

# **Arms Race Boosts Scrap** Iron Prices in America

removed

ned."

freighter

countries.

Iron Is Conditioned.

of the trade, but iron bolts, discard-

### Junk Is Eagerly Grabbed Up by Foreign Nations.

New Orleans, La .- Between 5,000 and 10,000 tons of scrap iron are be-ing shipped from this port every week, according to estimates, bound to Italy, Japan, Poland, Belgium, England, Germany and Mexico.

Huge piles of scrap iron, copper, brass, aluminum and tin cans are here one day and gone the next. Relatively high prices are being paid by foreign nations and the junk business has brought boom times to thousands in the scrap iron business

Today great combines and syndicates are organized to handle the nation's castoff metals. They work through the parent company down to the ragamuffins of the alleys who wander through the back streets picking up iron, cans, brass and copper to sell for a few nickels to the local agent, who in turn, sells it to a trucker. The trucker hauls it to the company dump and again sells it for a good profit.

### Goes for Armament.

The "junkers" know, and admit, that a great part of the metal they sell is going to be used in the manufacture of munitions-which some time might be used against this country. But, they say, they must make a living.

Iron is bringing around 91/2 cents a pound in New Orleans. Brass and copper bring as much as 14 cents. Aluminum sells for about the same Freight agents are anxious to get

**BUDGE WINS TITLE** 



Pictured in vigorous action is redheaded Donald Budge, California net star, who became the first American in five years to win the coveted Wimbledon championship. Budge defeated Gottfried von



The other day a lady entered a crowded street car. A negro man The rate is high-as much as \$11 rose quickly and offered her his seat. Courtesy waits for the man a ton, and a ton of iron takes far less space than a ton of cotton which

COURTESY By

again

much

cutlery

worked in this kitchen.

"Till I really rolled up my sleeves

and went to work here, there were

more things wrong with this kitch-

en! I wish I'd known before how

to save the maid steps as to save

myself. "Then I found that the cabinet

where we kept silver, dishes and cutlery and mixing bowls was

across the room from everything else, while the pots and pans and

unit though. I had all the space

below the sink made into cupboards,

then turned the corner with another cabinet that ran 'around the adja-

cent wall. Here I made room for all cutlery, silver, dishes, mixing

bowls and groceries and most of the pots and pans. I left the frying

pans and the like alongside of the stove but kept all those that would have to be mixed in or fixed ahead

in the cupboard by the sink where

"Then I bought a kitchen table on wheels, that I could pull from

my working unit to the stove. This

works fine, and with a couple of

high stools to sit on my kitchen is as handy as you please. "Frank and I did all the work-

he's a pretty good carpenter, and I did the painting. All these changes called for a new color scheme so

ve decided on Swedish blue for the

kitchen walls, and yellow ceilings, yellow wash curtains and some yel-

low pottery on a shelf just for

. . .

Even at a Picnic. She's the kind of a lady who

the groceries were.

show.

time and energy it wasted

. after all it's as good economy

pays about the same rate. So great has been the demand and expresses itfor tin in Italy that one enterprising self through him dealer sold a load of dismantled without thought taxicab doors to the Italian governof race or social caste. Courtesy ment. The doors were loaded into an Italian freighter without having is the color of a the wood, upholstery or broken glass man's regard for a fellow human being. It is an element of character that must continue to be-

Solid "chunk" iron brings the best rice. Before being loaded aboard freighter, the metal is "condi-Conditioning consists of long to personal cutting the metal into pieces not growth and not alone to truth, nor more than 5 feet long, 18 inches wide and 18 inches thick. Steel rails, ship plates, railroad wheels and

time, nor trade. Thomas Jefferson once rebuked his grandson who had not acknowledged the courteous saparts, form the most lucrative items lute of a negro, with these words: "Do you permit a negro to be more ed flails, pipes, radiators all go into of a gentleman than yourself?" Edmaking up a full cargo for a mund Burke, in giving counsel to a

is only cant, sham, and pretense

NAZI JAIL PASTOR

A recent photo of the Rev. Martin

young man regarding his servants, said: "Never permit yourself to be Rising foreign prices have made it possible for the "junker" to saloutdone in courtesy by your infevage many iron objects formerly not riors." Courtesy is a virtue; a dis-tinguishing mark of a gentleman; considered worth the effort. Tin cans are being hauled from munica culture and quality of the soul ipal trash heaps and smashed by a an expression of mind and heart giant compressor into compact suita seal of personality which stamps one's inner self. Assumed courtesy case-size parcels for cargo. The tin brings a high price in foreign

A compressor for such work costs about \$35,000 and must have a large market to enable the operator to show a profit for its operation.

