

The Wilson Advance

FRIDAY.....JANUARY 28 1881
HOME AND FARM.

"He that by the plow would thrive,
Himself must either hold or drive."

The Land in Ireland.

The following figures in regard to the ownership of Irish land are interesting. One man owns 170,000 acres; three men own 100,000 acres each; fourteen men 50,000 acres each; ninety men 20,000 acres each; one hundred and thirty-five men 10,000 acres each; and four hundred and fifty-two men 5,000 acres each. The association of salters owns 19,000 acres; and dispers 27,900 acres; the merchants 21,000 acres the skippers 24,000 acres; the fishmongers 20,000 acres; the iron managers 10,000 acres and the grocers 10,000 acres. It is not, therefore, any exaggeration to say that of the \$105,000,000 which is an annual Irish rental, at least \$60,000,000 is spent out of the country; and where, as in the case of Ireland, the country is not wealthy, and has no other industry except agriculture, the state of things, until remedied, will be productive of want and misery.

Sand-bags for the Sick Room.

The New York Post tells its readers that one of the most convenient articles to be used in a sick-room, is a sand-bag. Get some clean, fine sand, dry it thoroughly in a kettle on the stove, make a bag about eight inches square of flannel, fill it with the dry sand, sew the opening carefully together, and cover the bag with cotton linen cloth. This prevents the sand from sifting out, and will also enable you to heat the bag quickly by placing in an oven, or even on the top of the stove. After once using this, you will never again attempt to warm the feet or hands of a sick person with a bottle of hot water or a brick. The sand holds the heat a long time, and the bag can be tucked up to the back without hurting the invalid. It is a good plan to make two or three of the bags and keep them ready for use.

TURNIPS STEWED IN GRAVY.—Pare and wash six white turnips; cut them in dice half an inch square, placing them in cold water as they are cut; meanwhile, boil a quart of water and add of salt a pinch, and of oil of sweet fennel a few drops. When the water is boiling, put in the turnips and stew them until all the turnips are cut, put them into the gravy with a teaspoonful of sugar and sufficient pepper and salt to make them palatable; stew them gently till tender about an hour, and serve them hot in the gravy.

Cows and cattle at pasture need more salt than dry hay.

Water slightly acidified with nitric acid is recommended for soaking seeds; a very little ammonia added to the water greatly accelerates germination.

As a rule the size of seed will indicate the depth to plant it, starting with the smallest at one half of an inch, such as celery, parsnips, etc.; while peas and beans may be put one and a half inches deep.

A correspondent of the 'Rural Messenger' has had good results from the application of lime, wood ashes and old iron put around the roots of fruit trees that were not doing well, thus restoring the trees to a healthy condition and improving the quality of the fruit.

A correspondent of the Rural New Yorker stops a cow or steer from jumping over fences by walking a horse along on one forward foot. This prevents the hoof from spreading, and consequently renders the animal unable to spring. This is calculated to be very effectual.

An old gardener says, in the Detroit Tribune, with regard to cultivating onions, that if once is taken to draw away the earth gradually from the bulbs until they are quite uncovered, and only the fibrous roots are in the earth, the cultivator will never have scullions but very large sound onions.

A writer in the Farmer's Review gives the following remedy as a sure preventive against the ravages of the cabbage worm. Place the suds used in washing in sunshine until soured. When the worms appear give the plants two or three sprinklings. This has proved a success. Several persons have tried this simple remedy and raised the best cabbage they ever raised and consider it a success.

To allow a cow to fall off in flesh while giving milk for butter-making is a serious mistake, which can be easily avoided by the expert when the butter is pressed upon the market.

Bone dust is highly appreciated by the English as a fertilizer. They import large quantities from Austria, and whatever substance contains phosphate is earnestly sought for enriching the soil.

OFFICE OF TRANSPORTATION, S. & R. R. Co., Portsmouth, Va., Nov. 10th, 1878. CHANGE OF SCHEDULE!

On and after MONDAY, November 11th, trains will run as follows:
LEAVE PORTSMOUTH DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS.
Mail train at 10 25 a m
Accommodation Train 6 00 p m
ARRIVE AT PORTSMOUTH DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS.
Mail train at 5 30 p m
Accommodation Train 3 25 p m
Accommodation Train leaves daily except Saturday.
Mail train connects at Eden
Mail Trains connect at Eden
Edwin Farmer and Gaston Railroads.
And on Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays at Franklin, with steamer for Eden, Plymouth and Landings on Blackwater and Chowan river.
Freight received daily, except Sundays from 8 a m to 4 p m.
E. G. GIBBS,
Superintendent of Transportation,
Hotel, Norfolk, Va. T. S. Walker
guitae.

