#### J. D. KERNODLE, Editor. \$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

ADVEKTISING RATES e square (1 in.) 1 time \$1.00, creac., sub-nt insertion 50 cents. For more apace nd longer time, rates furnished on appicasertion ; subsequent insertions 5 cts. a li Pransient advertisements must be paid for

The editor will not be responsible for

Entered at the Postoffice at Graham, N. C., as second class matter

GRAHAM, N. C., Feb. 1, 1917

The Roxboro Courier comes to us this week in 24-page form. It is an industrial edition and contains interesting matter about Person county and the town of Roxboro. It is highly creditable to the publishers, Messrs Noell Brothers, who have owned the Courier for more than 25 years. The Courier has installed a linotype machine in the past month

In Lenoir county last week an "unloaded" gun in the hands of Thomas Smith, Jr., aged 15, was accidentally discharged and killed Lawrence Boyd, aged 14.

condition.

Geo. G. Mc. Connaughey, aged y home. He was a bachelor and when a youth his family was one Talk of peace in Europe and 79 years, died at the Rowan counof wealth and influence.

Congressman David Edward Finley of South Carolina died Friday in a sanatorium in Charlotte, where he had been a patient for several days, death resulting from

Deputy Sheriff John McD. Monaghan was found dead in bed at his home in Fayetteville Sunday afternoon. Death is supposed to have resulted from a second stroke of

Two Mexicans were in Concord the past week buying game cocks for a big Mexican main. They bought and sent to Mexico 100 and contracted for 500 for next

The first pardon granted by Governor Bickett was granted Thursday to Nathaniel Bost, colored, of Catawba county, serving 12 months for larceny. Pardon on account of bad physical con-

In order to check the spread of hog cholera orders have been is-sued by the State Department of Agriculture prohibiting shipment of hogs from any other place into Chowan, Perquimans, Pasquotank, Camden, Currituck and Gates

The United Daughters of the Confederacy, with the aid of \$15,-000 appropriation from the county ioners, will erect a monu ment on the court house square at Marion to the Confederate dead. The monument may take the form

Capt. Neill Ellington, for more than 20 years president of the Greensboro National Bank, has resigned because of being in poor health. Mr. E. P. Wharton was elected in his stead. A special office, chairmanship of the board of directors, was created for Mr. Ellington.

The North Carolina Women's Missionary Society of the Method-ist church, in session at Wilming-ton the past week, adopted resolutions decrying the immodest attire of the modern woman, the low standard of moving picture shows, enforcement of laws regulating the sale of habit-forming drugs, urged the enforcement of laws abolishing the liquor traffic, urged discouragement of the use of coca-cola and strongly favored the moulding of public sentiment morality

## A Small Working Income

University News Letter.

From an investigation made two years ago, the University of North Carolina was doing its work on 33 per cent less per student per year than the average cost in Southern Our total income last year was

\$220,661. Of this total, \$75,661 was from other sources than the

The working income of Virginia and Texas, the other leading Southern State universities, was \$560,258, and \$602,607 respec-

tively.

The operating budget of the University of Texas for this year 825,000; its building budget is \$3.000,000. Its student body is about double that of the University of North Carolina; that of Virginia is slightly less than North Caro-

Eleven of the Southern universities have larger working incomes per student than the University of North Carolina. Georgia's is of North Carolina. Georgia's is 76 per cent larger, Mississippi 101 per cent, and Virginia 141 per

Among the twenty-five State universities and A. & M. colle es in the South, (figures from the News Letter, based on Bulletin 6, 1916 U. S. Bureau of Education) the rank of our University in working income per student is 22nd.

J. A. Taylor, a foreman at Badin, was run over and killed by a work train Friday. He worked for the Hardaway Construction Co.

# THE GLEANER WARNING OF UNRESTRICTED NAVAL WAR-FARE GIVEN BY GERMANY.

## THE CRISIS HAS COME.

The Prospect of Peace Fades with Germany's Proposed Submarine Warfare.