Foreign markets are paying as high as \$17.50 a ton for New Orleans iron and steel. Prices for copper and brass are based on the need of the nation buying the ma-terial. Fabulous tales have been told of prices obtained for a cargo of brass for use in the manufacture of cartridge cases.

# My Neighbor SAYS:

Household ammonia will remove ust stains from copper.

Never add sauce to boiled cabbage, onions or celery until time to serve or mixture will become too watery.

Before applying linseed oil to outside of soapstone sink or tubs, first go over with sandpaper to make Niemoeller, militant leader of the them smooth. German Protestant clergy, who was . . . arrested and held for trial on

Thinly-cut slices of lemon, dusted charges of slandering Nazi notables with paprika and a dash of celery and calling for opposition to Nazi laws. The official announcement of salt, are good garnishes for steaks, roasts or fish. Pastor Niemoeller's arrest further stated that "his assertions were a

A lawn is likely to grow very slow-ly at this season of the year and it is not necessary to use the lawn of Germany in straight in the finals. When photographed here Budge was subdoing C. P. Hughes in an early round. where Budge was subdoing C. P.



# ousehold Hints

"I'M HAVING the time of my life," announced Helen B., whose husband just lost a lot of and her hair just out from a wet comb. The house was pleasantly orderly (but not nasty-nice-after money in a fire that destroyed his all she has a rambunctious pair place of business. "Because Frank and I are back where we started out, and in spite of all the ups and of children who take care of that). "Just a second," she said when downs we feel like honeymooners

she had seated us in a breeze, "I'll be back with tea." She flew out to the kitchen and "Of course, I'm doing my own work because we can't afford a maid. It's the first time I've really

By CHARLES SUGHROE



She Can Be a Duchess Even at a Picnic.

groceries were on the other side of the room near the stove. The refans, there she was with a tray of frigerator was adjacent to the sink. "I have had the sink raised but ice tea and a plate of oatmeal cookies.

can't move it or the refrigerator As she sat down before that tray or the stove to bring the three in reaching distance. I could get cupand served the tea, we thought what a thoroughly successful woman she boards around the sink-refrigerator was. Not famous. Not even rich. But doing a perfectly splendid job of making a pleasant home for her family, and that's no sinecure. That living room seemed like a haven on a hot day. Very pale aqua-seem hot because it made such a shady background for the slip covers of very flowery chintz on an aquamarine ground. The curtains were plain aquamarine chintz lined with cream and tied back with heavy mulberry cord. We Feel Like Honeymooners Again.

There was a room that would seem like a cool and tranquil retreat in summer and like a hos-pitable room of friendly warmth in winter, so versatile and satisfying was it.

@ By Betty Wells .-- WNU Service.



IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL UNDAY JCHOOL Lesson By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST. Dean of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. © Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for August 15

GOD GIVES LAWS TO A NATION.

LESSON TEXT-Exodus 20:1-17. GOLDEN TEXT-Thou shall love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. . . Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thy self. Matt. 22:37.30 PRIMARY TOPIC-God's Good Laws. JUNIOR TOPIC-Before the Mount of God.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC-

Why a Nation Needs Laws. YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC-Basic Laws for a Nation's Life. Basic laws have been laid down

by God for the orderly administra-tion of his universe. Men see them clearly in the physical universe, al-though at times they do not recognize the One who created all things. Physical laws are of great im-

portance, but of even deeper significance are the moral and spiritual laws which control the human life. There is in the world a moral lawa distinction between right and wrong-which man may ignore only to his own sorrow, and which he cannot abrogate or destroy. All laws of men which are true and right are founded on this underlying moral law, and are in reality simply a development and interpretation of "God's Code of Morals"-the Ten Commandments. These commandments given to

Israel at Mt. Sinai are worthy of careful study on the part of every reader. They may be grouped under two divisions. I. A True View of God (vv. 1-11).

