GRAHAM, N. C., MAY 30, 1946.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

J. D. KERNODLE, JR., Manager

\$1 00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

Er ered at the Pustoffice at Graham, N. C., as second-class matter.

The Democratic Primary Election In Alamance County

In the Democratic primary which was held on Saturday, May 25, the following ticket was nominated for Alamance county: For: Congress: Carl T. Durham; Legislature: George A. Long County Commissioners: C. M Williams and A. B. Fitch; Sheriff: E. Loy Ivey; Constable: Graham, Frank Stockard; Burlington, C. D. Storey.

The candidates and their total votes are as follows:

For Congress: Durham 3248; Rives 1858; Scarborough 1137. For the Legislature: Long 3271; Hanford 2260.

For County Commissions: Fitch 3290; Williams 3252; O'-Ferrell 2910; Meador 1788. For Sheriff: Ivey 2884; Ger-

ringer 2334; Davis 1093. For Constable, Graham: Stock ard 607; Williams 404. For Burlington: Storey 1906; Small 1019. From a summary of the vote

A. B. Fitch, County Commissioner lead the ticket by a small majority over George A. Long

The voting was in excess of ali predictions.



The Third "R"

For a short while before my first day at school, and for several weeks after, I heard a great deal of conversation about the three R's of education. My elders seemed to expect me to think it was very funny that the three R's should stand reading, writing and arithmetic. It left an impression, to say the least. I still know that education includes some variety.

One of the things about modern education that dismays me is the fact that students don't pursue the three R's long enough. They are at liberty too early to ignore one of them—the last one. Figures are dry at first and a lot of youngsters dryn mathematics. High school drop mathematics. High school freshmen have learned to say "it's only a waste of time to study things you don't like and will never use.

"What you don't know doesn't hurt you," is rubbish. Certainly what you don't know does not do you any good. Truly an actor may draw a fabulous salary for years and die in debt. Tales are told of artists and musicians who can't balance their check stubs. Their ignorance of math did not make them better artists. It would be like saying liquor made Poe a poet, or that harems make great kings.

national poll might show that millions of Americans don't know what it means to balance the budget. It wouldn't be surprising; of us don't even have a personal budget, we live so easily and well. But our national budget needs to be balanced. People who try to laugh that off don't know what it means or, worse yet, would welcome national bankruptcy as a stepping stone to revolution

What Does It Mean? Balancing a budget, whether it is family budget or a national budget, means keeping a safe relation between income and outgo. The inevitable result of spending more than we get is debt, bankruptcy and loss of credit. That's just another way of saying "loss of our good name and the respect of our neigh-When we stop paying our debts and start breaking

ises, that's loss of credit. Uncle Sam is on his way to that social level. He has not reached it yet, but when he does it will be too late to save him. Now is the time to balance the national budget. I was never so proud of my home state as when the entire Arkansas delegation in Congress, senators and representatives, went on record in March as favoring a balanced na-tional budget. That's practical

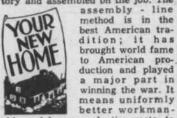
"A balanced federal budget can be accomplished in the next fiscal year if congress will meet its full responsibility and adopt a pro-gram of economy. By considering each appropriation bill in the light of its effect on total necessary expenditures, we can hold the cost of government within the annual revees collected. . . . The time to be-n is now." So said the statement. Habitually spending money we do not have can't help but lead this nation to collapse, and nothing worse could happen to the world's economic welfare. Think of the war

THEGLEANER Your New Home

Trend in Home Construction Moves Toward Factory-made Units

By W. WADSWORTH WOOD

A STUDY of construction history shows a well-defined trend toward large units built in the factory and assembled on the job. The viously impracticable uses for alu-



duction and played a major part in winning the war. It means uniformly better workman ship and lower production costs, to the benefit and greater living enjoy-

ment of the entire population. In the building industry until very recently, it was customary to make windows and frames on the job, and within the past decade it has still been general practice to construct stairways individually for each house. Now entire window units complete with frame, sash, weather - stripping, screen, storm sash and hardware, all fitted, painted and glazed at the factory will be sent to the job in a package, ready for the carpenters to slip into the opening. Pre-assembled doors are also available, complete with hardware, frame and trim.

Even before the war it was pos sible to obtain factory-built kitchen cabinets. Now, in a very short time you may have ready-made storage units completely fitted shelves, hooks and racks for clothing. Closets, chests of drawers, dressing tables or desks will all be available in built-in models.



More and more houses are being constructed on the "modular" plan, which means that rooms, regardless of their arrangement in the house, are built according to pre-deter-mined dimensions. This will greatly facilitate the use of standard-size, factory-built walls and equipment.

