WILMINGTON, N. C.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1877.

REFLECTIONS FOR THE NORTH The country is at peace. All is quiet and serene within its borders. The Baltimore and Pittsburgh riots are almost forgotten; nothing is occurring to disturb the tranquility and repose which every section enjoys. There is not even an excited debate in Congress to interest the casual reader. But how long it will last is more than human knowledge can forethe North; work for the laboring men of the North is still scarce and hard to obmedium, is even scarcer among all classes except the "bloated bondholders." But the winter is coming on and the poor must have food and shelter, and without work how are they to obtain it? In our Southern country, impoverished as we have been made by the war, and beggared as we have been since by the stealings of the great Republican party, we have always managed to provide for those who are in sbject want, and we have yet to hear o an instance where any one has died literally from want or starvation. Not s with the rich and populous North, where thousands suffer and die every day from need, it may not be from actual starvation, but for want of the necessities which their poverty prevents them from procuring, and many there be who die for want of nourishment.

It is sad and pitiable to reflect upon such things, but they are none the less true. But there is another side to this picture, of hard times and a severe winter which our brethren of the North may, a aspect-it may be alarming. The laboring classes have shown that they could riot and burn and pillage when their wages are reduced; the practice has been already inaugurated; that seemed to them a just incentive. What will they do when they all feel the gnawings of hunger and the piercing cold? There are thousands more unemployed this winter at the North than there was last winter. What is to prevent a bread riot? Ged forbid that there should be one, but we are free to confess that we are seriously apprehensive that there may be.

THE DRUNKARD. Treat him kindly. Raise him up,from the gutter, it may be-but at any rate from the degredation, and enable him to feel that he is "a man for a' that." The great law of our advancing civilization is that inebriates and lunatics are to be reformed by kindness and not by harsh laws and still harsher treatment. There are a large class of old fogies and of o bsolete ideas still prevailing in our State as elsewhere, that are in antagonism to this law of the progress of humanity, and that would still confine in dark and damp dungeons the lunatic or drunkard with the clanking chains around his limbs-that would still visit the drunkard with all so cial and legal ostracism, and treat him as the uncivilized and degraded barbarian. No man or woman was ever reformed by such theans. In the drunkard's bosom glows, as a general rule, the noblest sentiment and humanities of our natures, provided he enjoys the blessing of living in a civilized and intelligent community. Minister to these kindly feelings, these manly impulses, these generous emotions, that so often lie concealed beneath the bloated face and the ragged garments, and the decrepid walk of the unfortunate and miserable drunkard. Such humane treatment-that refuses to place the drunkard out cast with the burglar and thief and similar criminals-is what is demanded to stir his latent pride, reform his ways restore him to labor and usefulness, and to enable him to be again a support to his family and a benefit to society. Agonize with him in this way to abandon the dangerous and destructive intoxicating cup that stingeth like an adder and biteth like a serpent, and to again elevate himself to the pride and usefulness of manhood More can be accomplished for the drunkard in this way than by an application of all the severe treatment and harsh laws -too common in this day-as perpetrate the great outrage upon the they are applied to drinking men and woman. We plead the cause of these unfortunates, because it is an established truth of modern science that intemperance is a disease, acquired, or hereditary. As such it is entitled to our commiseration and aid, as much so as any other of the terrible and disastrous diseases that afflict mankind and thin the ranks of poor. frail. humanity. Every wise law or ca tablished regulation of benevolent operations for reforming drunkards and closing be complete until every man of them has the flood-gates of intemperance, is based been sent to the penitentiary. upon this great truth of man's vature and of philosophic reformation of his appetite for strong drink, that this love or appetite

ready of retormatory schools and inebriate asylumos in almost every State in the Union for the reformation of drunkards. At first an experiment, these institutions have proved such a success that the wisdom and necessity of them are no longer doubted by the legislature, philanthropist or christian. We now claim to be the pioneer, among the newspapers of the State, in proposing and advocating the establishment of one or more of these institutions in North Carolina. It may be best, in our empoverished condition, to incorporate such a feature in their organization and management, as will place at suitable labor in the institution such inmates as are unable to pay their way. In this way such refuges for inebriates could tell. Business has not improved in the easily be made self-sustaining at least, if proportion predicted by the wise-acres of wisely managed. The further discussion of this subject, with details of plans &c. will be taken up hereafter by the REVIEW. tein, and money, the great circulating This article is merely suggestive and only indicative of the deep interest we feel in arresting intemperance and in improving the condition of the mankind

