

The Wilson Advance.

BY THE ADVANCE PUBLISHING COMPANY.
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

Entered in the Post Office at Wilson, N. C., as second class mail matter.

For the cause that lacks assistance,
For the wrong that needs resistance,
For the future in the distance,
And the good that we can do."

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:
ONE YEAR, \$1.00
SIX MONTHS, .50

Remit by draft, post-office order or registered letter at our risk. Always give post-office address in full.

Advertising Rates furnished on application.

No communication will be printed without the name of the writer being known to the Editor. Address all correspondence to

THE ADVANCE,
Wilson, N. C.

THURSDAY, - - - March 14 1895.

THE Y. M. C. A. convention meets in Raleigh next Thursday.

WHAT was the best thing that the Legislature did? Adjourned sine die.

CHINA is suing for peace, while the Japanese are still pursuing China, and forging on to Peking.

S. OTHO WILSON has his billet as railroad commissioner. Behold a Graniteite in whom there is an abundance of gall.

It is estimated that 2,000 vessels are wrecked every year. Why, you even hear of a great many schooners of being going down.

In referring to a certain woman a cynical Boston paper says of her that she carries her age well because she has been doing it for a long time.

OUR J. T. B. Hoover is much thought of in Raleigh. He not only gets a place at the University but is also given a berth at the penitentiary.

THE State Guard bill as passed the Legislature reduces the appropriation to \$5,000 or \$150 to each company. This does away with the empancipation.

THE annexation of Hawaii is supposed to be a popular scheme. In California the Senate rejected a resolution memorializing Congress for favoring annexation.

STATE Senator Childs, of New York, will introduce a bill to remove the capital from Albany to New York. A number of Senators of both parties are said to favor the scheme.

A NEW JERSEY minister last Sunday offered up prayers for the next Congress. That was thoughtful. That Congress will need a good deal of praying for and it can't begin too soon.

A CHICAGO lawyer has received a few of \$127,000 from one of the railroads out there. He didn't care to be bothered with it, which is probably the reason why he didn't take the road.

THE great Salvini will appear in Wilmington next Monday night in his most popular play "The Three Guardsmen." It will be well worth any one's time and money to go down and see him.

UNCLE SAM has made another dig at the Lottery. A law has just been passed making it a misdemeanor or punishable with a fine of 1,000 and two years imprisonment to sell or handle any lottery matter.

THE statement having been made that the peach crop in North Carolina was damaged by the cold. Prof. Massey, of the Farm and Agricultural college, says that there is no damage at all, but a prospect of a great crop.

THE "personal privilege" diversion in legislative bodies may be well enough occasionally, but when it only gives a saloon an opportunity to figure as a colossal ass or an ill-mannered churl it would be "more honored in the breach than in the observance."

DR. ULRICH, of Chicago, has bought Smith's Island, at the mouth of the Cape Fear river, with the intention of converting it into a summer and winter resort. Arrangements are being made to put up a magnificent hotel. Dr. Ulrich proposes to make this one of the most popular resorts in the State.

MRS. WM. K. VANDERBILT has secured a divorce from her husband. The court decided that Wm. K. Vanderbilt was guilty of the charges and he had to give his wife between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 in cash, and their New York and Newport houses. Mrs. Vanderbilt has custody of their children and can marry again if she feels like venturing on the tempestuous sea of matrimony after her divorce.

LET THE TRUTH BE KNOWN.

In a recent issue we condemned the action of some of our contemporaries, and notably, the editor of Websters Weekly, for making charges against the President, which he could have no evidence to substantiate, here is his reply:

1. It is charged that Cleveland is in league with Wall Street. Does that mean that he is an old saying and a very true one that "actions speak louder than words." Wall Street favors the gold standard; so does Cleveland. Wall Street wants the greenbacks that have done service as money so long destroyed, thus contracting the currency \$50,000,000; so does Cleveland. Wall Street claims the right to discredit more than half of our money and force the Treasury to provide gold for the sharpers; so does Cleveland. When we see the President's policy we see that Wall Street demands and opposes what his party favors and the great mass of the people want, we are driven to the conclusion that he is in league with Wall Street. If he favored what his party wanted, we would say he was in league with the Democratic party. "By their fruits ye shall know them" is the infallible test of what men believe.

