establishment would never have been made. SOUTHERN LITERARY MESSEN- without any escrifice of his interests. I But the worst is not told. The actual

deficit in the Post office revenue is only about \$200,000. Why then appropriate a half million ? But more-a motion was made by a Democratic Senator, to reduce the amount to the pretended deficit set forth by the Post Master General himself, and rejected ! Why was this ? The object is plain ; it is to empty the Treasury, so as to create a pretext for another loan to increase and perpetuate the national debt, and for high tariffs to protect monopolizing and privileged classes. Let the people look to these things.

WHIG RETRENCHMENT.

Mr. Van Buren, in the midst of almost unparalleled difficulties, effected, in the four years of his administration, a reduction of about ten millions in the annual expenditures of the government ; and the expenditures of his last year amounted to only about twenty-one millions. Notwithstanding this, the expenditures under his term were held up before the people as enormous; and his extravagance was the theme of every Federal press, and every Federal Sump orator, in the land. Indeed, Gov. Morehead, in his speeches to the people of this State, ascribed the hard times in a great measure to the excessive prodigality of the then administration. And, if the Whigs were loud in decrying the extravagance of Mr. Van Buren, they were not less so in their promises of reform should they get into power; economy was to be introduced into the administration, and the expenditures were to be brought down to the ne, cessary wants of the Government.

This was before the election-but now what do we hear ? Mr. Clay announced in the Senate the other day, that the expenditures of the first year of the Whig Administration would probably amount to twenty-eight millions of dollars ! being an excess of about seven millions beyond the expenditures of Mr. Van Buren's last year! And this is the way the Whigs fulfil all their promises. They reverse in practice every maxim of good government, to which they professed to be attached before the election. Will the people, can the people ever trust them again ?

THE CABINET DISSOLVED.

As was anticipated, all the members of the President's cabinet have resigned their places, except Mr. Webster. The following nominations to supply their places, have been made by the President, and confirmed by the Sounte :

Walter Forward, of Pennsylvania (late First comptroller of the Treasury) Secretary of the Treasury.

John McLean, of Ohio, (now of the Supreme Court) secretary of War.

Judge Upshur, of Virginia, Secretary of the Navy.

Hugh S. Legare, of South Carolina, Attorney General.

Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, Post Master General.

'The "Richmond Whig," (a Whig pa

GER.

We have been favored by the Publisher with the September number of this sterling periodical. It is, as one of our exchanges States. remarks, "most beautiful, as usual, in its exterior, and we doubt not, from its ottrac tive tall or mre, a fine number. The work is one of high literary merit, and richly deserves the most liberal patronage of the Southern people, whose literary character oblige me by the loan of it for a few it has tended so much to improve and ele- days. vate."

Will not some of our friends subscribe for this work ? It is worth double the subscription price.

BCPA number of Communications are unavoidably postponed till next week .---"Microscope" has been received, and is under consideration.

Congress adjourned on Monday the 13th

Read Mr. Tyler's second Veto Message.

EDWARD EVERETT.

The nomination of this gentleman as Minister to England, has been confirmed by the Senate.

When this nomination was first made, it will be recollected that we objected to it. on the ground that Mr. Everett was an abolitionist, and that the nature of the questions pending between the two Countries made it important to the South that our Minister to England should be a thorough going friend of Southern institutions. As the fact that Mr. E. is an abolitionist has been denied, we furnish the proof, which is as conclusive as any one could desire .-It is taken from an abolition paper.

From the Free American, of Boston. EDWARDEVERETT.

The suspense about Mr. Everett's nomination has really excited quite a hurricane in the Northern press. They are even astonished at Southern arrogance and impudence. This is cheering, for it shows that they have a little manly feeling left .--Presses that are dumb to the unutterable cruchties daily perpetrated against the slave, are roused to furious indignation at the idea that slaveholders should assume a censorship over Northern opinions. But according to their old servility they are forswearing Mr. Everett's Abolitionism ! They say he is not an Abolitionist at all, or not so in any "odious sense of the term." this they betray either utter ignorance or consummate meanness. If Edward Everett is not to all intents and purposes as much an immediate Abolitionist as Gerrit Smith or Aribur Tappan, he is a hypocrite. He was once an anti-Abolitionist, but the proofs of his conversion are unequivocal and on record, and we hope, for the credit of his State, he will not deny them. We shall give the documents.

