

It Always Helps

says Mrs. Sylvania Woods, of Clifton Mills, Ky., in writing of her experience with Cardui, the woman's tonic. She says further: "Before I began to use Cardui, my back and head would hurt so bad, I thought the pain would kill me. I was hardly able to do any of my housework. After taking three bottles of Cardui, I began to feel like a new woman. I soon gained 35 pounds, and now, I do all my housework, as well as run a big water mill.
I wish every suffering woman would give

CARDUI

The Woman's Tonic

a trial. I still use Cardui when I feel a little bad, and it always does me good."
Headache, backache, side ache, nervousness, tired, worn-out feelings, etc., are sure signs of womanly trouble. Signs that you need Cardui, the woman's tonic. You cannot make a mistake in trying Cardui for your trouble. It has been helping weak, ailing women for more than fifty years.

Get a Bottle Today!

ORDERS STATE OF ARMED NEUTRALITY

PRESIDENT WILSON TAKES ONLY STEP TO KEEP MERCHANT MARINE AFLOAT.

SITUATION IS VERY GRAVE

partment for all National Guard troops in this district to be en route home by March 21, in order that they may be mustered out by April 1. Orders were also received for the following units to be sent to the front: D and O of the First Tennessee Cavalry, to leave March 17; Companies A and B, North Carolina Engineers, March 13.

NOW A NATION OF 102,826,309

United States Has Made Great Gains in Population Despite European War.

The war are costing the United States in this decade 3,000,000 in immigrants, yet we are gaining in numbers somewhat faster than in the last decade, or so the census bureau estimate of population for January 1, 1917, would indicate. It is 102,826,309, or, including the islands, 113,300,285.

The end of the year completes two-thirds of the decade and shows a gain of not quite 11,000,000, observes the New York World. A total of 108,000,000 or more may be expected in 1920. If peace had continued, a gain of nearly 20,000,000 would not have been impossible.

To New York the census bureau assigns for six and two-thirds years more than twice the gain the state census allowed for five years; it is doubtless nearer the truth. By 1920 the empire state should reach 11,000,000. At the present rate Pennsylvania should increase 1,200,000 in ten years. California 900,000, Texas 864,000, and Illinois 822,000. California has already about as many people as declared their independence in 1776.

The Emperor Claudius took a census of 6,945,000 Romans—men only. That may have meant in all 20,000,000 citizens. Gibbon thought slaves and provincials might have made an empire total of 120,000,000, but it was a generous guess. The British, Chinese and Russian empires now surpass the United States in total numbers; none equals it in the number of educated and energetic whites—unless we count as a single power the vast Germanic system which reaches from Antwerp to Bagdad under the rule of Berlin.

COUNT TUNNELS BY MILES

Underground Workings of Anthracite Coal Mines a Constant Source of Expense to Owners.

Anthracite coal mines in this country have over 7,000 miles of tunnels. Of these, 2,000 are in the Schuylkill region, which ships about 28 per cent of the total anthracite production. In the Lehigh and Wyoming regions, which furnish the remaining 72 per cent of output, there must be over 5,000 miles of tunnels.

These underground roads are a great expense. All the coal that can be recovered from them is constantly increasing, and this adds greatly to the cost of the mines. Water that runs into these underground passages must be steadily pumped out to protect adjacent workings, and air must be forced in to prevent the formation of dangerous gases. To protect the surface and make possible the recovery of a little more coal, large sums of money are annually spent for pumping refuse back into the workings by hydraulic process.

A further problem of large cost is the timbering of the mines. Pennsylvania timber has long been stripped from the hills and yellow pine from the South must be brought in. Mine timbers and lumber cost the operators \$5,000,000 annually.

FIRST COLLISION WITH SUBMARINE MEANS WAR

Washington.—Armed neutrality will be the status of the United States the moment that the first merchant ship under the American flag puts to sea with cannon mounted for defense.

President Wilson made this clear in his address to Congress February 28, when he asked special authority to arm merchant ships for defense against submarines, the steps he ordered upon his own responsibility.

Writers on international law have held that armed neutrality consists in placing the country in a position to defend itself and its neutrality against threatened attacks or invasions by belligerents. This state of preparedness may last an indefinite length of time, through good fortune in avoiding contact with belligerent forces afloat or ashore, or through the design of the belligerent to confine its declaration of purpose to mere threats unsupported by action.

AMERICAN SEAMEN HELD BY GERMANY ARE GIVEN RELEASE.

Berlin, by wireless to Tuckerton, N. J.—Fifty-nine Americans taken from vessels sunk by the German raider in the South Atlantic and brought to Swinemunde on January 1 on board the captured British steamer Yarrowdale, were released from quarantine and left for the Swiss frontier. The route over which they departed was the one chosen for their return by the United States Government.

GERMAN SEAMEN GUILTY OF SINKING SHIP.