The first and most important question to be asked regarding any law is, "By whom was it estab-lished?" Legislation by an unauthorized person or organization has no power over others. Who gave the ten commandments? Verse 1 tells us words." "God spake all these

Men sneer at theology as being out - moded, but the fact is that Christian doctrine is the only safe foundation for Christian character. Unless my view of God is right, my life will be wrong. Until I know him I will not appreciate the authority of his law.

1. Whom to worship (vv. 2-5). There can be but one true God, and he alone is to be worshiped. He is a personal being, ready to enter into communion with each one of No image can take his place. us.

2. How to worship (vv. 6, 7). We are to love him and keep his commandments. There is to be no sham about this, for no matter how sweet and pious may be the praise and prayer of a man, he has taken the Lord's name in vain unless he keeps the Lord's commandments by holy

3. When to worship (vv. 8-11). God has ordained that man should not incessantly bear the burden of toil. He is to have a day of rest and a time for worhip, undisturbed by the duties and responsibilities of daily labor. America needs a mighty stirring up about the des-ecration of the Lord's day.

II. A Right Relationship to Man (vv. 12-17).

To be right with God means that we will also be right with our fellow man.

1. Family life (v. 12). The fifth commandment has to do with the relation between child and parent. There is a plain and direct command that father and mother should be honored. Only in respect and obedience to parents can the child

## Embroidery Adds That Smart Touch

Embroidered flowers that prom-ise to be the "life" of your frock are these that you'll want for im mediate stitchery. They're fun! They're easy to do! They're entirely in lazy-daisy and single stitch; the pretty floral border is a grand finisher for neckline,



sleeves, or belt. Flower clusters, gay in garden colors of wool or silk floss, may adorn a blouse, or both bodice and skirt of any desired frock. In pattern 5853 you will find a transfer pattern of a motif 9 by 9¼ inches, one and one reverse motif 61/4 by 61/2 inches; two and two reverse motifs 3¾ by 3¾ inches and two strips of border 2 by 15 inches; color suggestions; illustrations of all stitches used.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to he Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y. Please write your name, address

and pattern number plainly.

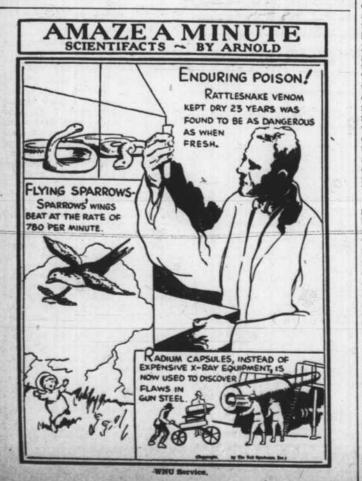


Removing Wallpaper. - To remove wallpaper quickly, put a heaped tablespoonful of saltpetre to a gallon of water and apply freely with a whitewash brush while the water is very hot. The paper then can be stripped from the walls quite easily.

Summer Salad .- Peel and cut into small squares or slices 6 medium-sized potatoes (boiled), add 3 tablespoons grated onion, 2 tablespoonfuls chopped parsley, 2 tablespoonfuls chopped carrot, 2 tablespoonfuls chopped cucum-bei, 2 tablespoonfuls chopped celery or beetroot. Pour over a generous supply of French dressing and set aside for several hours. Garnish with mustard and cress or shredded lettuce.

Clear Blueing. - To prevent blueing from streaking clothes on washday, dissolve a tablespoon of soda in the "blue" water. . . .

