

**THE GLEANER**

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

**J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.**

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The editor will not be responsible for views expressed by correspondents.

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GRAHAM, N. C., Nov. 25, 1920.

**CHARITY AND HELPFULNESS.**

Herbert Hoover, erstwhile willing candidate for the Republican nomination for President, and Food Administrator who did so much and so well in getting food to the hungry of Europe during the years of the World War, is now calling on this country to furnish \$23,000,000 for relief work in war-stricken countries to save them from dying of hunger. It is a call that should appeal to every charitable instinct.

In connection with this appeal and its worthiness there is another phase that reflects an unperformed duty that would have gone a long way toward forestalling some of the distressing conditions that must now be met by charity to save the lives of innocent ones.

At this hour the United States of America is technically at war with some of the larger Central Powers of Europe and hence there are no trade relations between America and them. America has an abundance of raw material and food products which they need and would be glad to have. But America neither sells to them nor buys from them. This is the condition, though actual hostilities ceased more than 24 months ago.

If those Powers could have had America's raw material, they would have manufactured it and sold it; given employment to the idle and enabled them to buy what they needed instead of becoming a charge upon the rest of the world.

This condition has reduced those Eastern states to hunger and want. America's inability to sell to them under existing conditions is now forcing the American farmer to sell below the cost of production—at ruinously low prices, and curtailed his buying ability. Mills and factories have had to curtail, stop entirely in some instances. And failure, doubtless, is staring many in the face.

The question arises, could anything here have been done to relieve the situation and minimize the problem of reconstruction?

If peace had been declared with reasonable promptness on the part of the United States, many of the existing troubles would have been averted. But for political ends Lodge and his backers would not have a peace proposed by a Democratic administration, preferring rather that the world and their own country be thrown into business chaos.

Is not the action of the Republican Senate responsible for much of the distress that now hovers over Europe and the impending business disaster that threatens this country?

Upon the change in the political complexion of the country, usually what may be expected is reflected in the business of the nation immediately upon the announcement of the result. All are hoping that the signs this time may prove different, otherwise wrecked businesses and idleness and want will mark the years of the coming administration.

Republican National Chairman Hays is calling for one and half million dollars more to meet unpaid campaign expenses. The big businesses that expected to profit through a Republican victory should respond with alacrity, to show their appreciation of the response the voters gave for a change in governmental affairs.

**More Room at University is Urgent—Colleges Turned Away 2250 Students Last Fall.**

Cor. of The Gleaner. Chapel Hill, N. C., 23.—There were approximately 2,250 boys and girls in North Carolina last fall who were prevented from entering the college of their choice because the colleges were already full and had to turn away additional applicants. The figures are taken from reports of registrars and secretaries of the 30 odd colleges and junior colleges in the state and have been compiled by university officials.

Further than that, university officials point out, the indications are for even more crowded conditions next year and an even greater number of high school graduates who will have to hunt hard to find a room where they can squeeze in. The high schools of the state, which 15 years ago were just being organized effectively, are now beginning to turn out quantity production in graduates. In 1915 the four-year high schools had 800 graduates. Last year they had 3,000. In another three years they will have—well, school officials in the state find it difficult to estimate. But they agree almost unanimously that the very success of the state's high school system is overwhelming the colleges.

North Carolina College for women had to turn away 250 students this year, according to their own records. Meredith was compelled to say "No" to 100, Trinity to 75, Davidson to 175, Flora McDonald to 205, Wake Forest to 40, Queen's to 44, Davenport to 71, to quote only a few of the figures that have been received here.

At the university, to cite only one instance of what the crowded conditions mean in the daily life of the students, dormitories built to accommodate 469 students are housing 731 and a dining hall designed to feed 450 is actually feeding 725. To carry this overload four students are jammed into many of the rooms which were built for two, and at many of the boarding houses shifts have been put in operation with one group of students eating after another at the same place. The authorities here have taken the stand as a public institution the university cannot refuse admission to any person properly qualified who is willing to come under the existing conditions.