A Proclamation by the Governor \$200 Reward.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, Nov. 9th, 1880.
Whereas, official information has been received of the Sheriff of Wilson county, charged with a murder. And whereas it appears that the said Edwin Farmer has fled the State, or so concealed himself that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him.
Now, therefore, I, Thomas J. Jarvis, Governor of the State of North Carolina, do issue this my proclamation, offering a reward of Two Hundred Dollars for the apprehension and delivery of the said Edwin Farmer to the Sheriff of Wilson county, at the Court House in Wilson, and I do appoint all officers of the State and all good citizens to assist in bringing said criminal to justice.
Done at our city of Raleigh, the 9th day of November, 1880, and in the 15th year of American Independence.
THOS. J. JARVIS,
Private Secretary.

DESCRIPTION.

Edwin Farmer is about 30 years old, light complexion, about 5 feet 6 or 7 inches in height and weighs about 160 pounds.
By the Governor, G. L. DUDLEY,
Private Secretary.

Building Materials IN EVERY VARIETY

DOORS, SHUTTERS, FRAMES, SASHES, BLINDS, MOLDINGS, W. PINE & WALNUT MANTELS, GEORGE O. STEVENS, No. 49 Light Street, BALTIMORE.

WIRE RAILING AND ORNAMENTAL WIRE WORK, DIEHL & CO.

26 North Howard St., Baltimore.
Wire railing for cemeteries, lawns, gardens, offices and balconies; window guards, tree guards, wire cloth, sieves, fenders, cages, sand and coal screens, iron Benstead chairs, settees, &c. sep 26 12m

D. E. L. HUNTER, SURGEON DENTIST.

ENFIELD, N. C.
Has resumed practice at Enfield and respectfully solicits a continuance of his former practice. Oct 25 ly

House Established 1870. JONES, LEE & CO.

Successors to SAVAGE, JONES & LEE.

Cotton Factors & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

28 Rotlery's Wharf, NORFOLK, VA.

JAS. L. BASS, B. L. BASKLEY, BASS & CO'S RESTAURANT

UNDER R. SHED, WELDON, N. C.

STARTLING TRUTH

The great cure for
DYSPEPSIA, SICK HEADACHE,
SORE STOMACH
and the bad effects of indigestion is
Dr. D'Armedes' Anti-Dyspeptic Drops.
25 numbered cases made all over the country as thousands of certificates attest.
PURELL, LADD & CO.,
Richmond, Va.
Oct 13-12m

WILSON COLLEGIATE SEMINARY (FOR YOUNG LADIES.) Wilson, N. C.

Best talent employed in all departments. Situation unusually healthy. Board, per session of 20 weeks, including fuel, lights and furnished room \$50.00. Other charges moderate.
Fall session begins September 1st.
For catalogue or information, address,
J. B. BREWER, Principal.

DR. R. W. JOYNER, SURGEON DENTIST

Has permanently located in Wilson, N. C. All operations will be neatly and carefully performed and on terms as reasonable as possible. Teeth extracted without pain. Office Tarboro street next door to Post Office. Jan. 3-12m

CAPT. SAM. B. WATERS

Has opened on Tarboro Street a first-class Bar and Billiard Parlor, where he will be pleased to see his friends.

Bar stocked with the best of liquors.

H. K. & F. B. Thurber's Celebrated

Brands of "CENTUR" HISKIES,
Whea
During the Summer Months his BE. R will be kept on ICE.
ICE WILL BE FOR SALE.
The finest line of Cigars in town. Cigarettes, &c.
—Call and see him old J. R. Stand Dec 3rd 1f

Wooten & Stevens, FURNITURE DEALERS AND Undertakers,

Wilson, N. C.
We have on hand a large and well selected stock of Parlor and Chamber Furniture and are constantly receiving additions thereto.
We make cheap bedsteads and mattresses especially.
Picture frames moldings and pictures in great variety sold cheap.
Repairing neatly and promptly done, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Rosewood and metallic burial cases from the cheapest to the best bronzed cases, sep 17-ly.