The following dispatch came out rom Washington last night: Washington, Jan. 31.-Germany has declared unrestricted supma

rine warfare. A starvationb lockade of England like of which the world has never seen was announced today in notes delivered to American Ambassador Gerard in Berlin, and to the State Department here by ount Bernstorff,

Thus oegins the long feared campaign of ruthlessness, conceived oy von Hindenberg, it was said here on a magnitude never even contemplated by von Tirpitz.

Again the United States faces severance of diplomatic relations with Germany, with all its eventual and appears to be in a prosperous possibilities. President Wilson's repeated warnings of 'a world afire' and Secretary Lansing's "verge of war" statements, are being recalled in the Capital to-night with feelings of apprehension and misgiv-

Germany's action is the super crisis of all those that have stirred the American Government in two

Talk of peace in Europe and means of preserving the peace of the world have gome glimmering.

President Wilson, incredulous at first when the unofficial text of Germany's warning was brought to him. at once called for the official document which had just been presented to Secretary Lausing by the German Ambassador. Mr. Lansing absolutely refused to make a comment. President Wilson began at once a careful study of the document.

President Wilson has the task of leciding what shall be the course of the United States. Three immediate steps appear among the possibilities. The United States might solemnly warn Germany against a violation of her pledges; it might be decided that the German warning is sufficie notice of an intention to disregard those pledges and a sufficient warrant for breaking off diplomatic relations; it might be decided to await the results of the blockade and determine the course of the United States as the actual operations begin

to develop. On almost every side Germany' drastic action is interpreted as an open confession of the effectiveness of the British food blockade. It is regarded as a determination to strike back in kind. German officials in inited States estimate the food supply on the British Isles will last a nonth. Admittedly the plan is to earry starvation to the doors of England with swift, staggering strokes, as a fulfillment of Germany's announced determination to use every weapon and agency at her command to end the war quickly. She counts on the operation of an unheard-of number of submarines to deliver plows to bring England to her knees within 60 days. One German official

e over in a month. Conveyed to the world as the answer to the refusal of the Entente Allies to talk peace, Germany's latest warning sa s:

here t day predicted the war would

"From February 1, 1917, within barred zones around Great Britain, France, Italy, and in the eastern Mediterranean-all sea traffic forthwith will be opposed."

The note defines the barred zones about Great Britain, France and Italy, and says that neutral ships plying in the barred zones do so at their own risk. Then the note lays down certain regulations as to signals and limits the running of one steamer in each direction per week and fixes the days.

The note proceeds to tell America now she must paint certain designs on her ships, and also says

## Ever Salivated by Calomel! Horrible!

Calomel is Quicksilver and Acts like Dynamite on Your Kidneys.

Calomel loses you a day! You know what calomel is. It's mercury; quicksilver. Calomel is dangerous. It crashes into your bile dynamite, cramping and sickening you. Calomel attacks the bones and should never be put into your system.

and should never be put into your system.

When you feel billous, sluggish, constipated and all knocked out, and feel that you need a dose of dangerous calomel, just remember that your druggist sells for 50c a large bottle of Dodson's Liver Tone, which is entirely vegetable and pleasant to take and is a perfect substitute for calomel. It is guaranteed to start your liver without stirring you up inside, and cannot salivate.

cannot salivate.

Don't take Calomel! It makes you siek next day; it loses you a day's work. Dodson's Liver Tone straightens you right up and you feel great. Give it to the children because it is perfectly harmless and doesn't gripe.

America must guarantee that no contraband (according to the German list) is carried.

Hard and fast rules are fixed. What America will do is not intimated as yet from Washington. It s up to the Presidet to work out a

## OLD NORTH STATE NEWS

Brief Notes Covering Happenings This State That Are of interest All the People.

Farmers of Guilford county have Caldwell county citizens will vote

on a bond issue for good roads amounting to \$250,000. Farmers of Scotland county will not

increase their cotton acreage any this year. The First North Carolina Infantry

is expected to be at home by Febru ary 10th.

J. A. Taylor, foreman on the big dam at Badin, was killed when a work train ran over him last week. Charles R Kehoe of New Bern has

successfully passed an examinati for second lieutenant in the Army. Governor Bickett is being urged to attend the meeting of the U. S. Good Roads Association at Birmingham,

April 17 to 21. A film company is soon to stage and refight the battle of Kings Mountain and make a picture of the famous

Revolutionary battle. The North Carolina Builders' Fr change in session in Raleigh, voted in favor of the compensation bill before

the legislature.

in the attitude of being an op-pressor, persecutor and foe of la The Atlantic Coast Line and Norfolk uthern railroads have been ordered by the Corporation Commission to build a union station at Kinston.

