was a standard of the control of the term



The Broadway Express:

Memos of a Midnighter: Neighbors say J. L. Lewis doesn't have his Virginia house painted because union painters ask too much money! . . . Fritz Kuhn, who was booted out of here, now is running a shoe store in Germany. . . Senator Mead is leading prospect for the likker czar post. . . . Your Slip Is Showing Dept.: Editor & Publish found this headline in a San Antonio paper: "Dirty White House tonio paper: "Dirty White House Widows Shock First Sightseers." . . . Hotel managers reveal that the last thing a suicide (in a hotel) does is shave, bathe, put on clean under linen, etc. Women fix their nails and apply lip rouge. . . Beginning of the End Dept.: When a woman looks more at the glass on the bar than the one on the wall.

Manhattan Murals: The ker-rickter who (every morning) goes into the 49th and 6th cafe-which advertises this appropriate double-feature: "Down Missouri Way" and "Flying Nowhere."... The elderly dandy in the 57th street automat. He sits near the window and watches the crowds go by—while his chauffeur outside in his limousing watches his limousine watches him. . . . The big card game in the balroopy of a 42nd street movie joynt... The car on Fifth avenue (with Georgia license C 27767) with this painted all over it: "Peace Is Love, Justice and Brotherhood Put Into Practice!" (Oh, go practice it in Ga.)

Sallies in Our Alley: Encyclopaedia Britannica makes no men-tion at ali of Santa Claus or of St. Nicholas-the cynics. . . . Stop wasting your time kidding soap operas. he Hooper survey reveals that out of 10 are the "most popular daytime" programs... Vince Curran claims the way Leo Durocher's going—Leo the Wolf is becoming just as famous out in H'wood as Leo the Lion... When songstress Patti Clayton (a rabid Dodger fan) Patti Clayton (a rabid Dodger fan)
heard about Durocher's new inspiration (Laraine Day), Patti asked
only one question: "Can she pitch?"
... Is that loud argument backstage between Fred March and
Ruth Gordon over billing? You
mean even when they've been in the
lights for decades they still take
billing that seriously? ... The
League of N. Y. Theaters has asked
a major mag's critic to come to a major mag's critic to come to openings sober.

New York Story: In 1941
Broadway welcomed a new
"sucker." . . A Texas oilman. . . He was 65 years
young — full of wim, wigor,
witality and woo-woo. . . In a
year and a half-he squandered
over \$400,000 backing flops that had more turkey in them than you often find in some costly Broadway sandwiches. . . . Anyhow, he was enjoying himself—having the time of his life. . . . He was very different from most "angels" who back shows. . . . The money was his. . . . He didn't promote it with big talk. ... He was not a tout or bookie who invaded Broadway to "take" chumps by staging one flop after the other. . . This man was Big Time. . . Not a nickel belonged to anyone but B. S. Which are his initials. . . . He just loved being around show folks-to help them get along. ... Well, here comes the punch line... One of the show gals married him. . . . And they stay home most of the time counting his rich and wise investments, instead of empty champagne bettles.

Add Inflation Items: Silk shirts at Leighton's are advertised at only \$28,501 . . . Peter Lind Hayes reports the cost of living in Movietown has gone up \$3 a quart. . . . Plenty of mink coats are showing wo for sale in those thrift shops.
Wassamatta, lady, ain't Daaadddy got enough loot left? . . It's amazing but the ballet (long in the red) is making money while dance bands and dance halls are limping and during some of New York's and dying. . . Some of New York's night spots are so close to closing that employees phone in first and inquire: "Are we open tonight?" . . . People wouldn't miss most of these joints anyhow. . . A. Jolson said to have dropped over \$600,000 on recent stock market toboggans. . . . Legit matinees were the worst in five years, according to ticket

Winchellebrities: Mrs. George Washington Kavanaugh (the walk-ing mint) dining in style with her pair of diamond-studded chopstix. ... Estelita, the Embassy Clubeaut, featuring earrings - one gold-let-tered "Yes" - the other "Nope." ... Jose Ferrer—actor-director-pro-ducer. Best known for his decency ducer. Best known for his decent, to hopeful young newcomers. . . . . Wrong Way Doug Corrigan is with Royal Air service and will fly cargo planes. . . . Ray Bolger (alinimer than Thinatra) fighting the wind near his B'way hit.

