# EIGHT KILLED BY RIO EXPLOSION

LARGE NUMBER OF FAMILIES MADE HOMELESS BY EXPLO-SION OF POWDER.

Buenos Aires.—A dispatch to La Nacion from Rio Janeiro says the known casualites in Friday's explosion on Caju island, near Nicheroy, are eight dead and 600 injured, but that 300 persons who were on the island have not been accounted for.

The hospitals were besiged by per sons who had relatives on the island, seeking to obtain information about them. A large number of families were made homeless in consequence of the destruction of their houses.

The explosion was of such force that it caused a partial disintegration of Caju island from which a number of small islets, once a portion of the main island, are now separated.

The Brazilian Lloyd Steamship com pany's coal heps on nearby Conception island caught fire, causing considerable further damage. All the buildings on this island were razed by the explosion on Caju island, and it is believed there were many casualties there

The war arsenal of Rio de Janeiro and ammunition plants were situated on Caju island, where 40 tons of powder exploded Friday. In addition to the explosion and arms plants, there was a tailoring establishment on the island which made uniforms for the Brazilian army. It employed at times shout 2.480 women, most of them widows or daughters of soldiers.

A reservoir on Caju island supplied Rio de Jeneiro with a portion of the ctiy's water. There were several hospitals on the island including an institution for feeble minded and on isolation camp for use in case epidemics.

The powder that exploded had been imported from the United States. In addition there were on the island quantities of gasoline and kerosene. The explosion is believed to have been caused by a fire which destroyed two lighters anchored near the storage houses on the island.

#### President Signs Postal Bill.

Washington.-The postal pay and rate bill was signed by President Coolidge.

Announcement at the White House that the President had signed the measure came as a surprise, as earlier indications were that he would send it to the Post Office Department and the Budget Bureau for study before taking action

The bill, which was received at the White House, provides for an average increase of about \$300 annually in postal employees' salaries effective as of January 1, this year, and increases postal rates, effective April 15, next, to raise about \$60,000,000 of the \$68,-000,000 required for the pay advances.

The bill also carries a "rider" recommended by the Senate campaign funds committee strictly limiting campaign expenditures of Congresssional candidates. The salary increases are similar to those carried in the measure passed at the last session, which was vetoed by President Coolidge on the ground that no provision was made to meet the expense incident to such a

Two Meet Death in Wreck of Cars. Greenville.-Wm. Haynes, freight conductor, injured in a wreck in the Southern Railway yards here at the same time Earle Lineberger, fireman, and H. L. Wright, engineer, were killed, was reported resting well in a loentertained, although he is not yet out of danger.

Insufficient hand braking on a cut of cars in the south yard of the Southern Railroad together with the vibration of the tracks caused by passing trains, started the cars rolling down hill toward the Southern deport on West Washington street. The rolling cars, which were loaded with coal, struck a freight engine pulling 21 laden cars, drove the tender through the cab of the freigh engine and killed Yard Engineer Herbert Leon Wright, 43, and Fireman Earl M. Lineberger, 25. Yard Conductor W. W. Haynes, 50, was critically injured.

### Invest Near Miami.

Miami, Fla.-A party of Nortern capitalists, headed by E. Bascom Slemn former secretary to President Coolidge, made an initial investment of \$1,000, 000 in 50,000 acres of land near here which will be held for development purposes. Slemp has been here sev eral days but left for Washington for

Inventor Sells "Death Ray." Southampton, England.—H. Grindell 'Matthews, inventor of the "death ray,' asserted on his arrival here from the United States that he had disposed of his invention in America, but he would not divulge the buyer's price. Mr. ews, who was a passenger on the Apuitania, said:

England now has definitely lost e chance of obtaining my invention own as the 'death ray.' America emapped it up. I had been there only a week when I concluded negotiations for its said."

#### FIRST PRESIDENT OF GERMANY IS DEAD.

Berlin - Theatres and operas were dark throughout Germany, concert halls were closed and cafe orchestras silenced in mourning for German's first president, Friedrich Ebert, the former saddle-maker of Heidleberg, who succeeded Kaiser Wilhelm as the chief executive of Germany and steadied the new re-

public through six stormy years. President Ebert died at 10:15 clock Saturday morning from péritonitis following an operation for appendicitis five days ago. His system had been undermined by an attack of influenza preceding the operation and his heart was not equal to the burden imposed which spread throughout his system

## ISSUED FOR 18

#### DEMOCRATS LEAVE STATE TO DE-FEAT GERRRYMANDER MEASURE.

Indianapolis, Ind,-Eighteen demo cratic members of the Indiana senate bolted that body seeking by their action to prevent passage of a gerryman der bill which they declared would re act against their party in the second Indiana congressional district.

