-sected and forbid, and charged accordingly WILLIAM & WATES.

The Port of Beaufort, Chattanooga, Memphis and St. Diego in the Pacific, are about the same

Two short Kailroads will connect the two great Coal Fields of the State, lying on the north and south of the North Carolina Railroad, with that oad; and it is confidently expected that a vast the number of the line of Radiosal now he liding | coal trade will be carried on through the new city: so, may not Beaufort become a great coaling Also, First Handred Acres, one-third of which | Part, not only for purposes of commerce, but to larmish the supplies to steamers passing so near 2 3 Agrees on the South Fork in a good , the entrance going north and south ; and may not the new city become that great "entre depot" bewe are good Farming Lands, and will tween the north and south, to which our able and distinguished countryman, Lieut. Maury, refers in his unrivaled Statesmanlike paper on the comof the Amazon, South America and the

> The city of Morehead is situated on a beautiful neck of land or dry plain, almost entirely surround ed with salt water: its climate is salubrious; its sen-breeze and sea-bathing delightful; its drinking water good, and its line chalybeate spring strongly impregnated with sulphur, will make it a pleasant

> As not a lot has been or will be sold ontil the day of sale, all will have an equal chance to get the best lots and to suit themselves. It will be the first instance of an entire new city on the Atlantic coast being brought into nurket at once; and capitalists may never have

again such an opportunity for good investments for a great city must and will be built at this place J. M. MOREHEAD, President of Shepperd's Point Land Co September 1, 1857.

J. S. Banks. WE EL BE CELANT.

REFERS TO THE EDITOR OF THIS PAPER.

State of North Carolina. UNION COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, July Term, 1857. Stewart, Houston, and Original

answer or demur, or final judgment will be

Court at office, 1st Monday of July, 1857. J. M. STEWART, Clerk

A Word to the South!!!



of all persons North

they need, consisting of agricultural implements of all kinds, boots, shoes, leather, and not least of

emoving to the West, offers for sale chasing this ready made Northern slop work, he lying 4 miles south of Charlotte, on the Charlotte | them more than double in the Jong run than that work as cheap as any other Taller in the South or North. Give me a trial. Call at my shop,

1 Door East of T. M. Farrow's Grocery Store, where you will find me at all times ready, and

Yours, Respectin D. L. REA, Tailor.

A. J. HOWELL. MURCHISON & HOWELL,

The Cry is, STILL THEY COME.

Received this day another supply of fresh DRUGS, MEDICINES & CHEM-November next, at the City of Morehead, will be sold at public auction, the Lots of said City.

This is the new City iaid off by the "Sleepard's Point Land Campany," at the terminus of the Atlantic and North Carolina Rail Road, at Beautort Harbor, N. C. impediates the Allantic Ocean.

Harbor, N. C. impediates a classification of Post Mortem, Trepaning and Amputating Cases, Teeth Forceps, Speculum Enenata Sets,—Harbor, N. C. impediates the City of Morehead, will be ICALS. Also, a splendid assortment of Sursal Instruments, consisting in part of Post Mortem, Trepaning and Amputating Cases, Teeth Forceps, Speculum Enenata Sets,—Harbor, N. C. impediates the City of Morehead, will be included in the (entirely new style) spring and thumb Lancets, Scarificators, Cupping Glasses, and many other articles in this line of goods, all of which Practitioners of medicine and Surgery are respect-

fully invited to call and examine. For sale at extremely short profits, at PRITCHARD'S Wholesale and Retail

Another Supply Of the most unique and magnificent Toilet Arti-

Turkish Colognes, Extracts, Soaps, Bohemian Pungents, Frankipane, &c., &c., which will be sold low at Prichard's Fancy Drug Store,

Irwin's Corner. WOODLAND CREAM!

WOODLAND CREAM!! An unequalled and exquisite Pomade for the hair. Just received from the manufacturers, at Pritchard's Drug and Chemical House, Irwins's corner.

Tooth Ache. Another supply of Cummings & Flagg's NERVE ANODYNE, an instantaneous cure for the tooth ache, at

PRITCHARD'S,

Sole Agent for Charlotte,

Irwin's Corner.

Country Merchants Are respectfully invited to call and examine my Wholesale Prices of CHOICE DRUGS

AND MEDICINES, put up in any style to order, by Druggist and Apothecary,

July 28, 1857.

