

THE GLEANER

GRAHAM, N. C., AUG. 23, 1945.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

J. D. KERNODLE, JR., Manager

\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

Entered at the Postoffice at Graham, N. C., as second-class matter.

SAID AND DONE

With gasoline unrationed, and with old tires, let's try to be sane and safe—and try not to endanger ourselves and others, by speeding on mere thin air.

We quote from The Times-News:

"Relax A Little"

"Many of the States that complied with the Federal proclamation reducing the speed on the highways to 35 miles per hour during the war emergency have relaxed to some extent.

"The reduced limit was practical. It was essentially a reminder to automobile drivers that the rubber upon which their safety depended was old and dangerous at high speed.

"Tire recapping helped keep the automobile on the highways within the limits of gasoline rationing—and the excesses of black marketing—but this process did not eliminate danger from sidewalls which could not be replaced. "The greatest danger of all, that appears now to have passed out of the picture, was the sale of 'junk' to the car owner in the third or fourth grade tires. Untold thousands of such tires blew out during the mounting, as many more before they had turned a wheel on the highway. No statistics are available on the number of accidents or deaths from this source, nor of the losses piled up in the purchase of them.

"There should return soon to the market sound and serviceable and safe tires. Good results generally have been obtained from the synthetics, but these have yet to prove their service value against pure rubber.

"North Carolina appears likely to change the speed limit to 45 miles per hour. This is quite enough velocity for those who would protect themselves against mishap until such time as motoring equipment is more certain than the hang-over from the war period."

**LOOKING AHEAD**  
 GEORGE S. BENSON  
 President—Harding College  
 Searcy, Arkansas

**Independence**  
 Arkansas and Mississippi both can have splendid public schools without accepting financial aid from anywhere. I am prepared to prove this statement with figures I presented early in May to the Education Committee of the House of Representatives in Washington. Moreover, if these states can do well without help, say of the other states can do likewise. Federal aid is not needed anywhere.

I have singled out Arkansas and Mississippi for good reason. It has bearing on the subject in hand. Measured by a money standard, these two states are lowest on the educational roster. Only one state has less income per person than Arkansas, provides less school money per student and pays its teachers less; that's Mississippi. These are our two low states in the respects named.

**There is a Reason**  
 Poor as these two states are on a basis of income per capita, each of them has more net worth than the federal government. Our national debt probably will reach 300 billion dollars before the war is over. Mississippi had a cash surplus of 11 million dollars last year and Arkansas accumulated 45 million during recent years. Arkansas schools are inadequate, due to politics, not poverty.

What the school system in my home state needs is re-organizing, not subsidizing. For example: About a year ago there were 106 school districts with assessed valuations below \$10,000. Some districts could not raise \$100 a year from local taxes. School districts varied in size from one square mile to 109 square miles.

**Why Squander Money?**  
 There is one community in Arkansas which, although it has only 35 students all-told, is made up of six school districts and thus uses six buses to take the 35 students to school and back each day. Transportation costs \$200 a month when

one bus might easily do the whole job at a cost of \$150 a month. The saving of \$450 would pay three teachers at the prevailing Arkansas scale.

The problem is local and political. More money for such an inefficient operation probably would tend to aggravate a bad situation and make it even harder to remedy. The federal government spent \$80,000 for a WPA survey of Arkansas schools in 1937 and the analysis showed that the state could have a good school system for an outlay of 17 million dollars a year. The outlay was made promptly.

**Taxpayers Respond**  
 Arkansas' income per person has more than doubled since 1939, due to new industries and new discoveries of oil and bauxite. More than 20 million dollars were spent for education in Arkansas last year, and a recent legislature raised that figure considerably for the next biennium. Already about 25% more money is being spent on Arkansas schools than the government-supported survey called adequate in 1937.