Governor Bickett has granted his irst pardon. It is for Nathaniel Bost, of Catawba county, a 19-year-old ne-

Indications now are that the crop of Irish potatoes which will be grown in Craven county during the coming season, will be the largest in the his tory and thousands of barrels of them will be grown in each section of the

Daniel T. Gray of Raleigh was reelected secretary of the Association of spirit of the times to conduct Uncle Southern Agricultural Workers at the concluding session at New Orleans. W. R. Dodson of Louisiana was elected president and Montgomery was selected as the 1913 meeting place.

After having been in active service in the state naval militia for more than 17 years, Capt. Caleb D. Bradham commander of the North Carolina na val militia, has, at his own request, been retired and the rank of rear admiral has been conferred upon him.

Contract for the erection of a bridge across the Catawba River, between Charlotte and Rock Hill, S. C., was awarded the Virginia Bridge & Lron Co., of Roanoke and Charlotte, by York county, S. C. The contract price for the structure is \$42,000.

The special legislative committee of the North Carolina National Guard Association has just completed its work of drafting and finally shaping up the bill that is to be introduced to make the North Carolina laws as to new Federalized National Guard regu-

There is a movement on foot in Caldwell county to get the farmers to saders, a band of boys and girls stock their farms with a few head of sheep. A quarter of a century ago sheep raising in this section was prof-itable until the dogs, worthless as the most of them are, destroyed the sheep industry in Caldwell and adjoining

With four of the six clubs repres ented and the remaining pair express-ing their intention through proxy of boarding the band wagon, the 1917 season of the North Carolina League became a surety at the annual direct tors' meeting, held in Greensboro, Although the time limit for the posting tended to February 15, positive assurance was forthcoming from each city of the league that the respective or-ganizations would be ready to start the season on schedule time.

A modern ferry is soon to be con-structed at Bluett Falls.

Enlargement of the National Forest Reserve by 23,700 acres acquired day. Have a regular time every through purchases in the Southern Appalachain and White Mountain was your body. Appalachain and White mountain announced by the reservation commission. It brings the total added to the sion. It brings the total added to the sion. It brings the East and South straight. Do not smoke before public forests in the East and South under the Weeks law up to 1,873,131 acres. The largest single purchase among those announced was a tract of \$,000 acres on Mount Mitchell.

Attorney General Manning completed for State Auditor Wood his opinion, finding the act of the Legislature increasing the salary of Governor Biskett constitutional. It is a lengthy document, treating the whole scope of the question and holding that five sections of the Constitution must be construed together, and that officers are elected for specified periods of time, and further time to the election and qualification of successors.

Subscribe for THE GLEANERadv. SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER. \$1.00 a year in advance.

often.

RIVERS - HARBORS Washington, D. C., Jan. 29.-Post-**BILL PASSES HOUSE** master General Burleson is being severely criticised throughout the country, by Congress, and by tabor

Postmaster Burleson Under Fire.

the ralilway mail clerks. It seems peculiar that he should single out

this particular class of men for op-

efficiency, high above the average post office employes. The Post-

master General in his over zealou

desire to reduce the expenses of the

Post Office, has gone entirely too

far in not only reducing the num-ber of railway mail clerks, but in

actually reducing their salaries as

well, in many cases. In some place

now the mailcrew is entirely inac-

equate to assort and distribute the

mail on rapidly moving trains be-

tween stations. Consequently let-ters are often late by one or more

days to the detriment of business BURLESON vs. WILSON

Last September in the threaten-

ed railway strike President Wilson not only showed that he earnestly

believes in a "living wage," for working men but he believes that eight hours is enough tol abor out

of twenty-four The railway mer

strike legislation last fall are paid

very muc. higher salaries by the railroads than the Government

pays its railway mail clerks and

other postoffice employes. It is up

to Mr. Burleson to explain his po

ed and underpaid men, and to stat

better than slaves or not.

ressive foe.

ident Wilson.

sition in regard to these hard work-

whether he thinks these men any

ident Wilson has shown that he is

man, while Mr. Burleson seems to

be aspiring for the distinction of

being the working man's most op-

INJURING THE PARTY.

