

THE GLEANER

GRAHAM, N. C., APR. 19, 1945.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

J. D. KERNODLE, JR., Manager

\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

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Russia

Since the beginning of 1945 I saw a mid-Victorian rig, a horse and buggy, pass an automobile on a graded road. It was not a race. The car was not running. The motorist was out changing a tire. The driver of the rig sat up straight and pressed his horse for a bit of extra speed going by, which was funny. The car owner made the change and drove into town far ahead of the buggy.

Between 1928 and 1938 the United States, the world's outstanding industrial nation of all time, had an industrial depression. Meanwhile the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was moving forward; not rapidly but at an increasing rate. In those years it was being transformed from an agricultural to an industrial nation, a stage through which America had passed, half a century before.

A Wind-Broken Nag
Russia was driving a horse named "Central Planning." The rig made an interesting dash for improvement; not very fast however, nor very spectacular. Claims made for the animal's speed were funny; certainly not all true. Living conditions in Russia were not as high as those in America in the pit of our depression; never have been before nor since. It was a spurge, better than Russia had before, but far below American achievement.

There is nothing new about Central Planning. It's as old as horse-drawn equipment. Kings, tyrants and dictators have always used the idea. Some have done better with it than others, depending on the ruler. Russia's recent rulers have been anything but stupid. Their military leadership has the world agog. Russia has made a marvelous fight, using American equipment extensively.

For National Safety
You would think that Russia, living next door to an armed desperado for 25 years could have adequately prepared for war. No; Central Planning couldn't do it. It took a raid on Pearl Harbor to wake America from a sweet dream of peace, but America went into action with Private Enterprise and, in four years, armed the United Nations for victory. This demonstrates which system is better for national safety.

But war is never America's main objective. We are a peace-loving people and want to work and prosper and live well. Some say that America, in view of Russia's achievements, ought to junk Free Enterprise and adopt Central Planning. Knowing that Russia's achievements have never compared to our own, the suggestion is preposterous. Let's examine the figures of an expert for a moment:

Development Compared
Leopold Schwarzschild, in his recent book called "Primer of the Coming World," shows some index figures to make a fair comparison of industrial gains in similar periods—Russia, while at her best in 1928-38, and America in a similar period. Here are three for a sample:

	U.S.S.R.	U.S.A.
Coal Mining	599	1,332
Railroad Building	38	918
Automobiles	129	2,066

The Russian government is an autocracy. One political party controls everything, including newspapers and radio, but not more than 2% of the people belong to it. . . . the upper class. Kick up a rumpus about it if you want to go to the salt mines and serve your country for insufficient board and clothes. The system overcomes unemployment, but wages are only one-sixth of wages in America and the standard of living only one-sixth as high. I am in favor of keeping Private Enterprise here.

Share Taxes

Of the 48 states levying excise and sales taxes, 8 share collections with their municipal governments on the following basis: California, 50 per cent to cities, counties of origin, but not available for strictly local purposes; Massachusetts, reimbursement of old age assistance costs only; New York, nearly 50 per cent to counties for "wet" communities by population; Oregon, 10 per cent to "wet" counties of origin; Rhode Island, 50 per cent to communities of origin; South Carolina, 12 cents per gallon spirits where sold, 12 per cent of beer, wine excise where derived; Tennessee, 4/17 of beer tax to incorporated communities; Washington (included in monopoly receipts) also 50 per cent of the added 10 per cent war liquor tax, by population. Alabama in addition state 1 cent beer tax levied in Jefferson county with cities and towns in that county.



After recovering from shrapnel wounds, Marine PFC Russell Halsey, 21, Roselle Park, N. J., returned to action in the Tinian Islands, shot a Jap sniper but sustained a broken hip in the action. Twice War Bond fun's have helped restore him to health, and Bonds bought and held are healing hundreds of other service men's wounds.