Materials such as plastics, glass and large sheets of plywood and insulation board are easier to the consumer.

minum, bronze and steel. Factorybuying power and skilled supervis-ion will result in uniformly better materials; factory laboratories can has undertake scientific research and tests on a mass basis that would otherwise be impossible.



If you desire, you may obtain not only partial but complete prefabrication - an entire house delivered to the site ready to be assembled on the foundations. A great many people have been deterred from choosing the prefabricated house by the thought that they must accept something unattractive in appearance. Today this is not the case. Many more companies have field, offering a wide variety of handsome selections that rival many small home designs produced by the on-the-site method.

The increase in prefabrication need not mean drab "standardization." It is distinctly possible to incorporate better design into the Fuller, J. Th. H&L Market St. mass-produced unit; mass production of automobiles, for example, & Trayora Sts...... has greatly bettered automotive design. A great many styles will be available, so that architects and builders will have an unlimited as- Outhrie. Ira, H&L Pine St.,... sortment of handsome units from Guy, Mr. and Mrs. Morris, Lot which to choose.

We are today faced by an extreme nation-wide housing shortage. It is estimated that full production under present methods will barely be sufdeterioration; it can, therefore, make no reduction in the 12-year backlog of required dwelling units.

Holt, B. C. H&L McAden St...
Holt, Mrs. Ben B. H&L S.

Only new methods and greater efficiency will give us hope of adequate housing for all within 10 to 20 years. Labor and builder alike Main St., 2 H&L McAden Huffines, W. V., H & L S. must co-operate to further the use of these new methods. In the final analysis, the amount of progress made in this field depends on you,

functions now idling along; of the men whose energies might be trans-ferred to the credit column. In every locality there is uncounted waste that should be and can be transformed

into a bit of thrift.

Uncle Sam Says



Atom bombs will soon be exploding over the Pacific Ocean in a naval operation to assure your security. At first glance, there seems little connection between atom bombs bursting over a ficet of ships and your continued investment in United States Savings Bonds. Think a moment, friend. Allotment of a portion of your current income for savings bonds is also an operation to assure family security. to assure family security.

Pork and Lamb Liver. Pork and lamb liver are as valu able nutritionally as calf and beef liver. In fact, pork liver often con tains double or more the iron of calf liver. Rich in iron, copper and animal protein especially need

ed for building good red blood, liver also is a good source of vitamin A and the B vitamins, and even contains vitamin D. Before cooking, remove the skin

from pork and mature beef liver. The skin is less tough then, so easier to get off. Tender young liver—calf, lamb or baby beef — usually does not need skinning. For calf or baby beef liver, scald-

ing (dipping in boiling water before oking) is unnecessary. For lamb pork or mature beef liver that is to be broiled or sauteed, scalding gen-erally improvise flavor. Also, since it helps "sets" the juices, scalding makes liver easier to grind or chop.

Water Softeners By all means use a water softener

on wash day if the water is hard. King, O. D., H&L Mill St., ... The success or failure of laundering is largely governed by the quality of the water used. Because of water hardness, wash-day grayness may result. More soap is required, also. Soften hard water before soap is added, thereby preventing the formation of lime soap curds, which are insoluble. There are many good, inexpensive packaged water softening compounds on the market. The types are generally available. ket. Two types are generally available—those that cause cloudiness and precipitate in the water and those that leave the water clear. Non-precipitating softeners will give the best washing results.

Thin Honey for Sweetening

When honey is used for sweeten-ing such foods as dry cereals and chilled fruits, it will do a better job if it is thinned slightly. Add about a tablespoon of hot water per cup of honey, place it over hot water and stir the mixture until the honey and water are thoroughly blended. Honey should not be placed over direct heat, as it burns easily. High temperature causes it to darken in color and lose some of its fine fla-vor and aroma. Store honey in a tightly covered container in a dry room at about 70 degrees F. to prevent discoloration and retard crystallization. Do not store it in the refrigerator. The cool temperature will cause it to crystallize, and once it has crystallized, there is danger of fermentation.

Mending Stockings
For hand mending stockings, the best thread is yarn raveled from an old stocking of matching or slightly darker shade. It is lighter in weight and less conspicuous than the regular darning thread. If you have a pair of nylons that are old enough to be retired, use the yarn for mending, as it is stronger and less noticeable than either the rayon or silk yarn. However, it should fastened securely at both ends of the mend. Nylon yarn is wiry and tends to slip out of a fastening. A square knot holds better than the usual two stitches. Straighten the kinks in the raveled yarn by mois tening and wrapping around a spool Work from the right side of the stocking, using a fine needle in an verhand or chain stitch.