Reports were received that 15 of the polters were at Dayton, O., and Jerome Brown, principal doorkeeper of the senate, departed for that city armed with a mandate from the senate to arrest them.

Emulating the Rhode Island repub licans who performed a similar coup several months ago, the Indiana democrats left the city secretly and for several hours were the object of an intensive search by senate officials. and his deputies had not succeeded in

Republican members of the senate declared that indictments again the fugutives would be sought in the Marion county criminal court under a law which provides a fine of \$1,000 for legislators who wilfully refuse to vote or attend sessions of the general assem-

Indictment of the absent democrats Senator Hodges, republican of Gary, pointed out would make them fugitives from justice and their extradition could be asked. Whether the extradition would be granted was uncertain

Stone Mountain Sculptor Dismissed. Atlanta.-Warrants charging Gutzon Borglum, sculptor, and J. G. Tucker his superintendent of construction, with malicious mischief in connection with the destruction of the working plans and models for carving the Confederate memorial on Stone mountain. near Atlanta, were sworn out by the Stone Mountain Memorial association which dismissed Borlum as directing sculptor.

The warrant was served on Tucker and Sheriff J. A. McCurdy, of Dekalb county, in which Stone mountain is located, was looking for Borglum to serve him with the warrant. The association asked that bonds of \$25,000 be fixed in each case.

The association announced that it had filed suit against Borglum for \$50,000 for alleged destruction of the models and working plans. Armed guards were placed on duty at Stone Mountain by the Dekalb county sheriff, the association said.

Gutzon Borglum declared that the action of the Stone Mountain Memor ial association in dismissing him as directing sculptor "is a blow not par cal hospital. Hope for his recovery is ticularly against me but against the south. It is struck at me am a northern man."

Declaring that he had been unfairly treated Mr. Borglum asserted that the record of the past nine years would show "that a crime has been commit ted.

Mr. Borglum reached Atlanta from Washington and went to Stone Mountain immediately after the meeting of the executive committee which dis-charged him as sculptor. With his superintendent, J. G. Tucker, he assumed direction of the workmen engaged in removing granite from around the equstian figures which will form the central group of the Confederate me morial. He did not attend the meeting of the committee but left for Stone Mountain in company with Mr. Tucker and Sam H. Venable, owner of the mountain, immediately after its ses sions were concluded.

### Japs Launch Cruiser.

Tokio.—The Japanese naval cruiser Furutaka, the first of several war craft proposed under the Washington agree ment .was launched.

Aged Harvard Professor Quits.

Cambridge, Mass.—After 45 years of service on the Harvard faculty, Le-Baron Russell Briggs has resigned at the age of 70 years. He was graduated from Harvard in 1875 and was successively tutor in Greek, instructor, assistant professor and professor of English. He was made a full professor of English in 1890, dean of th college i n1891, and dean of the faculty of arts and sciences in 1902. For 20 years he was president of Radeliffe college, resigning in 1912.

# **BOYCOTTEING OF** SUGAR PROPOSED

ALABAMA SENATOR AND BORAH IN WARM EXCHANGE IN

SENATE.

Washington.-Retaliation by the south for efforts of western states to pass laws discriminating against cottonseed products already is underway, Senator Heflin, democrat, Aiabama declared in the senate:

Steps looking to boycott of typical western products such as beet sugar may be expected, he predicted adding that he knew personally that a south ern senator had telegraphed his legislature advising the member to assist such a boycott.

Senator Heffin's statement was made when his sixth attempt to obtain conof the preceding efforts.

made the objection which prevented lars before long,"

him to take the position he had.

should be thoroughly discussed, and pointed as investigator. we can not do it now."

At one point Senator Heffin issued an ultimatum that "if you desire to handlers of green fruit in the world, transact any business now this reso- according to Lewis, have divided westlution must be considered," and he ern Canada into brokerage areas and forced one roll call, but later permit- have compelled all brokers seeking upward revision of the rate since Feb ted the routine call of the calendar to produce direct to jobbing houses to Three of the democrats were reported to be in Indianapolis, but Mr. Brown tify the member who he said sent the ture.

> forced a conclusion of the night session by again demanding a quorum.
> "There is no difficulty," he said, "in

soon as someone proposes a measure vital to the public weal there is in ern Canada. stant objection. It is time some of us become active in behalf of the people.