## WASHINGTON LETTER.

WASHINGTON D. C. Nov. 13, 1877.

On two points now prominent in the politics of the country, the Republican Senatorial caucus on Saturday evening showed that party to be hopelessly divided. Party discipline, and a certain amount of hope of what the future has in store, has so far kept the votes of the party in a reasonable degree of harmony among themselves. In fact, the course of the Administration, while it has made a querrel inevitable, has in most of the Northern States been the means of bringing out a larger Republican vote than would otherwise have been thrown. The Republican Conventions in Massachusetts and New York for instance, took exactly opposite grounds on most important questions of party policy, and the friends of Mr. Hayes in the one State, and of Mr. Conkling in the other, made unusually vigorous use of the party machinery to get out the full party vote.

This condition of things can hardly continue however. The contest must take more tangible form than is found in more resolutions in State Conventions. The protracted and inharmonius canens of Saturday night seems to show that the time is near at hand when a compact and able Republican opposition will commence vigorous warfare upon the Administra-

Beyond the Army Appropriation Bill, the Naval deficiency bill, and an appropriation to aid American representations at Paris, there will probably be no legisation at the Extra Session. Neither the Silver Bill nor that to repeal the Resumption Act seem to have any prespect of being passed upon in the Schate. The cipal fight for its reduction be postponed till the regular session.

In the Senate Committee on Elections the examination of the Spofford-Kellogg Louisiana case has only just commenced. From present indications I feel safe in repeating what I wrote you some time since -that the Committee will report in favor of Kellogg, and that the Senate will seat him. It should be understood that, although the Committee propose a thorough investigation into the events connected with Louisiana affairs, it is not at all likely that they will get any information not already in hand. Their minds are made

It does one good to see a delegation of Indians here that has not in it one who has killed and scalped a white man. The Poncas, now represented in this city, have ever been friendly to the whites. All that they esked for has been promised and disputch. Now we should rather by the Administration. In former letters I have spoken of the

vigor with which South Carolina niged the prosecution of those who had for years made merchandize of the State honor and credit. Cardozo has since then been convicted, and Smalls, and L. Cass, Carpenter, are now to be tried. I hope that punishment will follow conviction in these cases, and that Patterson, Parker, Chamberlain and other confessed or suspected thieves will be tried, and if found guilty, betpunished also. But there is evidence that the South Carolina authorities, like those of Louisiana, will be content with making an exposure of the rot enness of those who have

controlled the State. The policy of so doing is very questionable, but it is a matter entirely in the hands of the State

Inventors and others will be glad to know that the temporary repairs at the Patent Office have progressed so far that business is now as expeditiously and satisfactorily transacted as before the great

## SCISSORISMS.

civil-service order." Now we begin to folks around here know me." think there is something good in it.

Wheeling (W. Va.) Register: There seems to be but little doubt that the Radical members of the Senate intend to people of Louisiana and of the country, o. the admission of Kellogg to a seat in that body. The Radical party hold the presidency by fraud, and it intends to maintain its numerous ascendancy in the Senate by the same means, if possible.

out of justice in the Palmetto State is a being a Judge; but a horse never." magnificent spectacle, and in proportion as the hopes of the thieves who so long plundered the State decline the spirits of all honest folk will rise. Let the good work go on ! The big rogues still remain to be tried, and the retribution will not

Index-Appeal. The next Legislature will not comprise as many distinguished men as its predesessor, and with but three or four exceptions, its members are withis a disease that can be cured as are other out State reputation, and totally inexpertimely medication; great peril in delay. One diseases. Hence the establishment alienced in public affairs. This we are in-

clined to construe rather as an advantage to the State than otherwise. It may deliver us from many mischevous and inconsiderate changes of the laws so likely to occur in the competition of ambitious men to have ther names appear on the journal, and themselves prominent before the public, and it may save the State the expense of long-winded speakers.