St. Elmo's Fire Explained St. Elmo's fire is a phenomenon associated with mountain electrical

NOTICE!

Town of Graham Tax Sale

As provided by law and by order of the Board of Commissioners of the Town of Graham, North Carolina, I will sell for cash at the Court House door of Alamance County in Graham, N. C., on

MONDAY, JUNE 10th, 1946, At 12:00 o'clock, Noon,

the following described property in the Town of Graham, N. C., to satisfy the unpaid taxes due the said Town for the year of 1945.

Andrews Dean & Walter Lots Climax & Oakley Sts. Andrews, Hassell, H z I. off Sideview, H & L no des. Store Bldg. no des. Andrews, Mrs. J. L., Heirs. H & L no des. Apple. G. M. H & L Apple St. Avant, Raymond R. & Douglas Lot W. Elm St..... Black, John F. H&L Oneida St Briles, Mrs. Ivey Black, H & L Market St. Carraway, Bruce H., Lots not des_. Cathey, W. W. & wife, H&L

Cole, T. H., H&L Sidney Rd ... Elkin-Terrell Motor Co., Lot Border St., Fogleman, Jerry D., H &L Market St. Freeman, Leonard, H & L Water St.,

Travora St.,

Clapp, Geo. T. L E. Harden St

Frick, Grady, H&L S. Main St. & Travora Sts.,

Gilley, J. G., H & L E. Harden St., Border St., . Hancock.H. D., H&L Poplar St Henderson, Albert, H & L

Poplar St., Washington St., Holt, B. C. H&L McAden St ... Holt, Mrs. Ben B., H&L S.

Main St., 2 H&L McAden St. Main St., Ivey, Chas, H&L Banks St. . . Ivey, Mrs. Fern, H&L N. Main

St. . . Jeffreys, J. Heenaw, H & L Providence Road ... King, Mrs. Ida Pearl, H&L

Poplar St., Kivett, Geo. L. H&L W. Elm St

Lovette, Herbert, H & L W. Harden St., Loy, John H., H & L Maple St., Ext., Mann, C. R., H& L Washing-

ton St., H & L Market St., .. Martin, L. M., H&L New St ... Martin, R. B. Jr., Lot New St. Moore, G. A., 2 Lots no des... Okey, J. A., H&L Albright ave. Pierce, J. W., 2 Lots no des. . Qualls, J. M., L Westover St.,

From Deadly Chemical

floors and, in its present mildness,

soap within a few months. In that

saving to the war department. Fur-

merly used to mix the death dealing

flamethrower liquid has now been

cattle hide can be tanned in a few

Leftover Sandwiches

weeks with modern methods.

ther, much of the machinery

Army Makes Soap

service command.

Rich, Alton B., H&L Poplar \$ 1.50 St., Roach, M. D., H&L Poplar St Russell, Naomi, H&L Hollow St.

Saunders, M. T., H&L Sykes-5.18 Green Development, 19.50 Smith, D. G., H&L Sidney Rd. Slaughter, J. H., H&L S.

3.00 Main St., 6.00 Self, J. T., H&L Poplar St., Lot Poplar St., Store House, 28,28 Sharpe, J. W., H&L Mill St. . .

Sharpe, P. D., H&L Scott St., 2.25 Swing, J. F., H&L S. Maple St. Thompson, Charles P., H&L S. Main St., 1.95 Frollinger, Mrs. B. R., Lot

Marshall St., Walton, L. L., H&L Parker St, 13.00 1,50 White, Frank, H&L Travora St Wilkerson, Clarence, H&L Travora St.....

Williams, W. Ashley, Heirs, H&L Mill St., Store no des. 31.00 Wilson, Hansford, H&L Hollow St., 16.73 Wright, B. H., Store Bldg., Washington St.

COLORED

29.25 Chandler, Preston, Heirs, H & L Marshall St. 3.00 Compton, J. W., Lot Borded St 20.50 Davis, Henderson, Lot near Brick yard, 23.6 Freeland, Alice, Est., H&L College St.

16.05 Freeland, Berter, H&L near Brick Yard, Graves, Les & wife, Lot Marshall St., Haith Clifton, Lot North St ... 15.3 Holt Novella L Haw River Rd. 18.53 Latham, Haywood, H&L near Brick Yd., L, near Brick Yd.

