John Irby

Wm Beck

Jno Faust

Ammon Jenkins 53d

Miles M Ballard 28th

S Home or Hume 53d

Reg't. Rank. Co.

June 19, '65

do 29, do July 15, do

do 23,

do 25,

Oct 4,

5th Private

66th

13th

48th

OFFICE

ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF TRADE STREET

CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS, AND THE GLORY OF THE ONE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF THE OTHER.

\$3 Per Annum ---- IN ADVANCE

WM. J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPREITOR.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1866.

FIFTEENTH VOLUME --- NUMBER 734

### THE WESTERN DEMOCRAT Published every Tuesday,

WILLIAM J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

\$ 2 for six months. Transient advertisements must be paid for in advance. Obituary notices are charged advertis-

TERMS, \$3 PER ANNUM, in advance.

Advertisements not marked on the manuscript for a specific time, will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

\$1 per square of 10 lines or less will be charged for each insertion, unless the advertisement is inserted 2 months or more.

#### CHARLOTTE FEMALE INSTITUTE, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

The next session commences on the 1st of October, 1866, and continues until 30th June, 1867. The session is divided into two Terms of Twenty weeks each; the one commencing the 1st October, 1866, and the other the 15th February, 1867. Expense per Term of Twenty weeks:

Board, including every expense, except \$105 00 washing, Tuition in Collegiate Department 25 00 20 00

" Primary Music, Modern Languages, Drawing and Painting taught by competent and thorough Instructors at usual prices. For circular and catalougue containing full par-

ticulars, address REV. R. BURWELL & SON, Principals,

#### AUGUST NIEMANN, Practical Watchmaker & Jeweler, (Next door South of the Mansion House,) CHARLOTTE, N. C.

The subscriber respectfully informs the public that he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his and centrally located, with a counting room and line promptly and efficiently. He professes to thoroughly understand his business, and those pa- and Well of water on the premises. tronizing him may expect to have their work well

Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Music-Boxes, &c., repaired at short notice and on satisfactory terms. AUGUST NIEMANN, · Next door to Mansion House.

April 30, 1866

#### C. DOWD. R. D. JCHNSTON. Z. B. VANCE. VANCE, DOWD & JOHNSTON. ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Charlotte, N. C, tice in the Courts of Mecklenburg, Iredell, Catawba, Davidson, Rowan, Cabarrus and Union, and in the Federal and Supreme Courts.

Claims collected anywhere in the State. April 2, 1866

## MEDICAL CARD.

DRS. GIBBON & McCOMBS, having associated themselves in the practice of Medicine and Surgery. respectfully tender their professional services to the citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country. From a large experience in private as well as Field and Hospital practice, they feel justified in proposing to pay special attention to the practice of Surgery in all its branches. Office in Granite Row, up stairs, opposite the

Mansion House. ROBERT GIBBON, M. D. J. P. McCOMBS, M. D. Dec 11, 1865

#### J. T. HETTEL ETE., Watchmaker & Jeweler. CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

Respectfully informs the citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country that he has opened a shop in the store occupied by C. M. Query, next to Springs' corner, where he will give prompt attention to repairing Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c. Watch-glasses and materials in general at whole-May 22, 1865.

The Southern Express Company, For the transportation of merchandise, valuable of the South and Southwest, in connection with

ADAMS EXPRESS COMPANY, have established their agency at 59 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, where orders to call for goods to be forwarded South will receive prompt attention. Merchandise and valuables delivered to Harnden's, Kinsley's, American and United States Express Companies, for the Southern Express Company, will receive prompt dispatch.

For particulars, rates of freight, &c. &c, apply at the office of the Southern Express Company, 59 H. B. PLANT. Dec 13, 1865.

#### Tailoring. JOHN VOGEL.

PRACTICAL TAILOR, Respectfully informs the citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country, that he is prepared to manufacture gentlemen's clothing in the latest style and January 1, 1866.

### ATTENTON People of Charlotte and surrounding country!

# SELLING OFF BELOW N. Y. COST.

NO HUMBUG-NO HUMBUG!! A \$30,000 Stock of Goods must all be sold in three months

bo per cent by so doing.