That the high school graduates will fight for a chance in education is shown by the experience of a Monroe student last summer. His high school certificate was accepted by the officials at the university, who told him however that no dormitory rooms were vacant. They sent him a list of houses where students roomed. He wrote one housekeeper. Her rooms were engaged. He wrote another and received the same reply. In the end he wrote 26 letters before he found a room.

**Perched on A High Stool In An Office**

Many A Brain is Trying to Work With Weak, Thin Blood.

**MORE RICH RED BLOOD NEEDED**

**Pepto-Mangan Gives You Health To Tackle Your Daily Work With Vigor.**

If you sit at a desk all day in an office, whether you are perched on a high stool or seated in an upholstered chair, your blood is inactive. You can't get much fresh air and outdoor exercise. Your blood becomes poor. You look pale and feel weak.

The great tonic, Pepto-Mangan, is what you need for while it makes rich, red blood. It restores your vital energy. Your color comes back.

When your blood is good, full of red corpuscles, you are better able to resist disease. You go about your daily work with the optimism of good health.

Try Pepto-Mangan and notice how you improve.

Pepto-Mangan is sold in both liquid and tablet form. Take either kind you prefer. Both have the same medicinal value. But be sure you get the genuine Pepto-Mangan—"Gude's." The full name, "Gude's Pepto-Mangan" should be on the package.

**LABOR LEADER SAYS NONE COULD BE DISAPPOINTED IN REESE FORMULA R-11**

Secretary Central Labor Union Declares He Was Benefited More by R-11 Than By All Other Medicines and Says Sufferers of Stomach, Liver and Kidney Troubles should Never Experiment When This Wonderful Remedy Can Be Had.

Sufferers of stomach, liver and kidney trouble "will never have to experiment if the Reese Formula R-11 can be procured," says W. F. Dodson, corresponding and recording secretary of the Lynchburg Labor Union. Mr. Dodson says "no one can be disappointed in this wonderful remedy, which he is absolutely sure he is right in recommending to anyone and everyone." This Labor Leader continues:

"I had stomach and liver troubles for a number of years, and took many kinds of remedies which, it seemed, did me very little, if any good. I had no appetite, and nothing that I ate seemed to agree with me. I just about decided to let the medicine go and tough it out when I saw an advertisement of the Reese Formula R-11. I gave this very little notice, however, as I had tried so many remedies that had only disappointed me. One day while I was talking with Mr. R. M. McGhee, who works in the shops with me, I asked him how he felt, for I knew he had been sick with a serious stomach trouble. He told me he was a great deal better; that he was taking a medicine that did him more good than anything he had ever taken. This remedy he said was the Reese Formula R-11, which he bought at the Union Crafts Co-operative store. Knowing Mr. McGhee to be a conservative man and on the strength of his recommendation I decided to get a bottle of R-11, which I did that evening. I can state positively and truthfully that I received more real benefit from this remedy in one week than I ever got from all the medicines I had tried. My appetite improved, indigestion disappeared, and I felt better generally than I had in months. I am very thankful I found out about this splendid remedy for stomach, kidney and liver troubles, and feel that no one will have to experiment anymore if the Reese Formula R-11 can be procured. I would qualify this only to say that I think any one that has had these troubles for any length of time should take two or three bottles of R-11 and I feel sure they will not be disappointed."

"Anyone suffering from the after-effects of 'flu' and pneumonia, indigestion, nervousness, sleeplessness, lumbago, backache, female weakness, urinary, bladder, stomach, liver and kidney troubles, will do well to stop in at the Graham Drug Co. and get a bottle of this wonderful remedy today, or write the Medical Adviser, Medical Department, The Reese Formula Company, Huntington, W. Va., for advice concerning your own particular case.

REPORT OF CONDITION OF The Bank of Haw River, At Haw River, in the State of North Carolina, at the close of business, Nov. 15th, 1920.