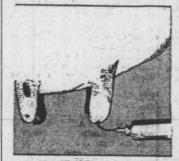


#### **Mastitis Control** Methods Important **Bactericidal Agents** Favorable Response

By W. J. DRYDEN

Mastitis, a communicable disease, can be measurably checked by iden-tification of the carrier cow, fol-lowed by proper control and treat-

A compound for treating chronic mastitis recently has been reported by Utah agricultural experiment station. It is colloidal silver oxide, 5 per cent, suspended in mineral



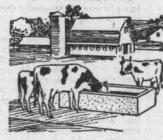
oil. This treatment is effective only against mastitis caused by

In injecting the compound, wash In injecting the compound, wash
the udder with a chlorine solution.
Milk the infected quarter dry and
disinfect the end of the teat with
tincture of iodine. Ten cc. of the
compound is injected into the teat
canal, and, by massaging, the liquid
is pressed upward into the milk
cistern and into the entire quarter. cistern and into the entire quarter. The milk should not be used for human consumption during and for days after treatment.

Other recent compounds proven satisfactory for various types of mastitis include tyrothricin, sulfanilamide in oil and penicillin.



Concrete Water Tank



concrete livestock watering tank is watertight, furnishing an ample supply of fresh water in readily accessible troughs. A concrete pavement six feet wide around the tank is highly desirable to provide a clean, mud-free platform for livestock to stand on.



That's your grandfather, son. He raised a record crop of soy-beans back in 1943.

Slant the Farrowing

Floors to Save Pigs

An ingenious lifesaver for little pigs-as simple as it is practicalis the result of an accident in Ken-tucky. The results were so fortunate that the U.S.D.A. is commending the method widely as a good way to increase efficiency in meat production. The new method is to slant the floor in farrowing houses, as the sow pre-fers to lie down on a sloping floor. The mother will select the high side, and save the pigs.

### Woman's World Refresh Wardrobe by Restyling Garments No Longer in Fashion

By Ertta Haley

I THINK we can divide women into two groups when they look into their old clothes closets. There's the first group who make a wry face and who try to get rid of these garments as quickly as pos-sible. Then there's the second group. These women thoughtfully pick up each garment, consult their fashion notes and convert the dresses into something that could have come from a smart depart-

To the smart woman, there's not a dress no matter how old, that cannot prove useful if she is clever with the needle. Some garments naturally will require a good deal of restyling or even complete alteration. Others will need just a slight change in neckline or skirt to make them completely new and re-

Dresses frequently discarded are old formals which look so woebegone when they come out of clos-ets. Yet look at the beautiful materials in them, and think for a moment how nicely they could be made into perfectly beautiful house-coats, new formals or fresh-looking suits, :

If the neckline on an old formal

is hopeless, it's an easy matter to alter this. Perhaps you will buy a bit of net and work this into a new type of yoke and sleeves. Sequinned straps may be taken apart and used at the wrists as seen in so many of the gowns showing Grecian in-fluence. Or, take the sequins apart and use them as a decoration around the neckline, or clustered together in a design or flower.

Make a Velvet Housecoat Out of an Old Formal

If you have an old velvet formal or dinner dress of prewar vintage, you may be delighted to discover that the velvet is of an exquisite



quality. Restore it to life by steaming, or have it cleaned professionally.
Your daughter may be looking for

one of the new bare shoulder formals to wear at her high school dance, and this might be just the material for her. There will probably be enough for just such a dress. If not, select a small quantity of wide grosgrain in matching color and use it at the skirt or around the bodice for trimming. Another good idea for the velvet

garment is a housecoat. If there is

not quite enough material to make a comfortable coat of this type, plan to use coral and lime draping at the front, as this is a very effec-tive combination with black velvet. Among the innumerable uses for this velvet, you might discover that the dress could be remodeled into a Victorian or Renaissance style formal for current wear. Recut the neckline, making it a square or sweetheart type, and add a bit of lace ruffling to give charm. This lace might also be used as an insert in the skirt or as a decertification.

around the wrists. Consider the Material When Doing Restyling

Just as you select a new dress for its appropriate material, you

in the skirt or as a decoration



Make a perky suit from it.

must consider material when remodeling. I think you will find that old taffeta and satin formals can be made into bright, perky suits either for yourself or a teen-age daugh-

These materials are luxurious

Shirt-Cuff Style



Typical of Hansen Bang's flair for the bolero is this wine wool suit worn with a pink tucked crepe blouse. Roll collar and but-toned shirt cuffs lend piquancy to the jacket. Four flaps simulate

and require rather high style to set them off properly. For the present season you might like to make them into a lovely suit perhaps with a modified bustle.

