

THE Louisiana sugar plantation strike is at an end. All the laborers have agreed to resume work.

THE New Berne people seem now to be in earnest about the Onslow railroad. It will probably be built.

Explorers discover a gold belt is Alaska 500 miles in length by an indefinite width. The value of that depency of ours is becoming evident by degrees.

The rebellious Crews are gathering. Sword bearer's camp on the Big Horn is said to contain 200 hostiles. The troops are after them. One of the braves bears the picturesque appellation of "Wrap up his tail.

THE argument in the Jake Sharp case before the court of appeals has been concluded. The impression is that a good showing was made in behalf of the people and that the archboodler accordingly will not get a new trial.

THE Goldsboro Fair was a very conhiderable sufferer by the rain, but it was a fine exhibition and paid expenses nevertheless. This speaks well for its management. Why not, by the way, change the time of holding the fairs that have just ended, if, as fome assert, we always have bad weather at this particular season ?

THERE seems to be a chance that Lord Randolph Churchill, the fiery Bupert of British debate, will become Governor-General of Canada. He is said to have been sounded on the question of succeeding Lord 'Lansdowne and as he is by no means rich and his London life is a very expensive one it is thought he may accede to the proposition with a view to mending his fortune. His party associates would doubtless be glad to get rid of him. He is anything but easy to manage.

Gov. GOBDON, of Georgia, is speakin Ohio, and his utterances are in striking contrast to those of Fido Foraker. Without abating in anywhe his pride in Southern arms, and throws light on the subject and we without sacrifice of the spirit becom- avail ourselves of the materials there ing a citizen of the United States, he collated to answer the question. proclaims the beauty of the whole When Columbus returned from his

sell out its property at a very condiderable bonus-say, in . round 89.78: numbers, half a million clear profita profit those gertlemen are richly Americus did them first find.' entitled to make, for they have done

And we feel quite sure that the entire stock of the A. & N. C. R R. could be sold today for much more than 20 cents. So we think the judgment of

Governor is good in that matter. As to placing a new mortgage for \$500,000 on a road which has not

its first mortgage of \$300,000 and make anything for its shareholderswhy that would be a very question. publication to minister to the vanity ble business transaction. As a busi-

ness proposition men of good judgment might hold that it amounted to taking the initiatory steps to placing the property in the hands of a

eceiver. It would not commeted itself to any one were it not for the use it is proposed to make of the proceeds. But as interested as the Governor may be in attaining the object sought

to be promoted, his view of the proposition is such as to prevent his agreeng to the mortgage. We wish that ne circumstances were differentbut is it not just to alstain from caustic criticism when the Governor asked to exercise his judgment about the matter and he does so honestly and conscientiously. It should also be remembered that the Gor-

ernor has no more right to sell the State's stock in the Atlantic & North Carolina railroad than he has to sell the State House; and, unless we err. his power to make the mortgage is no greater than that of the owner of any single share of stock in the company. To make a mortgage for the purpose of extending the road east of Goldsbord, would require the unanimous

consent of every share-holder; at east any stockholder could enjoin such a movement if so minded, unless there is some provision in the charter authorizing it, which we hardly think is the case Besides, there are some other legal

complications connected with the State's stock, which might lead to embarrassing results if any such movement was set on foot. Whether these matters have been considered or not. we do not know; but it is fair to sup-

pose that the Governor has not been oblivious of them.

WHY WE ARE AMERICANS,

How is it that we are Americans, since it was Columbus who discovered the new world and not Americus Vespucius ?

How did it come about that Vessaw him in the hour of victory. the ocean ? Who christened the new

continent-and why was it baptized as the child of another and not of the original discoverer ? In the November number of the American Magazine is an article that

"But these new lands found lately Ben called America; because only And a little later Mores Utopia apa good work for North Carolina. peared, the news of the fabled land

being brought by a sailor who had sailed with Americus, "in the last

America" appeared. This is in substance a resume of

"e leading facts contained in the shown a capacity to provide for article' referred to-although it is we, and not the author, who ascribe the leading motive in making the

> of Rene. But those who christened America were undoubtedly the four or five as-

sociates of the Duke and it is to them that we are indebted for our being Americans to this day.

