Farm Machinery

# THEGLEANER

GRAHAM, N. C., APR. 11' 1946

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

# J. D. KERNODLE, JR., Manager

\$1 00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE Es ered at the Pustoffice at Graham, N. C., as second-class matter.

#### WHY! THE FAIRY TALES?

A new national wage-price policy has been formally announced. It is to provide quicker settlement of wage problems, give price in creases where hardship exists and encourage all-out production.

higher prices and wages today than ever before, and who is eithe not getting goods which have bees forced off the market by prohibi-tively low prices or who is gotting dry is more likely to say she likes tively low prices, or who is getting the work than the woman who has an inferior quality of goods which to do it all by herself. In a good have to be manufactured down to an artificial price standard, the talk about "holding the line" while announcement is made of house to do the heavy lifting on new plans for adjusting wages an prices upward, sounds like a play on words and an insult to public intelligence.

Why not tell the truth and admit that we have inflation and that the only way to control it is to stop Federal deficits, reduce Federal expenditures, and encourage production, with wages to be increased as output per man rises?

All the fine-spun theories in the world will never circumvent these facts any more than it will ever be possible to raise yourself by your bootstraps.



# An Allegory

In the midst of a forest there was a shrewd mouse-trap manufacturer who turned out a dependable item. His was a home industry. Son Joe worked hard for long hours making steel springs by hand. Mother kept the books and wrote the letters. Dad did the assembly work and finishing. There were no sales problems. Customers already had beaten a path to his door—and formed a waiting line.

formed a waiting line.
But there was beefing in the line Deliveries were slow and service was bad. Finally one day, in a stack of third-class mail, Mom found ar advertisement for spring-winding machines. It was very timely be-cause Joe's work-bench was the bottle-neck. Nobody else could make springs and he was always rushed to keep up with Dad. So Dad bought Joe a spring-winding

# Industrial Unrest

Turning out a better trap than ever, and a lot more per day, busi ness was fine. Prosperity came. Dad was flush, declared Saturday afternoons off, and raised pay all the way around. About the time the general good feeling was at its height, Joe married a cute little communistic viewpoint. Then it was that the rodent extermination plete reorganization.

The little c.v. convinced Joe that he ought to have a half interest in the business, and there wasn't much Dad could do about it. After the 50-50 partnership was formed, the c.v. started telling Mom off right regularly, making quips about faked accounts, and gifts from buyers, to shock the F.T.C. Mom had to keep books with the c.v. looking over her shoulder, eating an apple.

# Industrial Strife

At length the junior partner made bold to demand a spot on the pay-roll for the c.v., at Mom's pay, with authority to watch Mom and keep her bonest. That was the day the winding machine down. Repairing it seemed quite useless to Dad, what with a shop full of headaches, padded payrolls, no profits, and all departments work-ing at cross purposes. He'd just quit! Retiring from active duty (but re-

taining an interest) Dad pulled out and took Mom on a fishing trip. New people had to be hired at top scale to operate the finishing department and run the office. missed a few payments on the new spring-winding machine he'd bought on credit after junking the old one. Now nobody but little c.v. could think up a way out of the dilemma.

Such a Brilliance Here was the solution c.v. worked out: Raise wages again, all along the line, and boost the price of traps. Even Jos favored it, and he was general manager now. It was done. The very next buyer showed an unpleasant reaction. Word drifted tians,

back along the line or ouyers which Experiments Lead to melted down to a third of its average length. Joe ran after the cus-

omers but didn't catch many. That was Friday. Early Monday morning a man of few words came in a truck with some unpaid installment notes. He took the spring-winding machine away, leaving the whole crew wondering where to go to look for a job. Some say the machine was offered to Dad, cheap, but he was not interested. By this time, old crafty Dad was busy with research on an odorless electronic. destined, in due time, to put mouse traps off the market entirely.

#### Companionship Helps Dull Blue Wash Days

Companionship which help brings on wash day is as welcome to the tion of work. A survey made by home economists of the Illinois Ex-To the person who is paying periment station brings some interesting facts to light concerning fatigue problems of rural homemak

The study showed that the wommany cases, it's the husband who helps. He often pumps and carries the water before he goes into the field. Some farmers definitely plan wash day. Those who find it im-possible to be on call during the day frequently take on the chore emptying the washer, rinsing the tubs and cleaning up the washroom at the end of the day.

