AU SIEUM Demuctat.

WM. J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. Terms of Subscription-THREE DOLLARS, in advance.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1868.

SEVENTEENTH VOLUME --- NUMBER 849

THE

Western Democrat

WILLIAM J. YATES, Editor and Proprietor. TERMS-Three Dollars per annum in advance.

Advertisements will be inserted at reasonable rates, or in accordance with contract. Objuary notices of over five lines in length will be charged for at advertising rates.

Robert Gibbon, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Tryon Street, Charlotte, N. C., office and Residence, one door south old State Bank, (formerly Wm. Johnston's residence). San 1, 4868

J. P. McCombs, M. D.,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country. All calls, both | Cassimeres and Vestings. night and day, promptly attended to. Office in Brown's building, up stairs, opposite the Charlotte Hotel. ttet 26, 1868.

A. W. ALEXANDER, Surgeon Dentist, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Office in the Brawley Building, opposite the Charlotte gen. Can be consulted on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays. March 25, 1868.

Dr. JOHN H. McADEN. Wholesale and Retail Druggist, \$70,000 worth of Goods must be Sold!!

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Has on hand a large and well selected stock of PURE DRUGS, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Family Medicars, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Dye Stuffs, Fancy and Offer their immense Stock, for the next 60 days, at Tailet Articles, which he is determined to sell at the and below cost price. very lowest prices.

DENTISTRY.

Traywick & Bland, flaving formed a co-partnership, tender their profes

sional services to the public at large Their office will be open from 8 a m. to 6 p. m., and either of them will visit rectionts at their residences when called. Office near the Court House, Trade Street.

> New Firm and - NEW GOODS

The undersigned having formed a Partnership under the style of

J. S. PHILLIPS & CO., for the purpose of conducting the Merchant Tailoring

And Gents Furnishing Goods Business. Would respectfully inform their friends and the pubhe generally, that they are now receiving their stock of Fall and Winter Goods, consisting of all grades of French, English and American

Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings, stock and offer them low for cash In great variety of makes and colors.

Gents' Furnishing Goods:

Shirts, Collars, Cravats, Hosiery, Merino Underwear, Ties of all kinds, Umbrellas, In fact everything usually found in a FIRST CLASS Merchant Tailoring Establishment, all of which were selected with great care, and warranted | Fresh Buckwheat Flour. to give satisfaction.

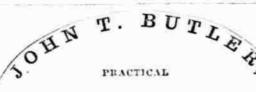
Special attention will be given to the TAILORING DEPARTMENT,

and all goods sold will be made up in the very best style, and a fit guaranteed.

TAILORS' TRIMMIMGS, of all kinds, kept con stantly on hand, and sold to the Trade at wholesale

133 CUTTING AND REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to and satisfaction given. We will be found at present in the room over the Express Office, where our friends are invited to give We will occupy the Store at present occupied by

First National Bank, as soon as their Banking House J. S. PHILLIPS, is completed. JAS. H. ORR. Oct. 5, 1868.



Watch and Clock Miker, AND DEALER IN

JEWELRY, FINE WATCHES, CLOCKS, Watch Materials, Speciacles, &c. Aug. 19, 1867. CHARLOTTE, N. C.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. Wittkowsky & Rintels

Have now in store one of the largest Stocks of Goods ever brought to this market. They keep a full assortment of all kinds of Goods, and will sell at remarkably low rates. generally, as well as retail purchasers, are requested to examine this magnificent stock of Goods.

Millinery and Dress--Making. promptly and in the latest styles.

WITTKOWSKY & RINTELS, Oct. 5, 1868. Between the two Drug Stores.

QUERY Is receiving, daily, his Fall Stock of

Millinery, Trimmings, &c. &c., Which he asks the Ladies and the public generally, to call and examine. from MRS. QUERY is prepared to serve her

friends with the LATEST STYLES in Bonnets, Hats, Dress making, &c. oct 5, 1868.

CITY BANK OF CHARLOTTE, TRADE ST., SPRINGS BUILDING.

CHARLOTTE, N. C. W. A. WILLIAMS, CASHIER.

C. N. G. BUTT, TELLER. Office Hours from 8 a. m. till 6 p. m.

This Bank has enlarged and refitted its lanking eries, &c. House, and with a large, modern improved lire and Barglar Proof Safe, offers superior inducements to wise, buys and soils Coin, Pullion, Exchange and old places in the world at New York rates.