1. His letter to Mr. Quincy. 2. His letter to Mr. Borden previous to the last election at which he was a candidate. 3. The endorsement of Wm. Lloyd Garrison, editor of the Liberator. All we ask in the case is, that all parties will act in view of the facts as they are.

1. GOVERNOR EVERETT'S LET

cannot but think that the information collected in the volume will have a powerful effect on public opinion, not only in the Northern States, but in the Southern

I see repeated references in this volume mission of Messrs Sturge and Harvey. I am not sware that any publication has been made by those gendemen. If the fact is otherwise, and you have the volume in your possession, you would greatly

1 am, dear sir, with much regard, Your friend and servant, EDWARD EVERETT. EDMUND QUINCY, esq.

2. The Liberator of November 1, 1839. contains Gov. Everett's letter to Mr. Borden, in answer to two anti-slavery interrogatorics, as follows:

GOV. EVERETT'S ANSWER. WATERTOWN, Oct. 24, 1839. DEAR SIR: On Saturday last I duly re-

ceived your letter of the 18th, propounding to me certain interrogatories, and earnestly equesting an early answer.

You are aware that several resolves, on the subject of these inquiries and their kindred topies, accompanied by a very able report, were introduced into the Senate of the Commonwealth, the year before last, by a joint committee of the two houses, o which the late greatly lamented Mr. Alvord was chairman. Those resolves, after having been somewhat enlarged by amendment. were adopted by the Legislature.

They appear to me to cover the whole round of your two interrogatories. Having cheerfully co-operated in the passage of the resolves, and concurring in the gene ral reasoning by which they are sustained, in the powerful report of the chairman of the committee, I respond to both your inquiries in the affirmative.

The first of the three subjects embraced in your inquiry, is the only one of them which came before Congress while I was member. I voted in the negative on a motion to lay upon the table the petition of the American Anti-Slavery Society, for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, and on other motions of the like character, intended to cast off the consideration of this class of petitions.

I am, dear sir, very respectfully, Your friend and servant,

EDWARD EVERETT. Hon. Nathaniel A. Borden. Singing, Posturing, Antipo-N. B. The two inquiries, to which Gov. Everett thus answered in the affirmative. were

"1st. Are you in favor of the immediate abolition, by law, of slavery in the District of Columbia, and of the slave traffic between the States of this Union?

"2d. Are you opposed to the admission into the Union of any new State, the constitution of which tolerates domestic slavery ?

3. Mr. Garrison's recommendation of Mr. Everett is contained in the Liberator of Nov. 8, 1839, and is as follows:

"EDWARD EVERETT. - The Governor of this Commonwealth, has answered unequivocally, in the affirmative, to the questions whether he is in favor of the immediate ab a ion of slavery, in the District of Columbia, and the slave trade between the several States. Edward Everett now speaks the language of a patriot, a republican, and a Christian. We believe it is the real language of his soul. When, a few

e, he took the opposite



R. D. LINES & CO.

AVE the pleasure of announcing to

the citizens of Lincolnton and its

cinity, that they will visit this place with

Their Splendid

Menagerie and Circus com-

pany, on Saturday the 2nd, of

October 1841.

for one day only. In the Mc-

nagerie may be seen many

Rare Beasts and Birds;

the scenes in the circle will be produced

with the utmost order and regularity, and

Horsemanship, Vaulting, Tum-

bling, Air Diving, Pyra-

midical Devices or

Animated Archi-

tecture, Jug-

ling, Dan-

dean Exercises, Grand

Cavalry Manoeuvres,

Balancing, &c. in

all their various

cing,

will combine

STATE of NORTH CAROLINA. ? Lincoln County. Fall Term, 1841.

Sarah Ramsey] Petition for Divorce James Ramsey, Petition for Divol and Alimony.