### Senate Debates Port Bill.

Washington,—Carrying more than 50 new proposals added by the senate, the \$41,000,000 rivers and harbors authorization bill appeared to have entered a stormy period in the senate because of attempts to attach to it several vigorously controverted meas-

Senator Fernald, republican of Maine, proposed an amendment to incorporate in the measure the house bill for government purchase of Cape Cod canal for \$11,500000,

Western senators, led by Senator Goodings, republican, Idaho, immediately lauched an attack on this amendment and in turn proposed to add to the Cape Cod proposal the Gooding bill prohibiting lower freight rates on long than on short hauls over the same railroad route.

### Ebert Passes Crisis.

Berlin. - President Ebert's physicians expressed the opinion he had ployes were killed and about 40 pas successfully passed the crisis of his sengers were injured, a few seriously, illness. His condition, they said, was in a rear end collision between two improving constantly, although slowly.

### Wall Crushes Seven.

Sarrebourg, France.—Seven persons were killed and 15 injured here when the workshop in which they were em- to Washington and the south. ployed was crushed by a wall blown over by a high wind.

Alabama Hangs Man. was hanged in the Montgomery county N. Y. jail for the murder at Kilby prison in sprung at 5:50. He was pronounced were crushed. dead 39 minutes later.

## Heavy Loss in Fire.

Berwick, Pa-Fire destroyed the the American Car an Foundry company here with a loss estimated at negro dining car worker. Passengers

#### To Create Monument. Washington.—The senate passed assed the house bill creating a na-

nemoration of its connection with

the Star Spangled Banner. Going Into Drydock. Manila.-The U. S. S. Huron, flagship of the American Asiatic fleet, damaged when she went aground Wernesday off the island of Palawan, 200

## ed to ascertain the extent of the dam-

Named After Lenine. Douarneness. France.-The ancient quare of the Holy Cross has been reamed Square Lenine by the recently

Olongapo. The vessel will be drydock-

#### TWO CHILDREN BURNED TO DEATH

Alexandria, Ontario,-While their father was absent on business and their mother was at the bedside of a stricken son in a Montreal hor pital, Pearl, 12, and Paul Emile, 10, children of Mr. and Mrs. Cyrille Lacombe were burned to death when fire destroyed their home here. The father is a prominent

lumber map.

## PRODUCERS COMBINE

INVESTIGATOR OF TRUST FILES REPORT WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

Ottawa, Can.-Green fruit producers and consumers throughout Western Canada and in a large portion of the United States are under the dominasideration of a resolution placing the tion of jobbing and brokerage houses, senate on record as opposed to the it was charged in a report filed with discriminatory laws had met the fate the Canadian government by Duncan Lewis, recently appointed to investi-Senator Borah, republican, Idaho, gate an alleged fruit distribution trust. In his report Commissioner found consideration and the Alabama sena- that the combination "has operated tor warned him "the fight you have detrimentally to the interests of the started will cost Idaho millions of dol- Canadian public" in British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba Senator Borah, replying, declared it provinces. He further held that the was not "a matter of personal favor," Nash houses, of which there are 45 in but that a difference of opinion as to Canada ,linked up with 84 in United the merits of the resolution which led States, are a price-fixing combination illegally maintained under the com-"I maintain," Senator Borah explain- bines investigtion act of 1923. It was ed, "that so important an action under this statute that Lewis was ap-

Various combines under the Nash request to the southern state legisla- stances, the report said, this toll first of last year's series of reductions When objection was raised to his practice, the report holds, "restricts were necessary to bring the rediscount bill proposing an amendment to the distribution, assists the creation of cotton futures act, Senator Hefin monopoly, and injures consumer, pro- market quotations, which have governducer and broker."

Lewis recommended the establishment of nationwide grower-owned and trade expansion got under way getting through any number of bills selling agency as a remedy fro existin behalf of the big interests, but as ing conditions, in the marketing of fruits and vegetables throughout west- rate.

Slew Sister to Send Her to Heaven. Paris.—"I killed her because I vanted to open the gates of heaven to her, said Anna Levasseur, a middleaged dressmaker who shot and instantly killed her sister Anais on February 16, when she was arraigned before the investigating magistrate, charged with murder.

The woman explained that her sister was suffering from tuberculosis of an advanced stage and that she shot her to relieve her suffering. She denied her act had been influenced by the killing by Mlle Uminska, a Polish actress of her finance to relieve him from agony from an incurable disease Mlle Uminska recently was acquitted.

"I am a firm believer in the here after," declared Anna evasseur. have no fear of going to the great beyond to meet my sister if men sentence

## Three Killed in A. C. L. Smash-Up. Newark, N. J.-Three railroad em passenger trains at Manhattan Trans-

Coast Line Express, from New York The dead are: Joseph Petric, Jersey City, and George Huther, Newark, both coupling inspectors, and L. E.