The gross earnings of the Richmond and Danville Railroad Company for the past year were \$574.020.39; total operating expenses, \$354,929.69; leaving as net earnings for the year, \$219,090.70. The aggregate tonnage transported over the road during the past year is 88,679 tons, being an increase over that of last year of 7.041 tons. The total number of passengers transported during the present year is 85.662, against 79.506 last year, though with a reduced mileage of inconsiderable amount.

> McLEOD & STEELE Have received a new Stock of

Fall and Winter Goods, Which they offer to the public at greatly reduced prices. Their stock consists of Ladies' Dress Goods, Poplans, Reps, Empress and Abysinia Cloths, black, white and colored Mohair Lustres, Merinocs, Delains, &c.; Ladies' Cloaks and Shawls, best quality and latest styles; a pretty line of Ladies' Furs; Cloths,

Gents' Furnishing Goods. Rock Island Cassimeres and Jeans. A good stock of White Goods, Embroideries, &c.; Domestic and Knit

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps and Hardware. We respectfully ask our customers and friends to call and examine our Stock before buying. If our goods suit, we will make prices suit. We are deter-McLEOD & STEELE.

Selling out to Close Business. GREAT BARGAINS!

H. & B. EMANUEL

Must be sold by 1st January next.

Clothing, Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, Hats, Boots and Shoes,

Crockery, and 1,000 different articles, AT AND BELOW COST PRICE.

good Wholesale and Retail Buyers, now is the time for Bargains. We are determined to close out, and will sell. Now is the time to buy. H. & B. EMANUEL,

Groceries and Confectioneries. NISBET & MAXWELL are now receiving a large

and well selected Stock, consisting in part of Bagging, Coffee, Cigars, Pepper, Spice, Sugar. Ties. Molasses, Cheese, Bacon. Leather, In fact everything in the Grocery line, cheap for cash or exchange for country produce.

Nisbet & Maxwell, Candy Manufacturers and dealers in Confectioneries, Toys, Musical Instruments, Notions, &c , have a large

Nisbet & Maxwell, Bakers. Parties supplied with plain and ornamental Cakes at short notice. Orders promptly attended to

Just Received, NISBET & MAXWELL.

KNOX & GILL, Cotton Factors and GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

No. 125 Smith's Wharf, [LAURENCE L. PRINCE.] Baltimore. End Consignments of Cotton respectfully solicited, and liberal advances made thereon. Orders will receive prompt attention,

October 5, 1868. Confectioneries, Fruits, &c. Confectioneries, Fruits, Canned Goods of all kinds D. M. RIGLER'S.

Granite Row, opposite the Mansion House.

Charlotte Female Institute, CHARLOTTE, N. C. The next Session will commence on the 1st October.

1868, and continue until 50th of June, 1869. The Session is divided into two terms of 20 weeks each, and pupils can be entered for either the whole session or for one term.

OFFICERS AND INSTRUCTORS: REV. R. BURWELL, Principal, and Instructor in Mental | Board per month of 4 weeks, and Moral Philosophy and Mathematics. JOHN B. BURWELL, A. M., Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and Ancient Languages. Mrs. M. A. Burwell, English Branches and Superintendent of Social Duties.

MRS. SALLY C. WHITE, English Branches. MISS MARGARET T. LONG, English Branches and MRS. A. C. PATTON, English Branches and Music on

PROF. A. PAUMANN, Vocal and Instrumental Music nd will sell at remarkably low rates.

End Country Merchants and wholesale buyers PROF. R. E. PIGUET, Drawing, Painting and Modern

Expenses per Term of 20 Weeks: Board (with every expense, fuel, lights, wash-A separate department is devoted to Millinery and ing. &c.,) with tuition in English Branches, \$130.00 Dress-making, where the Ladies can save work done promptly and in the latest styles.

Tuition, day scholars, Primary Department, Collegiate " 20.00 25.00

Music, Ancient and Modern Languages, Drawing and Painting, extra, at usual charges. For Circular and Catalogue containing full particulars as to terms, &c., address REV. R. BURWELL & SON,

July 27, 1868. Charlotte, N. C. McMURRAY, DAVIS & CO.,
(In Bryce's New Building,)

Have just received a full Stock of Goods, consisting of Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, &c.