Merchants from the city and country will do well or attempting to manufacture said article. to give me a call, as I will sell them Goods cheaper than the cheapest. I have on hand a large and Tobacco," must obtain it from me directly or from well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Clothing, Millinery, Ladies', Gents', Misses' and children's Boots and Shees, a large assortment, all sizes; Calicoes Fayetteville; Walker, Farrar & Co., Newbern; Crockery; Trunks; Valises; a large stock of Notions. and many other articles too tedious to mention.

old stand, opposite the Court House. - . . . ALSO, for sale a fine, spacious RESIDENCE,

H. E. MORSE.

with good Garden and out-houses attached.

June 25, 1865

A few GRASS SCYTHES just received at Aug 27, 1866.

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE,

U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE, 6th DISTRICT NORTH CAROLINA, Salisbury, N. U., Aug. 13, 1866. All persons against whom Assessments have been made, and whose Taxes remain unpaid, will meet me prepared to pay their Taxes at the places and on the

days as follows: Salisbury, 3d and 4th September, Concord, 5th and 6th September, Monroe, 7th and 8th September, Charlotte, 10th and 11th September, Dallas, 12th and 13th September, Lincolnton, 14th and 15th September, Wilkesboro', 14th and 15th September, Mocksville, 17th and 18th September, Yadkinville, 19th and 20th September, Statesville, 21st and 22d September, Newton, 24th and 25th September, Taylorsville, 28th September.

SAMUEL II. WILEY, Collector. Ang 27, 1866-3t

#### A Valuable Tract of Land FOR SALE.

The subscriber offers for Sale a valuable Tract of Land, lying on the waters of Mallard Creek, about 8 miles from Charlotte, containing 324 acres, a good premises is a good Gold Mine. Persons wishing to purchase Land would do well to call and examine WM. McGINNIS, Sr. this property. Aug. 27, 1866.

#### VALUABLE REAL ESTATE For Sale.

My farm containing 175 acres, lying two miles east from Charlotte, on the Lawyer's Road, in a good neighborhood. About one half of this tract is wood-land. The improvements consist of a double Log-Cabin, Barn, &c , a Well of excellent water, Charlotte, N. C. and an orchard of selected fruit on the premises. Posession given 1st January, 1867, and permission given to sow small grain this Fall.

convenient to business. Also a large brick two story Store room at Davidson College, 110 by 30 feet,-handsomely finished noiselessly performed, and the arduous round

Any or all of these properties will be sold on

terms to suit the times, and must be sold. JAS. H. CARSON. July 23, 1866. tf

### CATAMBA FLOURING MILLS.

The undersigned has put his Mills in first rate grinding order, and is prepared to make Flour of superior quality. There are three pair of runnerstwo for wheat and one for corn, and will grind from 150 to 200 bushels of grain in 24 hours. The old patrons of the Mill know that justice has always been done them, and the undersigned solicits a conones. He is grateful for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to his Milis. W. H. NEEL.

July 23, 1866.

### FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHARLOTTE.

Increase of Capital This Bank having received permission from the Comptroller of the Currency to increase the Capital

At a meeting of the Board of Directors held on the 7th instant, it was ordered that the Capital Stock of the First National Bank of Charlotte be acreased to the sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars, and that advertisement be made

Books of Subscription are now open at the Bank. THOS. W. DEWEY, Cashier.

# State of N. Carolina-Cabarrus Co.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-July Term, 1866. Mary M Litaker, Calab W Litaker, Daniel Taylor Litaker, Louisa K Litaker, Laura A C Litaker and Sarah M Litaker,

Noah Blackwelder and wife Mary A , T B Craven and wife Sophia. Devisavit vel non.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Sophia Litaker, Susan Litaker and Lundy Litaker, and John Caniker and wife Elizabeth were children packages, specie, bank notes, bonds, &c. for all parts of Moses Litaker, and heirs at law of Daniel Litaker, deceased, and do reside beyond the limits of this State, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made, for six weeks in the Charlotte Democrat, notifying the said parties to be and appear at the next Court, to be held for said county at the Court House in Concord, on the 2d Monday in October next, and make themselves parties to the

Witness, J. O. Wallace, Clerk of our said Court at office in Concord, the 3d Monday in July, A. D., J. O. WALLACE, Clerk. 32-61 [pr. adv. \$10.]