This however is not enough. Arkansas should have better schools; better financed. Arkansas teachers should be better paid, probably the salary scale ought to be doubled. I'm for it when the system is re-organized and made efficient, but I oppose federal aid. Easy money would sacrifice state sovereignty on the altar of politics when we are able, really, to increase our school revenue as soon and as fast as conditions justify.

**Fear This**

Political developments in England this summer have made a show, profitable for Americans to watch. Peace in Europe is really felt in England; terror and bloodshed ceased for a time—for a long time we hope. Britain's post-war problems are upon her and they are almost exactly like ours will be when our war is over in the Pacific. There is however one big difference.

The difference lies in what the working people think. British labor is socialistic, in large part; American labor is not. The British workers don't think they fared very well under the system in which private capital owned the factories and private management operated them in so-called competition. English laborers figure they would be better off if the government owned everything.

**Workers Prosper**  
 Workers in America still favor the system of free enterprise. Most of our labor is in favor of open competition. The reason is that working people in America see how they have fared all right with private enterprise. Labor leaders express themselves freely in favor of capitalism. Our workers probably will not turn against the American system since it has not turned against them.

Nobody has the working people of either country fooled. They have the truth in both cases. In England, labor has had a pretty shabby deal; in America the worker has lived well. The important question is this: British workers oppose capitalism and American workers favor it—can it be possible that they are talking about the same thing?

**Have Same Name**  
 Prior to World War II, the economic system in Britain was called private enterprise—same as in America. Moreover, the two were quite a little alike, at first glance, except that wages on this side of the ocean were high and American workers earned more than twice as much as the British workers, trade for trade. The difference was that private enterprise in Britain was not free.

Private enterprise in England was hog-tied. Competition there was not actually open. Wasteful monopolies operated within the law. Private business concerns were fenced in with legal restraints on this and government restrictions on that. What they had was government-bossed private enterprise. Business men couldn't make any money and therefore couldn't pay their workers.

**Socialistic Labor**  
 Working as hard as they could, British workers could not earn enough to live well. They needed new tools and modern methods so they could produce more; so their employers could pay them better, but the employers couldn't buy better tools. They were so restricted that they couldn't make any profit. Result: Labor unions formed a socialist party and now are bidding strongly for control of the government for the third time.

The same thing can happen here. America can keep free private enterprise and the prosperity that goes with it. With prosperity and progress, American firms can pay their workers well. But silly restrictions and heavy taxes can choke out profits. Without profits there will be no new tools, no progress, no better wages. Unhappy workers bring socialism. Socialism, nowhere in the world, has brought wages half as high as America now enjoys.

**Sheriff's Report**

The county sheriff's office reports five arrests Tuesday. Lewis Evans and James Paul were arrested on a charge of carrying concealed weapons. Johnnie and William McBroom, and Melvin Stanley were arrested on a charge of assault. Bud Pennington was arrested on a charge of fraud.

**In County Court**

The General County Court disposed of a heavy docket in its regular session Monday, hearing 16 cases that day.

Pete Benton, breaking and entering, bound over to Superior court, bond being set at \$1,000.

Maggie L. Trullinger, Cecilia Johnson and Herman W. Summers, occupying a room for immoral purposes, \$5 and cost each. Curtis Ivey, same charge, \$15 and costs.

Walter Wood, reckless driving and speeding, prayer for judgment, continued, costs. On charge of driving drunk sentence suspended on payment of \$75 and cost. Drivers license revoked.

Nick Johnson, appealed to Superior court after being fined \$50 and costs of selling wine on Sunday. Bond was set at \$300.

Mrs. Marvin Moore, illegal possession of whiskey, prayer for judgment, continued, \$15 and costs. William A. Finley, same charge, \$425 and costs. Wiley Halthcock, same charge, \$250 and costs.

Leroy Wagstaff, hit and run driving, suspended, \$50 for use of Sgt. Rockwell Webster and costs.

Vernon Putton, beating board bill, suspended, must pay \$16 to Mrs. Fannie Curl and costs.