Washing Linoleum,-Dissolve a lump of sugar in the water when washing linoleum or oilcloth, and a brilliant polish will result.



constant feature of the anti-German foreign press." In a split second, the standard of courtesy may be revealed. An old lady, carrying with great difficulty a heavy suit case, got off an elevated train at a Union station terminal. Six young men passed her unconcerned. Any one of the young men might have done his good turn for the day by assisting the lady down the elevated stairs. This is a passing incident colored by the impersonal environment of a big city. Yet it is typical of countless number of similar discourtesies that might be eliminated, if courtesy were given a primal place in our everyday thinking. Not long ago the writer was present in a small assembly of persons when the mother of one of the group entered the room. Only two of the men arose. Was it ignorance or indifference? What is the most plausible explanation of discourtesy? Perhaps no better explanation could be given than lack of respect for personality. The fendency to think of a humar being as a case, a number, a mere machine, plays havoc with our prop-er evaluations of human life. The old lady was somebody's mother. Respect for motherhood per se should be sufficient to call forth an expression of the lost art of chivalry amon in feudal days. How prevalent is respect for personality, re-gardless of age or social position? Wealth is no criterion of culture. Age does not justify discrimination.

nor present the only challenge for politeness. In these days of rush and strife and strain, courtesy can be a quiet, restraining hand. In these days of experiment in human relations, courtesy can become the most pow-erful international bond: the white flag of the spirit.

@ Western Newspaper Union

can be a duchess on any occasion, even at a picnic. And her house is like that, too, gracious and poised and yet unpretentious with an effortless ease.

We were driving along her street one hot, hot afternoon recently, and on an impulse decided to stop

white and blue felt. It can be worn And there she was looking fresh as a daisy in a pink linen dress as a callot. as shown or on the back of the head

## **Outstanding Boy and Girl**



In New York to receive the \$500 college scholarship awards they won in the 1936 national social progress program, Billy Hale of Hixon, Tenn., and Daphne Debruin of Fort Benton, Mont., the nation's out-standing boy and girl members of the 4-H clubs, are pictured looking over the big city from the top of the RCA building. This is their first visit to New York.

possibly find true and proper development. 2. Physical life (vv. 13, 14). God

is interested in our bodies. Already Alix takes a turn with hats to give we have noted his provision for a day of rest each week. Now we us this little Pierrot turban. It is are reminded of the sanctity of hu-man life. "Thou shalt not kill," and made of petal-like triangles of red. remember there are many other ways to kill a man than by shoot-ing him. Dr. Wilbur M. Smith makes a telling point by reminding us that we may kill others by selling them tainted food, intoxicat-ing liquors, or "dope;" by neglect of duty, by careless driving, by failing to provide employees with sanitary and healthful surroundings.

There is another way that the body may be destroyed—by its misuse in adulterous living. 3. Social life (vv. 15-17). "Thou

shalt not steal" - and remember any dishonest appropriation of what es not belong to you is stealingcall it what you will. And "false witness"-how it has honeycombed our very civilization. Not a little of it is found within the church, more shame upon us! Lastly, we come to "covetousness'-which has been called one of "the respectable sins of nice people." It is subtle and often hidden. Let us root it out of our own lives by God's .grace.

#### Enthusiasm in Work

Enthusiasm is the element of success in everything. It is the light that leads and the strength that lifts men on and up in the great struggles of scientific pursuits and of professional labor. It robs en-durance of difficulty, and makes a pleasure of duty.—Bishop Doane.

### A Translation

Let us learn what death is. It is simply a translation; not a state, but an act; not a condition, but a passage.

pleasing tart flavor. Clarify the juice with water and add sugar to taste. It may also be combined with fruit juices. WNU Service.

. . .

A Refreshing Drink.-Rhubarb juice makes a good beverage of



Your kidneys are constantly filts waste matter from the blood stream, iddneys sometimes lag in their work not act as Nature intended—fall t kidneys sometin not act as Natu

ct as Nature intended—fail to impurities that, if relained, i a the system and upset the w machinery. mptoms may be magging backs fent headache, attacks of disait et al. Bedache, attacks of disait g up nights, swelling, puff t the eyes—a feeling of ner y and loss of pep and stren her signs of kidney or bladder mere he hereiter eventy of