> COLI CHARLES MARSHALL'S oration at the laying of the corner stone of the Lee monument at Richmond was

in the main, however, to a considera tion of the war as the contest that it was for "the cause of constitutional iberty, as understood and applied by our lathers in the constitution

framed by them." He had but little comparatively to say of Lee, though he properly culogized the abilities and the character of the greatest soldier in our history. He narrated

traits of Gen. Lee. Of the interview with Grant at Appomattox he said: Let ine say, as the only Confederte witness of that seene. that had Gen. Grant and the officers who atten led him, studied beforehand how to conduct themselves, so as to spare

> generous sympathy for him in the su prome inotaent of his trial, they could not have acted their parts better than by lottery. they did when they obeyed the

promptings of the poble heart of was in no way theatrical, but in its simplicity it was dramatic in the extreme. It can only be painted tory without triumph. As Gen. Lee stood confronting Gen. Grant, before

listening to the conversation, and some of them taking part in it, and had a stranger entered the room, ignorant of what was taking place, it would never have occurred to him that anything was going on but a

pleasant conversation among friends. pucius' name was perpetuated and Gen. Lee was as calm and collected, not that of the first man who crossed as dignified and gracious as I ever

ANXISTON

And the Atlanta Exposition or, of the News and Observer.

first voyage the fame of his achieve- has already blocked out the foundahas developed her giant muscle and of goods. ment rapidly spread throughout Eu- tions for a 200,060 population. Her' rope, but as he and all others thought wide, graded streets and rows of that he had reached some outlying beautiful, thrifty trees stretch out islands or unknown parts of Asia, no with a two mile diameter. Her iron one bestowed his name on the new industries give employment to 4,500 of Bulgaria, M. Stambouloff and M. men out of a population of between Natchevitch has been discovered. found land. Indeed, although Cofive and six thousand. The Woodlumbus continued to make voyages, stock Iron Company alone employs even up to his death, in 1506, he was ignorant that he had discovered a 3,500 men. The quality of its iron shows a flexibility une new continent. In 1497, Americus Vespucius qualled in the world. Her happened to sail to the West mammoth cotton mill sends its Indies in a subordinate capaproducts into the Orient. Her iron city, and afterwards he made pipe works are just completed and in a few days will give employment to two other voyages as a pilot, returning in 1502. It was then that he 400 men, consuming the output of wrote a letter to one of the Medicis two giant blast furnaces, the whole at Florence narrating what he had plant being built just at the city limseen abroad. A printed copy of this limits and right in an inexhaustible letter fell into the hands of a young supply of the ore. The lime and the Alsatian poet, Philesius, who hapcoal for rages are right here; pened to be in Paris, and who carried prosperity is indigenous under presit with him to the little town of St. | ent conditions and the wealth of this people has come to stay. Die in Lorraine, near his home, where North Carolina is represented in he was associated with a small coterie society and in business by about 20 of ambitious literary men presided names of as good an element as the over by Duke Rene of Lorraine best the city has, and the whole com-They possessed a printing press, then munity extends an inviting hand to the rest of the world to come and share, and enjoy its good fortune. One week ago the Atlanta Exposition was in full blast, and as its more was Hylacomylus then engaged in public features were reported in full bringing out an edition of the Cos. at the time and given , to the world, it is not deemed necessary . The narrative of Americus was now to speak of the President tions, endeavor to discharge them doubtless of great interest to them, and his wife and their reception, the conscientiously and to the best of and their interest in the new world speeches made, the dinners eaten and their ability, and so we have sought was increased when shortly after. the ceremonies generally that 150,000 to be very fair towards such men. wards they obtained a copy of the people were breaking their necks to If the press and the public should second narrative written by him on see, &c.; &c. pursue the other course and give free his return from his fourth and last rein to caustic animadversion when- voyage in which he gave a full account dent most was the utter failure of ever a public officer did not do exact- of all his discoveries to his old the city to approximate the managely to suit them, public life would school fellow, Sederini, who was ment of the crowds which flocked to cease to have attractions for good then chief magistrate of Florence. honest men who propose always to At this time Hylacomylus was pre-follow the dictates of their own judg- paring for the press an introduction army excelled for confusion and disment-nay, even conscience in mat-ters of public duty. and it seems the opportunity for ble jam, with the two elements of Should such withdraw from public practicing a pous fraud to advance rain and mud thrown in, beggared delife there would be only the pliant the fame of their friend Duke Rene scription. The trains had been for a tools of pressing, designing men to could not be , resisted. They week pouring their living freight into elect to office-men who might do a took the letter to Soderini, trans. the city and these crowds, having right thing if properly approached - lated it, re-dressed it somewhat, ad- eaten up what was to be had and dressed to it Reni as if Vespucius roamed the streets night after night ficiently pressed. It is a very vari- recognized him as the great patron with no resting place, not so much able standard of duty to follow the coursel of others, for there are always conflicting interests and divergent opinions, and coursel of any size and which we at once with a great patron of thearts and sciences and discove-ries, and then incorporated it in the introduction to the Cosmography" and could not. The union depot, whence the trains Seeking thus to magnify Rene, be had. The only course then for they naturally sought to magnify started, was packed to sufficiation, public men to pursue is to hear with Americus. And so they accompanied and fainting fits among ladies were in the letter with a suggestion that "the frequent. And then the rush that Z own conviction of duty. When the fourth part of the world having been was made when a train did back in ! Women were lifted by their male called America.' friends and thrust through the win-If Americus, who was then in dows over the heads of those who had