White Lead. 10.000 Lbs. White Lead, in oil, just received and for sale at PRITCHARD'S

Aug. 18. Paint or Linseed Oil. 300 Gallons just received and for sale

at the lowest market prices, at Drug & Chemical Store. VARNISHES! VARNISHES!

A large stock now on hand, consisting of Demon, Furniture, Copal, Coach-body, Japan, &c.,! which will be sold for cash lower than any other House in Charlotte, at H. M. PRITCHARD's

Wholesale & Retail Drug Store, Aug. 18. Irwin's Corner.

Condition Powders. Farmers and others interested in fine Stock, are assured that these preparations are unsurpassed as a health-giving remedy for Horses,

Cattle, and all kinds of Stock. For sale at Pritchard's Wholesale and Retail Drug House, Irwin's Corner.

Patent Medicines. Call at PRITCHARD'S DRUG STORE Irwin's Corner, for the most approved and

popular medicines of the day. Grass Seeds!! Grass Seeds!!! A large assortment just received, comprising

the following varieties: White Clover, Red Clover, Timothy, Millet, Blue Grass, Lucerne, &c.

The above seeds are warranted to be FRESH and GENUINE. For sale at Pritchard's Wholesale & Retail Drug House

IRWIN'S CORNER.

EXECUTOR'S SALE. Lands, Mills and Town Lots. Pursuant to the Will of the late ANDREW HOYL, dec'd, the undersigned will sell on the remises, one mile east of Dallas, N. C., the very aluable property known as the

Aug. 25, 1857.

The tract of Land contains about FOUR HUN-DRED ACRES, and is a very productive and valuable Farm with excellent Meadow. The Mills are newly repaired, and consist of a Flour Mill with French Burrs; Corn and Saw Mill with a large custom. Sale at the Mills, on the SIXTH of OCTOBER, 1857, on nine months' ime, with interest from the 1st of November. Also, will be sold on the premises in the own of Dallas, on the 27th of OCTOBER next, TWO IMPROVED LOTS, now occupied by John H. Roberts. Terms same as above. Also, a tract of 61 Acres, on Little Catawba Creek known as "Frederick's Ford." Sale on the 6th of October, 1857. Terms same as pre-

THOS. GRIER, Executors.

BOOKS For Sale CHARLOTTE BOOK STORE.

THE AMERICAN SPORTSMAN: containing hints to Sportsmen, notes on shooting, and the

RILLS from the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE, or Sen

hases.

mons to Children, by Rev. R. NEWTON, D. D. THE DAISY CHAIN or Aspirations: a Family Chroniele. SHOEPAC RECOLLECTIONS: A Way-Side Glimpse of American Life, by WALER MARCH. KATHIE BRANDE: a Fireside History of a

Quiet Life, by HOLME LEE. HOUSEHOLD MYSTERIES, by Lizzie Pitt. EL GRINGO, or New Mexico and her People. PAUL FANE, by N. P. Willis. VEVA, or the War of the Peasants and the Conscript: two interesting Romances bound in THE NAPOLEON DYNASTY, or the History the Bonaparte Family: an entirely new work, by the Berkley Men, with twenty-two authentic

Portraits. P. J. LOWRIE'S Call at Book Store. 39-tf March 31, 1857

WESTERN DEMOCRAT.

elCHARLOTTE.

A Question .- A new idea with regard to the Chinese Sugar Cane, of which we hear so much now-a-days, is suggested by the Montgomery (Ala.) Mail. It is, that the cane will degenerate into broom corn about the third year of its culture. It is a matter of importance to the planters every where, many of whom have considerable quantities growing, and some of whom have purchased machinery for grinding their crops, that this question should be determined. It would be well, if every person who has a field of the cane would examine it and see if a portion of it is not in all respects like broom corn and entirely without the saccharine juice. The Mail knows this to be the case in at least two fields, and hears that it is the case in others.

MRS. GENERAL GAINES .- We learn from the Philadelphia Evening Journal that Mrs. General Gaines, who for years past has withstood the combined efforts of lawyers and enemies to ruin her, visited Philadelphia on Friday last, and instituted inquiries to obtain some facts relative to the time of that place. She says she has been in court twenty-three years-has completely gained her cause, and all she has got to do to obtain possession of her father's property is simply to institute suits of ejectment, which will be done unless a satisfactory compromise is effected. Mrs. G. looks well, is still young and as energetic as ever.