32.10 Newlin, Mrs. A. E., H&L College S., H&L Water St. 2.5 Holt, Carrie Newlin, H&L Washington St., Newlin, Henrietta, Lot Wash-26.97 ington St.,

Rogers, Lena, H&L near

Providence 2.56 10.50 Rogers, Roxie, Lot Water & Pemeroy St. 26.23 Senior, Handy, Sr., Est., H&L Gilbreath Rd. 22.92 Senior, Handy, Jr., H&L Mill St

5.50 13.38 Slade, Charlie A., Lot no des. 1.13 Stone, Elmer, Lot Border St. . 2.95 2.25 Teague, Elmo, Lot no des. . . . This, the 16th day of May, 1946. 91.63 1.13

FRANCES U. BARRETT. Tax Collector.

Pyrenees Echoed to

Many Marching Feet The homely, brown cake of G.I. Through the centuries the Pyresoap made famous during the war in the laments of KPs and barracks nees have echoed to the marching feet of many armies and military leaders - Hannibal, the Vandal leaders — Hannibal, the Vandal hordes, the Mohammedans, Charle-magne, Napoleon, and others. The brigades now has a serious rival in an inoffensive liquid soap rehabilitated from Napalm, potent incending magne, Napoleon, and others. The ary agent, which spelled terror and present frontier was established in 1659 when the Peace of the Pyrenees death to cave-dwelling Japs of the Pacific. It was developed by the Oahu (Hawaii) chemical warfare ended a long war between France

In the remote mountain regions In Schofield barracks, Hawaii, many traditions of the Middle ages Napalm whips up a quick suds for messhall dishes, scours barracks still prevail. At one point high in the Basque country, for example, a small group of Frenchmen and Sp iards gathers once a year for the can be used for shampoos and some hospital applications. The soap has not been introduced for general use former to pay a tribute of three heifers. The ceremony dates officially from a local treaty of 1375, Available chemical warfare which states that the custom has been in effect "from all time." agents on hand now can be con-verted into some 50,000 gallons of

After the heifers are transferred the men of both nations place their way, the liquid will not be destroyed, as originally planned, but will be put to useful service at considerable hands over a frontier stone and swear an oath of peace. Then they join in a feast—and the heifers are sold back to the French.

LURED PRETTY GIRLS TO THEIR DEATH

converted for producing the soap at no additional cost and very little His Suave and 'gentlemanly" man. ner lured his pretty victims to their death. How a flend preyed on attrac-Elephant Leather
Elephant leather is so heavy that tive women, but was finally tracked a hide takes three years to tan. But down is told in another of a series of great mystery stories by Peter Levins, noted writer. Don't miss this story in THE AMERICAN WEEKLY ations Favorite Magazine With The Leftover sandwiches can be made good by coating with butter and frying.

Baltimore Sunday American Order From Your Newsdealer

Evidence of tuberculosis of the signed on or before the 25th day of bone has been found on the mumified bodies of early Egyp
All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. Oriental Pet
The praying mantis is easily domesticated and in the Orient is a household pet. tians.

Mortgage Laws

A survey showed that state mort-gage laws before the war varied greatly. In Virginia, Texas or Georgia it took only a few days to foreclose. In Illinois, however, foreclosure proceedings averaged over 18 months, and in Alabama more than two years.

Insect Enemies Only a few hundred of more than 600,000 species of insects known are enemies of man.

HOW MUCH SLEEP DO WE REQUIRE?

June 9th issue of

THE AMERICAN WEEKLY ath as ravorite Magazine With The

Baltimore Sunday American Order From Your Local Newsdealer

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Julius G. Warren, deceased, late of Alamance County North Carolina, this is to notify all for the relief demanded in said compersons having claims spainst the estate of said deceased to exhibit them This to the undersigned at 707% Fayette-ville street, Durham, North Carolina, o or before the 20th day of May, 1947, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of C. C. Cates. Jr., Atty

their recovery.

All persons indebted to said es ate will please make immediate payment. This, the 13th day of May, 1946. E. B. AVANT,

Administrator of the estate of Julius G. Warren, dec'd. C. J. Gates, Atty.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

7.53

.75

5.18

10.50

36.23

5.25

2.35

Having qualified as Executrix of the estate of J. M. Shaw, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Caro- missioner will, on lina, this is to notify all persons hav-ing claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the under-signed at Route 2, Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 4th day of May, 1947, or this notice will be plead-ed in bar of their recovery.

North Carolina, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment This, the 27th day of April, 1946. MRS. ALLICE SHAW.

Executrix of the estate of J. M. Shaw, deceased.