James Ramsey.) and Ainmony. N this case it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that James Ramsey, the defen-dant, is not an inhabitant of this State; It is there-fore ordered that publication be made for three months in the Lincoln Republican? and Western Whig Banner," for the defendant to appear at the next Superior Court of Law, to be held for the County of Lincoln, at the Court-house in Lincolnton on the 2d Mondow after the 3rd Mondow in Feb. en the 2d. Monday after the 3rd Monday in February next, then and there to plead, answer, or demur to this petition or judgment pro confesso will be entered up against him, & the said petition

at office the 2d. Monday after the 3d Monday in

Sept. 22, 1841.

WE have engaged Mr. P. S. NEY to con-duct a Common, Mathematical, and insticut School, near the Catawba Springs, Lim-tion County N. Carolina. The rates of tuition

English Elements & Arithmetic for five months, \$10. Entire English department, Classical and Mathematical de \$15.

 Classical and Mathematical do. 22.
Stenography, to any Student desiring it, gratis. But no admission for less time than a half session.
(2) months.) except on special agreement. Mr. NEY'S reputation as a teacher being well known in the adjoining counties, it is not deemed necessary, for us to say any thing in commenda-tion of his califications. tion of his galifications

Boarding can be had on moderate terms in re ectable families convenient to the school house. Commencement on the 20th of September, 1841. JACOB HELDERMAN, ANDREW DERR,

J. D. GRAHAM. Vesuvius Furnace, Lincoln co., Sept. 22, 17-3w

A COURT HOUSE TO BUILD.

THE undersigned Commissioners appointed by the County Court of Caldwell, will, on Phursday the 28th day of October next; it being court week, let to the lowest responsible hidder, the building of the court House for said county; in the Town of Lenoir—the House to be 46 by 36 feet from out to out—the foundation to be of stone, to begin one foot below the surface of the ground,& extend eighteen inches above the body to be of brick the door and window sills to be of cut stone-to be covered with tin-and to have a portico or vestibule in fron t--the materials and workmanship to be of the best quality. Further particulars will be mad known on the day of letting. The neighborhood abounds in rock and the best of Oak and Pine tim ber-Saw-mills are reasonably convenient--and all the essentials of building easily procured. But contractors would do well to visit the premises, and examine for themselves.

WM. DEAL. GEO. POWELL, W.P.GAFTHER, C. HARTLY, EDM. JONES,

Commissione no. 17, tf. Also at the same time and place will be sold four or five eligible lots in said Town, on one and two years credit, by Thomas Lowis, and other

ATTENTION !!

To the Commissioned and non-com-missioned officers of the 70th Regi-ment of North Carolina militia; you are hereby commanded to appear at the Court House in Lincolnton, on Wednes-day the 20th of October next, at 10 o'clock, armed and equiped as the Law directs for Drill.

Also, on the day following, the officers Performance to commence at NOTICE.

WE will sell at the residence of Wil-liam Cobb dee'd, on the 14th, 15th and 16th, days of October next, all the personal Estate of said Dec'd. consisting of DRUGT THEISTH RECEIPT

Negroes.

(TWO MEN AND A GIRL) A QUANTITY OF

Corn, Wheat, Ryc, Oats: Several head of MULES, HOGS. Callle, Sheep; .1 Wagon & Geers.

Farming Utensils of every kind ; together

with a large quantity of Household & Kitchen Furniture. A credit of 12 months will be given. Bonds with approved security will be required.

WM. W. COBB, Admr's. H. CANSLER, Admr's.

Sept. 15, 1841. N. B. THE UNDERSTANDED, having qual-ified as Administrations of the estate of W.M. COBB, respectfully request all persons owing said estate to come forward and make payment. Those having claims against the estate, will present them, duly authenticated, within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar

of their recovery. WM. W. COBB, II. CANSLER, Admr's of Wm. Cobb, dec'd. Sept. 15, 1841.

Brigade Orders.



Lincolnton, N. C. Sept. 8, 1841. Military appointments for the 10th Brigade, N. C. Militia.