RESOURCES	
Loans and discounts	\$51,429.37
Demand loans	1,000.00
Overdrafts and "uncol'd"	664.24
U. S. Bonds and Liberty Bonds	3,900.00
All other Stocks, Bonds and Mortgages	2,000.00
Furniture and Fixtures	1,245.00
Cash in vault and net amounts due from Banks, Bankers and Trust Companies	20,675.97
Cash items held over 24 hours	250.15
Checks for clearing	202.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$110,397.50</b>
LIABILITIES	
Capital stock	\$10,000.00
Surplus fund	2.00
Undivided profits, less current expenses and taxes paid	2,511.38
Bills payable	5,000.00
Deposits subject to check	3,282.46
Time Certificates of Deposit	7,463.60
Savings Deposits	49,838.97
Cashier's Checks outstanding	640.64
Accrued interest due depositors	250.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$110,397.50</b>

State of North Carolina, County of Alamance, Haw River, N. C., Nov. 24, 1920. I, S. A. Vest, Pres. of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. S. A. VEST, Pres.

**KI-MOIDS (GRANULES) For INDIGESTION**  
Taste good, do good; dissolve instantly on tongue or in water; take as needed.  
**QUICK RELIEF!**  
ALSO IN TABLET FORM FOR THOSE WHO PREFER THEM.  
MADE BY SCOTT & BOWNE MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

**FARM POULTRY**  
TESTING EGGS FOR HATCHING  
Satisfactory Candler May Be Made With Shoe Box Large Enough to Cover Lamp.  
(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

An egg, whether impregnated or not, has a small grayish spot on the surface of the yolk known as the germinal spot. As soon as a fertile egg is placed under a hen or in an incubator development begins. All eggs should be tested at least twice during the period of incubation, preferably on the seventh and fourteenth days, and the infertile eggs and dead germs removed. White eggs can be tested on the fourth or fifth day, while the development in eggs having brown shells often can not be seen by the use of an ordinary egg tester until the seventh day. Dead germs soon decay and give off a bad odor if allowed to remain under the hen. Infertile eggs make good feed for young chickens and are often used in the home for culinary purposes. Most incubator companies furnish testing chimneys with their machines, which will fit ordinary lamps. Electric or gas lamps may be used in a box with a hole slightly smaller than an egg cut in the side of the box and at the same level as the light. They may also be tested by sunlight or daylight, using a shutter or curtain with a small hole in it for the light to shine through. A good homemade egg tester, or candler, can be made with a large shoe box, or any box that is large enough to go over a lamp, by removing the end and cutting a hole a little larger than the size of a quarter in the bottom of the box, so that when it is set over a kerosene lamp the hole in the bottom will be opposite the blaze. A



An Egg Tester Made From a Shoe Box and a Common Lamp.

hole the size of a silver dollar should be cut in the top of the box to allow the heat to escape.

The eggs are tested with the large end up, so that the size of the air cell may be seen as well as the condition of the embryo. The testing should take place in a dark room. The infertile egg, when held before the small hole, with the lamp lighted inside the box, will look perfectly clear, the same as a fresh one, while a fertile egg will show a small dark spot, known as the embryo, with a mass of little blood veins extending in all directions, if the embryo is living; if dead, and the egg has been incubated for at least 46 hours, the blood settles away from the embryo toward the edges of the yolk, forming in some cases an irregular circle of blood, known as a blood ring. Eggs vary in this respect, some showing only a streak of blood. All infertile eggs should be removed at the first test. The eggs containing strong, living embryos are dark and well filled up on the fourteenth day, and show a clear, sharp, distinct line of demarcation between the air cell and the growing embryo, while dead germs show only partial development, and lack this clear, distinct outline.

The House Divided. "There'll surely be trouble after that marriage." "What makes you think so?" "He's a Republican and she's a Democrat."