These railway men have wide ac

quaintance in every section of the United States and if Mr. Burleson

continues his present policy of working his railway men to death

as a result of reducing their num-

only seriously impair the railway

mail service but will put the Dem

ocratic party to a large exten

bor, placing himself, therefore in

position directly opposite to Pres

Every industrial concern in the

last year has largely increased the

salaries of its employes, but it re mains for the Post Office Depart

ment under the aforesaid Post

master General Burleson to wring

the sweat of oppression from his

inly increasing. This is simply as

outrage on the American people and if Mr. Burleson cannot be cur-

ed of his madness it is hoped that Mr. Wilson will find some other

gentleman more in accord with the

HEALTH IS ATTRACTIVE.

Five Health Rules for North Carolina

Boys and Girls.

Good health is most attractive

It is beauty for the young gir

and strength for the young man

"Never yet," said a noted woman recently, "have I seen a hopeless ly ugly man or woman who was ir

perfect health. It is the pale

yellow, decayed teeth, the hump

ed shoulders or the nervous grouchy disposition that is always

ugly and unattractive.
"The glow of health on th

cheek, the sparkle in the eye, two

rows of clean, sound teeth and a body carried firmly and four

square to the winds, with health in the body and laughter in the

soul—that is beauty and strength that endures and it is worth work

The health rules of the Cru

health but also in the health of

others, are here given and are recommended by the State Board

of Health to all boys and girls in

themselves attractive, useful mer

and women. They are:
"1. Always breathe fresh air

Never sleep, study, work nor play in a room without a window open,

Clean your teeth every

ing for.'

Sam's great establishment.

bers and their salaries,

sincere friend of the working

ns, particularly for

Cor. of The Gleaner.

organizations, particularly for his re-organization, as he calls it, of CARRIES AN APPROPRIATION OF \$38,000,000, OF WHICH \$10,000,pression, if not persecution, who known the country over as men of 000 IS NEW WORK.

PARTY LINES NOT DRAWN

resident Wilson's Approval Expres ed as to Existing Projects Concer ed.-Vote Was 221 to Now Goes to Senate, Washington.-The annual

washington.—The annual artistand harbors appropriation bill, carrying \$38,000,000, including more than \$10,000,000 for new projects was passed by the House by a vote of 221 to 131. It now goes to the Senate. The House increased the appropriation for Norfolk harbor from \$270,000 to \$360,000 and retained as a continuing project \$1,425,000 for deepen

ing the channels leading to the harbo at Tampa, Fla., to 27, feet, \$300,000 of the amount being made available in The President, although opposing

the proposed public buildings bill now awaiting action in the Senate, has expressed his approval of the river and harbors measure in so far as appropriations for existing projects is con-The House struck out a provision to create a commission of Cabine officers and members of the Senat and House committees to investigate

river and harbor improvements, drain ommending to Congress next Decem ber plans for co-ordinating all such activities. This plan, favored by the President, was eliminated on a point of order after a lively parliamentary fight, but another flood control bill s pending in the House. The vote by which the bill passed was not along party lines.

PUBLISHING BUSINESS IS IN HAZARDOUS POSITION DUE TO COST OF PAPER. Declare Publishers, Who Say Remedy

Must Be Found at Once.
Chicago. — Newspaper publishers
and news print paper manufacturers
at a conference here voted to appoint committees to meet immediately after delivery to Congress this week of the Federal Trade Commission's report on the print paper situation to see knowledge gained from the report points the way to an adjustment of

the paper problem.

Publishers, representing the American Newspaper Publishers' Association, agreed that the present high price of paper has placed the news paper publishing business in a posi-tion so hazardous and menacing tha employes by lowering their salaries while the cost of living is steadlay. On the other hand, representa tives of the Print Paper turers' Association asserted that the

present prices.