State of N. Carolina-Cabarrus Co. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-July Term, 1866. Allison Foil and others vs. Anderson Foil and others.

Petition for Partition of Land. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court in this case that Anderson Foil and R. F. Friesland and Jane his wife are not inhabitants of this State, but at short notice. His best exertions will be given to reside beyond the limits thereof, it is therefore orrender satisfaction to those who patronize him. dered by the Court that publication be made for six Shop opposite Kerr's Hotel, next door to Brown & successive weeks in the Charlotte Democrat notifying said absent defendants to be and appear at the leased by the subscribers for a term of years, is now John A Hiatte, 15th, next term of this Court to be held for the county of open for the reception of visitors. Cabarras, at the Court House in Concord, on the judgment pro confesso will be taken as to them. office in Concord, the 3d Monday in April, 1866

#### Genuine Burham SMOKING TOBACCO.

32-6t fpr. ndv. \$10.1

J. O. WALLACE, Clerk.

The undersigned is the sole proprietor of the him with a call. The citizens of Charlotte and surrounding coun- above named article, being the successor of the try will do well to call at H. E. MORISES before original manufacturer. purchasing elsewhere, as they will save from 25 to Having obtained letters patent for said article, he hereby warns all persons against manufacturing

All venders of the "Genniae Durham Smoking my nutborized egents.

The following are my sole authorized Agents at present. Others will be added Stenhouse & Macaulay, Charlotte; W D Smith. of every variety; Hats and Caps; Confectioneries; Northrop & Cummings, Wilmington: H D Teel, Tarbarn; JE Venable, Petersburg: Ashton & Emerson, Portsmouth, Va.; Adolph Berry, 172 West Platt St., Boy Don't forget the place-at Dr. Pritchard's Baltimore; March, Price & Co., 91 Walter St., New Durham's, Orange co. N. C., June 25, 1866 3m

Stenhouse & Macaniny, Agents at Charlotte.

Grass Sevines.

A SINCLAIR'S.

ing 84 flues, all in perfect order. Address

### OUR MINISTERS.

This is a class of men really little known by the majority of the community. Theirs is a calling the faithful discharge of which admits of no rest. From none do we expect more work -none do we so inadequately remunerate. They are called upon on all occasions, and required to be always ready to rejoice and to mourn. It is an unpardonable error if they do not preach an excellent sermon every Sunday, visit P and relieve the poor, call often on every family in the congregation, notice the wonderful development and accomplished education of each child-in fine, censure is unsparing if they do not attend to every individual under their charge, whether he needs attention or not. Many persons are under the impression that a minister is an effeminate workman, whose duties can be performed by anybody—a hired convenience and not a necessity-a sort of every- Jo body's man, whom we need not mind interrupt. W ing at any time. They must not be amazed by any amount of boring-their houses must be kept open for the reception of all manner of T visitors at home or from abroad. Of course A Dwelling and all accessary outbuildings. On the they should keep up with the times, and take, D at their own expense, all the secular and religious periodicals, besides buying all the publica- R tions, to make up for the drain of fifty sermons a year. Then the amount of theological and classical knowledge needs constant reinforcement, and in order to be practical and heart- A searching in their appeals, the wants of all the parishioners must be known and appreciated. We might add many other requisites, but for- R bear for the present, hoping that even this bare | W enumeration will lead our readers to look with Jo more appreciative and indulgent eyes upon the work, the trials and the wants of our preachers | H Also, a small brick Dwelling House in Charlotte It is not because they complain of a lack of A sympathy that we have said this much in their behalf. Their duties are, in most instances, gone through with energy and patience. No, cellar attached, and a small frame Dwelling House | we hear no murmurs from them, but there is a language more eloquent than words in the furrowed cheek and weary look of those whose lives | w are dedicated to the welfare and happiness of Ja their fellow-men.