Major William H. Michal, Aid-de camp. Benj. Norris, Brigade Inspector, Capt. L. H. Kistler, Assistant dep. Q. M. Gen., James H. Lytle, M. D., Hospital Surgeon. Who will be obeyed according to the rank they are respectfully entitled to.

DANIEL SEAGLE, Brig. Gen. HEAD QUARTERS,

Lincolnton, N. C. Sept. 8, 1841. The 10th Brigade of Infantry and cavalry, composed of Regiments of Rutherford, Cleaveland and Lincoln, will be reviewed, by the Brigadier General, at their respective Regimental Parade grounds, in the following order, viz : The 71st Regiment of infantry on Tues

day 19th Uct. next. The 70

21st Oct.

" Thursday

The Regiment of infantry of Cleaveland, Saturday 23rd Oct.

Branches. Sept. 23, 1841. Taken together, the Exhibition cannot fail to prove a rare treat to the Naturalist as

well as the lover of Equestrian Exercises. The Managers pledge themselves, that nothing shall be wanting on their part, to

render the Exhibition both agreeable and interesting ; and nothing shall be introduced that will offend the most fastidious. Doors open at 1 o'clock,

be heard ex-parte. Witness F. A. Hoke, Clerk of our said Court,

Augt. A. D. 1841; and the 66th year of the Indeendence of said State, F. A. HOKE, CPA. 17-3mo.

Price adv. \$10.

.Volice.

per) thus speaks of the new cabinet: "The materials which compose it will

he far from producing public satisfaction Judge Upshur, though a gentleman of talents and worth, is an Abstractionist, a Sub-Treasury man, and, we believe an extravagant admirer of John C. Calhoun. Judge MeLean was also formerly distinguished, we think, for his devotion to that ambitious but fallen Statesman. He certainly never was remarkable for talent, but more for quiet and peaceful qualities, and it seems strange indeed that such a man should be willing to relinquish the judicial ermine, for the responsible duties of the War Department at a crisis when the foreign relations of our country are critical and dangerous. Judge Mellean moreover, was always a Jackson man, and never a Whig .-Mr. Forward, of Pennsylvania, is but little known out of his own State. That fact alone is sufficient objection to his filling hope than had before existed, that a like the important department of the Treasury. blessing might be enjoyed by the portions Mr. Legare, the new Attorney General, is an able man and profound jurist. He was a Jackson man, and only very recently a member of the Whig party-if, indeed, he of slavery defended at the South, was that ever belonged to it strictly. He was more properly a Conservative. In truth, the new Administration is likely to become the tesselated pavement described by Mr. isurke,-here a black spot and there a white one,-a large admixture of Jacksonism,-a copious sprinkling of Calhounery concern."

LADY'S AMARANTIL.

This is the title of a neat little periodical, published at Philadelphia, by J Torr. It is published in 26 numbers, on fine white paper, and nearly done up in a cover. Each number contains twenty-four pages of closely printed matter on new type, forming at the end of the year two volumes of over three hundred pages each. It is made up of "Tales, Essays, Poetry, Biographical and Historical Sketches, Ancedotes, Excerpts, &c., &c. Among the contributors, we notice the names of some of the most \$1,25.

TER TO MR. QUINCY.

This letter appeared in the Boston Daily Advertiser, "By his Excellency's permission," soon after its date. We copy it from the Liberator of May 4, 1838.

Boston, April 26, 1838,

DEAR SIR: I have your favor of the 21st; companied with the volume containing the account of the tour of Messrs. Tho.ne and Kimball in the West Indies, for which you will be pleased to accept my thanks. I have perused this highly interesting narrative with the greatest satisfaction. From the moment of the passage of the law making provision for the immediate or prospective abolition of slavery in the British colonial possessions, I have looked with the deepest solicitude for tidings of its operation. The success of the measure, as it seemed to me, would afford a better of the United States, where slavery prevails. The only ground on which I had heen accustomed to hear the continuance of necessity, and the impossibility of abolishing it, without producing consequences of the most disastrous character to both parties. The passage of the law providing for the emancipation of nearly a million of slaves in the British colonies, seemed to