Truck For Hire. Let us do your hauling of every kind, moving, etc. Have a new truck. Terms reasonable. BRADSHAW & FULLER, Phone 654, Graham, N. C.

Dinner and Supper to be Served. The Woman's Auxiliary of the Presbyterian church will serve dinner and supper Tuesday, Nov. 30th. Dinner: 12 to 2 p. m.; Supper: 5:30 to 7:30 p. m. Proceeds go for a new building at Barium Springs.

**The Facts of the Telephone Situation in North Carolina**  
By J. Epps Brown, President.  
**SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH COMPANY**  
**Other Increased Costs of Operation**

Coincident with the increase in the cost of labor, as shown in the Company's wage bill, the cost of all telephone material and equipment has steadily increased. The advance in telephone material prices is shown by the following partial list of the principal units of a telephone plant:

	1914	1920	Per Cent of Inc.
1 30-ft. Class C Chestnut Pole	\$ 5.70	\$ 15.50	127
1 30-ft. Class CP Pole	10.55	19.00	80
1 Cct. Ml. No. 12 Iron Wire	28.79	70.30	144
1 Cct. Ml. No. 12 Copper Wire	33.90	160.00	91
1000 ft. 100 pr. 22 Ga. Aerial Cable	239.30	597.54	54
1000 ft. 600 pr. 22 Ga. U. G. Cable	1249.44	1,792.35	33
100 ft. 4-duet Single Clay Conduit installed under Asphalt Pavement	193.33	323.48	69
1 subscriber's Drop installed	4.83	7.00	45
1 subscriber's Station installed wall set	13.90	19.50	43
1 subscriber's Station installed desk set	15.41	22.35	45
1 section No. 1 subscriber's Switchboard installed	7450.00	17,140.00	131
1 section No. 1 Toll Switchboard installed	1954.00	5,240.00	164
Buildings per cubic foot	.36	.50	38

Today the average price of all plant material is more than 97 per cent higher than in 1914.

There is no present indication that these prices will be lower.

The combined effect of the increase in its wage bill, and the prices of material, means that it costs the Company more than \$2.00 to construct, maintain and operate the same amount of plant that formerly cost \$1.00.

The cost of construction concerns the owners of the property, being paid for out of the capital account of the Company.

The cost of replacement of the present plant concerns the owners of the property, being paid for out of the replacement reserve fund.

Practically all of this fund was created upon a basis of pre-war costs. Present-day costs make it inadequate, so that it must be supplemented by new capital when replacements are made at present day costs.

The cost of the daily, current maintenance of the plant concerns the telephone user, being an expense of operation, paid for out of the earnings of the Company at current labor and material costs.

Annual contributions to the replacement fund for the plant constructed today and tomorrow, concerns the telephone user, being an expense of operation, paid for out of the earnings of the Company; based upon the costs of labor and material when the plant is constructed.

The gross earnings of the Company must be sufficient for the daily, current operation and maintenance of the plant, and to create an adequate replacement fund to replace the plant at the end of its service life.

In no other way can efficient and continuous service be had by the public, or the property of the owners be protected.

The next advertisement will tell you why and what you can do to insure telephone service for the immediate future.

N. C.

**Notice of Sale.**  
Pursuant to an order made this day in the Special Proceeding, entitled J. W. Cates et al., vs E. J. Cates et al., the undersigned Commissioner will, on

**SATURDAY, DEC. 18, 1920,**  
at One (1) o'clock, P. M., at the Court House door in Graham, N. C., sell to the highest bidder, upon the terms hereinafter mentioned, two valuable tracts of land in Haw River Township, Alamance County, and more particularly defined and described as follows:—

First Tract: The Wm. T. Trolinger land, immediately on Haw River and on the east side of said river, adjoining the lands of W. H. Trolinger, Pleas Dixon, Jim May, John Baker and others and containing thirty eight acres. This is the tract bought by the late James M. Cates and for a more complete description reference is made to the deed made to said Cates by Capt. E. S. Parker, Commissioner, and recorded in Book 39, page 581.