### THE N. C. MOUNTAINS.

The Black and Roan Mountains in North Carolina are the highest in the United States Win Beal, east of the Mississippi, and the chief authority | Wm Strayhorn, upon which this assertion rests is Cooke's Map | Jas Hildreth, of North Carolina, published by J. H. Colton & Co; a work not only officially recognized by Obert Reep, Having associated themselves together, will practinuation of their custom as well as that of new the Legislature of North Carolina, but one TD Cook, which has received the commendation for gen- A King, eral accuracy, of Prof. Emmons, the State Geologist, and also that of the late Prof. Mitchell. W A Sink, In submitting a table of the heights of the Car- | Sam'l J Rodgers, olina mountains, Mr Cooke mentions the fact | Wm F Tisk or Fisk, 54th, that he is indebted for them to Prof. A. Guyot, of Princeton, who completed his survey in the Tobias Beaver, summer of 1856, and it is proper to remark that | J D Bounds. his statements have been adopted by several of W H Gusston, the leading gazetters and atlases of the United | Sam'l F Reeves, States in their latest editions. The peaks and John C Twitty, heights are as follows:

	Feet.
Clingman's Peak of the Black	6,701
Guyot's	6,661
Sandoz Knob	6,612
Cattail Peak	6,595
Hairy Bear	6,597
Mount Gibbes	6,586
Mount Mitchell	6,576
Rocky Trail	6,481
Sugar Loaf	6,401
Potato Top	6,389
Black Knob	6,377
Bowler's Pyramid	6,345
Dome Gap	6,341
Roan Mountain	6,318

Wm Almond,

Wm Eidson,

Robt Byrd,

T G Brown,

W L Smith,

JE Hill,

Charles Centre,

Jas A Ballard.

Geo W Stepps, M C Abernathy,

A R Bridges,

W C Morris,

J S Smith, Wm F Copage,

Asa Hamtick,

Wm E Crawford,

Wm T Forshee,

Franklin Dow,

Richard L Lee,

Thos M Jones,

Harrison Hall,

Hirem Hagler,

Wm Holland,

John A Curry,

Robt M Martin,

J P Castor,

J C German

Z H Griffin

W 3 Clark

Jas Davis

Ananais Brigman, 53d,

J A Harrell,

John D Horsing,

Martin Stevens,

Elis A Adeock.

Levi Reinhardt,

Jas Morris or Marsh, 7th,

And'son G Stirewalt, 5th,

5th,

12th,

23d.

32d.

5th.

30th,

49th.

18th,

46th,

2d,

20th.

37th.

28th,

43d,

14th,

43d,

53d,

30th,

53d.

12th.

45th,

45th,

44th,

43d,

56th,

25th,

45th,

Geo F Adams 1st Cav'l, Serg't, D,

Robt F Kincaid 1 ith, Private, D,

18th

Alex Everett, 56th, Serg't,

M F Whitaker 21st,

Calvin C Taber 5th,

Rich'd Chapman 6th,

Eli Mitchell 44th,

Jas W Smith 48th,

Jno U Dixon 24th,

Joseph Miller 57th

25th, do,

Franklin Hadley 28th, Private, D, do 4,

1st, do.

45th,

I, C,

D,

D.

Serg't,

Corp'l, Corp'l, C, Private, H,

Corp'l.

8th, Private, A,

Corp'l.

Private,

do,

do,

do,

do,

Corp'l,

45th, 1st Lieut, A,

В,

Private, H, do 16,

51st, Private, I, Sept 3, 47th, do, B, Nov 21,

57th, Private, K. Ap'l 13,

do,

do,

5th, Private, B,

do,

do.

da.

47th, do, B, Nov 21, 18th, Corp'l, B, Jan 13,

Private, E,

" 25.

" 30,

" 31

" 29,

. " 17.

" 28.

. 21,

" 22,

do, 27,

do, 29,

do 27,

Aug 3,

do 10.

do 10,

do 12,

do 19,

do 21,

Oct 24, do

do

A, do 16,

B do 17,

G, April 1,

A, do 13,

D, do 12,

Η,

do 5,

do 13,

do 15, do 16,

do 16,

do 19,

do 21,

do 22,

May 2,

do 4,

do 5,

do 21, do

do

do C June 2, do

do

do

B, June 2,

All these heights exceed Mount Washington, in New Hampshire, and are not approached by Geo T Porter, Tahawus, of the Adirondack range. In confirmation of the general accuracy of Prof Guyot's measurements, it may be stated that during the W J Perkins, 7th Cav'y, " last summer a line of levels was run to the top J D Frazier, of the Black by Major J. C. Turner, of North Nathan Brady, Carolina, and that he found, by the most accu- Claudius P Griffin, 6th, rate means of measurement known, the height Franklin M Drake, 35th, of Clingman's Peak to be 6,711 feet. Though T B Lowthrop, Guyot and Turner differ to the extent of ten | S & Brown, feet, (not as far as a deer or salmon can leap.) | Jas Russen, Winch ter Stanson, 43d, yet there is a substantial agreement between | Jno L McFaddin. 34th, them, and this proves that the barometer may Edward Bailey, be relied on for the measurement of elevations.