afford full opportunity of bringing this momentous question to the decisive test of experience. If the result proved satisfactory, I have doubted that it would seal the fate of slavery thoroghout the civilized world. As far as the observations of Messrs. Thome and Kimball extended, the result is of the most gratifying character. It appears to place beyond a doubt that the experiment of immediate emancipation adopted by the colonial Legislature of Antigua, has fully succeeded in that island; and the plan of apprenticeship in other portions of the West Indies, as well as could have been expected from the obvious inherent vices of that measure. It has given me new views of the practicability of emancipation. It has been effected in Antigua, as appears from unquestionable authorities contained in the popular writers of America. Price, only work of Messrs. Thome and Kimball, not merely without danger to the master, but

he did violence to his convictions of right, and committed a grievous error. We are disposed to obliterate all that has gone before, and to commend him for his honorable course. To refer invidiously to what he said when public sentiment was deeply corrupt, would be ungenerous; to charge him with being insincere, at the present time, would be unjust; to accuse him of seeking popularity, would be equally uncharitable. It is not yet a popular thing for the Chief Magistrate of this Commonwealth to avow himself in favor of immediate emancipation ; and until he shall prove recreant to his present professions, it is to e taken for granted that he means just what he says. In our opinion he ought to eceive the undivided support of the antislavery voters of this Commonwealth ; nay, they are pledged to give him their support, inasmuch as he deelared himself to be in favor of their principles and measures."

In the same paper an anti-slavery ticket s proposed, headed by EDWARD EV-ERETT for Governor.

MARRIED.

In Cleaveland County, on Tuesday the 7th inst., by Rev. D. Dobbins, Mr. W. W. GREEN to Miss ANN L., daughter of Christopher Beam.

Thanks to the happy couple for a handsome slice of cARE.

NOTICE.

THE firm of F. A. Hoke &c. must have mo ney or quit business. Therefore the subscri-(members of said firm) have come to the com-on that if those who are indebted to them as a firm, do not call and pay against the middle ot next onth, [October] they will be reduced to the nece sity of putting out notes and accounts without dissity of putting our notes and repeated ineffectual calls for woney; and now they think with this lit-til notice, in the bargain, no one can think hard of them if they do suc.

F. A. HOKE, MICHAEL REINHARDT, DANIEL SEAGLE, PETER HOKE. Lincolnten, Sept 15, 1841, 5 w.

o'clock, P. M. Admission to both 50 cents, Children under 10 years of age half price.

The above will be Exhibited at Isnac owe's, near Beattie's Ford, on Friday 1st of Oct., open from I to 4 o'clock, P. M. Lincoluton N. C. Sept. 22, 1841.-2w.

ARCHY TONSON.

WILL make his Fall season at his own stable three miles west of Beattie's Ford, Lincola County, and will be let out at his former

prices. RICHARD E. BURCH. & Co., Lincoln, Co. N. C. Sept. 22, 1841.

Lincolnton Female Academy.

THE Trustees of this Institution take pleasure in announcing to the public that they have acceeded in procuring the services of Miss A. Mason as an instructress, who they feel assured will give universal satisfaction. Miss Mason is recently from the city of Pultaneouna, and is recomwho are known to some of the Trustees, and upon whom they can rely with the most implicit confi-dence. Her qualifications are represented to be well attested by experience and success in imparting instruction to those intrusted to her

The first session will be opened about the middle of October, and as the Trustees retain the control of the School, it is necessary that the names of the pupils be furnished to Benj. S. Johnson Treas-urer of the Board.

The rates of tuition have been reduced to the lowest possible standard. CARLOS LEONARD, SAMUEL P. SIMPSON, C. C. HENDERSON, C. C. HENDERSON, BENJ. S. JOHNSON, M. HOKE THO'S B. SHUFORD, H. W. GUION. Truslees. no. 17 tf. Sept. 22, 1841.

Notice.

OUR Books and Accounts are left in the hands of Capt. Wm. Slade, during our temporary absence. Persons indebted to us will please call on him and settle up, as we wish to close our business. He will take great pleasure in BAKER & ELLIOTT.

