

THE GLEANER

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.

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The editor will not be responsible for news expressed by correspondents.

GRAHAM, N. C., May 21, 1925.

Definition of Education.

An Iowa State College professor, says The Country Gentleman, who has given considerable thought to the matter, has worked out a definition of education that is somewhat different from the usual run.

"An education is the ability to make use of experience. The man with the greatest amount of education is the man whose reasoning power is so developed that he can take advantage of the greatest amount of experience, both his own and others."

"Originally I had the idea that the information a student accumulates was the thing that was going to give him this advantage. But in later years I have learned that for fifty dollars a man can buy an encyclopedia set that contains more facts than can be extracted from a whole college faculty. So I have come to the conclusion that a knowledge of how to apply principles and facts is really an important part of education."

Most Able Governor in the United States.

Greensboro Daily Record, May 16. A Greensboro man was visiting recently in one of the larger cities of the country when he met a man who is identified with a large organization of impartial views and unprejudiced opinions.

This man who was in a position to speak with authority took occasion to call the attention of the Tar Heel to the good fortune of North Carolina in having Angus W. McLean as governor.

"We consider him" the man said in effect, "the most able man holding that office in the United States." Very naturally the Tar Heel felt proud of his governor and such commendation and praise coming as it did from a man who could not possibly have had any personal feeling in the matter, was a point of much gratification.

Returning to Greensboro a few days later he took occasion to pass on the remark of the man who had praised Governor McLean. Such an attitude toward the chief executive of North Carolina is a matter of interest and when it is found outside the immediate sphere of the Governor's activity it is of still more interest.

"Nixie" Costs the Government About \$1,740,000 A Year.

A letter, postcard, parcel, or newspaper, entering the mails is simply a piece of mail.

If, because of inadequate or incorrect address, and, in the case of the package—improper wrapping—a piece of mail must be taken out of the regular postal machinery for "directory service" it becomes a NIXIE.

If the postal sleuths are able to correct the address, or return to sender for a better one, it again becomes a piece of mail—though "delayed mail" is the better sobriquet.

If, after an exhaustive effort, the postal "detective" must give up the puzzle, and there is no return address, the piece of mail is consigned to the Dead Letter Office where it again changes its name to dead letter or dead parcel, as the case may be.

Its period of existence as a Nixie is the most expensive one. It demands special attention from the very best clerks. Valuable time is spent in its behalf, time which also may prove more costly to the mailer or intended recipient through the attendant delay.

But in the long run, the postal service loses most. In Chicago 400 workers do nothing but handle nixies. In New York the service costs \$500 daily. In all the nixie costs the government about \$1,740,000 a year.

A storage house is essential to success in the commercial production of sweet potatoes. A satisfactory house may be built at small cost, says Glenn O. Randall, extension horticulturist.

TOBACCO CO-OPS ELECT DIRECTORS.

Return A Majority—Large Economics Reported By Mgr. Patterson At Annual Meeting.

The election of directors in the Tobacco Growers Cooperative Association which was confirmed at the annual meeting of the members who gathered from North Carolina, Virginia and South Carolina at Pullen Hall, N. C., State College on Tuesday of this week, resulted in returning a majority of the old governing board from the three states.

South Carolina returned every director who served during the past season; Virginia returned every director who stood for reelection and the association members in North Carolina elected six new directors from the 12 districts in which the association operates.

The new directors on the association's governing board are S. H. Rogers of Clarkton, succeeding State Senator J. A. Brown representing the North Carolina border counties; M. C. Lassiter of Snow Hill succeeding Dr. J. Y. Joyner in district 8 of Eastern North Carolina; J. F. Tyer of Bath, a member of the North Carolina legislature who succeeds A. M. Dumay of Washington from district 5 in Eastern North Carolina; S. R. Adams of Townsville who succeeds T. T. Hawks of Nolana in Central Carolina; H. G. Faucette of Bullock who succeeds C. T. Hall in district 8 of Western North Carolina; J. Luther Wood of Mt. Airy, succeeding A. S. Speer of Booneville in district 12 of Western North Carolina and in Virginia, Roy B. Davis and E. T. Bondurant from Halifax and Prince Edward counties, respectively, succeeding T. C. Watkins, the association's Manager of Warehouses and M. O. Wilson the Secretary of the association who declined to stand for re-election as directors.