**Returning Home From Italy**

Sgt. Tyree S. Lindley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Reesa Lindley route 1, a radio mechanic in the ground force of the AAF, is on his way back to the United States for re-deployment after completing more than two and a half years of foreign service in North Africa and Italy.

His group, the 325th P-51 Mustang fighter group, veteran of 10 campaigns in the Mediterranean Theater of Operations, has the outstanding record of scoring 537 aerial victories over enemy planes on the 587 missions flown during 28 months of combat operations. Twice awarded Distinguished Citations for achievements in aerial combat, the group is also credited with the destruction of 250 enemy aircraft, 264 locomotives, a 159 motor transports by strafing. On June 2, 1944, they escorted heavy bombers on the first Italy-to-Russia shuttle mission and became the first AAF fighter unit to fly combat operations from a Soviet base.

**Local Boy in Hospital Unit**

Sgt. Harvey L. Holt of Pine street, is a member of a General Hospital unit now undergoing processing at Camp Philadelphia in the Assembly Area Command, preparatory to being shipped to the Pacific.

The unit operated a 1,500-bed hospital near the present headquarters of the Mourmelon Sub-Area of the Assembly Area Command. They received and treated 1,576 patients in a 12-hour period on March 30, 1945, as a result of the unexpected crossing of the Rhine River, under a "baptism of fire."

The unit received its first patient on March 8, and received and evacuated nearly 10,000 patients, over half of them by air transport, in the month of April during the last stages of the German defeat.

**Bonds Over America**



**FORT NASHBOROUGH**

The guns had scarcely grown cold after the Revolutionary War when James Robertson and a party of sturdy pioneers started west across the Blue Ridge Mountains through virgin woodland. Indians threatened to wreck their plans. In the vicinity of modern Nashville, Tenn., they realized a strong barricade around their homes was necessary. Thus Fort Nashborough arose in 1780. Reconstructed, the Fort stands as a monument to another area's indubitable will to win, to live and work free men. Descendants of those pioneers, are today fighting for the preservation of liberty. War Bond purchases will keep them supplied with the accoutrements of victory.

**Awarded Bronze Star**

Private First Class Harvey T. Foster, 23, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lester L. Foster of Burlington, route 4, has been cited for meritorious service in combat. A telephone lineman with the 4th armored Division, he was awarded the Bronze Star Medal by Major General William M. Hoge, commanding the 4th Armored Division.

Peace brings reconversion problems in agriculture as well as in industry.



**TRAVEL CENTER**

Traffic has always been heavy across New Jersey. It was during the Revolution, when Washington's armies crossed it four times, among other things. It supports main arteries for man and his wares up and down the seaboard and from inland. In the meadows of Newark, four mediums intermingling, shipping in the Port of Newark, air lanes at the Newark Airport, trunkline railroads and the main highway to Philadelphia. That junction of four transportation media will grow in importance with the end of the war and reconversion of humming factories. Busy transportation units add to the nation's assets and make War Bonds a sound investment.

**THE DOG'S SENSE OF SMELL TRULY IS REMARKABLE**

It's his remarkable sense of smell that gives the dog those unique qualities for which he has been prized through the centuries," states the Gaines Dog Research Center, New York City.

In zoology, animals are sometimes divided into two groups—visual and olfactory animals. Man today is, of course, a visual being; with the assumption of an upright position and the raising of the head from the ground, his olfactory sense has deteriorated. But the dog is first of all an olfactory animal. A dog lives, feels, loves and hates exclusively by his sense of smell. Sever his olfactory nerves and he loses practically all his canine virtues, such as vigilance, obedience and affection.

In his book, "Man in Structure and Function," the German writer Fritz Kahn gives the physical basis which makes the dog a truly olfactory animal. He compares the dog's olfactory mechanism with that of a man. He finds that while the olfactory mucous membrane of the human nose is only



a large as a postage stamp, that of a dog, if spread out, would cover more than half its skin. Much the same relations obtain in the portions of the brain devoted to smell. In man the olfactory area occupies one-twentieth of the medial surface of the brain, while in a dog this area is more than one-third of the inner wall of the brain.