gusta, the wrought marble of Marietta about 1512. One of the characters and Pickens counties, the crude manganese of Birmingham, Ala., the pig axles from her car works were all items of the wonderful resources of this section. Florida was there in the glory of her tropical luxuriesbanana trees entire, growing in tubs three voyages of those four which be | with branches of the full-grown fruit, now in every man's hand." In 1514 the delicious sugar cane, and the the first map was drawn on which whole exhibit draped in festoons of the long gray Spanish moss.

> Tarboro Dots. or, of the News and Observer.

TARBÓRO, Oct. 27, 1887. The Tar River Union meets af Bethel today. The new Baptist church there will dedicated on Sun; day. Rev. J. W. Wildman will preach

the dedicatory sermon. Judge Daniel L. Russell, Hon.

Junius Davis and Eugene S. Martin, all of Wilmington, are at the Hotel Farrar. These gentlemen are here

on business connected with the Onslow railroad. Judge Fred. Phillips returned yes-

quite a long and able effort. devoted terday from Carteret, where he has been holding court. TAU.

Give Them a Chance !

That is to say, your lungs. Also all your breathing machinery. Very won-derful machinery it is. Not only the larger air passages, but the thousands of little tubes and cavities leading from them.

When these are clogged and choked with matter which ought not to be there. your lungs cannot half do the work. some incidents illustrating the noble And what they do they cannot do well. Call it cold. cough, croup, pneumonia, catarrh, consumption or any of the famiy of throat and nose and head and lung obstructions, all are bad. All ought to be got rid of. There is just one sure way get rid of them. That is to take Boschee's German Syrup, which any druggist will sell you at 75 cents a bottle. as far as possible the feelings of their illustribus enemy, and show their you may depend upon this for certain.

-The Mennonites of Bowmanville, Pa., needing a minister, selected one

Skin diseases cannot be successfully the true American soldier. The scene treated by external applications. The proper way to cure such complaints is to have been busy with the mail and teles purify the blood with Ayer's Sarsaparilia. I graph. We are daily in receipt of NEW nder the vitalizing influence of this GOODS, so we have the medicine all the functions of the body by one who knows how to depict vic- are brought into healthy action.