In their general assortment can be found Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Syrups, Bacon, Lard, Rice, Cheese, Cotton Ties, Bagging, Rope and Twine, Salt, Leather, Candles, Crackers, Pickles, Soda, Soaps, and Wooden-Ware.

Hardware. Axes, Nails, Shovels, Spades, Hoes, Trace Chains. Table Cutlery, &c., &c. Boots and Shoes,

Hats, Ready-made Clothing, Notions, Confection-Thankful for past patronage, they invite their former customers and all others who want to pur-

Deposits on Interest crother chase on fair terms, to give them a call and examine Goods and prices. bank Notes, and draws directly on all pracipal Produce and Cash taken in exchange for McMURRAY, DAVIS & CO. Goods. Oct 26, 1868,

A Piteous Tale of Woe.

Not long ago, one day a pretty English girl. poor and friendless, was wondering in the streets of Philadelphia, seeking employment. Seeing a respectable-looking man, she asked him if he could tell her where she could find a good place to work. Yes, he promptly replied, he would months.

But alas! her protector proved her betrayer, and she was turned into the street at the very time she needed shelter, love and care. With the wages she had saved, for she was an industrious, frugal girl, she took a small room in a tenement house, and there in the depth of winter, without a fire, a bed, or one article of furni-'are, with no eye, save that of Omnipotence, to witness, and no human heart to pity her sufferings, she laid one morning with a new-born child exhausted on the floor. In vain she had called for help; 'no one heard or heeded her cries. Feverish with pain and thirst, she dragged herself to the door to beg some passer-by for water, and when, at last, help came, she was found in a fainting condition, and the child dead by her side. She was taken to the station-house, and soon after imprisoned for infanticide. Tried and condemned, with most inadequate proof, she now lies in a Philadelphia prison, waiting the hour of her execution, and in the great State of Pennsylvania not one woman has protested wise, what measures, in their opinion, ought to against the barbarism of this whole procedure, be taken by this General Assembly, to protect nor petitioned Governor Geary for the girl's life. In the name of womanhood, we implore the mothers of that State to rescue that defenceless girl from her impending fate. Oh! make her case your own! Suppose your own young and beautiful daughter had been thus betrayed, would it not seem to you that the demands of justice should take the life of her seducer rather than her own?—Penn. paper.

are treated at the North, and yet many of the in relation to small distilleries. Referred. hypocrites living there call us Southerners barba-

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

The undersigned having obtained Letters of Administration on the Estate of Col. John Black, dee'd, will expose at public sale, at the residence of said Next door to the Mansion House. Bale of Cotton, Cotton Seed and Hogs, and other articles not here mentioned.

Terms made known on day of sale. Lands belonging to the said deceased for the year MARY T. BLACK,

JNO. T. DOWNS, Administrators. Nov 30, 1868. Man All persons having claims against the said deceased will present them within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery; and those indebted will please M. T. BLACK,

make immediate payment. J. T. DOWNS, Nov 30, 1868 4w Administrators.

PUBLIC SALE. In accordance with an order issued at Fall Term of the Superior Court of Mecklenburg county, I will sell on Monday the 14th of December, 1868, for partition, the Real Estate of Miss Margaret A. Lowrie, dec'd, consisting of a Dwelling House and Lot in

Charlotte, opposite the residence of Gen. Young, and Eight unimproved Lots in the rear of Gen. Young's residence. Terms made known on day of sale.

Frazier, Scarlett & Co. T. H. BREM, Commissioner. Have on hand a large assortment of GROCERIES, which they will sell low for cash, consisting of 5.000 Pounds Iron Ties,

Nov 23, 1868

FOR SALE. 2 Bales Bagging, As surviving partner of the firm of McKay & Tem-3,000 Pounds Bacon, clear rib. pleton, I will sell at public sale at the Mill, near 50 Boxes Candles, Davidson College, on the 19th of December, 1868, A large lot of Fish in barrels, half-bar the Saw Mill, 15 Acres of Land and Lumber. The rels and kits, Mill is in good running order, No. 1 Boiler, 40 horse power Engine. Machinery, Boiler, Land and all

sold together, or separately to suit purchaser. A credit of 12 months with interest from date, with approved security, given. Nov 30, 1868 3w Bunch Yarn, Sheeting and Shirting. They have all kinds of goods generally kept in a first L. C. McKAY. lass Grocery Store.