# WILSON'S SPRINGS.

Sulphur Springs, Cleaveland Co., N. C., Lately owned and kept by Mr. Thomas Wil- Noah Benson,

This well known watering place, having been Andrew W Davis, 14th,

This Spring is situated 2 miles east of the Town | Jas Gillespie,

3d Monday in October next, then and there to an- of Shelby, N. C., and 10 miles west of the present Wm H Davis, swer the allegations set forth in said Petition, or terminus of the Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad .- Francis M Hardy, 30th, A daily frain passes over this Road, (except Sun- Jas T Moore, Witness, J. O Wallace, Clerk of our said Court at days.) from the upper terminus of which convey- Wm Suits, ances are ready to take passengers to the Spring. | Jno Burge, As this water has been long and favorably known, Samuel Keys, (at least to the Southern public.) it is deemed un- Nelson Parsons, necessary to say more in this announcement than Bright Page, that our Agent, Mr. PINKNEY SHITLE, will spare Jos Loyd, no pains nor expense to please any who may favor T W Singletary CHARLES E. SPRATT. H W Davis R Pendergrast, JNO J. BLACKWOOD,

M. B. TAYLOR. Charlotte, N. C., Aug. 27, 1866.

## NOTICE.

The undersigned have placed their business with Haywood Pointer 24th, do, Hatchison & Brown, Attorneys at Law, and respect- Redman Fallin 53d, Corp'l, fully request all indebted to them to make settle- L Eure ment at as earlier a day as possible. Those who Jos Hecks can pay and will not, will be sued. DRUCKER & HEILBRUN. Aug 27, 1866-2w.

#### Blue Stone. Fine English BLUE STONE at

Aug 27, 1866. A. SINCLAIR'S.

FOR SALE, An 80 Horse Power Locomotive BOILER, contain- Geo S Troxler 53d, GEO. W. MYERS, Holtsburg, N. C. | W S Burgdan 11th

# LIST OF N. C. SOLDIERS

Buried by the U. S. Mortuary Corps. Mr L. F. Bates, Superintendent of the Southern Express, procured from the proper Department at Washington city, and furnished us for publication, the following list of North Carolina soldiers whose remains were recently collected and decently buried Jos W Sailer by a detachment of U. S. soldiers sent out for the WA Heavener (regt, rank & co. unknown) May 3, '62