-A mail carrier named James E. Hamilton, was captured and eaten they began to speak of the business they had in hand, a number of Fedby sharks on the Florida coast.

eral officers were near Gen. Grant. ADVICE TO MOTHERS. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should jalways a SPECIALTY. Mrs. Winslow's Scothing Syrup should [always e used when children are cutting teeth. It re-leves the little sufferer at once, it produces natu-al, duiet sleep by relieving the children from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "brught an a but-on." It is very pleasant, to taste; soothes the hild, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves hild, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves ind, the gulates the bowels and is the best known emedy for diarrhera, whether rising from teeth-are or other causes. "wenty-five cents a bottle.

· • • LADIES' perfect fitting, stylish and comfortable kid and pebble goat button, Bennett & Burnard's make, the handsomest shoe in America, can only be found at the popular shoe store of Heller Bro's.

ANXISTON, Ala., Oct. 25, 1887 For the best quality and largest Incidental to a visit to the Atlanta variety of boots; shoes or trunks of Exposition your correspondent finds any kind or style go to the regular himself in this marvel of vigorous shoe house of Heller Bros. All goods young latter day cities of the South. warranted as represented. Always Within about seven years Anniston the lowest prices for the best quality



people of this country dwelling together in unity. The war between the States has long been over. There is no reason why the people of each section should not hold in affectionate remembrance those who went from that section at the call of duty and yielded up their lives for the land of their nativity. There is ho reason why every section should not be proud of the brave deeds of its own. There is every reason why there should be such remembrance and such pride everywhere. A people without them would be regarded by mankind as contemptible. The Olfio people are to be congratulated on the opportunity they have to hear the truth about the so called "rebel flags" from the mouth of a southern man and to hear moreover from the 'same source an expression of genuine pathiotism which to the better disposed of them must be refreshing after the base sectionalism Foraker.

RITICISMS ON THE GOVERNOR. The general policy of the NEWS AND Observes has been a very amiable one ly were eager to make a noise in the towards officers who, clothed with world for themselves and to establish power and charged with trusts, faith- the fame of the Duke as a patron of fully seek to perform their duties. It science and letters. Among them has seemed to us that a certain amount of justice is due to men who, mography of Ptolemy. called to the exercise of public func-

who might do a wrong thing if sufopinions, and counsel of any size and which was at once printed. dimension and shade of coloring can News and Observer is satisfied that discovered by Americus may well be they do this, whether it agrees with their decision or not, it refrains from animadversion. Such is the course Spain, ever heard of this, we suppose already gotten inside. If the glass which we think sound policy re he was content. He died soon after- happened to be down it was promptly quires.

we would gladly see followed in regardtto those of our democratic officials who stand high in public erteem, whose integrity of character is teem, whose integrity of character is 1550.geographersstill marked on their deepest of the mud and begged for unimpeachable, whose devotion to maps "The Atlantic Islands, which help, and now and then a fainting one duty; is acknowledged and whose sare called Brazil and America." "The had to be lifted above the heads of udgment is entitled to respect.

We are led to these comments by he tone of some of our brethren of he press when commenting on Gov. Scales' refusal either to assist in put ting d second mortgage of \$509,000

wards-in 1512, probably-like Colum- smashed to let somebody through. And in particular is it the course bus, in the belief that the strange In the streets teams of horses could lands he had visited were only islands of Asia.

Indeed it is said that as late as mons-women plunged through the slands of America, Pavia, Yucatan, the crowd in order to get breath Hispaniola, &c.

Out at the Exposition grounds it was To return to our literary coteric at little or no better-multitudes in the St. Die:-having published their book, rain and red mud struggling-some we may suppose that they pushed its sufficiating. But at the approach of circulation vigorously and soon made night things grew hideous indeed, on the A. & N. C. R R, or to sell it it familiar in France, Belgium and and I will leave a worse state of things to the Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Germany. A few years later, it was than the above described to the im-

with difficulty get passage. The

crowds surged and yelled like de

- db - db -"OLD RIP TOBACCO" is a tough, mellow chew.