American states that a fortune of an im-Leonard, a resident of Princeton, New Jersey, before the revolution, became the owner of immense estates, as appears by his will, which is said to be on record in due form at the office in Trenton, N. J., and loft those estates to his male descenand, after the name of Leonard ceased to be,

time and have become very valuable, emtowards Amboy; 10,000 acres at the head of Great Egg Harbor river; 359 acres in the of the town along both sides of the road towards Rocky Hill, now called Princeton and the distance your fuel is transported. river, North Carolina, a valuable coal mine other locations. This may be a happy windfall to the heirs, if they are able to gain possession of the estates, of which they have the most sanguine hopes.

never get married?"

"Well, young man, I will tell you why: "When I was just grown up, I fell in love with a girl in the neighborhood; but being very bashful, I never found an opportunity to say anything to her about it, till one day, my father, going to kill a beef, sent me over to the house of her father to borrow some salt. When I got there I found no-HOYL'S MILLS AND PLANTATION, body at home but Nancy; so I thought it a good time to court her a little. The house built of logs, was standing high off the ground; and the back door-shutter opened outwards, as you have seen them with a string on the inside. Nancy was | which the Department has in view. leaning against the door facing, and after passing a few compliments. I drew my chair up along side of her, right in front of

"Nancy came out, called off the dogs; but that adventure, young man, cured me of courting !"

WASHING SILVER WARE .- A correspon-

dent of the Germantown Telegraph says: Some thirty years since I was informed particle of soap about your silver, then it will retain its original lustre; when it wants polishing take a piece of soft leather and whiting, and rub it hard."

of the silver.

IMPORTANT INQUIRY ABOUT IRON The Secretary of the Treasury has issued to the iron manufacturers of the country the following important circular, from which

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

August 31, 1857. Sir: This Department has been furnish ed with unboubted evidence that there is great difference between iron from different mines in the United States in the degree and rapidity with which they become oxydized. Congress, during the last session, appropriated the sum of \$2,500 to test the different irons in this country in that particular. If these experiments shall establish the important fact that we have irons entirely or nearly proof against the corrosion of oxygen, it will multiply the uses of such iron to a considerable extent for purposes to which it is now applied, and give it the preference over the other irons for many

purposes for which iron is now used. The very large extent to which this material is superseding the use of wood and stone in the public buildings erecting, at a cost of many millions of dollars annually, under this Department, renders it of the greatest importance to know what irons rethe death of her grandmother Clark, who sist for the longest period the action of oxylong lived in Germantown, and whose gen. It is hoped that the great interest the remains now lie in the lower cemetery of iron-masters have in the result of this experiment will be considered a sufficient apology for requesting samples of their iron and the ores from which they are made.

I have, therefore, to request that you will forward to this Department, by mail or express, two or three small samples of iron and a sample of ore from each of the mines worked by you; the samples of iron not to IMMENSE FORTUNE .- The Philadelphia exceed a quarter of a pound each, and the ore not to exceed a half pound in weight .mense amount, embracing lands, tenements | I would also request information on the folmines, &c., the majority of which is in N. lowing points, viz: The extent of the ore Jersey, has lately been discovered to belong | deposite; facilities of mining ore; its disto somebody besides the present holders, | tance from furnace, and distance of furnace by the turning up of some old papers in from market, and mode of transportation that city. It appears that one Judge Thos. | thence; the fuel used; relative cost of charcoal, coke, crude, bituminous and anthracite iron; kind of flux and its cost, &c., the capacity of the establishment and the amount of iron produced during the last and they prosecute it with an energy that beds, or fell dead in the streets or elsewhere, year, and what it would be capable of producing under a ready sale and remuneratdants as long as the name of Leonard existed | ing prices; any peculiarity of the iron produced; whether there are rolling mills in to the female descendants, preferring the the vicinity, and what description of iron males to the females, thereby entailing the | they roll; to what purpose most of the products of your furnaces are applied, and what description of iron the establishment mostly produces; when did your work first | terest of humanity. go into operation; what has been the annual production, and what the ruling prices each year since your work were first startcity of Princeton, extending from the centre ed. You will please give the State and county in which your iron mine is situated, street, and embracing some of the finest | As it is the intention of the Department to improvements; 600 acres on Cape Fear | furnish you with the result of the experiments, you will please name the post in operation on it, and property in various office through which to address you. If you know of any one in your neighborhood interested in the iron business who does not receive a copy of this letter, if you will for-

> fact attributable, in no small degree, to the introduction of iron as a substitute for other materials in our public buildings. The policy of affording encouragement to this great interest, by promoting its production and increasing its consumption, has been commenced by the Government, and I am desirous of obtaining all the in-

ward his address one will be sent to him.-

You will realize the value of the information

when you reflect upon the growing impor-

tance of the iron interest of the country-a

formation which can be had on the subject, with a view to its further development. This circular will be addressed to persons not immediately connected with iron establishments, as it is believed that there will be not a willingness but an anxiety on sometimes, young man, and was fastened | the part of every one to advance the object I am desirous of obtaining the information asked for at the earliest practical mo-

> Very respectfully, your ob't serv't., HOWELL COBB. Secretary of the Treasury.