Mr. Webster has failed to furnish any evidence, he simply reiterates his assertions. Because one man happens to think as another, has never been construed into evidence, that the two were in league with each other. Neither does the mere fact that a majority of the people favor a certain policy make that policy right. Our brother will permit us to call to his attention to a notable instance, in the journey of the children of Israel, when Moses returned from the mount, carrying in his hands the tables of stone, he found that in his absence, the people, presumable the majority or even all of them, had erected an idol, and were worshipping it. Did that demonstration prove that idolatry was right? Did Moses give way to them? No. He knew that although he was alone yet he was right, and so the people shortly afterward found.

We have not, nor do we presume to say that the President's policy was correct or the reverse, but what we do say is, that until Mr. Webster, or any one else, has evidence, which would be admitted in a court of justice, it were better to hold his tongue. For it is calculated to stir up anarchy and revolution to tell an honest but ignorant people that their chief magistrate is a robber and a thief.

2. It is charged that he has put his party to open shame by repudiating the Chicago platform. Are we alone in this contention? The platform demands the free coinage of silver, open mints to both metals. The Democratic party of North Carolina, in convention assembled, has interpreted it that way. We will quote from the platform adopted at Raleigh on the 8th of August, 1894:

Resolved, 1. That we reaffirm the doctrine of the party as announced by the Chicago convention of 1892, and desire to signify as follows what we do hold that it is the duty of the law-making department of the Government, now in the hands of Democracy, to take immediate steps to restore by legislation the equal privileges of silver with gold at the mints, by the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, such being the ratio of coinage which heretofore has held in the United States.

Our brother has slightly overreached himself. The resolution reads: "We hold it is the duty of the law-making department * * * to take immediate steps to restore by legislation the equal privileges of silver with gold."

Congress was appealed to, not the President. Congress makes the law. The President is merely an executive officer.

3. The third charge is that he is so eager to serve the goldbugs that the Republicans halted fearing the consequences. THE Congressional Record will bear us out in this statement. About 30 Republicans voted for his bond policy and 60 against it.

4. The Advance begins at the wrong place in discussing the trouble between the President and Congress. We charge that Mr. Cleveland is responsible for the party's failure to redeem its pledges. Why? Because he headed a faction and joined hands with John Sherman and Tom Reed to force the repeal of the Sherman law and carried his point at the expense of harmony.

Our brother omits one name, that of his dearly beloved Ransom, he too joined in the general hand-shaking on this occasion, but we suppose his action is excused by some extenuating circumstance (unknown to us.)

KEEPING THE IRISH POTATO IN WINTER.

It is difficult to keep the early-grown crop of potatoes in this climate. If some of the later-growing sorts, like the Rural New Yorker, Pride of the West, or Bill Nye, are planted at the usual time, they may be kept in very good condition till about Christmas, but hardly later. The late crop, grown for table use from seed kept over, will keep very well if the proper conditions are observed. These conditions are absolute darkness and a low temperature. If they could be kept constantly about 35 to 40 degrees temperature, there would be no trouble in keeping them, but it is seldom possible in this climate to maintain so low a temperature in a cellar underground. Even if put in banks outdoors, they must be taken up about the time that we usually plant potatoes or they will begin to sprout in the later spring. So, on the whole, the best mode practicable is to keep them as well as possible in a perfectly dark cellar, and is not so intensely cold as to make it dangerous, but a temperature but little above thirty-two degrees is better far than one of fifty.

EARLY PLANTING.
An exchange says: "Our reasons for urging early planting of all seeds is because we have learned, both by experience and observation, that the best vegetables raised are those planted early. We do not mean that all seeds should be planted in this month, but just as soon as the season arrives do not delay even a day, if the weather will permit. In most cases where those mammoth vegetables have taken premiums at the fairs, by inquiry we find that they were first planted in hotbeds, in order that they might make their growth before the hot dry weather, that is so detrimental to them."