Iredell County, N. C. This Institution will be re-opened under entirely new auspices on the 13th day of January, 1869. The College property is now clear of debt, and all previous disadvantages arising from its being involved, are now removed. A separate building will be appropriated for a female school, and parents may be assured that this College will no longer be operated as a mixed school.

Terms per Session of Twenty Weeks: Lights and towels extra. Tuition in Preparatory Department, 12.50 to 25.00 Collegiate 25.00 Music on Piane, Use of Instrument,

OLIN MALE COLLEGE,

1.00 Contingent Fee, PAYMENTS-Board ong-half in advance. Tuition invariably in advance. Produce taken in lieu of Board and Tuition. For Circular, address JAMES SOUTHGATE.

Olin, N. C., Nov 30, 1868 2m President. S. GROSE & CO.,

Respectfully call the attention of the Wholesale and Retail buyers to their complete Stock of GROCERIES which they offer on low terms, consisting in part of 25 Barrels New Orleans Molasses, 50 " Sugar House Syrup,

" Bee Hive Syrup, " Maryland Golden Syrup, " Sugars, all grades, 25 Sacks Coffee, 100 lbs. Gun Powder Tea, 100 " Imperial Green Tea, 100 " English Breakfast Tea, 100 " Sonchong Tea,

50 " Baker's Cocoa, 100 Sacks Salt, 50 " Shot, all sizes, 50 Kegs Rifle Powder, 100 " Blasting Powder, 10,000 Feet Safety Fuse, 1.000 Yards Best Bagging, 1.000 Cotton Ties.

15 Boxes Passaic Soap, 10 " extra No. 1 Soap, 5 " German Erasive, 60 " Candles, Adamantine, 25 Boxes Clarified Candles, 20 Boxes Candy. 10 " Starch, " Cheshire Cheese, 500 " Sardines, 50 " State 15 " Soda, All of which we are determined to sell very low.

Call and see us before you buy. S. GROSE & CO., Trade Street, opposite the Post Office. Nov 80, 1868,

Wholesale Buyers From all sections are invited to examine our immense Stock, as we are closing out business. H. & B. EMAMUEL,

Next door to Mansion House. | Nov 30, 1998

N. C. Legislature.

In the Senate, on Saturday, Dec. 5th, Mr | We see by our Exchange papers that a cargo Welker presented a petition from certain citizens of Coolies has been landed at Galveston, Texas. of Alamance and Guilford counties, praying the They were taken from the vessel, put up at auc-General Assembly to repeal all laws inflicting tien, and sold—for a limited time, of course.

We thus see that an attempt has been already

he Road laws. Penitentiary. Placed on the calendar.

orth Carolina Railroad Company. Referred o the Committee on Internal improvements.

Mr Osborne presented a bill to amend an act.

In the House, Mr Harris, of Franklin, offered the following resolution: Resolved, That the Committee on the Judiciary be instructed to enquire and report, at the earliest practicable time, whether the Joint Committee, appointed under the act of the General Assembly, ratified the 24th day of August last, entitled an Act to provide for the employment of convicts in the erection of a Penitentiary, were authorized by the terms of said Act to purchase eight thousand acres of land for the use of said Penitentiary; and, further, that said Committee be instructed to report, by bill or otherthe State against liability in consequence of the unauthorized purchase; Provided, That said Committee should be persuaded that said purchase was made without authority.

Mr Gibson introduced a bill for Mining, Manufacturing and other purposes. Referred.

By consent, Mr Vestal offered a resolution rethis State in Congress to use their influence to villainies. That is the way poor people, white or black, have the United States laws repealed or modified

House bill, (introduced by Mr Parker,) to prohibit hunting on the Sabbath. [This bill provides that any person, or persons, who shall be known to hunt in this State on the Sabbath, with a dog or dogs, or shall be found off of their premises, on the Sabbath, having with him or them a shot gun, rifle or pistol, shall be subject deceased, on Tuesday, 22d of December next, the following property, to wit: 2 Wagons, 1 Buggy, 1 fine not to exceed fifty dollars—two-thirds of fine not to exceed fifty dollars-two-thirds of such fine to inure to the benefit of the free public schools in the county of which such parties Also, at the same time, will be Rented all the are residents; the remainder to go to the infor-

> This bill created quite a long discussion, and finally passed its several readings, with the following proviso, offered by Mr Moore: Provided, That this act shall not apply to any

person violating it in defence of his own property

age received, they hope that the same may be exterded to their successors. . J. KUCK & CO.,

2 doors above Stenhouse, Macaulay & Co.