First select a good pattern and then prepare the material for your project. This will probably require ripping the whole garment apart as the remodeling will be a complete change from the former garment.
Pay particular attention to such

detail as the sleeves and the bustle and follow the pattern carefully. If there is not quite enough material, use contrasting ribbon, or modify the style just a little to suit the individual wearer.

Bustles are attractive only if they are styled correctly. A dress form is handy to have for moulding the lines carefully, as they may require slight adaptation from the original style. Pin and baste carefully and then try the effect on the actual person and make any other necessary adjustments before putting in the final stitches.

You will have to sew both of these fabrics carefully to make them look their best. Allow plenty of room, as they do not give when

vorn. When sewing sheer material, set the machine stitches carefully, and test on a strip of fabric before you do any actual sewing on the accessory you are making. You may also use tissue paper underneath the material when sewing, as this gives the material more body while you stitch. This is eas-ily ripped off when you finish the

#### Planning Wardrobes

There are many interesting ways of choosing clothing for yourself. One of the best ways of appearing your most at-tractive is always to choose colors that blend well or contrast with your own personal type of beauty.

If you have a lovely home, look to the colors you use in your rooms and "borrow" them for your wardrobe. Or, if you have a lovely picture print in color, test the colors against your own complexion and see if they can't furnish inspiration for your

clothing.
Check all colors you would use on yourself from all angles. See on yourself from all angles. See what they do for you under different lighting, and when you are certain they flatter you always, use them as a basis for your wardrobe.

It's always a good idea to have one or two good basic dresses in the wardrobe, and several sets of accessories to go with them. If you have a suit, make sure it fits perfectly, and then build a wardrobe around it with different blouses and dickies, hats, shoes and other accessories.

Fashion Flashes

Hats remain more flirtatious than ever for the new year. You'll be seeing bright plumes, tufted satins and plenty of posies in the new

Other hats seem to be a-glitter with sequins and more sequins, and there's no limit on colors in this department. You'll find plenty of silver and gold sequins along with multi-colored ones.

Hats in the shops look like very pretty boxes of bonbons. They come in the prettiest of pastel come in the prettiest of pastel shades, champagne, beige, winter white, pink, ice blue, aqua and mocha. Any woman is certain to find ber dream hat among these.

Look also for swirling ostrich feathers, but don't wear them unless you're strictly the type, or can find one turned to fit your face.

WRIGHTA PATTERSON

STRIKES OF 1894 AROUSED DEMAND FOR LABOR LAWS

Agitation for labor-management legislation began with the railway union strike, called by Eugene Debs in 1894.0 Workers in the Pullman plants in Chicago were a part of the Debs organization. The strike started at Pullman, then spread to the railroads.

Debs was a Socialist, and his organization was definitely socialistic. John Altgeld, then governor of Illi-nois, although elected on a Democratic ticket, was sympathetic to the socialist cause. Until forced by the action of President Grover Cleveland, he declined to take any action for the protection of property. After Cleveland sent regular army troops into the city to operate mail trains, Altgeld called out the state's national guard. The order came too late for the militia to do a thorough job.

At that time I was a member of, and had a minor command in the first regiment of the state In the first regiment of the state guard. That regiment was as-signed to the southeastern sec-tion of the city, in which were located the Pullman shops, the Illinois Central shops and the five-miles-long yards of roads coming into the city from south and east.

It was late afternoon when the mobilization order was issued and after dark when the regiment reached its designated position. That darkness was illuminated by the light of the burning freight and passenger cars, thousands of them, in that long five miles of railroad yards. As I watched that terrific fire, started by frenzied men, it seemed that I was seeing the end of government and the beginning of anarchy.

LASTED A MONTH

At the end of some 30 days it was over. The strikers had lost, and had gone back to such jobs as were left. Property destruction had re-duced the number. Some months later workers at the Pullman plants were given a portion of the raise they had asked, but it was months or years before that increase made up for their loss in strike-time wages. The property loss of the railroads amounted to hundreds of mil-lions of dollars. The court had enjoined Debs, and his violation of that injunction brought for him a prison term in a federal penitentiary.