In the annual meeting of the association's members and directors at Raleigh, Richard E. Patterson announced that quarterly payments and statements to the members will begin in July, that these payments will cover all tobacco sold to May 23, 1925. The strictest economy of operation will be effected by the association during 1925-1926 by greatly reducing the association's force of employees and by a reduction of salaries which amounts to \$445,000; by the closing of 27 warehouses in the Old Belt of North Carolina and Virginia; in Eastern Carolina and the South Carolina belt, according to Manager Patterson's report.

General Manager Patterson put the success of the association clearly up to the members in his annual report of progress and plans, here last Tuesday and declared "If as a unit we are willing as leaders to assume responsibility and leadership, the future holds success. If the membership does not give the management their loyal support and cooperation, we cannot succeed."

North Carolina Farm Co-ops Make Big Strides.

Fully 71 per cent of the farmers in North Carolina do business through cooperative organizations, according to the Sears-Roebuck Agricultural Foundation which reports more than 1800 per cent gain in membership of farmers' business organizations in the state since 1915.

Ten years ago the membership of the 74 farmers' cooperative organizations then in existence in the state was 10,000. Today, the Foundation states, the figure has jumped to approximately 192,000, while the number of organizations has dropped to 53.

Fruit and vegetable cooperatives head the list of farmers' cooperative efforts in the state with 12 distinct organizations, according to the Foundation. In addition there are many miscellaneous groups embracing activities in cotton, forage crops and other lines.

Two-thirds of the farmers' organizations in the state are incorporated but only about one-half report paying stock dividends, the Foundation finds. Seventy-one per cent of the organizations limit membership to members-producers.

Cooperatives have become an important factor in American agriculture, according to the Foundation. Two and one-half million farmers out of 6,500,000 in the United States now do an annual business in excess of \$2,500,000,000. This is an increase of nearly 200 per cent in the number of organizations since 1915 and an increase in membership in the same period of nearly 300 per cent.

The home agent of Sampson County states that \$11,000 of new money came into the county as a result of the recent cotton shipments of poultry.

DO YOU KNOW?

That 21,000,000 letters went to the Dead Letter Office last year? That 803,000 parcels did likewise?

That 100,000 letters go into the mail yearly in perfectly blank envelopes?

That \$55,000.00 in cash is removed annually from misdirected envelopes?

That \$12,000 in postage stamps is found in similar fashion?

That \$3,000,000.00 in checks, drafts and money orders never reach intended owners?

That Uncle Sam collects \$92,000.00 a year in postage for the return of mail sent to the Dead Letter Office?

That it costs Uncle Sam \$1,740,000 yearly to look up addresses on misdirected mail?

That 200,000,000 letters are given this service, and— That it costs in one city alone \$500.00 daily?

And Do You Know? That this vast sum could be saved and the Dead Letter Office abolished if each piece of mail carried a return address, and if each parcel were wrapped in stout paper and tied with a strong cord?

Moral: Every man knows his own address if PUT IT IN THE UPPER LEFT HAND CORNER!

Agricultural Fairs For 1925.

More than forty counties and independent agricultural fairs, not taking into account community shows, will be held in North Carolina this year.

From the activities shown by the management at this early date, bigger and better fairs than ever before will be staged this year. Most any kind of fair could be held in years past and this management be complimented by the patrons for having the best show of any county in the State. With the advent of good roads and the automobile conditions have changed. Today neighboring fairs are visited and comparisons made and it behooves local managements to put on as good a fair as any other in order to satisfy their home patrons and to attract others more distant.