INFLUENCE OF THE SUN AND MOON UPON FIRE. - Among the proceedings the Scientific Convention was a paper read on the influence of the sun and moon upon

"Professor John Leconte, of South Carolina College, gave an account of 'Preliminary Researches on the Alleged Influence of Solar Light on the Process of Combustion.' He observed that most physicists have regarded as a fallacy the popular opinion that the influence of the sun upon fire tends to retard the process of burning; but that Dr. McKeevor had, after a series of experiments, come to the belief that the rate of combustion in the dark exceeds the rate cent., while moonlight exerts no influence. by a proprietor of one of the largest and After having repeated Dr. McKeevor's oldest silver establishments in the city of course of experiments, with every precau-Philadelphia, that "housekeepers ruined tion to guard against error, Professor Letheir silver by washing it in soap suds; it conte was convinced that solar light exermakes it look like pewter; never put a cises no sensible specific action on the rates Professor Leconte remarked upon the feet of depth; so that at less than two and wrinkles to nine, and you will always get I adhered strictly to his advice, and temperature, upon the rates of combustion; a half miles, water would be at boiling heat it. So says a writer; and he is confident it found a great difference in the appearance which are very decided. The presence of and at less than one hundred miles depth, will never fail. As a great many people aqueous vapor also retards combustion."

TATTLERS.

"Oh, could there in this world be found Some little spot of happy ground, Where village pleasures might go round. Without the village tattling! How doubly blest that spot would be,

Free from the bitter misery Of gossip's endless prattling."

Every community is cursed by the presence of a class of people who make it their business to attend to everybody's business but their own. Such people are the meanest specimen of depraved humanity which an all-wise Providence permits to exist on this sin cursed earth. It is well known that almost every person is sometimes disposed present article is to speak of that distinct class of tattlers who make tale bearing the constant business of their lives. They pry into the private affairs of every family in the neighborhood, they know the exact state of one neighbor's feeling towards another ;they understand everybody's faults, and no little blunder or misdemeanor ever escapes their vigilant watchfulness. They glide quietly from gentleman to lady, from mother to daughter, from father to son, and in the ears of all they pour their dark, bitter whisper of slander and abuse, and at the same time pretend to be the most sincere friend of those they talk to .-Their black and nauseous pills of malicious slander are sugar-coated with smiles and

honied words of friendship. Tattlers are confined to no particular class of society. They belong to all classes, and operate in all. We find them among rich and poor, "upper ten" and the "lower million," in the church and out of it. They are people who have no heart and less brains-who have no higher ambition than to be well informed in regard to other peo- thrown into his wine glass at the Prince of ple's private business, to retail scandal to Conde's table. Bocarmy, of Belgium, was their neighbors and exult in fiendish tri- murdered in two minutes and a half by a umph over the wounded feelings and bruis- little nicotine, or alkali of tobacco. Dr. ed hearts of their innocent victim. Beau- Twitchell believes that sudden deaths and the most accomplished scandal-mongers in this opinion by an array of facts altogether the world. They seem to take to tattling from the promptings of a natural instinct, would do infernal hondr to their great leader | who had been the victims of this poison. -the Prince of Darkness himself. Our contempt for such graceless creatures knows which to express its infarey. What punishment they deserve we cannot know; but God knows, and as sure as his eternal justice reigns, they will receive a retribution in proportion to the magnitude of their offences against the laws of God and the in-