ROTATION OF CROPS.
While there are some crops like onions, and lima beans, that seem to do as well or better by being grown continuously on the same land year after year, the systematic rotation of crops is, as a rule, as important in the garden as on the farm. While no excretory process has been discovered in plant life, it is nevertheless true that, though kept supplied with all needed plant food, plants of most kinds will not continue to give the best results, year after year, on the same land. They seem averse to feeding on the refuse of their growth that inevitably accumulates from the harvesting of the crop.

Then, too, the different crops require larger proportions of potash in comparison to the nitrogen; but others, and we can make our fertilization more economical by a rotation, for the potash is not going to leave us, like the nitrogen does, and we can take advantage of this to some extent in the following crop. Soils differ too, in their capacity for retaining manures. Clay soils have a much greater power for absorbing and retaining plant food than sandy soils. This is due to the fact that clay retards the decomposition of manures, while the decomposition is more rapid in a sandy soil. Unless the sandy soil is immediately underlain by a retentive clay subsoil its lower absorptive power will cause it more rapidly to be much more important to keep up a rapid and regular rotation of crops on the sandy soils, which from their nature are best adapted to early vegetable crops than on a clay soil. While the experiments at Rothamsted have shown that a crop like wheat may be continuously grown on a clay soil without deterioration, the fact has been well settled by experience that with most truck crops a change of soil is of vital importance. We very much doubt that in our climate there is any soil that would give the same results that were obtained in the moist climate of England.

Dr. A. Oehler, of Georgia, in his valuable book, "Truck Farming at the South," gives the following points on a rotation of crops that we heartily approve:

"First: To have a crop which succeeds another as dissimilar in composition and the demands it makes upon the soil as possible.

Second: Never to have plants of the same family succeed each other; for instance, melons should not follow cucumbers, tomatoes should not follow egg-plants or Irish potatoes; beans should not succeed peas, or vice versa.

Third: Tuberous plants should not be allowed to follow plants of the same character.

Fourth: Root should not succeed to root crops, as turnips, beets, etc.

Fifth: Deep or tap-rooted plants should not succeed others of similar growth.

Sixth: To make the heaviest applications of manure to such crops as require most, as cabbage, onions, etc. and to have other crops succeed these requiring less, as tomatoes, egg-plants, etc., so that the whole farm may be gradually brought to the same degree of fertility.

LITERARY NOTES.

The Art Amateur for March has two exquisite color plates, "An Opening in the Forest," by R. M. Shurtleff, and "Garden Poppies," by Paul de Longpre. There are the usual eight pages of Practical Working Designs for China Painting, Embroidery and Wood-Carving. The leading artist represented this month is the famous painter and illustrator, Albert Lynch, and the beautiful drawings (there are ten large ones shown) will delight every one. There is an article on "Landscape Painting," by R. M. Shurtleff, the well-known painter of Adirondack scenery, with some sketches by him. Other articles are "Drawing for Reproduction," "Sketching from Nature," "Studio Tests for Artists' Colors," "What is Tone?" "Flower Drawing in Pen-and-ink," "Flower Painting," and several on "China Painting." There is an illustrated account of "St. Walter Scott's Library at Abbotsford," some "Artistic Window Seats," the use of "Flowers and Plants in Home Decoration," also "Hints on Embroidery." The editor's "Note Book" is, as usual, full of bright and incisive criticisms of passing art events and suggestions to the unwary picture-buyers, which will save hundreds if not thousands of dollars to many a reader who will take them to heart. Price, 35 cents. Montague Mads, Publisher, 23 Union Square, New York.

A GOOD many of the Alabama and Georgia negroes who migrated to Mexico in a railroad car under the leadership of "Peg Leg" Williams, who used to perform in this State, are now immigrating back on foot with a pretty good stock of experience, which may last them for some time. The fellows who are going to Liberia can't walk back.