Montgomery, Ala.—Clarence Bailey Johnson, negro dining cook, Jamaica, The inspestors were preparing to

November, 1923, of James Culpepper a couple an engine to the express. The September, that King take the life of fellow prisoner. Balley mounted the nine-car train was th: own forward into Mrs. Frederick Hotaling and he agreed scaffold at 5:45 and the trap was the engine by the collision and they

Pennsylvania railroad officials attributed the accident to "Man failure or brake failure."

As the dining car turned over it pattern storage shop and badly damag-ed the pattern and wheel foundry of were hurled into a tangled mass of taling. wreckage, in which was the dead from other cars, considerably shaken. came to the aid of those imprisoned pulling them out through broken windows. The railroad company had five doctors on the scene a few minutes tional monument at Fort McHenry in after the crash together with police patrol wagons and ambulances from Harrison and Newark

### Urges Tax Reduction.

Washington.-A further reduction of 25 per cent in the tax on personal incomes for 1924 was proposed in a miles southeast of Manila, arrived at resolution by Representative Acker-Olongapo. The vessel will be drydock-man, republican, New Jersey.

## Embassy Attache Dies. Paris.—Herbert P. Middleton, specis disbursing officer of the United States embassy in Paris, died at the Ameri-

# BANK INCREASES DISCOUNT RATE

FEDERAL RESERVE GOVERNORS REORGANIZE WITH PROS-

PERITY.

New York.-Directors of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York formally ecognized the rising tendency of money rates, resulting from recent business expansion and the greater de nand for funds in expanded securities trading ,by raising the rediscount rate from 3 to 3½ per cent. The 3 per cent rate which was the lowest in the history of the federal reserve system as well as the lowest bank rate in the world, had been in effect since August 8, 1924. The new rate be comes effective at once.

The first effects of the advance were felt in the foreign exchange market where a break of more than a cent took place in sterling. The re action in the British currency apparently was based on the theory that with the New York rate only one half per cent below the London bank rate, the attraction of capital to Great Britain for interest returns would be lessened. Maintenance of lower re discounts in the United States had been expected to aid in the possible return of sterling to par.

Although both the stock and bond markets are normally sensitive to any change in the rediscount rate the action had no direct effect since it was not announced until after the close of the sessions. Dealings, however, were leadership, described as the largest somewhat restricted, as had been the case on almost every meeting date of the reserve bank directors this year.

The advance ordered was the first ruary 23, 1923, when a 41/2 per cent amounts to as much as \$90 a car. This was initiated. Two subsequent cuts rate into alignment with open meney ed the reserve bank rate policy. Since the post-election stock market boom late last year however, Wall street has been looking for a higher rediscount

#### Ponzi Guilty in Theft Case.

Boston.-A verdict of guilty was re turned in Suffolk County Superior Court by a jury trying Charles Ponzi, former international postal return cupon financier, on charges of larceny from clients. Judge Sisk increased Ponzi's bail from \$2,000 to \$10,000 and gave him time to file a motion for ar rest of judgment.

The jury found Ponzi guilty on fourteen counts of the four indictments against him which covered an aggre gate of \$9,500. The complainants were persons who in 1920 invested in Ponzi's enterprise which guaranteed fabulous returns. Evidence at the trail showed that the former financial "wizard" had taken in millions from investors.

Ponzi pleaded guilty in 1920 to frau dulent use of the mails and was sen tenced in Federal court to a term in Plymouth jail. He has now been tried in the State courts three times on in dictments arising from his financial

### Millionaire Accused in Plot.

San Francisco-Richard M. Hotal ing, millionaire clubman, actor and landholder, is expected to face the grand jury to refute statements by fer. A local train from New York to Ralph P. King, former city jailer, of Philadelphia, crashed into the Atlantic Hilo and Louis Madison, supposed gunman, that he inspired a conspiracy to murder his sister-in-law. Mrs. Frederick C. Hotaling, because of a grievance against her.

King and Madison were arrested. A third man, Al Reels, also a supposed gunman, also is involved as a conspir ator and is being sought.

King made a statement that Hotaling proposed, in Lakeport, Calif., last to do so. Coming to San Francisco he got in touch with Madison and Reels and they agreed for a considera tion of \$3,300 to kill the rich matron Later they included in their plot, a plan to murder Frederick Hotaling also, and his mother, Mrs. Lavina Ho-

Seek Baroness in Richmond. Richmond, Va.-Police authorities here were requested to search for Bar-oness Frederick Cotta von Cottendorf, who dropped from the sight of friends soon after filing divorce proceedings at The Hague, Holland, in 1916. The aroness was Miss Eleonar Vincent of Virginia before her marriage.