Many of the publishers favored an greement by both sides to abide by any price the Federal Trade Commis-sion may set. This would have to be a gentlemen's agreement, as the commission has power only to inevsti-mission has power only to investi-

ed for the publishers Frank P. Glass of Birmingham, chairman of the print paper committee of the Publishers' Asociation; E. B. Stahlman, Nash ville, and Victor Lawson, of Chicago Prominent manufacturers present were P. T. Dodge, president of the International Paper Company; Alexander Smith, managing director of the Abitibi (Canada) Paper Company, and J. A. Bothwell and F. A. Sabbattan, Canadian manufacturers.

FEDERAL RÉSERVE ACT Washington.-An amendment to the Federal reserve act proposed by the reserve board to make immediately effective the provision requiring all re serves of member banks to be kept in Federal reserve banks, was approved by the House Banking and Currency

MODERN ATTIRE OF WOMEN IS DECRIED BY SOCIETY

Wilmington, N. C.—The North Carolina Women's Missionary Society of the Methodist Church in session here adopted resolutions decrying the immodest attire of the modern womas, the low standard of moving picture shows, enforcement of laws regulat-ing sale of habit-forming drugs, urged enforcement of laws abolishing liquor traffic, urged discouragement of the use of coco-cola and favored a single

MEXICAN TROOPERS IN FIGHT WITH COWBOYS

Take ten deep breaths every day
"2. Eat nourishing food and Tuscon, Ariz.—According to tele chew it thoroughly. Drink plenty phone advices from Arivaca, Ariz., about 14 miles south of here, fighting of pure water and use your own cup. Avoid food that is hard to has been in progress all day at a place called Stonehouse between Mexico troopers and American cowdigest, like heavy pie and cake and much candy. Never eat nor drink anything that weakens the body, like alcoholic drinks. boys. to drive their cattle from the boundary line, the Mexicans opened fire and reports seid the Americans retreate you put in your mouth is clean. Wash your hands always before and were reinforced by a part of troop B. Utah Cavalry, who returned fire. eating and bathe your whole body

The readers of this paper will be please earn that there is at least one greaded ase that science has been able to cure in is stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh be ready influence; by constitutional con-lons requires constitutional treatme really "influenced by constitutional condi-ions requires constitutional treatment, lail's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acta through the Blood on the Mucous urfaces of the System thereby destroying a foundation of the disease, giving the pa-ent strength by building up the constitu-on and assisting nature in doing its forthe urative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they direct une Hundred Dollars for any see that it fails to cure Send for list of tes-monials. When you have a severe headache, accompanied by a coatea
tongue, loathing of food, constipation, torpid liver, vomiting of partly digested food and then bile, you
may know that you have a severe
billous attack. While you may,
be quite sick, there is much consolation in knowing that relief may
be had oy taking three of Chamborlain's Tablets. They are prompt
and effectual. Obtainable everywhere. Address F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, old by all Druggist, 75c,

Milton Farmer, a negro, took the utomobile of Goldsboro's mayor in noon. All this without permission Machine was damaged \$100. Farmer has been arrested for taking the car and also for exceeding the speed imit through towns through which he and his bride passed

The Supreme Court will examin applicants for law license Monday, ebruary 5.

Ti

SUNDAY SCHOOL.

Lesson V .- First Quarter, For Feb. 4, 1917.

THE INTERNATIONAL SERIES.

Fext of the Lesson, John iii, 1-21. Memory Verses, 5, 6—Golden Text, John iii, 16—Commentary Prepared by Rev. D. M. Stearns.

If we take the last sentence of char

the revised version we will read: "He Himself knew what was in man. Now, there was a man of the Pharisees named Nicodemus." This man there-fore comes before us as a sample of all religious men of his stamp, and as our Lord dealt with him so He still deals with all such. He was one of the rulers and evidently a man held in high esteem by his fellows, but he was not as yet born from above. He was heart and no time for mere compliments. He saw all people as either having life and not condemned or under the wrath of God and condemne already (verses 18, 20). Seeing before Him a lost soul and not being willing that he should perish. He at once spoke to his heart, for He knew what

We may sum up His threefold refer-

was in him.