LIQUORS, OF ALL GRADES & BRANDS Fine lot of Crockery Ware, Cheese, Sugar and Coffee—all grades,

FRAZIER, SCARLETT & CO. Edgeworth Female Seminary. There will be no vacation in this Institution this Vinter. The next Session will commence on the

ourth Monday of January, 1869. Pupils will be received at any time.

The entire expense of Tuition, Board, Washing, Fuel and Contingent Fee will be from \$100 to \$110 if paid in advance. Ten per cent will be added if a house-hold indispensable. But few persons, ern Languages, Drawing and Oil Painting.

Each boarder will furnish her own lights and towels, and also a pair of sheets and pillow cases. For Circulars address,

J. M. M. CALDWELL, Nov 30, 1868 tf Greensboro, N. C Look to Your Interest. As I am now selling Dress Goods, Ready-made Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, in short everything

in order to close out business, the public can buy Goods of me cheaper than in any house in Charlotte. Country Merchants, who are cash buyers, will find it pays to buy of A. SINCLAIR, Springs' Corner.

WANTED, Beef Cattle, Milch Cows, Mutton and Pork, and Green and Dry Hides. The highest market price W. A. COOK. Town Butcher. Oct 26, 1868. I can be found at the Store next to the Democrat | born

Raisins. 100 Boxes and half Boxes Raisins, 50 Drums Seedless Raisins, Just received and for sale by STENHOUSE, MACAULAY & CO.

Nov 30, 1868.

Assignee's Notice. This is to give notice that I have been appointed Assignee of C. D. Riggins of Union county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt by the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina. WM. CROW, Assignee,

P. O. Walkersville, Union co., N. C.

Nov 30, 1868 GET THE BEST ALMANAC. TURNER'S N. C. ALMANAC, 1869, has all the State Government, Courts of the State, Militia Law. Cargo of Coolies.

Mr Osborne presented a petition from certain | made to introduce the slave-trade under another take her to his country home. So she went citizens of Mecklenburg county, praying the name, and we trust that the infernal traffic will with him, and remained in the family several Beneral Assembly to make some alteration in be stopped, whatever name it may assume. We want no more slaves among us, whether sold for Mr Moore, from the special Committee, re- ten years or for life. We have suffered enough ported a bill to repeal an act providing for the from the presence among us of an inferior race, employment of convicts and the erection of a whose shiftless labor-if labor it could be called

> is now the cause of all our political troubles. mendatory of an act to incorporate the Western The Africans are decaying, however, and in less than twenty years their numbers will be so few in comparison with the whites, that they will then no longer be a cause of serious vexation. After they shall have ceased to harass us, are we to have other barbarians imported, to perpetuate indefinitely the mischiefs resulting from the

presence of a degraded race? We remember that ten years ago the country was horrified at the smuggling in of slaves from Africa, and we were astounded that there could be found in this nineteenth century men in America who could not only excuse the devilish commerce, but advocate it on grounds, political, moral and even religious-God save the mark! As. however, the British Government took the lead in endeavoring to extinguish this frightful crime all over the world, the politicians who, like | feed the five million dogs within the limits of the the Coolie trade, which they declared was a afford some immediate and effectual remedy, and hundred times more cruel than the Congo traffic. This very class of politicians are now, however, advocating the introduction of Coolies, which | readily be yielded to demands for food and for

fact that that personage is as dead as the old reason of these unchecked ravages." colonial parson, and can never be brought to life. definite prolongation of our present political the extent of uncounted millions .- Ex. troubles. There has, however, been an attempt made; it must be stopped at once and forever. -Norfolk Journal.