Record Salary For Moviedom Given. Los Angeles, Cal.—According to The Los Angeles Examiner competi tion among motion picture producers for the services of Gloria Swanson, screen star, who is ill in Paris, has resulted in the signing of a new contract with Famous Players-Lasky, by which she will receive \$17,500 a week. This salary is said to be the highest ever paid a motion picture performer as a

## \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* DOINGS IN THE TAR HEEL STATE

NEWS OF NORTH CAROLINA TOLD IN SHORT PARA-GRAPHS FOR BUSY PEOPLE

Charlotte.—The three year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Raiford Winchester was killed by an automobile while crossing the Dixie road. The party driving the car has not yet been found Rutherfordton. - The four-year-old on of Charles Frady, who lives between Forest City and Bostic, was ac cidentally killed while out playing when he spied a wagon bed which had been turned on its side against the barn. He stepped into it with a younger companion and it turned over, the edge falling on his neck, killing him instantly. His companion escap ed injury.

Greenville.-At the meeting of the American Association of Teachers College at Cincinnati on February 21, Robert H. Wright, president of East Carolina Teachers' College, was elect ed president of the association for the ensuing year.

Wallace.-Mrs. Carrie Holland, died at he rhome here after an illness of several weeks. The funeral of Mrs Holland was conducted by her pastor, Rev. Mr. Lee, of the Methodist church at the grave, the interment being in Rockfish cemetery.

Goldsboro.-A report that the city board of school trustees were planning to use a part of the proposed \$325,000 bond issue in the purchase and crea tion of playgrounds is vigorously de nied by members of the board. "There is nothing further from our minds, said Col. John D. Langston, a member of the board.

Asheville.-Rob Rathbone, a farmer living at Dellwood, four miles from Waynesville, was shot and almost in stantly killed, under mysterious circumstances, according to word receiv ed here. Frady made no attempt to escape but was so excited he was unable to give an account of the killing Less than half an hour after the fatal ity he was arrested by the Haywood county sheriff and locked up in jail without bond.

Elkin.—Irving Griffith, a member of the force now grading the stretch of the state highway from Brooks Cross Roads to Yadkinville, narrowly escaped fatal injury by a cave-in of a volume of dirt which buried his body for a time while he was engaged in cutting a pipe line to convey the water from the road.

Winston-Salem .- Dr. William Louis Poteat, president of Wake Forest College, speaking before the Wake Forest alumni of Forsyth county and this city here, declared that the carrying out of the projected plan of expansion at the college would require \$3,000,000 and that the present yearly income of \$202,000 is painfully inadequate to the resent needs.

Gstonia.-Dr. M. F. Boyle, Gastonia physician, was arrested in New York City on a federal warrant charging violation of the anti narcotic act, his apprehensin making the twenty-seventh person arrested in connection with a drive federal agents have been making against an alleged "drug dealing gang" operating in this section of North Carolina.

Rockingham. - Rockingham has preacher who can fish almost as well as he can preach—and he does not take it out in "telling" of his catches Rev. Bruce Benton, of the First Bap tist church, spent a couple of hour at Ledbetter's Pond, and was reward ed with four trout-one weighing six pounds, and the other three each weighing a pound.

ro.-D. W. Se D. Griggs, local officers, captured big still near here on the Wadesbord Angonville highway. Officer Sedberry located the still in the woods and, hid ing, awaited the return of the distiller When a young white man named Dock White appeared at the still Sedberr;

Goldsboro.-The Rev. W. A. Piland, who was on his first year as pastor of the Stedman circuit and who was formerly pastor of the Goldsboro circuit, died at Stedman. He leaves widow, Mrs. Lillian A. Piland, three children, M. G. Piland, Mt. Olive; J. H Piland, Bests" Station; Miss Edith Piland Stedman, and five grand children

Mount Airy.-Henry McCraw, of Virsinia against whom the February Surry Superior Court returned a true bill of indictment for murder in connection with the death of his cousin's wife, Mrs. Gabe McCraw, who before her death charged him with criminal as soult, walked into the office of Sheriff Haynes and surrendered; at the sam time he presented a bond of \$19,000 properly signed.

Burlington.-John Moser, 42, an un married man living near Thompson's Mill in the southern part of Alamance county, was found dead in the one room house in which he lived alone, a 32 calibre pistol, found at his side.

Chapel Hill.—The Carolina Playmek ers have just received another mucl coveted mark of recognition. They have been invited to send a member of their cast to represent them in the production of "Outward Bound" under the auspices of the Dallas Little Theatre in Dallas, Tex., during the week beginning Abril 26.



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