ER CATECHISM. There was a simple-minded country parson, whose parish lay upon the Frith of the strongest, and the Lord knows you Clyde, and so became gradually overspread are!" with fashionable villas, to which families from Edinburgh and Glasgow resorted in summer and autumn. This worthy man persisted in exercising the same spiritual jurisdiction over these new comers, which he had been wont to exercise over his rustic parishioners before their arrival. And, in particular, in his pastoral visitations he insisted on examining the lady and gentleman of the house, in The Shorter Catechism, in the presence of the children and servants. It happened one Autumn, that the late Lord Jeffrey, after the rising of the Court of Sessions, came to spend the long vacation in the parish of L-. Soon after his arrival, the minister intimated from the pulpit that upon a certain day he would hold a diet of catechising' in the district which included the dwelling of the eminent Judge. True to his time, he appeared at Lord Jeffrey's house, and requested that

the entire establishment might be collected. This was readily done, for almost every Scotch clergyman, though the catechising process has become obsolete, still visits each house in the parish once a year and the other class need not do so, as the prayers lecture. But what was Lord Jeffrey's consternation when, the entire household being assembled in the drawing-room, the worthy minister said in a solemn voice, My Lord, I always begin my examination with the head of the family. Will you tell me, then "What is Effectual Calling !" Never was an Edinburgh reviewer more thoroughly nonplussed. After a pause, during which the servants looked on in horror at the thought that a Judge should not know his Catechism, his Lordship recovered his speech, and answered the question in terms which completely dumfounded the minister. "Why, Mr. Smith, a man may be said to ly, when he performs them with ability and success."\*

"To explain Mr. Smith's consternation. it may be well to give the question and answer in the form in which they are familiar to Young Scotland.

Question .- What is Effectual Calling ? our sin and misery, enlightening our minds mason and stone-cutter. He intends to in the knowledge of Christ, and renewing devote the balance of his life to himself .our wills, he doth persuade and enable us | Syracuse Journal. in the sunlight by from five to eleven per to embrace Jesus Christ, freely offered to us in the Gospel.

TEMPERATURE OF THE EARTH .-- By of combustion, and that, under equal cir- that there was a gradually increasing heat a horse has three wrinkles, he is twelve; if comstances, they are precisely the same. of one degree, Fahrenheit, for every forty four, he is thirteen; add the number of all things must be in a state of fusion. have horses over nine it is easily tried.

THE GREAT ELEVATOR -- A Southern gentleman, at a Northern hotel, perceiving that the dining room servant, a negro, was bestowing his attentions elsewhere, to his own neglect, called up John, and accosted

"John, I have servants at home, and am waited on as a gentleman should be. I am a dog unless you behave better."

The consequence was that John became very attentive during the few days that the gentleman remained. On going away, John was called up and presented with a dollar

al products, lumber, saval stores and fine ship tim- hat, cloth and other Brushes. The A. c. N. C. Rail Road which will be ready

The N. C. Rail Road, among the best in the Union, 223 miles long, is completed to Charlotte,

parallel of lattitude; and if that parallel be extended across the Pacific, it will reach Shanghai, the nearest great Port on the eastern Continent:-therefore, if the Pacific Radroad ever be construct

ed (and that should be done forthwith) why may not this new City become the Atlantic mart for the commerce of the East Indies?

Gulf of Mexico ?

Commission and Forwarding WILDINGTON, M. C.

Wilmington, Feb. 13, 1837.

Covington, Attachment.

Wyatt Austen. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant, Wyatt Austen, is not an inhabitant of this State, but resides beyond the limits of the same; it is therefore ord, red that publication be made for six weeks in the Western Democrat, notifying said defendant to be and appear at the next Court, to be held for the county of Union, at the Court House in Monroe, on the first Monday of October next, then and there to plead,

taken against him. WITNESS, J. M. Stewart, Clerk of our said



are well aware that the Northern portion of the United States, consisting Mason and Dixon's line is opposed to the South her institution, and are at open war agains! her rights, still we are so blind to our interest that

we are encouraging them against us by our aiding in building up their merchants and manufactures to an opulence no excelled by any in Europe. Money is power, and they have it, and the greater portion is ob ained from the South, and it is done is this way: our merchants and men of wealth go there and buy of their manufacturers, & c., all articles that

all is the purchase of Ready -- Made CLOTHING, which they buy and bring to the South, and sell at an under value defrauding and depriving the poor tailor of that encouragement which, as a citizen of the South he is justly entitled to. As an example, the subscriber to this article is a Tai lor by trade, and is every way quantified to carry on the Tailoring Establishment as any person North, but owing to the suicidal mode of puris actually suffering for the necessaries of life, no encouragement, no patromage given him, all habits of the Game Birds and Wild Fowl of escape the dogs and cows. classes buy the Northern slop work, which costs | America, by LEWIS. same work done by a home mechanic would do. I propose to warrant all my work, that it will fit the person, and wear well, and also that I will

prepared with the latest London and Paris fash-

a body of information is likely to be derived of great value to the country:

property to a time indefinite. The said estates have lain to the present bracing about 1,500 acres on Deep Run,