St. Louis Republican. The student of social ethics long ago agreed that the most blessed and beneficent charity was that which made charity impossible. Harsh as it seems idleness and beggary should be classed and punished as crimes in every well-ordered community. Per contra, the bed-rock principle of communism, that society owes every man a living, must also be recognized, but at the same time it must not be forgotten that every man must earn his living.

### BOILED DOWN.

Indiana immigrants are settling in Ala-

China imports shrimps in large quanti-

Some new tenement houses in London are 12 stories high.

Some of the Nevada mines are flooded with nine feet of water. The Prince Imperial can speak English

s well as a native American. The Alabama Penitentiary is said to have earned \$35,000 above expenses in

September. The treasurer of Clermont county (O.) has discovered that he has been robbed of

Texas now has over a thousand convicts, and the fall courts are trying to double the noble band.

Gen. B. F. Butler has promised to deliver the oration at Gettysburg on Decoration day next May. Great Britain now cultivates nearly

,000,000 fewer acres of wheat than she lid twenty years ago. Mrs. Bonham, a lady of fortune, has

lately died in England, aged 102. She leaves a daughter of 85. John Simpson, of Greensboro, Vt.,

has this year raised 840 bushels of turnips from one acre of ground. If the Northern and Southern Presby-

erian churches were united, the sum tota

of members would be 670,124. A Pittsburg man, who was seriously injured while intoxicated, has brought suit to recover \$5,000 damages from the man who sold him the liquor.

It was inconsistent in the Republicans of Lawrence county, Pa., to put up a negro for Associate Judge and then to vote for the the nominee of the opposition.

Bishop Marvin, writing from Athens, says: "The Greek church seems wholly destitute of the life of religion." Athens does not appear to have improved much in

The "Anti-Horse Thief Association" army will remain at 20,000, and the prin- has \$61 lodges and 8,000 members in Missouri, Iowa and Illinos. In a recent conveut on at Augusta, Ill., it was stated that the Order had secured the conviction of over 1,000 thieves within the year.

The Harrisburg Patriot says that the arge new furnace in course of crection at the Pennsylvania Steel Works, Baldwin, when finished, will be the largest of the

## MOONSHINE.

New York Weekly : Song of the bell boy -"I would not live hall-ways."

New York Commercial Advertiser : Under the head of "Foreign News" comes the announcement that the Sultan has strongled for y servants with promptness cal! this "Domestic" intelligence,

Loston Advertiser: Is there much differonce between a gay lute and a blasted lyre? Or is one a cymbal of the other? Musical folks will be able to guitar good idea of the subject at once. Each one is expected to answer accordion to his views, as concertina case like this is not looked for, but we hope they will not spinet out too

Hawkeye : It is maddening, maddening, maldening, for a woman who has been a patient, fashionable martyr to heart discase for thirteen years, to learn from her physician that she is only suffering from enlargement of the liver.

Happy thought- A Bridgeport man who doesn't like this running down to the cellar for coal has had a box resembling a piano fitted up as a receptacle in his front

At a recent election out West the ballots were printed on paper of every hue of the rainbow. This is supposed to have been intended as a delicate compliment to the "colored vote."

A man hid in a public doorway and jumped out and kissed his wife. She Richmond Enquirer. Ben Butler says didn't whoop and yell as expected, but he "can't comprehend the l'resident's remarked: "Don't be so bold, mister-

An invalid Frenchman who hired horse every evening from a livery stable particularly desired the hostler to see that the horse had nothing to eat for dinner. "Because," he remarked. "Monsieur le docteur he say I mus' tak' ze gentle exercise on ze empty stomach."