Marine Sgt. Don Baird, Monmouth, Ill., smiles because War Bonds bought and held at home speeded his recovery from arm wounds suffered in an attack across a dummy flight strip at Saipan. A Jap 77 field piece hit him.



During beaching operations on a Pacific island, an LST struck a mine and Milton H. Fox, M. M., 1/C, 22, Sandusky, Ohio, sustained multiple fracture of both legs. War Bonds invested in and held by folks at home have helped provide treatments that encourage him to look to the day when he will walk normally again. More invasions are being added almost daily in that area with more and more casualties, men who need all the treatment Bonds can supply.

U. S. Treasury Department

court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

This the 11th day of April, 1945.
F. L. WILLIAMSON
Clerk of General County Court
W. L. Shoffner, Atty.

Notice of Sale of Land

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in that certain deed of trust executed by John Henry Rogers and wife Mary Jane Rogers to George A. Long, Trustee, on the 15th day of September, 1944, and recorded in the office of Register of Deeds for Alamance County in Deed of Trust Book No. 153, at page 40, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured thereby, the undersigned will, at the courthouse door in Graham, Alamance County, North Carolina, on

Monday, May 14th, 1945,
at 12:00 o'clock, noon, EWT,
sell at public auction to the highest bidder, the following described real property:

FIRST TRACT: That certain tract or parcel of land in Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of I. J. Rogers and J. R. White and others, and bounded and described as follows:

Beginning at a rock and pointers the Northeast corner of Jas. Ward lot; thence a new line N. 34 1/2 deg. W. 18 chs. and 37 lks. to a red oak at corner of Jas. R. White; thence with his line S. 2 deg. E. 12 chs. and 15 lks. to said I. J. Rogers' Northwest corner of 1st tract; thence with said tract S. 67 deg. E. 7 chs. and 37 lks. to rock and pointers the Northwest corner of the Ward lot; thence with said lot S. 67 deg. E. 3 chs. and 85 lks. to rock and pointers the beginning corner, containing 5-5-100 acres, more or less.

SECOND TRACT: A certain tract or parcel of land in Alamance County, State of North Carolina, adjoining the lands of John T. Sykes, James R. White and others, and bounded as follows:

Beginning at a rock and dogwood pointers a corner of John T. Sykes and James R. White, thence with said Sykes' line S. 67 deg. E. 9 chs. and 73 lks. to a rock on a branch; thence a new line N. 9 1/2 deg. W. 13 chs. and 40 lks. to a rock and pointers; thence N. 67 deg. W. 7 chs. and 73 lks. to a rock on Jas. R. White's line; thence his line S. 2 deg. E. 12 chs., 35 lks. to the 1st station, containing 10 acres, more or less.

THIRD TRACT: A certain tract or parcel of land in Melville Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of the heirs of James Capps (deceased), J. F. Gibson, Mrs. James Covington, Wm. Patton and others, bounded as follows:

Beginning at a rock in said Patton's line, corner with said heirs, running thence N. 20 1/2 deg. E. 2.05 chs. to a rock in branch corner with said heirs; thence up said branch as it meanders N. 46 1/2 deg. W. 50 lks.; S. 88 deg. W. 67 lks.; N. 21 deg. W. 1.92 chs.; N. 2 deg. W. 108 chs.; N. 1 deg. W. 2.15 chs.; N. 17 deg. E. 78 lks. to a rock in said branch in said Gibson's line, corner with said heirs; thence N. 38 1/2 deg. W. 2.75 chs. to a rock or iron bolt in said Gibson's line; thence S. 15 1/2 deg. W. 9.92 chs. to an iron bolt in said Patton's line; thence S. 86 deg. E. (B. S. 56 1/2) 5.13 chs. to the beginning, containing three and two tenths (3.2) acres, more or less.