ence to the new birth (verses 3, 5, 7) in the emphatic declaration of verse 7, which is a word for every unsaved. person, however religious he may be, "You must be born again," or, as in the margin, "from above." It has been truly said that if we are born but once, merely a natural birth, we shall die twice, and the second death will be the lake of fire (Rev. xx, 14, 15), but if we are born twice, have had the birth from above, we shall die but once, and if alive on earth at His coming, shall not die at all (I Cor. xv, 50-52). While our Lord often used the word "verily" (a translation of amen), only in this gospel is He recorded as using the double verily and just twenty-five times, the first time being in chapter i, 51, and in reference to the coming i. 51, and in reference to the coming kingdom. We find it in our lesson chapter in verses 3, 5, 11, and in the first two also in reference to the kingdom. It requires a new birth inwardly and a new body outwardly to enter that kingdom (I cor. xv. 50), but if we have the first we shall in due time have the second (Phil. iii, '20, 21). Nicodemus, being merely a natural man, although a religious one, could not understand spiritual things, according to I Cor. ii, 14, therefore many questions. As a master of Israel (verse 10) he might have known more than he did. but he needed some one in him whom he had never yet receive

chapter 1, 12) Our Lord then took him back to an incident in the wilderness story, which he must have been fan verses 14, 15), and from it taught him how to be born again, and we conclude from chapters vii, 50, 51; xix, 39, that then or later Ni odemus was really orn again and became a true disciple of Jesus Christ.

the word of God and the Spirit as our Lord taught in verse 5, the wa ter signifying the word as in Eph. v. 26. Both James and Peter are in per-fect accord as to the new birth being accomplished by the word of God (Jas 1. 18: I Pet. 1, 23), and our Lord said that His words were Spirit and Life (John vi, 63). I have often seen John iii, 16, bring about the new birth in a oul just by writing the person's nam in the verse instead of the words "th world" and "whoseever," and as quick-ly as the bitten Israelites looked upon the dead representation of that which had bitten them and lived so have seen sinners looking upon Jesus made sin for them and obtaining life by a look. He came to save the lost, the sick the hopeless, and He does it all

We have only to let Him save us. to see Him dying in our stead, bearing our sins in His own body, and, receiving him, take Him at His word, that by virtue of His great sacrifice all such have everlasting life and can nev-er perish. People are condemned not because of any ordinary sin, for al are sinners, but because they will no receive IIIm who alone can save them, because they will not look and live (verses 18, 19). By receiving Him we honor God as true, but by refusing to receive Him we make God a liar and join hands with the father of lies against God (verse 33; I John v, 10; John viii, 24).

John vill, 24).
Only one who was truly God could speak of Himself as "the Son of Man who is in heaven" while yet He was on earth (verse 13). Note also His words in verse 35, "The Father loveth the Son and hath given all things into His hand." Compare Matt. zl. 27, and let µs, like John the Baptist, bear faithful testimony to Him. and, like the servant of Abraham seeking bride for the only son to whom h father had given all that he had, let u live to help obtain the bride, the church, for the coming Bridegroom. See verses 27-31 and compare the beau tiful story in Gen. xxiv. As Abra ham's servant talked only of the wealth of the beloved son and carried sample of it, by means of which to obtain the bride, so we are to speak of Him and His wealth of grace and glory, seek-ing only to magnify Him, that He may

draw souls to Himself.

The one thing that believers are on earth for is to let Him so live in that others may be won to Him,

The strongest recommendation any article may receive is a favor-able word from the user. It is the recommendations of those who used it that makes Chamber have used it that makes Chamber-lain's Cough Remedy so popular. Mrs Amanda Gierhart Waynesville. Ohio, writes, "Chumberlain's Cough Remedy has been used in my family off and on for twenty years and it has never failed to cure a cough or cold." Obtainable every-where.

The Citizen says that P. F. Rob erts of Buncombe county was shot and killed recently while resisting arrest in Centralia. Wash. Roberts was wanted in Asheville for disposing of mortgaged property and em-

Something Good.

Those who hate nasty medicine should try Chamberlain's Tablets for constipation. They are pleasant to take and their effect is so agreeable and so natural that you will not realize that it has been produced by a medicine. Obtainable everywhere:

COLD STORAGE IS EFFICIENT

nded by Expert of Kans

Cold storage is the best way to pre-serve eggs, in the opinion of F. R. Mussehl, instructor in poultry hus-bandry in the Kansas State Agricul-tural college.

tural college.