Southern Negroes Bound for Liberia. MEMPHIS, Tenn., March 8.—Three hundred and ten negroes left Memphis yesterday on a special train for Savannah. They are expected to disembark to carry them to Liberia. The negroes were gathered from Arkansas and Mississippi. The craze is spreading in the southern cotton countries.

THE SOUTH'S COTTON CROP.
The New Orleans Cotton Exchange Makes New Orleans, March 9.—The New Orleans cotton exchange statement: On statement, September 1 to March 8, 1895, 1894-1895 year before last and 1892-93 for same time in 1892 overlaid to 1893, 1,104,138. Interior stocks in excess of September 1, 375,587, against 241,591, 241,684 and 412,187. Southern mill making, net, 87,266 against 49,496, 469,954 and 427,932. brought into sight during 120 days to date, 8,419,125, against 6,288,582, 5,382,322 and 4,843,322. brought into sight for week ending March 8, last year, 79,683 and 129,728. brought into sight, first eight days of March 1895, 154,199, against 82,274, 81,288 and 128,363.

I recommend Chamberlain's Pain Balm for rheumatism, lame back, sprains and swellings. There is no better liniment made. I have sold over 100 bottles of it this year and all were pleased who used it. J. F. Pierson, druggist, South Chicago, Ill. It is for sale by E. M. Nadal.

Don't forget that you can have any kind of printing done at the ADVANCE office. We are prepared to print anything from a visiting card to a magazine.

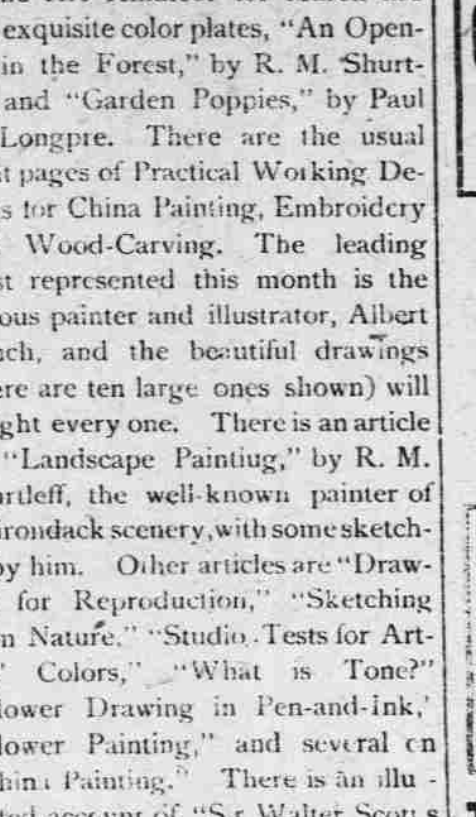
Says the Augusta, Ga., Chronicle: "The Legislature of North Carolina is not only a disgrace to the Tar Heel State but a blot upon the South. The combination of Pops and Republicans could have made a better record for themselves than casting a slur upon the names of Washington and Lee, and then honoring Douglass in such a manner."

If the farmers of the South shall find when they take their cotton to market next fall that what they get for it will hardly pay for raising it or leave a balance on the wrong side, they will have themselves to blame. If they plant as much cotton as they did last year it is almost certain that the crop will not pay. If they make a large reduction in their cotton acreage they will probably come out all right.—Atlanta Journal.

They should try truck raising instead of so much cotton. Early berries, fruits and vegetables can be raised with but little trouble and command a price in Northern markets that is little short of fabulous when compared with five cent cotton. Our soil and climate are peculiarly adapted to truck raising, and those who give this industry proper attention make good returns for capital invested.

Those who never read the advertisements in their newspapers miss more than they presume. Jonathan Kenison, of Bolaf, Worth Co., Iowa, who had been troubled with rheumatism in his back, arms and shoulders, read an item in his paper about how a prominent German citizen of Ft. Madison had been cured. He procured the same medicine, and to use his own words: "It cured me right up." He also says: A neighbor and his wife were both sick in bed with rheumatism. Their boy was over to my house and said they were so sick that he had to do the cooking. I told him of Chamberlain's Pain Balm and how it cured me, he procured a bottle of it and it cured them up in a week 50 cent bottles for sale by E. M. Nadal, Druggist.