Reporting on experiments abroad, Science Service says a dog can detect a solution of formic acid even if it contains one part acid to ten million parts water. Dogs have also detected scents in other solutions of acids so weak as to be quite odorless to man. In another type of experiment, a young German Shepherd female was used to retrieve a small piece of pine wood handled by her keeper. The keeper held the piece of wood in his hand for just two seconds, and then placed it with forceps among a dozen or more identical pieces which he had not touched. The dog was allowed to sniff the keeper's hand and told to bring her piece of wood. In every trial, she picked the right piece.

**Cpl. Boring Dies in South Pacific**

Corporal George S. Boring, formerly of Burlington, died recently in the South Pacific after eight months of illness with a tropical disease.

News of his death was received Monday by his brother, H. W. Boring of Burlington. He was a graduate of Burlington high school.

Surviving in addition to his brother are his wife, his parents of Hermanville, Md., and two sisters.

Twelve million pounds of dry salt pork will be offered for sale by the CCC in an effort to relieve acute civilian shortages of meat in the Southern States.

**Rationing News**

The new sugar stamp valid September 1 will maintain the current rationing—five pounds for four months.

OPA, it was learned Wednesday, plans to announce this shortly.

The household ration has to stay tight because sugar supplies are so short. The total is about 25 per cent less than was available before the war.

And the supply is not expected to increase until some time next year, when imports climb.

The new stamp probably will be no. 38 in ration book four. OPA plans to skip over No. 37 because many housewives used it by mistake in applying for home rationing last year.

**MEATS & FATS**

Red Stamps:  
 Q2, R2, S2, T2, U2, expire August 31.  
 V2, W2, X2, Y2, Z2, expire September 30.  
 A1, B1, C1, D1, E1 expire October 31.  
 F1, G1, H1, J1, K1 Expire November 30.

**SUGAR**

Sugar Stamp No. 36, good for five pounds, expires August 31.

**SHOES**

Airplane Stamps Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4, now good.

Make ration applications by mail—save time and effort.

**RENT CONTROL**

All persons renting, or offering for rent, any living quarters whatsoever must register each dwelling unit with rent control office in their rent area. Persons who feel that they are being over-charged for rents may submit complaints to OPA. Complaint forms are available at the local War Price and Rationing Board if your area does not have a rent control office.

**CHURCH BULLETIN**

**GRAHAM FRIENDS MEETING**  
 Rev. Robert O. Crow, Pastor  
 9:45 a. m.: Sunday School. Daniel Allen, superintendent.  
 11:00 a. m.: Morning worship.  
 6:00 p. m.: Young Friends meeting.  
 7:00 p. m.: Evening Worship.  
 7:00 p. m. Wednesday: Prayer meeting.

**GRAHAM METHODIST CHURCH**  
 Rev. J. J. Boone, Pastor.  
 9:45 a. m.: Church School. W. E. Thompson, superintendent.  
 11:00 a. m.: Morning worship, Sermon by the pastor.  
 6:00 p. m.: Young People's Meeting. Dorothy Foust, Leader.  
 7:00 p. m.: Evening Worship Sermon by the pastor.

**FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH**  
 Rev. Guy S. Cain, Pastor.  
 9:45 a. m.: Sunday School. Morris Burke, superintendent.  
 11:00 a. m.: Morning worship, Sermon by the pastor.  
 7:00 p. m.: Baptist Training Union. Miss Gena Church, director.  
 8:00 p. m. Evening Worship  
 8:00 p. m. Wednesday: Prayer Meeting.