"Many preparations are used for preserving eggs," says Mr. Musseh, "but none are as efficient as cold storage. Some persons use sodium silicate, commonly known as water glass, while these was lard or one of the while others use lard or one of the many commercial preparations to pre-

serve eggs.

"These methods of storing eggs prevent decomposition by bacterial action, but do not stop enzyme action. The es are always present in the egg enzymes are always present in the egg and are active at ordinary temperatures. With good fresh eggs kept at the proper storage temperature —31 or 32 degrees Fahrenheit—enzyme action as well as bacterial action is prevented. Three months is a long time to keep eggs at room temperature yet this to what the poultry department this is what the poultry departmen

In order to prove the superiority of infertile eggs over fertile ones in keep-ing quality, Mr. Mussehl kept a dozen eggs in his office for three months. When examined at the end of the period they showed no signs of decom-position other than a slight thinning position other than a signt tuning of the white and yolk, and a faint odor. These changes were due to the action of enzymes within the egg.

**ERADICATION OF RED MITES** 

All Night Pests Fill Their Bodies With Blood From Fowls and Then Hide in Daytime.

The red mite is the worst enem the poultryman has to centend with and the very hardest one to fight.

This pest is very small and normally
is grayish in color, but, more often,
it presents a deep red color, because of the blood with which it is

Unless very numerous, the mites are seldom found on the hens. The pests work on the hens at night, filling their bodies with blood, and hide beneath the perches, and in cracks and crevices near the roosting quarters during the day.

Whitewash is not very effective in Whitewash is not very effective in fighting the red mite. A better spraying material is coal oil emulsion. This is made by dissolving half a bar of laundry soap in hot water and adding half a gallon of coal oil This mixture can be diluted with five gallons of water. The emulsion is best applied with a spray-num, for the reason with a spray-pump, for the reason that the pump will put the fluid in cracks and crevices that could not be reached with a brush.

The job of spraying must be very

thoroughly done. Some of the mites will likely escape the first spraying, and for this reason it is advisable to repeat the spraying in a few days, an again in a week, to destroy the mites that hatch from eggs.

WHY LEGHORNS ARE POPULAR

Floor Space Is Less-Test Made at Cornell University. The cost of egg production with Leghorns is exceptionally low according

sity.

On one large poultry farm the food cost in the case of Leghorns is exceptionally low and will average three cents a dozen less than where large



Flock of Leghorns.

the floor space required for Leghorns is less than that required for an equal number of larger fowls.

These hirds also cost less to raise These birds also cost less to raise to maturity, and all of these character-istics will result in effecting very im-portant saving in the cost of food, abor and equipment.

FREE RANGE FOR CHICKENS

Hens Made Happy and Comfortable and Encouraged to Lay—Free-dom Means Eggs and Health.

Of all the good things one can do

ing early and got away with \$15 in cash and \$800 to \$900 in stamps. Thursday night in Charlotte the in cash and \$800 to \$900 in stamps,
Thursday night in Charlotte the
safe of the Texas Oil Company
was cracked and robbed of \$125.
Checks amounting to saveral hundred dollars were left in the safe.

Severe Cald Quickly Cured.

of said road North 21 deg. East 720
feet to stake; thence North 34½
feet to stake; thence North 34½
foot said road North 21 deg. East 720
feet to stake; thence North 34½
foot said road North 21 deg. East 720
feet to stake; thence North 34½
foot said road North 21 deg. East 720
feet to stake; thence North 34½
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foot said road North 21 deg. East 720
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Severe Cold Quickly Cured.

"On December first I had a very severe cold or attack of grip as it may be, and was nearly down sick in bed," writes O. J. Metcalf, of Weatherly, Mo. "I bought two oottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and it was only a few days until I was completely restored to health. I firmly believe that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is one of the very bes tmedicines and will know what to do when I have another cold." Obtainable everywhere.