More free attractions are being secured each year for entertainment, and larger premiums are offered to attract more and better exhibits in the various departments. More enthusiasm than formerly is shown in arranging for larger live stock displays, particularly dairy cattle and swine. Some of the larger fairs are offering attractive classifications for these breeds and are building additional stabling in which to house them.

Greater interest than ever before is being shown in arranging race programs. Two race circuits have been formed within the State. The North Carolina Grand, with four members, and the Carolina Short Ship Circuit, with a membership of ten. Purses varying from \$3,000.00 to \$7,200.00 have been adopted, the latter amount being offered by each of the four fairs comprising the North Carolina Grand Circuit, viz: Four one-thousand dollar Early Closing Stakes and Eight four-hundred Late Closing Events. Nearly one hundred horses have been entered in the four one-thousand dollar stakes, entries to which closed May first. Members of the North Carolina Grand Circuit offer the most liberal purses that have ever been raced for within the State. Patrons of fairs will not be disappointed this year if the plans now being formulated are carried to completion.

HOW'S THIS?

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will do what we claim for the best system of Catarrh or Discharge caused by Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE consists of an Ointment which quickly Relieves the catarrhal inflammation, and the Internal Medicine, a Tonic which acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces, thus restoring normal conditions.

A calf furnished funds for water to be put in the kitchen, scrap cotton gave the floor covering, an old banister held up the kitchen sink and a discarded incubator was made into a toy wagon when one woman wanted to enter the kitchen improvement contest in Sampson County.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of

The demand for milk in Goldsboro has been decidedly increased as a result of the recent campaign by the home demonstration agent to encourage milk drinking. Some milk now has to be shipped to each day to supply the increased demand.

PREPARING FOR SUMMER MILK

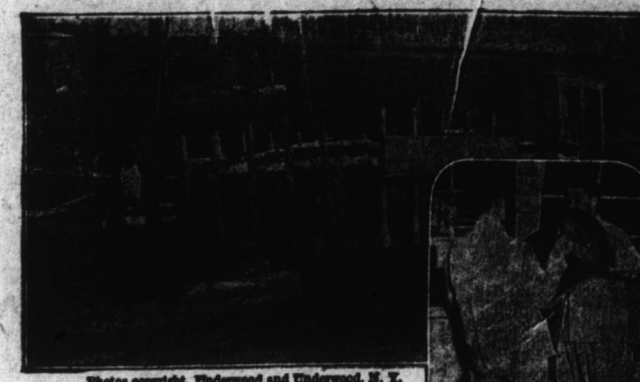


Photo copyright, Underwood and Underwood, N. Y. This big truck hauls the milk of several farms. Right—Milk must arrive at the plant in good condition.

It is now the time when the dairy cow, the foster mother of mankind, is to be given a chance under natural conditions. New information which has recently been discovered at some of the state agricultural colleges indicates that green feed and sunlight combined make it possible for a cow to build up her system by storing minerals and other body reserves, provided she receives a sufficient supply of good feed.

A heavy milking cow, however, will need feed in addition to pasture if the milk flow is to be maintained. Milking heavily with pasture as the sole source of feed causes the cow to lose weight. This loss of weight should be watched and extra feed given to prevent the cow from becoming thin, which will result in reduced milk production later.

With the coming of the summer season, new and interesting problems present themselves which concern the care of milk. The first warm nights are apt to cause milk to sour unless summer care is practiced. It is important to take precautions which will keep down the number of bacteria and prevent their growth. To do this milk must be produced under clean conditions, be kept in thoroughly cleaned utensils, and be cooled as soon as possible after it comes from the cow.

PAPER MAKING IN SOUTH.

South Must Grow Trees To Become Future Center of The Paper Industry.

"Experts of the paper manufacturing industry are looking toward the south as the logical field for future expansion, but the South will not realize this great opportunity unless our people take steps to provide a continuing growth of timber," said Mr. Lincoln Green, assistant to the president of the Southern Railway System, in discussing the need for permanent forestry work in the South.