UNCONDITIONAL AMNESTY -The National Intelligencer advocates the unconditional pardon of Mr Davis, General Lee, and all the rest of the Confederates who were excepted in the last proclamation of the President. It says: "If the present President shall leave this matter in its present unsettled condition, we have a strong suspicion that Gen. Grant will, by a prompt act of amuesty, dispose of each and all the remaining cases. Such a proclamation might be held by some to justify what Mr Johnson has already done, but there are far more who would say that what the one had lacked the decision to deal with had been acted upon by the other with vigor and statesmanlike decision."

[If Andrew Johnson had had the courage to do right, he would have pardoned Davis and Lee long ago.]

BEWARE OF BENZINE .- From the facility with which it removes grease spots from fabrics, this substance has come to be regarded almost as payment should be delayed one month after the ad- however, realize the explosive character of benmittance of the pupil. Moderate extra charges will zine or the dangers attending the careless hand-be made for Music, use of Piano, Ancient and Mod-ling of the liquid. Being the most volatile and ling of the liquid. Being the most volatile and inflammable product resulting from the distillation of petroleum, it vaporizes with great rapitity, so that the contents of a four ounce vial, if overturned, would render the air of a moderate-sized room highly explosive. The greatest care should be exercised in handling this substance, in proximity to fire, and it is important to remember that the vapor escaping from an uncorkfound in a first class Dry Goods' House, AT COST, ed bottle will cause a flame to leap over a space of several feet .- The Scientific American.

> A writer in the Wilmington Journal estimates that the shipments of peanuts from that port will reach 100,000 bushels this year.

The Bible Society Record says, that in more than two hundred different languages the people stomach. of the earth are permitted to read the word of God in their own tongue, in which they were

Judge Duvall, of the United States District Court of Louisiana, has followed Chief Justice Chase in dispensing with the iron-clad test oath. The wife of Mr James W. Dupree, of Pitt.

on the night of the 31st ult., by her dress accidentally taking fire. Miss Fannie Price, daughter of Gen. Sterling Price, has taken to the stage and is filling an

near the Edgecombe line, was burned to death

engagement at the Galveston Theatre. Louisiana is going extensively into rice culture, and expects to raise a greater crop than the Carolinas.

Administrator's Sale. As Administrator of the late John M. Springs, will sell on Monday the 28th of December, at the

The Dog Nuisance

The value of sheep killed by dogs in the United States for 1866 is estimated by the Commissioner of Agriculture at two millions of dollars. The subsistence of the whole number of dogs in all the States is estimated by him to cost annually fifty millions of dollars.

These are startling figures to an overtaxed community, and should command the attention of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. Fifty-two millions per annum lost by dogs, to say nothing of the frightful deaths from hydropho bia which they occasion! We say lost, for, with -has impoverished Virginia, and whose presence | the exception of a very few terriers, sheep-dogs pointers and hounds, they furnish little in the way of set-off to the enormous charge resulting from the depredations and consumption of food. efficiency of the watch dog is rendered of little avail against professional burglars, who use chloroform or strychnine when a regular job presents itself, which they administer even when a door is interposed between the burglar and the more

respectable animal. Five hundred thousand sheep are annually killed, amounting in value to two millions of dollars, and the number annually injured is three hundred thousand, at an estimated loss of six hundred thousand dollars, and this wholly by

The mere statement of these astounding facts, and that fifty millions of dollars are required to Yancey and Brownlow, were in favor of the United States, would seem to be sufficient to call African slave trade, became very savage in their upon Congress-which brings everything useful attacks upon that government for sanctioning to mankind within the vortex of taxation, to we submit that the time is now propitious for this effort when a fondness for fox-hunting will questing the Senators and Representatives from ten years ago they denounced as the sum of all that species of agriculture which will speedily enrich over-worked fields, and furnish, in What is the cause of this - for it has a cause? | the same instrumentality, a means of clothing It is this: Certain people cannot understand how our own population. So far from the movement a white man can work with his hands, and there- being unpopular it will be hailed with delight in fore they cannot conceive how the lands of the | the great wool-growing States, and by all the South can be cultivated by any labor but that of | Southern States which have the benefit of mouncolored people of some sort or other. We advise | tain ranges, and particularly, also, by the westthese folk to travel, and they will find that white ern part of our continent, whose interest as woolpeople cultivate the fields in not only Russia and Sweden, but in Spain, Portugal and Italy; and there is no reason why white labor should not do sioner) show greater losses in proportion to exthe same in the Southern States of the Union. | tent of flocks than more central regions. The Before the eyes of these men the image of the old planter is still a reality, of which they can-safeguards. In many of these localities woolnot divest their minds; they cannot realize the growing is attempted and abandoned for the sole