According to a representative of Bradstreet there were 253 failures reported to the company from this State in 1916, the total assets being \$1,269,676 and liabilities \$2,245,862. Of the failures 117 were attributed incompetence; 29 to inexperience, and 53 to undertaking too much business for the capital employed and 17 to unfavorable circum-

The Progressive's kick seems to stances. be that even if the G.O.P. has offered them a fatted calf it has given them only the shank, hoofs and knuckles.

Trustee's Sale of Real

MONDAY, FEB. 26, 1917.

and heed as follows:

Beginning at a stake

Tarpley street, corner with Pleum.

Tarpley street, corner with the line of the same
is received in the line of the line
is received in the line of the line
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Commissioner's Sale of

Land Under and by virtue of a judgment of the Superior Court of Alamance county, in an action entitled Amelia Jenkins, widow, vs. teorge J nkins, administrator of Murphey Jenki s, decased, he undersigned commissioners will offer at public auction, to the highest holder, at the court house door in

MONDAY, MARCH 5, 1917, t is o'cleek, noon, the following described sat property: Three travis in Burlington, Alamance ounty, North Carolina.

reat property:
Three tracts in Burlington, Alamance county, North Carolina.
Lot No. 1-Adjoining the lands of L. E. Quails, J. L. Thomas, Elmira Cotton Mills, J. W. and W. W. Lasley et als.: Beginning at a stone, a corner of the said at M. and Science, a corner of the said at M. and Science, a corner of the said at M. and Science, and the said of the sa

## Land Sale! Pursuant to an order of the Su

Pursuant to an order of the Superior Court of Alamance county, made in a special proceeding therein pending, entitled: "Nancy Hunter vs. George Hunter and others," whereto all the heirs-at-law of the late-James Hunter, colored, are duly constituted parties, the undresigned duly appointed commissioner will offer for sale to the highest bidder at public auction, at the court house door in Graham, on MONDAY,

FEBRUARY 5th, 1917,

at 12 o'clock, noon, all of the fol-lowing described real property, to-wit:

That tract or parcel of land sit-uate in Alamance county, Norta Carolina, near the village of Haw River, known as the home place of the late James Hunter, colored, ad-Food Cost is Exceptionally Low and to tests made at the Cornell univer Joining the lands of the late David Hunter, James Hunter, Jr., W. H. and J. A. Trolinger, and others, being the lands purchased by the said James Hunter from Thomas Dixon, et als, and the old Woodsdale school house lot, containing in all nearly four acres, and more fully described in the petition in this

cause.

TERMS: One-half cash, balance in six months secured by note of purchaser, to bear interest at six percent, title reserved until purchase price is paid in full; sold subrepet to confirmation by the court.
This January 4, 1917.
J. DOLPH LONG,

tds.

## Mortgagee's Sale of keal Estate.

Under and by virtue of the terms of a certain mortgage deed exe-cuted and delivered to Alamance Insurance & Real Estate Company, Insurance & Real Estate Company, recorded in Book No. 61 of Mortgage Deeds, page 278 in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance county, to secure an indebtedness evidenced by a certain note therein described, default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, the undersigned

THURSDAY, FEB. 15, 1917.

at 1.30 o'clock, at the court house door, in Granam, N. C., offer for sale at public outcry to the highest bidder for cash the following described land and premises, to-wit: Adjoining the lands of R. A. Coble, May estate, Geo. Greeson and otners and bounded as follows: for his hens to make them happy and comfortable and so induce them to lay well, nothing is better than to give free range. If the freedom of the farm cannot be permitted, at least fence in as big a field as possible and let the birds roam over it at will. It means health, happiness and eggs.

Robbers cracked the safe in the postoffice at Old Fort Friday more in eash and \$800 to \$900 in stamps, Thursday night in Charlotte the feet to stake; the content of said cobies and the sounded as follows:

Beginning at a rock, corner with said Cobie's line South 45 deg. East 171 feet to cerner on said May; thence with May's line North 45 deg. West 872½ feet to corner; thence with line of said Greeson North 45 deg. East 1996 feet to a may be feet to stake in center of new surface of the North 21 deg. East 397 feet to stake in center of new surface of the North 21 deg. East 720 feet to stake; thence with the center of said road North 21 deg. East 720 feet to stake; thence North 34½ feet to

Pork bills are meaty subjects for the Republicans when they are

in the minority.