KNABE

The most popular piano in the South the

KNABE Piano

for nearly forty-one years these instruments have maintained their reputation for durability, clearness and sweetness of tone. This piano now being manufactured by this well known firm are equal to any made in the world. They are sold as low as any first class piano and fully warranted for five years. Send for catalogue and terms to

S. A. STEVENS & CO., NORFOLK, VA.

AGENTS FOR KNABE & CO., FOR EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA.
See Young's Y. F. Glasson's and give your 27-ly 12m

J. T. Young & Bro. —DEALER IN— FINE WATCHES, DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, SILVER WARE,

Manufacturer of all kinds of Plain Gold Jewelry, Rings, Badges, &c.
The best \$10, castor, and \$5.00 clock ever sold. American watches at the lowest prices. Solid silver spoons, forks &c., cheaper than ever. Your orders are solicited and will be promptly attended by J. T. YOUNG & BRO.,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Oct 30th '79-4f

Wilson Collegiate Institute. —FOR BOTH SEXES— STRICTLY NON-SECTARIAN

For years the most successful school in Eastern Carolina. The best advantages and lowest rates. Healthy location. Able and Experienced Teachers. Fine Library and Apparatus. Spacious Building. A pleasant educational home.
Average expenses, \$180 per year. Music, \$45 extra. Session extends from first Monday in September to first Thursday in June. Address for Catalogue,
S. HANSELL, A. M., Principal,
Wilson, N. C.
July 18-4f

IMPORTANT NOTICE —TO THE— Farmers and Planters

—OF—
NORTH CAROLINA.

YOU CAN PROCURE—

BAUGH'S Warranted Pure Dissolved Raw Bones.
" Ammoniated Dissolved B
" Raw Bone Super-phosph
" Double Eagle Phosphate,
" Economic Fertilizer,
" Special Tobacco Fertilizer,
—AT THE—
LOWEST WHOLESALE PRICES
—BY THE—

Car Load.

If you order directly from the Manufacturer, No. 113 South Street, Baltimore, Md.

The Manufacturers of the above goods have made this offer solely for the reason that there are influences at work to interfere with the free sale of these old established manufactures in the State of North Carolina through the ordinary and legitimate channels of trade. They are determined that these farmers and planters of the State of North Carolina, who want to buy these goods, and have confidence in them, shall have the opportunity of doing so, without fear or favor, at the lowest possible price—and upon a plan which compels them to pay no profit to an intermediate party.

This offer is made only to Farmers and Planters who intend to use the goods themselves, and is strictly limited to those who live in the State of North Carolina.
Send for prices and all desired information.

BAUGH & SONS, Manufacturers and Importers of Fertilizers and Fertilizing Chemicals, No. 108 South Street, Baltimore, Md.

New Store! New Goods!

Wells, Bailey & Co.,

Corner of Nash and Tarboro Sts.,
WILSON, N. C.

Have just opened and are receiving every day one of the best stock of goods ever brought to this market. They full line of

Dry Goods, NOTIONS, Hats, caps,
BOOTS, SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASS, WOOD and Willow Ware

GROCERIES

and in fact everything usually kept in a first class store.

BOOTS AND SHOES A SPECIALTY

Their entire stock was bought strictly for cash after the fall trade was over which enables them to defy competition.

Large Lot of Salt Just Received.
Call to see them before purchasing elsewhere.

Old North State Fire INSURANCE COMPANY OF WARRENTON, N. C.

Has been in Successful operation for Eight Years.
A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.
WM. S. DAVIS, President, F. H. JARMAN Ag't.

Established 1831. Arthur C. Freeman, —Dealer in— DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,

144 1/2 Main St., Head Market Square,
NORFOLK, VA.
Offers his large stock at bargain prices.
Ladies double case gold watches as low as \$14.00
Gents' stem winding, double case \$35.00.
Solid gold set of jewelry for Misses \$7.00
Fine gold plated sets for ladies \$5 to \$10, Solid \$8.50 to \$10.
These are but some of the many inducements I am offering at my new store.