The children help with the wash ing in many farm homes. They hang up the clothes or often they make beds, wash dishes, and put the house in order before they go to school. Elderly persons or semi-invalids often can reduce such interruptions as telephone calls, watching the cooking, and looking after the young-

## **New Medicines Effective** Treatments for Pneumonia

With the advent of the convenient method of treating pneumonia with penicillin by mouth, physicians recall their experiences in treating the disease 20, and even 10 years ago. At that time there was no successful specific treatment for pneu-monia. Many hospitals found that more than one-fourth of all pneu monia patients died. In some types of cases a 50 per cent death rate was a common occurrence.

Then with the development of the sulfonamides, pneumonia deaths began to decline sharply. Along came penicillin, and treatment with both of these drugs cut the mortality to a minimum. During the war, for xample, the pneumonia death rate in the army was only 0.7 per cent, compared with 28 per cent during World War I.

Seven army doctors reported recently that in pneumonia, the re-sponse from both agents was almost identical; the only difference being a more abrupt fall in temperature and fewer instances of spreading in fection with penicillin.

# Yellow River

If it flowed in a straight line, the Yellow river would be long enough to extend from New York City to San Francisco, says the National Geographic society. It is one of the world's mightiest rivers, and is often referred to as "China's Sorrow" because of its severe floods.

Through the centuries the flood waters of the Yellow river have destroyed untold millions of lives. At the same time its floods and shifting course have built up much of China's Great Plain, filling in an arm of the Yellow sea with level farm land. Like the Nile, its floods fertilize vast areas to create the most which supply food for 50 million Chinese.

As soon as the river covered one section with loess from the inland hills and other silt from as far away as the mountains of Tibet, it shift ed to fill in lower land. The river's silt load at times runs as high as 40 per cent by weight.

# Applying Floor Wax Observe a few don'ts in applying liquid floor wax to obtain the best

results, suggest extension economists in home management. For in-

Don't pour wax from the can into puddles on the floor - the spot will

show. Don't apply liquid wax by pouring it out of the can on the waxing cloth. The wax becomes contaminated in this way and the content of the can may spoil. Pour the wax

into a pan or dish. Don't apply wax with a wadded cloth. Fold the cloth into a neat pad so the flat surface comes in contact with the floor.

Don't apply wax in haphazard circles. Apply it in straight even strokes, like paint.

Don't polish waxed floors with an oily mop. The oil softens the wax film and causes dust and dirt to accumulate.

Evidence of tuberculosis of the bone has been found on the mumified bodies of early Egyp-

to accumulate.

# Improving Hog Strains

Faster-growing hogs of superior conformation and greater liveability are resulting from experiments of the regional swine breeding lab-oratory, Ames, lowa, conducted by the department of agriculture and 13 agricultural experiment stations. The research involves carefully ed systems of matings in which inbreeding (the use of closely related parents) has a prominent part. The main purpose of inbreed-ing is to fix desirable characteris-

Hogmen using their farms as proving grounds, are co-operating with the scientists by testing boars produced by the various systems of breeding. Thus, far more than 500 boars from the various projects have been released to farmers, for practical tests of breeding excel-lence. Five breeds and three lines from crossbred foundations are represented in the research, and the degree of inbreeding in most of the lines ranges between 25 and 50 per cent and in some instances more. This degree of inbreeding is equivalent to 1 to 3 generations of continu ous brother and sister matings.

Experiment station data, together with reports from farmers, indicate that mating boars from good inbred lines to non-inbred sows results in about 100 pounds more weight per litter, when the pigs are six months old, than that of litters sired by noninbred boars of the same breeding as the sows.

#### Develop Many Uses For Cheap Helium

From a laboratory curiosity costing \$2,000 a cubic foot before World War I, helium has become a regu-lated, plentiful commodity costing about one cent a cubic foot to extract. Extraction is accomplished by cooling the natural gas to a point more than 300 degrees below zero Fahrenheit, where all constitutents have become liquid or solid except helium, which can then be drawn off and compressed.

The weather bureau will continue to use millions of feet of helium annually in probing the upper air. In creasing amounts will be used in welding and other metal-working processes where the inert gas serves as a blanket to exclude gen and prevent undesired oxidation. In the same way, it can aid in food preservation.