by a detachment of U.S. soldiers sent out for the							W A Heavener (regt, rank & co. unknown) May 3, '62					
purpose of re-bury						Madison W Clifts d	lo	do -	May 1			
							0	do		6, do		
The relatives or					10000		0	do	June !			
ain any and all in	format	ion s'. to	the	dispo	sitio	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	lo	do	Nov	3. do	1	
he bodies by app	lying t	o Lt. Co	l. Ja	mes 1	I. M	Geo Munroe d	lo	do		9, do		
n charge of Mortu	-						lo	do .	Jan 1			
T charge of more			11,000		.,		THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	0	do		4, do	
37	77	n 1	0-	n	Data of A			0	do		0, do	
Names.	Reg't.	Rank.	Co.	Date	e of a	eain		lo	do		6, do	
Nicken,	5th,	private,	A.	May	y 21,	'62		0.	do	1000	6, do	
W Brown,	5th,		F,		ie 3,	**		0	do	do 1		
Rufus Walston,	13th,	***	G,		10,	44		0	do	do 2		
E Marshall,	13th,	**	G,	**	12,	44	the second secon	0	do	March		
John B Ralph,	5th,	44	H,	**	14,	6.	the second secon	0	do			
John Burns,	lāth,	- 44	В,	**	16,	44		0	do	1.440 Taylor	6, do	
Vm Esters,	5th,		D,	**	18,	66		0	do	April		
Thos Carlton,	37th.	44	В,	July		4			100	June 1		
John Harris,	22d,	**	H,	Sept		**		0	do	July 1		
Thos Cowen,	3d,	Lieut,	В,	Oct	10000	**	Thos McMeekin d	0	uo	May 27	, 64	1
Indrew Pfaff,	1	private,		Dec		**						4
Vm Tucker,	33d,	* **	C,		21,	63	SOME G	GOOP	ADVI	E.	40.	1
G Coleman,	20th,	- 46	A,	"	26,	"	In the course of	a lang	antiala	on the m	annt	1
W D Parks,	54th.	Capt,	Ε,	June		**		E 52 C C	The second second			15
Robt Johnson,	11th,	private.	-	Aug	25,	44	Labor Congress, Mr	r Greek	ey editor	r of the N	V. Y.	1
rchibald Bethune,		- "	A,	Oct	22,	11	Tribune, utters the		A STATE OF THE STA	Company of the second second		- 4
Clark Kinkin,	44th,	44	C,	Oct	24,	**	Court of the Court		- The	nich the	16 18	I
W Berry,	6th,	44	E,	Nov	11,	**	little that may be sa	afely di	sputed:	The State of the S		1
G Boyce,	30th	Serg't,	K,	**	11,	16	(m) a		-			4
Indrew J Bostean,		Corp'l,	K,	66	14,	44	"The Congress e					1
W Riel,	6th,	"	H.	- 44	14,		usual in Congresses	in its	emphati	e depreca	tion	1
larlos E Lourence,		Private,	E,	**	16,	"	of strikes; in urgin					1
Vm O Pollard,	44th,	" .	C.	"	19,	"						1
Robt Yout or Yout,	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	44	E,		20,	"	remedy for many e					1
Vm E Davis,	30th,	Capt,	В,	- 66	22.	41	recommending the	formati	on of M	echanics	In-	1
ohn Finch,	47th,	Private,	A,	**	26,	"	stitutes and Reading	g Roo	ms, and	in adv	ising	1
Nathan Rogers,	44th,	44	E,	Dec	7.	**	workingmen who fin					1
B Ellen,	30th,	Serg't,	D,	44	9,	"						1
I W Overcash.	57th,	Private,	В,	**	10,	"	tion scanty to hie	to the	public ii	tuus and	De-	ŧ
Illen M Davis,	22d	- 44	E,	-64	13,	**	come settlers thereo					
Samuel Hill,	41st,	66	F,	**	20,	1.66	and shiftless will p	lead th	at they	have not	the	1
no W Cox,	2d,	46	G,	- 44	28,	"	means, though thre					1
Triah Rash,	44th,		H,	**	29,	"						Ι
as Nippers,	47th,	**	E,	**	30,	46	our country were fi					ŧ
Vm Peoples,	44th,	**	D,	**	30,	**	as they are. So f	ar, this	Congre	ss is bra	vely	1
Vm Jenkins,	44th,	**	C,		31,	44	right. But it shou	ld have	gone a	step fur	ther.	ľ
amuel Greenway,	30th,	"	G,	Jan'y		'64	and urged our your					1
F Dean,	13th,	44	I.	"	2,		to proctice exector	fruentia	u and t	haife at		1
Vm Johnson,	16th,	44	F,	44	3,	**	to practice greater					1
as Sheppard,	3d,	**	G,	**	7,	6.	be able to settle o					
W Wilson,	2d,	"	В,	**	9,	**	where) whenever th	hey cho	ose. A	t present	our,	1
Craft	594	**	K	"	11	44	voung mechanics se					1