Lincolnton, Sept. 8, 1811,

eview and Inspection. By order of the Brigadier General, of the 10th Brigade of North Carolina militia, JOSEPH BARRINGER, Col. Com'dt. Sept. 15, 1841.- 5w.

Important Sale of

TOWN LOTS, WILL be sold at SHELBY, CLEVELAND County North Carolina, on Monday, Tues-day, and Wednesday, the 4th 5th and 6th of Oc-tober next, the Town Lots of said Town. The Fown is located upon a tract of land containing Two Hundred Acres, nearly the whole of which is laid off into lots and will be for sale to the highest bidder.

SHELBY is the seat of Justice of the New County of Cleveland, established at the last session of the Legislature. It is situated about midway between Rutherfordton and Lincolnton, and about 30 miles from Yorkville and Spartanburg C. H. South Carolina, near the road crossing Broad River at Quunn's Ferry, upon a beautiful level Ridge free from mud, and only ONE MILE and a HALF from WILSON'S

SULPHUR SPRINGS.

The Subscribers are sure, that to those persons de-irous of procuring an autenable, and healthy resi-The situation is high, dry, and healthy. It is well watered, near Broad River, and a thick settled neighborhood There are a large number of Saw Mills near, and every other convenience for build-Mills near, and every other conventence for build-ing, and WILSON'S SPRINGS only fifteen minutes ride distant. Nothing is necessary to be said of the character of these Springs. They are regarded as being inferior to none in the Southern country. as being interior to note in the counter to county and hundreds of invalids can attest their heating properties. Within a hundred yards of Wilson's White Sulphur Springs, there is a red sulphur and a Chalybeate Spring, and there are severa other Sulphur Springs in the immediate neighbor hood of Shelby, though none equal to Wilson's for mediciacal properties. It is certain, too, that as soon as the Town gets under way, the line of Stages, tri-weekly and four horse coaches, from Raleigh to Ashsville, and thenes to Nashville, Tenn, and also from Spartanburg C. H. to Lin colnten, will pass through, affording cycry reasona-ble mail tacility. In short, nothing is wanting to make it one of the most delightful spots on earth, except—a plentiful supply of good inhabitants, and we wish all such to come and buy.

TERMS.-ONE and TWO years credit, with bon and security.

JOHN R. WELLS.	ron
JOHN B. HARRY,	1 B
JOHN R. LOGAN.	(E
WILLIAM OATS,	1.2
G. D. PALMER,	LE_
eveland Co. N. C. 2	1

Shelby, Ch September 1st 1841.

The 78th Re Oct. The 76th Thursday 28th Oct.

The 77th Saturday 30th Oct.

The Regiment of cavalry will parade at the same time and place, that the Regiment of infantry of Cleaveland parades, viz : Saturday the 23rd Oct. next.

Colonels commanding the above Regiments are hereby ordered to observe this notice, and have their respective Regiments paraded accordingly. W.M. H. MICHAL, Aid.

Lincolnton, Sept. 8, 1841.

TAKE NOTICE.

OHN FULENWIDER, of York District, having by deed assigned to me, his property for the payment of his debts -his creditors are hereby notified to be and appear at the office of G. W. Williams in Yorkville on Monday 13th September the undersigned in the management, sala &c. of the said estate. By the terms of the deed of assignment executed to us, all ereditors in the State of South Carolina, who hold demands against the said John Fulenwider, on which there is an endorsement or security are requested to present them to us within forty days after notice published in the Yorkville Compiler-all other South Carolina claims are to be presented within sixty days after said notice -and all other demands within ninety dayes after notice, &c. All and singular the said creditors are hereby notified to present their demands within the times prescribed above, or they will be barred of all benefit under the said assignment ---All persons indebted to the said John Fulenwider, will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.

WILLIAM WRIGHT,	Assigned
JOSEPH ADAMS,	of J. Ful-
G. W. WILLIAMS,	enwider.
G. W. WILLIAMO,) enwider.

Blanks! Blanks!! Constable B arrants, Ca Sas, Appearance bonds and Witness Tickets, Sc.

giving Receipts.