"The heavy grades of paper, such as wrapping paper, boards and boxes," continued Mr. Green, "make up about forty percent of the paper consumed in the United States and the wood of the Southern pines is well suited for their manufacture. Abundance of water, cheap power, good transportation facilities and proximity to markets are other important factors in the paper industry, all of which the South has."

"Paper manufacturing is now being conducted successfully at several points in the South, waste from lumbering operations which otherwise would be a total loss being used. The rapid growth of timber in the South, the opportunity to produce naval stores as a by-product, and the further opportunity to use thinning and waste from lumbering operations in the manufacture of paper, all combine to offer the South the opportunity to produce real wealth from lands which are now lying idle.

"If some one of our Southern ports should take up the provision of a permanent timber supply in its immediate hinterland, there is no reason why it could not make paper manufacturing a successful industry, along with the production of lumber and naval stores."

Nine-year-old Hughie, whose father is an electrical engineer, picked up a wasp. As he stood ruefully specking his thumb his father came upon him and asked what was the matter. "That bug's wiring was wrong," answered Hughie. "I touched him and he wasn't insulated at all."

A group is happy only when he is sad. He can't feel good unless he feels bad. As soon as he feels bad he begins to feel good, and when he realizes he is beginning to feel good, it makes him feel bad again.

Delinted cotton seed in Hertford County came up nicely and evenly before the ordinary, untreated seed had cracked the ground, found County Agent C.A. Rose as a result of some demonstration made this spring.

Re-Sale!

Under and by authority of the powers contained in the Last Will and Testament of the late Evie Wilson, I will offer to public sale to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Graham, N. C., on

SATURDAY, JUNE 6th, 1925, at 12 o'clock, noon, the following valuable real estate, to-wit:

A lot of land in the Town of Graham, on Hill Street, adjoining the home place of the late Mrs. K. I. Neal; J. B. Montgomery, J. V. Pomeroy, J. Harvey White, and fronting on said Hill Street.

This is property devised by W. G. Wilson to the said Evie Wilson, and on it is a three-room cottage.

This lot will be surveyed and sold in two parcels and as a whole and the bid or bids will be accepted that brings the best price.

Terms of sale: One-third cash, balance in six and twelve months with deferred payments to carry interest from day of advanced bids.

This May 19th, 1925. C. F. RUSSELL, Executor of will of Evie Wilson, dec'd. J. S. Cook, Att'y.

BILIOUSNESS

Retired Minister Tells How He Keeps in Good Form. The Rev. Lewis Evans, a well-known retired minister, past 80, living at West Graham, Va., says: "For years I had been suffering with my liver. Sometimes the pain would be very intense and my back would hurt all the time. Black-Draught was the first thing I found that would give me any relief."

"My liver has always been sluggish. Sometimes it gives me a lot of trouble. I have suffered a lot with it—praise in my side and back, and had headache, caused from extreme biliousness."

"After I found Black-Draught, I would begin to take it as soon as I felt a spell coming on and it relieved the cause at once. I can recommend it to anybody suffering from liver trouble. A dose or two now and then keeps me in good form."

Made from selected medicinal roots and herbs, and containing no dangerous mineral drugs, Black-Draught is nature's own remedy for a tired, lazy liver. Sold everywhere. C-22

Many rural mothers will attend the short course for farm women to be held during the week of June 15 to 20 as a part of the summer school activities at State College.

Young, growing chicks need shade and free range, plenty of fresh water and proper food to make best profits, for the owner, advises Allen G. Oliver, poultry extension worker at State College.

Late hatched chicks seldom pay. Remove the male birds from the flock and produce infertile eggs through the summer, advise poultry specialists.

Notice!