That strike opened the long era of labor-management legis-lation, including establishment of a labor department, with cab-inet rank. With labor, presumthan does management, that legislation has largely favored the demands of labor.

Because of such actions as the threatened railroad strike of a year ago, the three months tie-up of the automobile industry, those that have affected the dis-tribution of food, the coal strike of last spring and again this win-ter, the public has protested, and now the pendulum will swing backward and away from labor. Leaders of labor pressed the advantages they were enjoy-ing beyond the limit. Generally the people were sympathetic to labor's wishes until those wishes and demands, and the methods used in enforcing them, directly affected the consumer. The coal strike brought directly home to the people as individuals the full meaning of a labor dicta-torship. It is such labor disturbances, those that directly affect the individual, that have swung public opinion against labor leaders who cause the conditions. It is a public opinion to which the congressional ear will listen.

PRIVATE TAX ON COAL

THE PEOPLE are expecting, as one of the early acts of the new congress, legislation that will definitely, permanently and effectively outlaw any and all attempts to foist upon the American consumer any tax, direct or indirect, not imposed by recognized government authority. The five cents a ton paid into the miner's union treasury by the oper-ators for every ton of coal mined was, and is, such a tax on the consumer. That contract, made by In-terior Secretary Krug, established a precedent that can be just as reasonably applied to every line of produc-tion. It is a tax that is passed along to the consumer. It is, in no sense, a part of the mine worker's wages. The workers do not see it. Officials of the union collect it, and they alone determine its disposition. It is distinctly unAmerican, unjust and unjustifiable. It definitely must be outlawed by congress.

JUST WHO is the boss in these United States? A news story print-ed at the time of the east coast long-shoremen's strike said: "The government won permission from the strikers to unload some food ships." Evidently it is the labor leaders who are now telling us, the people, who thought we were kings, where we

Less work for more pay is not a pol-ley that will put the nation back on its peacetime feet, and provide the prosper-ity for which we are hoping.

Dainty Yoked Frock for Jots

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS

8996

Puffed Sleeves for Tot

AN ADORABLE little yoked

and see what a pretty trim the colorful ric rac makes. Panties to

match. Makes easy sewing for

Pattern No. 8995 comes in sizes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 2, dress, 1% yards of 35 or 39-inch; panties, % yard; 4 yards ric rac.

If decorative candles become

A piece of medium sandpaper

placed over the kitchen sink will come in handy more than once for

Instead of using tacks to fasten the edges of oilcloth under the

table or shelves use adhesive tape.

It looks neater and is easier to do.

cleaning pots and pans.

cogs out of water.

soiled wipe them gently with ab-sorbent cotton dipped in alcohol.

mother, too.

frock for a mite of one to six. She'll adore the dainty puffed sleeves and full swinging skirt,

## Relief At Last For Your Coug

s bottle of Creomulsion with it derstanding you must like the quickly allays the cough or yo to have your money back CREOMULSION



na laxative contained in good of Pepsin to make it so easy to to

# SENNA LAXATIVE

Egg beaters should be washed immediately after using. Keep

To clean bottles, jars, or cruets thoroughly, place egg shells and warm soapy water in them and shake well. Clean in no time!



Tonight A little Va-tro-not in each nostril quickly opens up named passages to relieve stuffy transient congestion. Makes breathing easier. Invites restrul sleep. Works finel . . . Crand for relieving sniffly distress of head colds. Try it! Pollow directions in the package. VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

CONTABIED IN SYRUP PEPSIN

That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disorder Kidney Action fodors life with its burry and gular habits, improper eath sking—its risk of exposure an e—throws heavy etnin as the

It Is Wise to Read the Advertisements In This Newspaper Before Going Shopping

IF PETER PAIN HAS YOU ALL TIED UP WITH Rub in Ben-Gay, quick! Gently warming Ben-Gay brings speedy, welcome relief from chest-cold discom-fort. You see, Ben-Gay contains up to 2½ times more nort. You see, Ben-Gay contains up to 2½ times more methyl salicylate and menthol—two pain-relieving agents known to all doctors—than five other widely offered rub-ins. Insist on genuine Ben-Gay, the original Baume Analgésique.

Also for Pain doe to RECONATISM, MUSICIE ACIDE, and STRAMS.

Ask for Mind Res-Gay for Children.