Helium mixed with oxygen forms synthetic air that doubles the endurance of deep-sea divers and cals-son workers, and reduces the painful effect of returning to normal atmos pheric pressure. The same mixture is used by doctors to relieve asthma

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER

and other severe respiratory condi-Rationing News

Farm machines of all types are ecoming easier to handle through as more general use of hydraulic controls for lifting tools off the ground and adjusting the depth of penetraton. There are many new designs for equipment to be operated by one man. One is a field ensilage harvester with attached wagon that enables a farmer to put his corn in the sile without help. Another is a field have charges which other is a field hay chopper which can cut and chop standing hay to be subsequently blown into a silo for the production of grass silage. Or it can be arranged to pick up, chop and load dry hay out of the wind-rows at the rate of four to eight tons an hour. Later the hay may be blown into the barn for storage. And allied machine is an automatic pick-up hay bailer which enables one man to bale as much hay as the conventional three to four-man team. A new drier makes it possible to put hay into the mow some-what greener than is customary.

Faulty Sight
Children with muscle imbalances of the eyes tend to overcome the difficulty by suppressing the ual image of one eye, says the Bet-ter Vision institute. When the muscle imbalance is severe, as in squint or cross-eyes, the shortcoming is apparent to parents. But frequently the existence of muscle imbalances in eyes of children is not readily evident. Children with eyes whose muscles tail to function properly tend to see in two directions. Be cause the brain cannot fuse into one the two divergent images formed on the retinas of the two eyes, the child at first sees a blurred double image, but with experience and practice tends to suppress the sensations from one eye. While this clears up vision after a fashion, the pen-alty may be partial blindness in one eye because of disuse. There are millions of "one-eyed" men and women in the United States.

#### FORGOTTEN TALENT "COVER GIRL" REDISCOVERS

Good-looking girl who posed for nagazine covers rediscovers a forgot. ten talent. Now she has a high rating as a song-writer in Tin Pan Alley. Read about this unusual girl in the April 21st

THE AMERICAN WEEKLY Baltimore Sunday American Order From Your Newsdealer

# Your New Home

# Basic Decision In Homebuilding Is Selection of Proper Site

By W. WADSWORTH WOOD

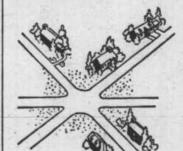
H OME builders who invest in land without careful consideration of the location make a mistake that location make a mistake without careful consideration of the location make a mistake that is impossible to remedy. In my opin-



ion the selection of the site is the most important decision the prespective builder can make. And yet, unfortunately, mistakes are constantly being made by per-sons acting hastily

without proper investigation, failing to subject the property to an impartial, practical analysis.

Unless a lending institution is convinced that your site has the prop-er attributes, it will hesitate to loan money for residential building on that property. Bad judgment in choosing a site is doubly unfortunate, since there is an easy for mula for choosing a good location. These eight simple factors are pri-



1. Physical Characteristics: Are there large trees to be cleared? Must you cope with the problem of major excavating and removing large rock deposits? Is the topsoil good? Is the land well drained?

2. Adequate Size; Beware of nar-row plots; they result in lack of privacy and prevent adding to the size of your home at a later date. Start or your name at a later date. Start-out wisely by providing ample front-age to build the house you want, set back sufficiently far from the property boundaries.

3. Neighborhood: Is it zoned for residential purposes only? Is it pro-tected by city ordinances from in-fluences that can cause value de-preciation such as rooming houses, stores or factories? Residential property values can decline sharp-

development of a community is of primary importance; spotty build ng with many vacancies should of fer reason for questioning. Consider carefully whether the houses are within a comparable price range, style and state of repair.



5. Convenience: What is the location of the property? Is it well situated as regards access to schools, stores, churches and means of transportation?

6. Utilities: Are water and sewer mains installed in the area? Are available? Will it be possible to se-cure telephone service without un-due cost? Consider well the utili-ties, for without them you may be obliged to improvise or to endure considerable inconvenience.

7. Assessments: You will find in a developed community that most property improvements of a public nature have already been installed and paid for. If this has not already been done on your street, you may be liable for later assessments for street lighting, paving,

curbing, installation of storm sew-ers, planting of shrubbery, etc.
8. General Appeal: It is impor-tant to determine what sort of people already live in the community. Are they the kind of neighbors you would like to have? Then cor the appearance of the district. Are you pleased with the landscaping, street arrangement and architectural style of the present homes!

Remember the old saying: "You can re-design the house, but you cannot change its location." This puts ance upon the eight principal points summarized above. It dramatizes the importance of making certain that the home site you have in mind measures up well to all of these essentials. a great extra measure of import-

# SUGAR

Sugar Stamp No. 39 became valid for five pounds of sugar January 1, expires April 30.

obtain sugar.