Trustee's Sale of Real Estate. Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain deed of trust executed to the undersigned, Alamance Insurance and Real Estate Company, on the 12th day of April, 1919, by C. C. Vincent and wife, Verdie, and J. H. Vincent, for the purpose of securing certain bonds described in said deed of trust which is duly probated and recorded in the office of the Regis Deeds for Alamance County, in Book of Deeds of Trust No. 78, page 87, default having been made in the payment of said bonds and interest on the same, the undersigned Alamance Insurance and Real Estate Company, Trustee, will, on

MONDAY MAY 25, 1925, at 12 o'clock noon, at the court house door of Alamance County, in Graham, N. C., offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, to-wit:

Two certain tracts or parcels of land in Newlin Township, Alamance county and state of North Carolina, described as follows:

First Tract: Adjoining the lands of Luther Stuart, Hugh McPherson, Griffin heirs and bounded as follows: Beginning at E. O. Stuart corner; thence N 88 deg W 19 chs to a stone, Hugh McPherson corner; thence S 5 deg W 19.64 chs to a stone and sassafras stump in Griffin heirs line; thence about S 72 deg E with said line past Griffin corner to a point in the Stuart line 19 chs; thence N 17.50 chs to the beginning, containing by computation 30 acres, more or less.

Second Tract: Beginning at a stone, corner with lot No. 3, now owned by Thomas Richardson; running N 16 26 chs to a stone in Thomas line; thence West with said Thomas line to a stone in W. C. Holman line; thence S with his line 11.87 chs to stone; thence W 5 chs to stone; thence S 4.39 chs to a stone, corner of lot No. 3, Richardson's land; thence with the line of lot No. 3 E to the beginning, containing 53 acres, more or less, being lot No. 1 and 2 in the division of the land of the late Job Stuart.

This sale is made subject to advanced bids as allowed by law and will be held open for ten days after the date of sale for the reception of such bids.

This April 24, 1925. Alamance Ins. & Real Estate Co., Trustee. Dameron & Rhodes, Attys.

Certificate of Dissolution

To All to Whom These Presents May Come: Greeting: Whereas, it appears to my satisfaction, by duly authenticated record of the proceedings for the voluntary dissolution thereof by the unanimous consent of all the stockholders, deposited in my office, that the Graham Real Estate Company, a corporation of this State, whose principal office is situated at No. 100 North Street, in the Town of Graham, County of Alamance, State of North Carolina (Chas. A. Scott being the agent therein and in charge thereof, upon whom process may be served), has complied with the requirements of Chapter 22, Consolidated Statutes entitled "Corporations," preliminary to the issuing of this Certificate of Dissolution:

Now, therefore, I, W. N. EVERETT, Secretary of State of the State of North Carolina, do hereby certify that the said corporation did, on the 6th day of April, 1925, file in my office a duly executed and attested consent in writing to the dissolution of said corporation, executed by all the stockholders thereof, which said consent and the record of the proceedings aforesaid are now on file in my office as provided by law, and in record of the proceedings aforesaid are now on file in my office as provided by law.

In testimony whereof, I have hereto set my hand and affixed my official seal at Raleigh, this 5th day of April, A. D. 1925. (Seal of State.) W. N. EVERETT, Secretary of State.

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In testimony whereof, I have hereto set my hand and affixed my official seal at Raleigh, this 5th day of April, A. D. 1925. (Seal of State.) W. N. EVERETT, Secretary of State.

Summons by Publication

NORTH CAROLINA—ALAMANCE COUNTY. In the Superior Court. J. E. Sellers, Exec'r et als. vs. B. R. Murray and A. T. Murray, and others.

The defendants above named will take notice that they are required to appear at the court house in Graham, Alamance County, N. C., and answer or demur to a petition that has been filed in said action therein pending for the purpose of selling land of which W. P. Murray died seized to make assets and for distribution as directed by law; that they are required to make said appearance on or before the 1st day of June, 1925, or plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said petition.

This the 30th day of April, 1925. D. J. WALKER, Clerk Superior Court. J. S. Cook, Atty.

666

is a prescription for Malaria, Chills and Fever, Deague or Bilious Fever. It kills the germs.

How would you like to be young and start all over, buying furniture on the installment plan?