Wedding and Engagement Rings always on hand, engraving free of charge. Watches and jewelry repaired and warranted. Send your orders to me and they will be promptly filled. A. C. FREEMAN. sep 25-

SAM HODGES, I. L. HODGES HODGES & HODGES WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Hats and Caps

.....AND.....
Ladies Trimmed Goods,
49 COMMERCE ST.,
NORFOLK, VA.
sep 24-1f

THE BEST PAPER! TRY IT! BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED. 6th YEAR. The Scientific American,

The Scientific American is a large First-class Weekly paper of sixteen pages, printed with splendid engravings, profusely illustrated with maps and the most recent advances in the various sciences, including new and interesting facts in agriculture, horticulture, the human body, medicine, astronomy, the most valuable practical science, will be found in the Scientific American.
Price, \$3.20 per year, \$1.60 half year, which includes postage. Discount to agents, terms and special order to Munson & Co., Publishers, 3 Park St., New York.

NEW FIRM NEW PRICES. GRIFFIN & MURRAY.

Goldsboro St., Wilson, N. C.

Manufacturers of Carriages, Buggies, Carts, Wagons, Harness, and all kinds of riding vehicles. Which will be sold at the lowest possible price. We have now on hand a nice and select stock of work. Our prices are as low as the lowest. Be sure and call on us before buying. Satisfaction guaranteed in every case. Repairing neatly and promptly attended to. 17

Lemon Taboune, The Old Reliable Barber

May always be found at his shop on Tarboro Street, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and former patrons.
Shaving 10 cts; also cutting and putting hair 30 cents. sep 18-4f

Established 1810.

H. M. LANIER with JONES, McDUFFY & STRATTON, IMPORTERS OF, AND DEALERS IN THE

POTTERY AND GLASS

Of all Countries, from original sources. A. L.
Chandeliers, Table Cutlery, Etc..
51 to 59 Federal and 120 Franklin Sts.,
BOSTON, MASS.

DR. RYDER'S AMERICAN FRUIT DRIER, OR PNEUMATIC Evaporator.

Correct Principles, Correctly Applied. Extensively Used. Fruit Evaporator. Ten Year Premiums Awarded It during 1879 at State Fairs. Cheap, Practical, Portable. See Illustrated Catalogue sent free.

AMERICAN DRIER COMPANY, Chambersburg, Pa.
C. W. Westbrook, Nurseryman and Fruit Grower,
WILSON, N. C., Agent for Central and Eastern North Carolina.

LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST. MONEY SAVED IS MONEY MADE!

A larger stock of goods on hand than ever at
BYNUM, DANIEL & CO.,
country merchants will do well to call at Bynum, Daniel & Co's.

All Kind of Country Produce Bought at Bynum, Daniel & Co. HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR COTTON

Goods Sold For Cash or on Time at
BYNUM, DANIEL & CO'S.

When you buy or sell come and see us. We have many things to show you and many more to tell you. Thanking our customers for past favors and hoping they will continue to call and see us.

We are truly, BYNUM, DANIEL & CO. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in GENERAL MERCHANDISE

NEW TAILOR SHOP. B. GREENWOOD.

Merchant Tailor and Dealer in
Gents Furnishing Goods,
Piece Goods,
Tailor's Trimmings, &c.

Has established a first class merchant tailor's establishment, and keeps constantly for sale a fine stock of goods for men, and boys wear.

Cutting done to order on short notice. Also cleaning and Repairing.

All work warranted to be first class. All are welcome.
Respectfully, yours truly,
Feb. 6th, '80 -12m B. GREENWOOD,
Corner Nash and Goldsboro St.

NEW HARDWARE STORE!

—Second Door from—
Branch, Hadley & Farmer's.

We have just opened a full line of Hardware of every description. Agricultural Implements, Saddlery, Buggy and Wagon Harness, Bridles, Collars, &c. Full line of PAINTS, Oils, Paint Brushes, &c. Putty, Glass all sizes. Full line of Carriage Material, 100 barrels best Indian Rock Lime which we will sell low. Improved Wood Sewing Machines.

We are agents for the celebrated Eclipse Steel. decidedly ahead of any planter in the market. Also the Roland Chilled Plow that can be surpassed. Our stock of Tinware is complete.

ST OVES, STOVES, STOVE

We have the prettiest line of Stoves ever placed on the market. The Wilson Cook, is a specialty and is the handsomest "trick" in the market, so family should be without one.

Our entire stock is new and was bought direct from the manufacturers, and it to their interest to buy of us.

J. L. Weaver & Co.,

WILSON, N. C.