The dog is accounted the friend of man. The His place is to be supplied by the small farmer, under whom the South will flourish to a degree St. Bernard is a noble animal, and frequently saves human life, and constitutes an exception, which she never attained under the institution but the details of the ravages of the common of slavery—still less could she prosper under any paltry makeshift of compulsory labor that could be substituted for it. The idea is preposterous that the Southeast of the sheep inform them that the dog is a natural The undersigned having disposed of their Stock of Goods to Messrs FRAZIER, SCARLETT & CO., take pleasure in recommending them to their former customers as being in every way worthy of their patronage. Feeling grateful for the liberal patronage age received, they hope that the same rock of the substituted for it. The idea is preposterous that the southern people themselves will ever permit the introduction of any species of labor, the infallible consequence of which would be to place in the hands of demagogues another barbarous race, which would be the source of an in-

Lice on Cattle and Sheep.

The spring is the season when most annoyance is caused by these parasites. We have so many letters asking for and recommending cures, that we are induced again to allude to that wonderful effective destroyer of such vermin, Carbolic acid. This is used in the form of soaps, which may be easily applied in water, making a moderately strong suds. Creslyc acid is a cognate substance, almost always associated with carbolic acid, and under the trade name of "Creslye Soap," an excellent article is advertised and furnished. We have employed this soap to rid our shelves of ants, our cupboards of cockroaches, poultry of lice, dogs and cats of fleas, and not having occasion to use it upon our horses or neat stock, have supplied acquaintances whose stables were infected. We have seen prescribed a bath of Creslye Soap and water for a newly arrived emigrant, and in every case of its applications have had the satisfaction of learning of its efficacy. Farewell to mercurial ointment, that efficient, but very dangerous article in careless hands! So long as we can obtain carbolic compounds, we banish it .- American Agriculturist.

How to Judge Poultry.-As Christmas is approaching, the following hints in regard to the selection of poultry may be regarded as "sea-

A young turkey has a smooth leg and soft bill, and the eyes bright and the feet moist. Old turkeys have soaly, stiff feet. Young fowls have a tender skin, smooth legs, and the breast bone yields readily to the pressure of the finger. The best are those that have yellow legs. The feet and legs of the old fowl look as if they had seen hard service in the world. Young ducks feel tender under the wing, and the web is transparent. The best are thick and hard on the breast. Young geese have bills, and the feet are yellow and supple; the skin may be easily broken by the head of a pin; the breast is plump and the fat

WELL SAID.—The Native Virginian says a friend in Richmond closes a recent letter thus: "By the way, what is to become of the ladies and gentlemen of Virginia, born to affluence, with refined tastes, but now bereft of means? I wish you would treat the subject, as you can so well, in your paper."

There is but one way to treat the subject. We know a young gentleman in whose veins the best blood of Virginia and South Carolina is mingled. He was a good soldier, for he loves war and hates farming. On the hottest days in summer we have seen him, hoe in hand, sieeves rolled up, arms bare to the elbow, working like a steam engine from dawn until dark. This man, by pluck, by industry, and by prudence will win back what his fathers won before him by means of the same qualities. Not the pride of race, but the strength of blood, will make him a master again. Such a man will not be kept

Postage Rates, Stamp Buties, Homestead Law of the Public Square, 20 shares of Stock in the First Na- down. As for those Virginia ladies and gentle-Postage Rates, Stamp Duties, Homestead Law of the State, Digest of State Constitution, Valuable Tables, Receipes, &c.—1s the most valuable Almanac ever published in the State. Price 10 cents. For sale at Brem, Brown & Co's, McLeod & Steele's, James Harty's, and the City Book Store.

Nov 30, 1989

Public Square, 20 shares of Stock in the First National Confidence of Charlotte Female Institute; and one \$500 Bond of the A., Tenn. & Ohio Railroad Company, endorsed by the Char & S. C. R. R. Co. Terms made known on day of sale.

S. P. ALEXANDER,

Dec. 7, 1868

Admr.

Hown. As for those virginia lattes and general tional Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First National Bank of Charlotte; \$400 of Preferred Stock in the First Nat