Second Tract: Adjoining the lands of J. M. May, Jno. M. Baker and others, containing five and four-tenths acres. This being the tract of land bought by the late James M. Cates from Jno. M. Baker and for a more complete description reference is hereby made to Deed Book 68 page 11.

Terms of Sale: One-third cash, one-third in four months and the remaining one-third in eight months, the deferred payments to bear interest from the date of confirmation and title is reserved until all of the purchase money and interest are paid. The purchaser will have the privilege to pay all cash after confirmation.

This November 12, 1920.  
J. ELMER LONG, Commissioner.

**Trustee's Sale of Real Estate.**  
Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain deed of trust executed by L. S. Thompson and wife to the undersigned trustee for the purpose of securing the payment of twelve certain bonds of even date therewith, said deed of trust being duly probated and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance county, in Book of Mortgages and Deeds of Trust No. 84, at page 58, default having been made in the payment of said bonds at maturity, the undersigned trustee will, on

**MONDAY, DEC. 20, 1920,**  
at 12 o'clock, noon, at the court house door of Alamance county, at Graham, North Carolina, offer for sale to the highest bidder for cash the following described real estate, to-wit:

A certain tract or parcel of land in Coble township, Alamance county, N. C., adjoining the lands of D. M. Elder, Jesse Vaughn, Isaac Sharpe, St. Paul Church and others, bounded as follows:

Beginning at a corner with Jesse Vaughn on the north side of the Belmont road, running thence with said road N 84 deg 20' E to the corner of the line of J. J. Sharpe; thence with the line of J. J. Sharpe and St. Paul church N 3 deg W 47 1/2 feet to corner with said church; thence N 10 deg W 529 feet to the church corner; thence with their line east to corner of J. J. Sharpe; thence with the line of J. J. Sharpe and Isaac Sharpe N 2 1/2 deg E 2969 feet to a birch tree, corner of said Isaac Sharpe's line; thence with the line of said Elder N 83 deg W 992 feet to a stake on Elder's line; thence with Elder's line S 53 deg W 802 feet to corner with tract No. 6 of D. M. Elder; thence with the line of said Elder and Vaughn S 2 1/2 deg E about 2752 feet to the beginning, being tract No. 1 of the survey of the Holt Farms near Alamance Factory.

November 25th, 1920.  
Alamance Ins. & Real Estate Co., Trustee.  
E. S. W. Dameron, Att'y,  
Burlington, N. C.

**TOWN TAXES.**—The tax books for 1920 are in my hands. Prompt payment requested.  
B. B. TROLLINGER, Tax Collector.

**Big Ben should be in every farmer's home**  
You men who live on the farm have got to be heavy workers. And if you are heavy workers you require heavy sleep and lots of it.  
For heavy sleep is heavy work's reaction and it's not always easy for the heavy sleeper to get up without help.  
That's where Big Ben comes in. He makes it easy every morning.  
Big Ben is a truth-telling and reliable alarm clock.  
He gets you up, he never fails. You're always up on the dot if he's in the sleeping room.  
See him in my window next time you come to town. Hear him greet you Good Morning. He is well worth meeting, indeed.

**Z. T. HADLEY Jeweler and Optician GRAHAM, N. C.**

**HAVE HAIR LIKE "20"**  
It's never too late to get rid of gray in the hair. Thousands have benefited by this scientific discovery. Why don't you?  
Gray, faded, bedrabbled hair can be changed to a uniform, lustrous, beautiful, dark color, so natural in appearance by applying Q-ban Hair Color Restorer. Safe, simple, guaranteed harmless—all ready to use—30c a large bottle. Sold by Hayes Drug Company and all good drug stores. Try Q-ban Hair Tonic, Q-ban Liquid shampoo, Q-ban Toilet Soap, Q-ban Depilatory.

**Try Q-ban**