DUKE CIGARETTES



On Face And Scalp. Physicians Prescriptions and Remedies Fall. Lost All Hope of Cure. Thought Him Disfigured For Life. Outcure Removed Crusts at Once. Disease Entirely Gone in One Month. Now No Trace. Skin Smooth.

For more than fifteen years I was effected with running Tetters on my face and scalp. Various prescriptions and many remedies were furnished, being afterwards treated by many physicians and all to no avail. I had just all hope of ever being cured, and concluded that I was disfigured for life. A friend persuaded me to give the CUTICURA a trial, which I did in this way: Taking the CUTICURA, Resolvent two tablespoonfuls after each meal, had the crusts par in warm water with CUTICURA SOAP, and applied the CUTICURA freely until the crusts were all removed. In one month my face and scalp were perfectly smooth. I give this cheerful testimony for the benefit of all who are thus afflicted. T. J. CALANNESS, D. D., Columbus, Ga.

THE TORTURED, DISFIGURED AND HAMILATED, everywhere will find in the CUTICURA REMEDIES a speedy and economical cure for every disease and humor, from pimples to scalds, from infancy to age.

SHORT BREATH, Chest Pains, Soreness, Weakness, Asthma, Pleurisy, and Inflammation of the Lungs, cured by the use of the CUTICURA Anti-Pain-Plaster.

JACOB BATTLE, Attorney and Counselor at Law, ROCKY MOUNT, N. C. Circuit: Nash, Edgecombe and Wilson. 25 4-2 m.

H. F. PRICE, Surveyor and Civil Engineer, WILSON, N. C. 30 years' experience. Office next to Dr. Albert Anderson. Jno. E. Woodard, W. H. Yarborough, Jr. WOODARD & YARBOROUGH, Attorneys-at-Law, WILSON, N. C. Will practice in the courts of Wilson, Nash, Green, Edgecombe and adjoining counties. N. B.—Associated in Civil practice only.

H. G. CONNOR, Attorney at Law, WILSON, N. C. Office Branch & Co's. Bank Building.

J. R. UZZELL, Attorney at Law, WILSON, N. C. Practices wherever services are required. All business will receive prompt attention. Office in Well's Building.

LOOK HERE?

Highest Standard Fancy Poultry I have as fine as any in the South. GIANT BLACK JAVAS, S. C. BROWN LEGHORNS, PURE WHITE WYANDOTTES. Eggs for Hatching \$1 per 15 this Season. FAIR HATCH GUARANTEED. IMPROVE YOUR STOCK. EGGS READY FOR DELIVERY. J. D. BARDIN, WILSON, N. C.

WE ARE DAILY RECEIVING A FRESH LINE OF Spring Goods. COME AND SEE US BEFORE MAKING YOUR PURCHASE OF TRIMMINGS FOR THAT SPRING HAT.

MISS BETTIE H. LEE. The peerless shirts for sale at Young's. Best goods rock yd and up a Young's. Trunks, trunks, all kinds a Young's. Prices cut down on over coats this week at Young's. Two first class fifty saw gins for sale by PASCHALL & BROS.

MANHOOD RESTORED! "NEEVE'S SEEDS" guaranteed to cure all nervous diseases, such as Weak Nerves, Loss of Brain Power, Headaches, Waked Sleep, First Mornings, Nightly Excesses, Nervousness, all kinds and loss of power in Generative Organs, of either sex caused by over exertion, venereal errors, excessive use of tobacco, opium or other stimulants, which tend to inflame, Consumption or Inactivity. Can be cured in 10 to 15 days. Ask free, into our office. Write for Free Medical Book sent upon a written request to NEEVE'S SEEDS, 25 N. 3rd St., New York. Sold by all druggists and chemists. Address: NEEVE'S SEEDS, 25 N. 3rd St., New York. For sale in Wilson, N. C., by J. D. BARDIN, 111 E. 1st St., Druggist.