> -A plot to kill Prince Ferdinand Edw. J. Hardin, Grocer,



consisted in keeping the head cool, the feet warm, and the bowels open.' Had this eminent physician lived in our day. and known the merits of Ayer's Pills as an aperient, he would certainly have recommended them, as so many of his distinguished successors are doing.

The celebrated Dr. Farnsworth, of Norwich, Conn., recommends Ayer's Pills as the best of all remedies for Intermittent Fevers."

Dr. I. E. Fowler, of Bridgeport, Conn., says; "Ayer's Pills are highly and universally spoken of by the people about here. I make daily use of them in my practice."

Dr. Mayhew, of New Bedford, Mass., says : "Having prescribed many thousands of Ayer's Pills, in my practice, I can unhesitatingly pronounce them the best cathartic in use."

The Massachusetts State Assayer, Dr A. A. Hayes, certifies: "I have made cateful analysis of Ayer's Pills, Th contain the active principles of we known drugs, isolated from inert me ter, which plan is, chemically speaking, of great importance to their usefulness. It insures activity containty and numbers It insures activity, certainty, and uni-formity of effect. Ayer's Pills contain no metallic or mineral substance, but the virtues of vegetable .remedies in skillful combination."

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Arrivals of the week.

LONG AND CUT.

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

That remind you of the wave-W00D. washed beach, or the tower-Is a Library of Several ing peaks in the land of the clouds. THOUSAND VOLUMES. Ices, Minerals and Juices. standard writers on every subject, neath and substantially bound; not confined in its use to the city, but can be That are refreshing and in-SENT BY MAIL vigorating. My store is a morning, noon and evening resort, and all my friends To subscribers everywhere, all for a very and patrons are ALWAYS WELCOME. SMALL FEE. Vistors to the city cordi-All subscribers are enrolled as members with out extra charge, of the Book-Buyers' Na-tional Co-operative Association, and will be supplied with miscellaneous books of all kinds for their own use, at lowest wholesale ally invited. use, at lowest wholesal rates. Agents wanted. Address Jno. Y. MacRac Druggist and Pharmacist, Cor. Wilmington, Martin and Market Sts., Raleigh, N. C. J. W. Denmark & Co., I buy for cash Manager N. C. Department, Raleigh, N. C. and sell at low-100, 100. 100, 100. est figures, the best cloths in BREECH-LOADING the market--made to order. G My stock is well selected, and I defy competition \$9.00 to \$90.00. first-class work. Give me a trial. P. J. Duffin. **Ten Dollars** 109 1-2 Fayetteville St Buys a nice double-barrelled Breech-loading GUN that will shoot equal to DRIVE •× DRIVER. a more costly one. GUNS AND PISTOLS I want to go to MOSELEY'S OYSTER : OF ALL KINDS. an examination of these good solicited. AND Hardware DINING HOUSE f every description. S0sh, Doors, blinds. To get a good Cook and Heating Stoves, Rubber Leather Belting, Lime, Plaster, Cement, Paints, Oil, Glass. Largest stock in North Carolina. Dinner for 50 Cents. Or a Stew, Fry or Raw of Oysters for 25 cents. He has the best, and Julius Lewis & Co., they are always fresh. Rooms convenient. A pleasant and quiet place to stop. No. 120 Fayettevile St. Opposite Market. Raleigh, N. C. DRUG STORE FOR SALE. NOTICE. The late firm of Lindsay & Schenck, Druggists, of Greensboro, N. C., having been dissolved by the death of Dr. Lind-I am now well prepared and equipped say, as surviving partner I offer for sale, on easy terms and at a reasonable price, o do anything in the the entire stock of drugs with its good will and business. It is the old favorite stand, in the centre of the city, known as the "Glenn Drug Store." Early ap-MARBLE OR GRANITE LINE. plication will secure a bargain. Monuments, Headstones, &c., and in fact

W. E. SCHENCK.



guaranteed.