Louis C. Atty, NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Having qualified as Executrix of the estate of J. L. Patillo, deceased late of Alamance County, North Caro-1.05 signed, at Route 1, Mebane, North Carolina, on or before the 4.h day of

in bar of their recovery.
All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. This, the 27th day of April, 1946. MRS. ELLA B. PATILLO,

Executrix of the estate J. L. Patillo, ddceased. Louis C. Allen, Atty.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of J. M. Stout, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said de-ceased to exhibit them to the under-signed at Route 1, Siler City, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of May, 1947, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

W. A. STOUT, Administrator. L. P. Dixon, Atty.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the untate of Miss Martha Ann Morrow, late offer for sale at public auction to the having claims against the said estate House door of Alamance County at will present the same to said adminis-trator, duly verified, on or before the 25th day of May, 1947, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their re

will please settle the same promptly.
This, the 20th day of May, 1946. W. H. STOCKARD

S. Cook, Atty.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of W. Lee Terrell, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 25th day of May, 1947, or this J. Simpson, dated July 14, 1945, and

Terrell, deceased.

Having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of Mrs. A. P. York, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having the following personal property: claims against said estate to present the same duly verified to the under-

This, the 19th day of April, 1946. ALMA YORK THOMAS, Administratrix

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY. IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT Charles H. Whitaker, Plaintiff,

Effie McErath Whitaker, Defendant, The defendant, Effie McErath Whitaker, will take notice that an ac-Most people need eight he.rs a day tion entitled as above has been comut one expert says there's no normal menced in the General County Court time limit and another does well on of Alamance County, North Carolina, four hours. Read about the value of for the purpose of securing a divorce deep in an interesting article in the absolute on statutory grounds and the said defendant will take notice that she is required to appear at the Office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County at the courthouse in Graham, North Carolina, not later than twenty (20) days following the 30th day of May, 1946, ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE and answer or demur to the complaint of the plaintiff filed in said cause, or the plaintiff will apply to the court

> This, the 7th day of May, A.D., 1946. F. L. WILLIAMSON.

Cierk of General County Court

Notice of Sale.

By virtue of a judgment made and entered in an action in the Superiod Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, entitled Alamance County, plaintiff, vs. Betty Fuller, widow, Bobert Fuller, Lewis Fuller Ernest Fuller, et al, defendants, the undersigned Com-

Wednesday, June 19th, 1946,

at 11 o'clock, a. m.,

at the Courthouse door in Graham, property described as follows:

A certain tract or parcel of land, lying and being in Burlington Township, Alamane County, North Carolina. adjoining the lands of M.lion Turner, and others, and

Beginning at a rock, corner on Big Falls Road, and running thence S. 2 chs. 90 links to a post, corner with Richard Duck; thence with the line of lina, this is to notify all pers 's hay. Richard Duck, E. 50 ft. thence N. to ing claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undergood, 50 ft. to the heatening. real property owned by Lewis Fuller May, 1947, or this notice will be plead- at the time of his death and descended to the defendants, and all other real property in Burlington Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, owned by the said Lewis Fuller at the time of his death and descended to the said

defendants. The purchaser will be required to deposit ten per cent of his bid when the same is knocked down to him, and

the balance upon confirmation. This, the 15th day of May, 1946.

LOUIS C. ALLEN, Commissioner.

Sale Under Chattel Mortgage

Under and by virtue of the power All persons indebted to said estate of sale contained in a certain chattel will please make immediate payment This, the 15th day of May, 1946.

and dated September 10, 1945, and reand dated September 10, 1945, and recorded in Book of Chattel Mortgages No. 155 at page 602 in the office of Register of Deeds of Alamance County, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness thereby sedersigned has administered on the eshighest bidder for cash at the Court

Graham, North Carolina, on Saturday, June 8th, 1946, at 12:00 o'clock, noon,

All persons indebted to said estate the following personal property: 1 Black Diamond Trailer Serial No.

> This, the 14th day of May, 1946. W. S. SIMPSON,

Sale Under Conditional Sales Contract

Mortgagee.

Under and by virtue of the power notice will be pleaded in lar of their recorded in Book of Chattel Mort-All persons indebted to said estata gages No. 151 at page 292 in the ofwill please make immediate payment, fice of Register of Deeds for Alamance
This the 20th day of May, 1946.

County, default having been made in County, default having been made in Administrator of W. Lee the payment of the indebtedness thereby secured, the undersigned will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the Courthouse ADMINISTRATRIXS' NOTICE door in Graham, Alamance County, North Carolina, on

Saturday, June 8th, 1946.

1White 3-ton Trailer, Motor No.

This, the 14th day of May, 1946.

W. S. SIMPSON,

Mortgagee.