Additional Guardsmen Are Ordered Home.

Florence, S. C.—Eight officers and men of the German Hansa Line freighter Liebenfels, which began sinking in Charleston harbor on the night of January 21, were found guilty of sinking the vessel in a navigable stream by a jury in the United States District Court here. They were acquitted, however, of a charge of conspiracy to sink the steamer. Capt. Johann R. Klattenhoff is ill and was the only one of the men not tried.

Additional Guardsmen Are Ordered Home.

El Paso, Texas.—Orders were received here from the Southern De-

ORGANIZED LABOR SUPPORTS NATION

IN CASE OF WAR SERVICES IN EVERY LINE OF ACTIVITY PLEDGED COUNTRY.

DELEGATES VOTE UNANIMOUS

Three Million Workers Are Represented by Delegates Meeting in Washington—Work of Conference Finished in Three Hours.

Washington.—Organized labor in America, through its representatives in conference here offered its services to the country in every field of activity if, despite all endeavors and hopes, the United States should be drawn into war.

The action was taken by unanimous vote of more than 150 delegates from national and international trade unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and five brotherhoods. In all, about three million American workers were represented in the conference, called to determine and announce the part to be claimed by labor in national preparedness plans.

A statement formally adopted and issued after the meeting set forth in addition to the offer of services in case of war, various demands which were held to be fundamental in safeguarding the rights of workers in war time as well as in peace. Militarism was protested against. It was held that industrial service should be deemed equally meritorious as military service; that service should conform to trade union standards and that organized labor should have representation in all agencies determining and administering policies of national defense and controlling publicity.

The statement was drafted by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor which submitted it to the delegates gathered here in response to a call from Samuel Gompers, president, who presided at the conference. It had been thought that perhaps two or three days might be required for a discussion but the conference finished its work in a few hours.

BI-PARTISAN ORGANIZATION OF HOUSE IS POSSIBLE

Such is Opinion of Republican Candidate for Speaker.

Washington.—Despite many conferences among leaders and animated discussion of many proposals for working out Democratic, Republican or bi-partisan control of the incoming house of representatives, there are few signs that the plans of either of the big parties or the little group of independents will take definite form until within a few days of the meeting of the special session on April 16.

Most of the members have left the capital with the impression that the line for the organization fight can not be drawn a month in advance because of the shifting of strength due to deaths and uncertainties surrounding plans for special elections to fill the vacancies. Republican Leader Mann, who will be his party's candidate for speaker, departed after announcing that he would not favor any trading for Republican control and predicting that bi-partisan organization was "not improbable."

The fluctuating standings of the parties presented the prospect that the Democrats will have 215 votes and the Republicans 214 when the special session convenes. It will require 218 to elect a speaker. The five so-called independents holding the balance of power have been unable so far to agree on a concerted course, but they will meet again just before the beginning of the session.

RUPTURE IS GIVEN APPROVAL OF SENATE

Lloyd-George Faces First Embarrassment as Premier.

London.—The presentation by the Irish Nationalists in the House of Commons of a resolution calling for the immediate application of the home rule statute to Ireland precipitated one of the most bitter sessions in months, and threw the home rule question back into its old position of uncertainty. The resolution forced the Government into a declaration of policy towards self-government, namely that of Ireland that wished home rule could have it, but that no coercion would be employed to compel Ulster to accept. At the same time, the proposal drew from the Ulsterites the ultimatum that they would not accept, which, coupled with the Government's pronouncement, effectually crushed hopes for speedy settlement.

WAY IS CLEARED FOR A REVISION OF SENATE RULES.

Washington.—Democrats and Republicans of the Senate in caucus cleared the way for early modification of Senate procedure so as to make filibusters as defeated the armed neutrality bill impossible in the future. The Democrats voted unanimously to support a rule under which debate could be limited by a two-thirds vote, and the Republicans voted 39 to 2 to support the same change.

Help For Girls Desiring Education.

We have on our campus an apartment house, a two story building of 25 rooms, with a frontage of 100 feet which may be used by girls who wish to form clubs and live at their own charges.

Pupils can live cheaply and comfortably in this way, many of them having their table supplies sent to them from their homes.

For further information address J. M. Rhodes, Littleton College, Littleton, N. C.

WILL TAKE NEW ACTION SOON

VERY LIKELY THAT FEW DAYS WILL BRING MOVE IN SUBMARINE MATTER.

That One Will Be Called Not Later Than May 15 Is Forecast of House Leader Kitchin.—May Arm Ships.

Washington.—New action by President Wilson within the next few days in the situation resulting from the German unrestricted submarine campaign was forecast confidently in Administration quarters. If the form of the action has been determined upon, it was not revealed. The possibilities are the arming of American merchantmen by the Government in spite of old statutes constructed by some officials to prohibit such action, the conveying of the vessels by warships, the immediate calling of an extra session of Congress, and the placing of American ships desiring to pass through the danger zone under Government control.