**BAPTIST ANDREW MEMORIAL CHURCH**  
 Corner Market and Mill Sts.  
 Rev. Eugene Hancock, Pastor  
 9:45 a. m.: Sunday School, J. W. Gray, superintendent, P. B. Pegg, associate.  
 11:00 a. m.: Morning worship, Sermon by the pastor.  
 7:30 p. m.: Evangelistic service, Sermon by the pastor.

**CHRISTIAN PROVIDENCE MEMORIAL**  
 Dr. D. J. Bowden, Pastor  
 10:00 a. m.: Sunday School, J. A. Ingram, superintendent.  
 11:00 a. m.: Preaching. Come and worship with us.

**GRAHAM PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**  
 Rev. Edwin N. Caldwell, D.D. Pastor  
 9:45 a. m. Sunday School, H. D. Jones Superintendent.  
 11:00 a. m. Morning Worship, Sermon by pastor.  
 7:30 p. m.: Evening Worship.  
 7:30 p. m.: Wednesday. Prayer Meeting.

**ARE HOUDIN'S SECRETS LOST FOREVER**

Now that Hardeen, Houdini's brother is dead, will other magicians be able to discover some of the master escape-artist's fabulous tricks. A noted authority on magic tells about Houdini's amazing feats in the September 2nd issue of

**THE AMERICAN WEEKLY**  
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FOR FRUIT JARS AT LOWEST PRICES SEE LEVIN BROTHERS 417 Worth Street BURLINGTON

**EXECUTRIX'S NOTICE.**

The undersigned, having qualified as executrix of the estate of Henry M. Turner, deceased, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned on or before the first day of August, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned. This, the 2nd day of August, 1945. ALICE J. TURNER, Executrix of the Estate of Henry M. Turner. A. M. Carroll, Atty.

**EXECUTORS' NOTICE**

The undersigned, having qualified as executors of the estate of S.A. Horne deceased, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned on or before the first day of August, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned. This, the 27th day of July, 1945. HARVEY O. HORNE, LILLY M. HORNE, Executors of the Estate of the S. A. Horne, deceased. A. M. Carroll, Atty.

**EXECUTRIX'S NOTICE**

Having qualified as Executrix of the Estate of J. H. Tapscott, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned, at Route 2, Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of July, 1946, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned. This, the 12th day of July, 1945. BESSIE M. TAPSCOTT, Executrix of the Estate of J. H. Tapscott.

**NOTICE**

**NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT BEFORE THE CLERK**  
 Lillie Ann McAllister, Administratrix of the estate of D. M. McAllister, deceased, Plaintiff,

Lillie Ann McAllister, (Widow) and others, Heirs at law of D. M. McAllister, deceased, Defendants. The defendants, J. C. McAllister, and wife Hattie McAllister, One Cochran and husband, J. P. Cochran, Oma White, (Widow); Albert T. McAllister and wife, Rith McAllister, Robert T. McAllister; Charles N. McAllister; Avon Barton and husband, George Barton, Nalda V. McAllister, will take notice that an action as entitled above was instituted in the Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, by the plaintiff against the defendants on the 30th day of July, A. D., 1945, for the sale of the real property of D. M. McAllister, in Alamance County, North Carolina, to make assets to pay the debts of the deceased and cost of administration; and the said defendants will take further notice that they are required to appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Alamance County, N. C., at his office in the Court House of said County, in the City of Graham, N. C., on the 18th day of September, A. D., 1945, and answer or demur, or plead to the petition, or complaint in said action on file in said Clerk's office, on that date, or within ten days thereafter, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for in the petition or complaint, to-wit, sale of the said real estate to make assets to pay debts and cost of administration.