iftless will plead that they have not the though three-fourths of all the farms in untry were first settled by men as needy are. So far, this Congress is bravely But it should have gone a step further, ged our young, unmarried workingmen ctice greater frugality and thrift, so as to le to settle on the public lands (or elsewhenever they choose. At present, our young mechanics squander in dissipation sums 52d. N Craft. " 12, 44th, Corp'l, S Swanson, 14th, Private, C Cannon, Rich'd Lindsey, at least \$500 by the time he is 25 years of age 54th. Serg't, John Armstrong, (which is as early as it is wise to marry;) and Private, " 20, with \$500 so saved and invested in United States securities, he never need talk of "the " 22, Lemuel Carpenter, 43d, A, Feb'y 1, K, " 2. alarming encroachments of capital on the rights Wm H Horton, of the industrial classes," or any bosh of that sort for the rest of his life. It is not capital-1st Bat'y, " it is the grog shop, the beer saloon, the billiard-D, Jesse Barnes, room, the cigar-store, the gambling-den, the Loflein Neitherout. 2d, sink of pollution, whence encroachment on "the " 29, rights of the industrial classes" is most to be G. March, 4. apprehended, and that needs to be crushed. If J W Ballentine, the laboring class in general, but especially the " 20, . 27, young men, could be kept out of these dens of E, April 20, iniquity and induced to save their earnings, they might very soon be independent of capital and May 19, able, by co-operation, to employ and direct their 12th. Thos Armstrong, C, D, F, own labor; dealing directly with each other and Serg't, 14th, Private, William Dixon, paying little or no tribute to any capital but

belonging to this wretched class. The institu- by prosperity, and besotted by grovelling intion for the fallen has reclaimed seventy five duown self respect induces these females to believe | control the Government, but it ought to do it. that they never can gain the respect of others. But lift them from this slough of self-degredation -show them that an upright life will bring its will be detrimental to the freedmen. The proper reward, and then they are easily restored sooner we dismiss from our minds the idea that to paths of virtue. A glance at the cause of the freedmen can be classified, and separated the great social evil appears to be, in a very from the white population, and nursed and degreat degree, want of employment by these wo- fended by themselves, the better it will be for men. The report says: More than one-half of the demi-monde are

their own. And, until they can be made to see

this truth, we fear that they will hold congresses

to little purpose; yet we trust they will con-

tinue to hold them, and that each may prove as

wise and reasonable as that held last week."

driven to adopt the life by Christian parentsthat is to say, the iron hand of home rule, the wrong teachings, the misconception by parents of the character of their children, the deprivation of reasonable enjoyment and amusement, drives young girls to seek a life of greater freedom. One-quarter more are the victims of men who delight in the ruin of all that is good. The remainder is composed of those girls who are compelled to work in shops and factories for their living. This latter class is the most difficult to reclaim. From their lowly life of toil, where they are compelled to live in a tenement house or a hovel with four or five persons crowded into a small room, poorly clad, poorly men, for our own sake, and for the great cause F, do 1, do fed, working from ten to twelve hours a day for 2d, Corp'l, B, Sept 27, do a few shillings, surrounded by drunken and degraded associates, they step to the elegant mansion of sin, where they are clad in rich stuffs, fed upon all the dainties of the season, and have no work to do, their associates comprising the D, March 28, do fashionable men of the city, who would not have spoken to the working girl.

> creatures are springing up all over the country, blood commenced running from his nose. He doing good in every community where they exist, and are fit concerns for the attention of the philanthropist and all benevolent and Chris- hotel, when a gentleman accosted me, saying,

practice in Wiscousin, says that the village is that placing a small roll of paper or muslin so extremely healthy that a man was murdered above the front teeth, under the upper lip, and there on the 4th of July for the purpose of start- pressing hard on the same, will arrest bleeding

Date of death LETTER FROM REV. MR. BEECHER. He Advocates Immediate Restoration.

In reply to an invitation from the Executive Committee of the National Convention of Soldiers and Sailors, to serve as chaplain to the Convention to be held at Cleveland on the 17th inst., the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher has written a letter regretting his inability to attend, but taking strong conservative, anti-Radical ground. Nov 3, do His counsel will influence the minds of hun-9, do dreds of thousands of the Northern people. We give below extracts which comprehend all the

points made by Mr Beecher : GENTLEMEN-I am obliged to you for the invitation which you have made to me to act as chaplain to the Convention of Sailors and Soldiers about to convene at Cleveland. I cannot 6, do attend it, but I heartily wish it and all other April 7, do conventions, of what party soever, success, whose object is the restoration of all the States late in