Although the currently valid stamp 39 is the last stamp in War Ration Book 4, that is specifically labeled for purchases of sugar, spare stamps in that book will be designated as sugar stamps from time to time. For this reason. War Ration Book 4 sl:ould be retained even after Sugar Stamp 39 has been used, OPA emphasized.

# -Behind-Your Bonds Lies the Might of America



#### OHIO INDUSTRY

Ohio, fourth in manufacturing among the states, leads the Nation for forgings, boits and nuts, stamped and pressed metal products. It heads the list, too, for rubber tires, clay products and office machinery. The rubber industry dates back 75 years to Dr. Benjamin Franklin Goodrich's activity there. The iron and steel industry dates back to primitive years and spurred the growth of big cities. Peace years will find these factories humming and putting more resources behind War Bonds.

U. S. Treasury Department

#### Shoot While Prone in Testing Rifle Accuracy

To test a rifle for accuracy, the hooting should be done from the prone position using the sandbag rest. Just put enough sand in an ordinary feed sack so that it will his office in Graham, North Carolina, be solid against your wrist and the before the 30th day of May, 1946, and back of your hand when you are in the prone position. Never rest the rifle barrel across the sandbag, log to the Court for the relief demanded

When you are testing your rifle, you must aim carefully, hold your breath and squeeze the trigger. The only correct way to squeeze the trig-ger is to increase the pressure on the trigger so smoothly and steadily that you do not know exactly when the rifle will fire. Shoot from three to five shots for a group; then move your rear sight in the direction you

want the shots to hit. If the rear sight is fixed, adjustment for sidewise errors can be made by moving the front sight. If the rifle is shooting to the right, move to the right. The front sight or rear sight can be moved in its notch best by means of a hammer and a small piece of brass or copper rod, say about four inches long and at least one-fourth inch in diameter so as not to mar either sight or bar-rel—the barrel itself to be supported against a hard block of wood.

Expanding Industry

No longer is even the so-called "deep south" a two-crop agricultural area adjoining an industrial nation. Spurred by the fall in world prices for cotton and tobacco during the depression of the 1930s, the region has increased the productive power of its people and thereby its income by developing its industrial plant. Factory payrolls in this area in 1940 were 12 per cent above the 1929 level while in the rest of the ery southeastern state continued to increase during the rearmament and war years from 1940 through 1944 faster than in the other areas of the country.

Tuberculosis today is unquesionably a greater public health balance upon confirmation. .nd economic problem to the country than all acute communicable diseases com' ined.

# ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

of the estate of J. G. Garrett, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having ALAMANCE COUNTY. claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at 708 Morehead St. Burlington, N.C., on or before the 19th day of March. 1947, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. The defendant, Julian S. Robinson, Eugene A.

This, he 5th day of March, 1946. J. H. GABRETT, Administrator

## EXECUTRIX'S NOTICE

estate of Kate Compton, deceased, and the said defendant will further late of Alamance County, North Caro-

will make prompt payment.
This, the 29th day March, 1946. MISS FLORENCE FOWLER, Executrix of the estate of Kare Compton deceased.

### ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of Otho Frank HaTley this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION the same duly verified to the under signed before the 5th day of April. 1947, or this notice will be pleaded it bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate This, the 1s: day of April. 1946, EVELYN M HATLEY.

Aurainistratrix

I. S. Cook, Atty.

#### EXECUTORS' NOTICE

pleaded in bar of the'r recovery.

This, the 1st day of April, 1946.

CLARENCE MANN. Executor MYRTLE MANN Executrix. J. S. Cook, Atty.

#### NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT Mrs. Estelle Brown

Haward Brown

The defendant above named will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for divorce; and the said defendant will further take notice that he is required to anpear before the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County, at answer or demur to the complaint in said action or the plaintiff will apply in said complaint.