Cotton Blight.

Tests made by the Alabama Experiment Station and elsewhere prove conclusively that Kainit Prevents cotton blight. Planters can prevent the immense loss caused annually by this disease. Send for our pamphlets. They are sent free. It will cost you nothing to read them, and they will save you dollars. GERMAN KALI WORKS, 93 Nassau Street, New York.

Better Than a Gold Mine!

ORINOCO TOBACCO GUANO—NO MORE FIVE CENT COTTON!

There is no farming on earth so profitable as raising fine tobacco manured with ORINOCO GUANO. I give below a partial list of prominent farmers who use this brand, and prices obtained for the tobacco.

W. J. Jackson, Winterville, N. C.—229 lbs. \$95 per hundred. R. L. Daniel, Rocky Mount, N. C.—218 lbs. \$85 per hundred. Geo. M. Tucker, Greenville, N. C.—200 lbs. \$8 to per hundred. J. O. Bryan, Battleboro, N. C.—500 lbs. \$72.50, 200 lbs. \$84.67, per hundred. Howard & Smithson, Battleboro, N. C.—210 lbs. \$61.50 per hundred. M. F. Parham, Rocky Mount, N. C.—500 lbs. \$56, 200 lbs. \$62 per hundred. Bisce Pittman, Epworth, N. C.—511 lbs. \$38.90 per hundred. C. A. Williams, Kingwood, N. C.—500 lbs. \$50, 100 lbs. \$75 per hundred. From 23 Acres received \$6,500.

I want a good live agent in every town to handle ORINOCO GUANO. Also Farmers' Bureaus and other brands all of which are well established. Farmers all want them. Write For Prices. For sale by R. S. Wells, Wells, City; Rowland & Short, Fremont; Finch Richardson & Co., Spring Hope. MANUFACTURED BY F. S. ROYSTER, TARBORO, N. C. and NORFOLK, VA. 15-10-41

The Southern Stock Mutual Insurance Company,

OF GREENSBORO, N. C.

CHEAPER FIRE INSURANCE

By making every policy-holder a sharer in the profits. All profits except a reserve of 10 per cent. are returned to the policy-holders. CAPITAL \$100,000.00. Subscribed by twenty capitalists whose names represent over Five Millions of Dollars. Policy-holders are non-assessable.

DIRECTORS: J. S. Spencer, E. D. Latta, Wm. E. Holt, D. G. Worth, D. McRae, Lawrence S. Holt, Samuel Mc D Tate, James P. Sawyer, J. S. Carr, Edwin Shaver, F. J. Mu dock, L. Banks Holt, Lemman Cameron, A. F. Page, Thos. M. Holt, J. M. Worth, J. W. Scott, J. Van Lindley, L. M. Scott, E. P. Wharton. OFFICERS: J. M. Worth, President; E. P. Wharton, Vice-President; A. W. McAlister, Secretary and Treasurer. When your policy expires see that it is renewed in The Southern Stock Mutual Insurance Company. W. E. WARREN & CO., Agents, Wilson, N. C. 25 9-41

MAX HARRISS,

THE JEWELER AND OPTICIAN.

Is prepared to fit your eyes in a manner that will at once meet your approval. He has made a special study of fitting the eyes with Glasses, and would advise those in need of aid to their eyes to consult him. No extra charge for examination. He also carries a nice line of Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Musical Instruments, &c., &c. Fine Watch Clock and Jewelry repairing done with neatness and dispatch.

OAK FRONT JEWELRY STORE,

Tarboro Street, Wilson, N. C.

MAX HARRISS, PROP'R.

THE ADVANCE PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Plate Glass Front

WE HAVE JUST MOVED INTO OUR NEW QUARTERS, THE

PRINTING AND STATIONERY.

WE WILL SUPPLY AT COMMENCING FEBRUARY

HAVE A LARGE STOCK OF

Paper Bags, Wrapping Paper and Toilet Paper

FOR WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE. HOLD YOUR ORDERS UNTIL YOU GET OUR PRICES.