Reports conveyed to the President that the prospects are excellent for prompt and favorable action on his suggestion for a revision of the Senate rules so that action can be secured on an armed neutrality resolution were believed to bring the calling of an extra session nearer.

While some officials, notably those at the State Department, have advised the President that he has "full power to arm the merchantmen without congressional action, others feel that such a step would be stretching the law. It is pointed out, however, that any restrictions surrounding the arming of vessels do not apply to supplying convoys. The best judgment of the Navy Department has been against conveying for working boats, but was considered possible that if no other way is found, this course might be adopted.

The President was understood to feel that the trying up of American vessels in port cannot be allowed to continue much longer. He also believed that the Navy should be authorized in advocating steps to defend American lives and rights.

Mr. Wilson was forced to retire to his room by a cold but previously he conferred with Secretary Lansing about the German crisis and talked with Senators about closure.

When Representative Kitchin, the Democratic leader of the House, left for home, his parting information to his colleagues was that an extra session of Congress would be called not later than the middle of May. Mr. Kitchin made this prediction after a conference with President Wilson, although a Cal. vet member was authorized for the statement that an extra session is unlikely before "the first of June or the last of May."

IRISH QUESTION STARTS TROUBLE IN PARLIAMENT.

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WITHDRAW WARNING AGAINST FOREIGN LOANS.

Washington.—In a statement reiterating that its warning to American banks not to invest too heavily in foreign securities had been misunderstood, the Federal Reserve Board said it regarded the placing of foreign loans as a natural and proper means of settling trade balances, and gave notice that the country's gold reserve now has been materially strengthened and supplies a broad basis for additional credit."

FENDERS IN FARROWING PEN

They Should Be of Sufficient Strength to Support Weight of Sow to Protect Young Pigs.

The farrowing pen should be provided with fenders around at least three sides, about 6 or 8 inches from the floor and about the same height from the wall. These should be strong enough to support the weight of the sow should she lie on them. They will, to a great extent, protect the pigs from being lain upon during the first few days of their lives. The little fellows will soon learn to creep under these fenders when the sow lies down. This illustration shows a farrowing pen with fenders made of 2 by 4 scantling fastened around the walls.



Farrowing Pen With Fenders.

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BEST HEAD OF SHEEP FLOCK

Excellent Results Obtained by Using Purebred Mutton Ram on Grade Ewes at Missouri.

A good purebred ram should head every flock of sheep. It pays to use such a ram on grade ewes. In a Missouri test lambs sired by a purebred mutton ram and out of western ewes weighed two and a half pounds more when sold at three months old than did lambs four months old sired by a scrub ram out of the same grade of ewes. The wellbred lambs were ready a month sooner, ate half as much food, and sold for three cents per pound more.

EXERCISE FOR THE STALLION

Short Walk Each Day Is Not Enough to Keep Him in Good Condition—Give Him Some Work.

See to it that the stallion is getting plenty of exercise. A short walk each day is not enough to keep him in the best of condition.

Stallion owners are coming to recognize the fact that the best way to keep the stallion hard and fit with the least expense and trouble is to give him a moderate amount of work throughout the year. He will make reliable work horse and will be more peaceful in the stable.

HORSE MUST HAVE EXERCISE

Animals Should Not Be Confined Too Closely Nor Exposed to Extreme Weather.

(By E. A. TROWBRIDGE, Missouri College of Agriculture.)

Growing horses should not be housed too closely in winter and prevented from taking plenty of exercise, but they should not be subjected to extremely bad weather if they are expected to make satisfactory growth.

HAPPINESS IS EVER ELUSIVE

And Never Can Be Found Where One Seeks Only to "Have a Good Time."

Many young people think of little except how they can have a good time. If there is work to do it is only something in their way, to be got rid of as soon as possible, no matter how. They think they can live as a butterfly does when in its glory and sip honey every hour from something enticing. To find something interesting, to be amused, is all that they think of. This is very natural, and it is well that they can look on the bright side of life. But they should know also that life is not all a play spell.

There are duties to be performed, and real happiness comes only after work well done. Happiness is not found when sought as the chief thing in life. Entertainment ceases to entertain. The brilliant companion does not please always unless there are sterling qualities of character back of the brilliancy. Work is the blessing

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Always bears Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*

WE HAVE THE EARLIEST, BIGGEST, high class Strawberry grown. Also the Best one or the ever-bearing kinds; bears the best flavored berries from Spring until the snow flies. Free Booklet, Wakefield Plant Farm, Charlotte, North Carolina. 17Feb20

LIVE STOCK

AN ARISTOCRAT



KILL CHICKEN-EATING HOGS

Menace to Fowls and to Pocketbook—Habit is Result of Disease or Unbalanced Ration.