rebellion to their Federal relations. Our theory of Government has no place for a State except in the Union. It is justly taken for granted that the duties and responsibilities of a State in Federal relations tend to its politi-Congress, Mr Greeley editor of the N. Y. cal health, and to that of the whole nation .e, utters the following, in which there is Even Territories are hastily brought in, often before the prescribed conditions are fulfilled, as if it were dangerous to leave a community out-

side of the great body politic. Had the loyal Senators and Representatives of Tennessee been admitted at once on the assembling of Congress, and, in moderate succession, Arkansas, Georgia, Alabama, North Caroes and Reading Rooms, and in advising lina and Virginia, the public mind of the South ngmen who find work scarce or remunera- would have been far more healthy than it is, canty to hie to the public lands and be- and these States which lingered on probation to settlers thereon. Of course, the indolent the last would have been under a more salutary influence to good conduct than if a dozen armies

watched over them. Every month that we delay this healthful

step complicates the case. The Federal Government is unfit to exercise minor police and local government, and will inevitably blunder when it attempts it. To keep a half score of States under Federal authority. but without national ties and responsibilities; to oblige the central authority to govern half that will keep them poor all their after lives. the territory of the Union by Federal civil offi-Any single man with a good trade ought to save cers and by the army, is a policy not only uncongenial to our ideas and principles, but preeminently dangerous to the spirit of our Gov-

It is said that if admitted to Congress, the Southern Senators and Representatives will coalesce with Northern Democrats and rule the country. Is this nation, then, to remain dismembered to serve the ends of parties? Have we learned no wisdom by the history of the last ten years, in which just this course of sacrificing the nation to the exigencies of parties plunged us into rebellion and war?

I hear with wonder and shame and soorn the

fear of a few that the South once more in adjustment with the Federal Government will rule this nation. The North is rich-never so rich; the South is poor-never before so poor. The population of the North is nearly double that of the South. The industry of the North, in diversity, in forwardness and productiveness in all the machinery and education required for manufacturing is half a century in advance of the South. Churches in the North crown every hill, and schools swarm in every neighborhood while the South has but scattered lights, at long PROSTITUTION in NEW YORK CITY distances, like light-houses twinkling along the The daily report of the "New York House of edge of a continent of darkness. In the prethe Fallen," says there are about four thousand | sence of such a contrast, how mean and craven of the professional demi-monde in that city, who is the fear that the South will rule the policy of have no other means of support. The number | the land ! That it will have an influence, that of girls who work in the daytime and walk the it will contribute, in time, most important influpave at night will fully equal this number. ences or restraints, we are glad to believe. But There are at least as many more "mistresses" - | if it rises at once to the control of the Governin all about twelve thousand women and girls ment it will be because the North, demoralized terests, refuses to discharge its share of political ring the past seven months. The loss of their duty. In such a case the South not only will

> 2. It is feared, with more reason, that the restoration of the South to her full independence them and us. The negro is part and parcel of Southern society. He cannot be prosperous while it is unprospered. Its evils will rebound upon him. Its happiness and reinvigoration cannot be kept from his participation. The restoration of the South to a:nicable relations with the North, the reorganization of its industry, the reinspiration of its enterprise and thrift will all redound to the freedmen's benefit. Nothing is so dangerous to the freedmen as an unsettled state of society in the South. \* \* \*

> Refusing to admit loyal Senators and Representatives from the South- in Congress will not help the freedmen. \* \* For the sake of the freedman, for the sake of the South and its millions of our fellow-country-

of freedom and civilization, I arge the immediate re-union of all the parts which rebellion and war have shattered. I am truly yours,

HENRY WARD BEECHER,

BLEEDING FROM THE NOSE .- A subscriber to the Scientific American writes that recently, Institutions for reclaiming these unfortunate while passing down Broadway, in New York, adds: "I stepped sside and applied my bandkerchief, intending to repair to the nearest 'Just put a piece of paper in your mouth, chew it rapidly, and it will stop your nose from bleed-The New Orleans Times says Brazil is no ing.' Thanking him rather doubtfully, I did place for Americans. So we think. Stop at as he suggested, and the flow of blood ceased home and do your part in the reconstruction of some almost immediately. I have seen the remedy tried since quite frequently, and always with success." Doubtless any substance would A doctor who has been trying to establish a answer the same as paper. Physicians state at the nose.