FOURTH TRACT: A certain tract or parcel of land in Melville Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of Calvin Gibson, Alexander Patton, David Turner and others, bounded as follows:

Beginning at a rock, corner with James Capps, running thence N. 25 1/2 deg. E. 11.50 chs. to a rock, corner with said Gibson; thence N. 36 1/2 deg. W. 5.38 chs. to a rock, corner with said Gibson; thence N. 24 deg. W. 4.56 chs. to a rock, corner with said Gibson; thence S. 71 1/2 deg. W. 12.10 chs. to a rock; thence S. 38 1-3 deg. E. 19.05 chs. to the beginning, containing sixteen and four hundredths (16.04) acres, more or less.

FIFTH TRACT: A certain tract or parcel of land in Melville Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of A. Patton, David Freshwater, W. A. Phillips and others, and bounded as follows:

Beginning at a rock corner with said Freshwater in said Patton's line, running thence S. 27 2-3 deg. E. 3 chs., .05 lks. to a rock corner with said Freshwater; thence S. 71 deg. W. 10 chs. to a rock corner with said Freshwater in said Phillips' line, thence N. 37 2-3 deg. W. 3 chs., .05 lks. to a rock in said line; thence N. 71 deg. E. 10 chs. to the beginning, containing 3 acres, more or less.

This sale will be for cash, a ten (10) per cent cash deposit will be required by the highest bidder at the sale, said sale to remain open for advance bids for ten days as provided by law.

This the 14th day of April, 1945.
GEORGE A. LONG,
Trustee.
Long & Long, Atty.

Rationing News

PROCESSED FOODS

Blue Stamps C2, D2, E2, F2, G2 now valid expire April 28. H2, J2, K2, L2, M2, now valid expire June 2. N2, O2, P2, R2, S2, now valid, expire June 30.

MEATS & FATS

Red Stamps T5, U5, V5, W5, X5, now valid expire April 28. Y5, Z5, A2, B2, C2, D2, now valid expire June 2. E2, F2, G2, H2, J2, now valid, expires June 30.

SUGAR

Sugar Stamp No. 35 good for five pounds, expires June 2.

SHOES

A rplane Stamps No. 1, 2, and 3 now good.

FUEL OIL

Period 4 and 5 coupons from last season, Periods 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 from this season all valid for 10 gallons each.

GASOLINE

A-15 coupons good through June 21.

RENT CONTROL

All persons renting, or offering for rent, any living quarters whatsoever must register each dwelling unit with rent control office in their rent area. Persons who feel that they are being over-charged for rents may submit complaints to OPA. Complaint forms are available at the local War Price and Rationing Board if your area does not have a rent control office.

Rationing rules now require that each car owner write his license number and State on each coupon in his possession as soon as it is issued to him by his local rationing board.

Subscribe For The Gleaner

WHY IS HELP SO RUDE THESE DAYS?

We all think we know the reason—the war, manpower shortage, etc. But it remains for a noted psychologist to give us a scientific analysis of the problem. Look for this timely feature in the April 29th issue of

THE AMERICAN WEEKLY
Favorite Magazine With The
Baltimore Sunday American
Order From Your Newsdealer

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Executor of the last will of Charlie Haith, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present the same, duly authenticated, to the undersigned at Mcbane, N. C., Route 1, on or before the First day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded as a bar to their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will make prompt payment.
This, the 19th day of March, 1945.
J. E. SELLARS,
Executor Last Will of
Charlie Haith.
J. S. Cook, Atty.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Executor of the last will of J. G. Clark, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present them, duly authenticated, to the undersigned at Snow Camp, N. C., Route 1, on or before the 10th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded as a bar to their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This, the 5th day of April, 1945.
OLIVER CLARK,
Executor.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Having qualified as administrator, c. t. a., of the estate of Mrs. Annie Graham White, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 24th day of March, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

R. F. Paschall, Atty.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This the 24th day of March, 1945.
S. K. SCOTT,
Administrator, c. t. a., of the
Estate of Mrs. Annie Graham
White.
Thomas C. Carter, Atty.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of John T. Black, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to the undersigned at R. F. D. No. 1, Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 22nd day of March 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This, the 19th day of March, 1945.
EMILY L. BLACK,
Administratrix of the estate
of John T. Black.
Long & Long, Attorneys.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of Mary A. Walker, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to the undersigned at Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 15th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This the 9th day of April, 1945.
EDITH I. WALKER,
Administratrix of the estate
of Mary A. Walker deceased.
Long & Long Attorneys.

EXECUTRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Executrix of the estate of Jane Lowry, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to the undersigned at the office of Long & Long, Attorneys, Graham, North Carolina, on or before the 15th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This the 9th day of April, 1945.
ANNIE LAURIE ROGERS,
Executrix of the estate of
Jane Lowry, deceased.
Long & Long, Attorneys.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Ida V. Wilkins, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to the undersigned at Haw River, North Carolina, on or before the 19th day of April 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.
This the 14th day of April, 1945.
DR. J. C. WILKINS,
Administrator of the estate
of Ida V. Wilkins
Long & Long, Attorneys.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA
ALAMANCE COUNTY
IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT
Walter A. Thompson, Jr., Plaintiff,
- vs -
Wilsie Alene Thompson, Defendant.

The defendant, Wilsie Alene Thompson, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for the purpose of securing a divorce absolute on the grounds of two years separation; and the said defendant will take notice that she is required to appear at the Office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County at the Courthouse in Graham, North Carolina, not later than thirty days from the date hereof and answer or demur to the complaint of the plaintiff filed in said cause, or the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.
This, the 4th day of April, 1945.
F. L. WILLIAMSON,
Clerk of General County Court
W. L. Shoffner, Atty.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Ellen Bivens Thompson, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Route 1 Graham, N. C., on or before the 20th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of W. L. Robinson, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of W. L. Robinson, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of April, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA
ALAMANCE COUNTY
IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT
Evelyn Black Jeffers, Plaintiff,
- vs -
Charlie Jack Jeffers, Defendant.

The defendant, Charlie Jack Jeffers, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for the purpose of securing a divorce absolute on the grounds of two years separation; and the said defendant will take notice that he is required to appear at the Office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County at the Courthouse in Graham, North Carolina, not later than thirty days from the date hereof and answer or demur to the complaint of the plaintiff filed in said cause, or the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.
This, the 4th day of April, 1945.
F. L. WILLIAMSON
Clerk of General County Court
W. L. Shoffner, Atty.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA
ALAMANCE COUNTY
IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT
Walter Warren, Plaintiff,
- vs -
Eva Stout Warren, Defendant.

The defendant, Eva Stout Warren, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County for a divorce based upon the grounds of two years separation; and the defendant will further take notice that she is required to appear in the Office of the Clerk of the General County Court of said county in the courthouse in Graham, North Carolina, on or before the 26th day of May 1945, and answer or demur to the complaint of the plaintiff in this action, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.
This, the 4th day of April, 1945.
F. L. WILLIAMSON,
Clerk General County Court
of Alamance County.
William C. Perdue, Atty.

NOTICE OF SALE!

By virtue of a judgment made and entered in an action in the Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina entitled Alamance County, Plaintiff vs. Pearce Mebane and Casno Mebane, and others, the under-

So the city folks
have done it!
Well, watch our speed!

WORD comes from Washington that the fat-salvage problem has got to be licked in the small cities, the towns and on the farms.

We women have to save enough used fats in our kitchens to help make munitions, medicines, fabrics, soap for military and civilian use, and many other essentials.

The job, to date, has been done largely by city people, because arrangements for collecting the fats were made in the cities first. Now we're called on. And will we meet our goal? Just watch our speed!

HOW TO DO IT: Scrape broiler and roasting pans, skim soups and gravies. Melt down meat trimmings and table scraps. Add the liquid fat to your salvage can. Take the can to your butcher when full. He will give you two red points and up to four cents for every pound. If you have any difficulty, call your County Agent. This message has been approved by WFA and OPA and paid for by Industry.