Chicken-eating hogs should either be cured immediately or disposed of as they are a menace not only to the flock but to the rest of the bunch of hogs and the pocketbook as well. No real healthy, profitable hog will eat chickens and this habit is a result of disease or unbalanced ration. Corn-fed hogs, those following fattening cattle—a suckled-down sow, born shut in a tight pen, or runny pigs usually develop into this pest. In most cases it can be cured by feeding carion, which in itself is a dangerous practice; the better way is to feed tankage. If I were going to try to cure a chicken eater I would feed an overdose of tankage at first so as to be sure the animal got enough of the food; it was craving, then reduce the amount to a more nearly balanced ration, but rather over than under usual amount, because this animal, being in an abnormal condition may be able to assimilate a greater amount of high-protein carrying food, says a writer.

It is not every animal that will yield to treatment but the man who has chicken eaters around better begin to get nervous else something worse will strike him. It is merely a symptom that the hog is not quite in the pink of condition, therefore more liable to catch the germs of cholera and the like, or form a culture and develop a case of genuine cholera. If there is anything in this germ theory, there are most all kinds of germs sailing around everywhere and most all the time. Generally they are not numerous enough to be feared by the animal in good condition and the chicken eater should be cured immediately or disposed of.

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REPORT MEXICO AND GERMANY CONNECTED BY WIRELESS.

Washington.—Information reached the Government from a semi-official source that through a powerful wireless telegraph plant in Mexico City direct communication between the Mexican Capital and Germany has been established.

Officials realize that if confirmed this news is of great importance, and an investigation has been ordered. Through connection by Mexico City with the land telegraphs leading into the United States, Germany would be able to secure complete exemption from the censorship now imposed on its communications by the American Government at the wireless stations at Sayville and Tuckerton, and by the British and French Governments in their control of the Atlantic cables.

SERIOUS SPEECH ON FOOD SITUATION MADE TO DIET.

London.—The Prussian food controller, Dr. George Michaelis, made in the Prussian Diet what the Koelnische Zeitung calls a serious speech on the food situation, says a Reuter dispatch from Amsterdam. Doctor Michaelis declared that the distress was such that a more severe state of things, especially in the large industrial centers, could hardly be imagined.

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Net Contents 15 Fluid Drams
900 DROPS

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT. Vegetable Preparation which Assures the Best Results in Regulating the Stomach and Bowels of Infants and Children.

Thereby Promoting Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic. Not a Laxative.

A Safe and Reliable Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and all Disorders of the Stomach and Bowels of Infants and Children.

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AT 60 CENTS PER BOTTLE 35 DROPS—35 CENTS

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ALL GUMMER SICKNESSES BY Graham Drug Co.

40 YEARS REPUTATION

DO YOU WANT A NEW STOMACH? If you do "Digestion" will give you one. For full particulars regarding this wonderful Remedy which has benefited thousands, apply to Hayes Drug Co.

Are You a Woman? Take Cardui The Woman's Tonic

FOR SALE AT ALL DRUGGISTS

When Patrick McInnagan became a member of the police force a delegation of his friends burst in upon him while he was at dinner, and presented him with a handsome truncheon in honor of his popularity and their esteem.

Completely bewildered by this unexpected token, the new policeman, nevertheless, struggled to his feet and stammered his appreciation.

"Prinds, ye have upset me wid y'r kindness," he said, flourishing the truncheon. "WHY try an' do my duty wid this little shillaber, an' I hope an' trust that try man here'll live 'r feel 'is infuoince."—Rochester Evening Times.

Very Serious

It is a very serious matter to ask for one medicine and have the wrong one given you. For this reason we urge you in buying to be careful to get the genuine—

THE FORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT Liver Medicine

The reputation of this old, reliable medicine for constipation, indigestion and liver trouble, is firmly established. It does not irritate other medicines, but it is better than others, or it would not be the favorite liver powder, with a larger sale than all others combined.

W. D. SWIFT & CO.
PATENT LAWYERS,
803 Seventh St., Washington, D. C.

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Snake Oil

Will Positively Relieve Pain in Three Minutes.

Try it right now for Rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, sore throat and other pains in the head, back, and limbs. The substance is a pure vegetable oil, and is as safe as sugar.

A never failing remedy used internally and externally for all the above named ailments. It is a most powerful and reliable remedy for all the above named ailments. It is a most powerful and reliable remedy for all the above named ailments.

W. D. SWIFT & CO.
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EXECUTORS' NOTICE

Having qualified as executor of the will of MARGARET A. WATSON, deceased, the undersigned hereby notifies persons holding claims against said estate to present the same, duly authenticated, on or before the 5th day of January, 1917, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate settlement.

JANUARY 1, 1917.

W. B. SELLARS,
S. E. TATE,
Extra of Margaret King.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER \$1.00 A YEAR

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