TOM CHISOLM GOT CURED OF COURTING. -"Uncle Tom," said I, "why did you

"Well young man, not noticing where I was, I leaned suddenly back, the string broke, and I was landed in a duck-puddle that nearly buried me; and it was so foul that I could fairly see myself stink! Well young man, before I could get up and go into the house, the dogs came at me from around the corner, and I had no way to escape but thro' the cow pen. The cows heard the dogs coming, and frightened for themselves, came bellowing towards me, and I had to climb a big brush heap to

him in this wise: Where all might dwell in liberty,

> neglected here, and am tired of it. I give you fair notice that I will whip you like

or two, which he thus acknowledged: "Thank ee, massa. Southern gentlemen always so-lick us like blazes if we dont to speak evil of others; and tattling is a wait on 'em well, but, when dev go, dey sin from which very few can claim to be allers gib us a dollar or two. Now, desc entirely exempt. But the object of our | bolition genimen mighty hard to suit, and went much waiting on, an' when dey go 'way shake yer hand, look up to de wall an' say, God bless you, my unfortunate friend, an' elewate you in the scale ob humanity,' or something like that, but dey neber gib

> "First class in Oriental Philosophy will tand up. Tritbets, what is life?" "Life consists of money, a horse and a fashionable wife."

us a dollar or two to elewate us wid."

"Next, what is death?" "A paymaster, who settles everybody's debts and gives them a tombstone as a

receipt in full of all demands." "What is poverty?" "The reward of merit Genius generally eceives from a discriminating public."

"What is religion?" "Doing unto others as you please, without allowing them to return the compliment." "What is fame?" "A six line puff in a newspaper while

living, and a fortune to your enemies when Tobacco Poison .- The French poet, Santeuill, was killed by a little snuff being less old maids and childish matrons make tobacco are found together, and he sustains conclusive. The names of scores of men can be given, who were found dead in their

"What has brought you here?" said a no bounds, and we can find no words in lone woman who was quite "flustrated," the other morning, by an early call from a bachelor neighbor who lived opposite, and who she regarded with peculiar favor. "I came to borrow matches."-"Matches! that's a likely story! Why don't you make a match yourself! I know what you came for," cried the exasperated old virgin, LORD JEFFREY AND THE SHORT- as she backed the bachelor into a corner, "you came here to kiss me almost to death! But you shan't, without you are

> A little stealing is a dangerous part, But stealing largely is a noble art;

'Tis mean to rob a hen-roost of a hen, But stealing millions makes us gen-tle men! UNMARRIED WOMEN IN GREAT BRITAIN. -It appears from the census of Great Britain of 1851, that in that year there were in the country nearly six million of women above 20 years of age-of whom one million seven hundred and sixty-seven thousand were unmarried, and seven hun-

dred and ninety-five thousand widows. ANOTHER CONVENTION .- As this is an age of conventions and fast youths, it is understood that the boys intend to hold a convention to revise the ten commandments, particularly the fifth, which is to be amended thus: "Parents obey your children."

AT 'A sub-editor lately announced the

"All good paying subscribers are requested

to make mention of him in their prayers;

lness of his principal and piously added:

collect the family to listen to a fireside of the wicked availeth nothing according to good authority.' "You need a little air:" said a physician to a maiden patent. "If I do," was the cute reply, "I'll wait till I get married."

Bolus looked thoughtful. A Long Term .- A convict was discharged from Sing Sing prison on the 5th inst., who had spent thirty years in the State prison.-He was sent to the old City prison in 1824 for the term of fourteen years. He was one of a chain gang sent to Sing Sing discharge the duties of his calling effectual- in 1828, to build that prison. At the expiration of his term he was out about three years, then sent back for ten years, He was out only three months; was drunk all the time; was then taken up and sent for six years, that time expired on the fifth. He has been a good convict, has been punished only once during the entire Answer.—Effectual Calling is the work of God's Spirit, whereby convincing us of is fifty-six years of age, and is a superior

Horses.-The age of a horse is now more easily told by his eyes than his teeth, in this way: After the horse is nine years experiments made during the last year by old, a wrinkle comes on the eyelid at the Professor Smyth, at Edinburg, with a upper corner of the lower lid, and every series of earth-thermometers, imbedded in year thereafter he has one defined wrinkle the earth at varying depths, it was proved for each year over nine. If, for instance,