**NOTICE**

**NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT**  
 Robert Varley, Plaintiff.

**NOTICE**

**NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT**  
 Edith Anderson Varley, Defendant. Edith Anderson Varley, the defendant in the above entitled action, will take notice that on the 11th day of September, 1945, at 10 o'clock, A. M. (Western War Time) and thereafter, in the offices of Blodgett and Tobias, 601 First National Bank Building, Santa Ana, California, before William J. White, Notary Public and Commissioner, the undersigned will take the depositions of Ray Buxton, Dr. Paul D. Conover, Ronald D. Thompson, William J. Knight and others, to be read as evidence for the plaintiff in the above entitled action which is now pending in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina; and you will further take notice that if the taking of the said depositions is not begun and completed on the said date, the same will be continued from day to day until completed. This the 16th day of August, 1945. ROBERT VARLEY, Plaintiff. Long & Long, Blodgett & Tobias, Atty.

to appear for her, represent her in court, and answer the pleadings in said cause on her behalf:

The defendants, Robert T. McAllister, and Charles N. McAllister, will also take notice that unless they or each of them retain or employ counsel to appear for and represent them and their interest on or before the 18th day of September, A. D., 1945, or within ten days thereafter, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the appointment of some suitable, competent attorney at law, to appear for, represent them, and their interest and file answer for them and on their behalf as provided by law.

This, the 17th day of August, 1945.

F. L. WILLIAMSON  
 Clerk of Superior Court of Alamance County.  
 J. Giles Hudson, Atty for Plaintiff, Salisbury, N. C.

**Sale of Real Property!**

Under and by virtue of an order of the Superior Court of Alamance County made in the Special Proceedings entitled "Sallie Cates (Mrs. J. H.) Vernon vs. Thomas W. Cates, Executor" et als, the undersigned Commissioner will, on

Monday, August 27th, 1945, at 12:00 o'clock noon,

at the Courthouse door in Graham, North Carolina, offer for sale to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real property:

A certain piece or tract of land lying and being in Alamance County, State aforesaid, in Burlington Township, and adjoining the lands of Andrews Street, J. L. Scott, and others.

Beginning at corner with Lot No. 2 on Andrews Street; running thence with line of Andrews Street, North west 20 ft. to the corner of Mrs. J. L. Scott lot; thence with the line of Mrs. J. L. Scott Northeast 100 feet to the corner with the right of way Sou. Ry. Co., thence with the right of way of Ry. Co., Southeast 20 feet to the corner with Lot 15; thence with Lots Nos. 15, 14, and 2, Southwest 100 feet to the beginning, being Lot No. 3 of the survey of the North Carolina Ry. Co. made by the American Realty Co. Nov. 20th, 1919.

This, the 20th day of July, 1945. THOMAS C. CARTER, Commissioner.

**NOTICE**

**SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION**

**NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT**  
 Reece A. Deese vs. Flora Mae Deese

The above named defendant, Flora Mae Deese, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, by the plaintiff to secure an absolute divorce from the defendant upon the grounds that plaintiff and defendant have lived separate and apart for more than two years next preceding the bringing of this action; and the defendant will further take notice that she is required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County, in the Court House in Graham, North Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the 6th day of September, 1945, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said action.

This, the 13th day of August, 1945. SARA MURRAY, Asst. Clerk of General County Court of Alamance County.

**NOTICE**

**SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION**

**NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT**  
 Robert Varley, Plaintiff.

Edith Anderson Varley, Defendant. Edith Anderson Varley, the defendant in the above entitled action, will take notice that on the 11th day of September, 1945, at 10 o'clock, A. M. (Western War Time) and thereafter, in the offices of Blodgett and Tobias, 601 First National Bank Building, Santa Ana, California, before William J. White, Notary Public and Commissioner, the undersigned will take the depositions of Ray Buxton, Dr. Paul D. Conover, Ronald D. Thompson, William J. Knight and others, to be read as evidence for the plaintiff in the above entitled action which is now pending in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina; and you will further take notice that if the taking of the said depositions is not begun and completed on the said date, the same will be continued from day to day until completed.

This the 16th day of August, 1945. ROBERT VARLEY, Plaintiff. Long & Long, Blodgett & Tobias, Atty.