This, the 9th day of April, 1946. SARA MURRAY, Asst. Clerk of General County Court

J. Henderson, Atty.

# Notice of Sale!

Court of Alamance County, North Carolina ertitled Alamance County, at law and having some interest in the Plaintiff vs. Lee Neally and wife, lone said estate and being necessary and Neally, the undersigned Commissioner proper parties. will, on

Saturday, May 4th, 1946, at 11 o'clock, a. m.,

at the Courthouse door in Graham, North Carolina, sell at public auction to the complaint in said action, on the erty described as follows:

A tract of parcel of land in the County of Alamance, and in State of North Carolina, in Burlington Township, adjoining the lands of Dock Nix, Eddie Evans, and John Crisp and others, and

bounded as follows, viz: Beginning at an iron stake, a corner with Sylvester Murray, in Dock Nix line; thente North 83 % deg. W. 50 feet SERVICE BY PUBLICATION to an iron stake, corner with Eddie Evans; thence South 3 % deg. E. 95 NORTH CAROLINA feet to an iron stake in John Crisp ALAMANCE COUNTY United States they were 7 per cent line thence South 83 deg. E. 50 feet to IN THE GENERAL COUR below the 1929 level. Income in evan iron stake in Charlie Cook line, a E. D. Budd, Jr., Plaintiff, line, thence South 83 deg, E. 50 feet to IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT corner with Sylvester Murray; thence North 3 % deg. W. 95 feet to the begin. Louise Wooten Budd, Defendant.

ning, containing 4,750 square feet.

This, the 29th day of March, 1946. LOUIS C. ALLEN. Commissioner

NOTICE

IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT Court for the relief demanded in said

will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the teneral County Court of Alamance county, North Carolins, to annul the marriage between the said Aubrey Wil Having qualified as Executrix of the lets Robinson and Julian S. Robinson Make ration applications by lina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the suid estate to exhibit them duly verified, to the undersigned at 128 Parker street. Grandersigned at 128 Parker street. the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint,

> SARA MURRY Ase't Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County Barnie P. Jones, Atty.

This, the 25th day of March, 1946.

#### NOTICE

NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT Lewis Scots, Plaintiff Georgia Watson Soots, Detendant.

The above named defendant, Georgia, Watson Soots, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, by the plaintiff to secure an absolute divorce Having qualified as Executor and from the desendant upon statutory Executrix of the estate of Jos, F. grounds; and the defendant will furth-Crawford, notice is hereby given all er take notice that she is required to persons having a claim against the es- appear at the Office of the Clerk of the tate of said testator to p esent the Superior Court of Alemance County. same duly verified before the 5th day North Carolina in the Courthouse in of April, 1947, or this had ce will be Graham, North Carolina within twenty days after the 25th day of April. All persons indebted to said estate 1946, and snewer or dentic to the vill please make immediate payment complaint in said action or the plaintiff will apply to the Cour for the relief demanded in said compaint.

This, the 27th day of March, 1946 SARA MURRY Asst. Clerk Superior Court

A. M. Carroll, Atty. NOTICE

# SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA. ALAMANCE COUNTY

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT Mrs. M. W. McPherson and R. L. Bunch, as Executors of Miss Susie

F. Stafford, Deceased, et als, Plaintiffs

Edward J. Bunch and wife, Anne Bunch: Melvin C. Stafford; Thomas Thompson and wife, Mrs. Thomas Thompson, et als. Defendants. The defendants. Melvin C .Stafford. Thomas Thompson and wife, Mrs. Thomas Thompson, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced against them in the Superior Court of Alamance County, Nodth Carolina, and il at the purpose of said action is to secure a constituction and interpretation of the will of the late Miss Susie P. Stafford, and to secure a judgment of the Court direct. ing the Executors of the said will to sell a portion of the real estate belonging to the said esunte and directing the Executors in making disburse-By virtue of a judgment made and ment of the funds derived from said entered in an action in the Superior sale and other funds belonging to the estate, the said defendants being heirs

> The said defendants will further take notice that they are required to appear at the Office of the Cierk of the Superior Court for Alamance County, tiffs will apply to the Court for the re-

lief demanded in said complaint. This, the 22nd day of March, 1946. F. L. WILLIAMSON Clerk of the Superior Court. Louis C. Allen, Atty.

# NOTICE

Ing. containing 4,750 square feet.

The defendant, Louise Wooten Budd will take notice that an action entitled posit tem per cent of his bid when the same is knocked down to him, and the County, North Carolina, for an absolute divorce on the grounds of two years separation; and the said defendant will further take notice that she is required to appear at the Office of the Clerk of the General County Court in the Courthouse in Graham. North Having qualified as Administrato [: UMMONS BY PUBLICATION Carolina, within twenty Cays after the 18th day of April, 1946, and answer or demur to the complaint in the said action, or the plaintiff will apply to the

> This, the 21st day of March, 1946. BARA MURRAY Asst. Clerk General County Court

The defendant, Julian S. Robinson, Eugene A. Gordon, Atty.