A Judge, joking a young lawyer, said "If you and I were to be turned into a horse and an ass, which would you prefer to be?" The young lawyer replied : "The Baltimore Gazette: This speedy dealing ass, by all means, for I've heard of an ass

"It is a very unclerical practice, and I must say, a very uncleanly one. Tobacco! Why, sir, even a hog would not smoke "Doctor C-," replied his amused listener, "do you smoke tobacco?" "1? No, sir!" he answered, gruffly, with great indignation. "Then, pray, who is the hog, you or 1?"

The Wisest Precautions. Of precautions, the wisest is that which is taken against disease. There is safety in timely medication; great peril in delay. One

ous, and if it does not, any abnormal condition has a tendency, if unremedied, to become chronic and obstinate. Trifling disorders of the stomach, liver, bowels or urinary organs may speedily develop into formidable maladies. Check them at the outset with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which, although it is wonderfully effective in overcoming disorders of long standing, is, like any other medicinal preparation, more advantageous in the infancy of the maladies to which it is adapted than after they have become chronic. Among these are dyspepsia, liver complaint, constipation, intermittent and remittent fevers, gout, rheumatism, nervous and general debility and urinary troubles. The Bitters are a capital appetizer, induce sound repose, and counteract the effects of fatigue and exposure.

### Miscellaneous.

### Secretary's Office,

WILMINGTON & WELDON R. R. CO.,

WILMINGTON, N. C., Nov. 5, 1877.



THE FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL Meet-I ing of the Stockholders of the Wilmington & Weldon Rail Road Company will be held at the office of the Company, in Wil mington, on TUESDAY, the 20th of Novem-J. W. THOMPSON, ber, 1877. nov 6-tdm

### Secretary's Office,

WIL. COL. & AUGUSTA R. R. CO.

WILMINGTON, N. C., Nov. 5, 1877.

THE EIGHTH ANNUAL MEETING of November, 1877.

J. W. THOMPSON, nov 6-tdm

# **OYSTERS**

FIRST OF THE SEASON! NEW RIVER OYSTERS Fat and sweet, now served up at the

## Centennial Saloon.

The finest Wines, Ales, Lagers and Cigars ways on hand. JOHN CARROLL, sept 21 Proprietor.

### Night House. ON AND AFTER THIS DATE THE

CENTENNIAL SALOON will be kept open all night as well as all day, from 6 o'clock Monday morning until 12 o'clock Saturday

Wines, Liquors and Cigars, the best and the cheapest.

New River Oysters furnished in any style JOHN CARROLL, Proprietor.

OFFICE REGISTER OF DEEDS. NEW HANOVER CO., N. C.,

## WILMINGTON. Oct. 30, 1877.

RENEW AT ONCE.

kind in the United States. The number of RETAIL LIQUOR DEALERS, WHOSE fire brick required in building the furnace | Licenses expire on the 31st of October, are hereby notified that they must RENEW THE SAME AT ONCE.

> JOS. F. SAMPSON, Register of Deeds.

## New Design.

A N INVOICE OF CLOCKS of entirely

new designs has just been received and are being sold at extremely low figures; also a fine assortment of LADIES' WATCHES, SEAL and PLAIN GOLD RINGS and LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S CHAINS. Work left with me will be neatly exe-All I ask of the Public is to give me J. H. ALLEN. Watchmaker and Jeweller

# Street Cars.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY NEXT the STREET CARS will commence running at 6 o'clock in the morning, and run every 15 minutes, each way from the Market House, until 8.30 o'clock, except Saturdays, when they will run until 10.30 o'clock.

The Cars will alternate between the Cemetery and Brooklyn.

There will be a Car to the Cemetery every 30 minutes, also one to Brooklyn every 30

just over the dash board, designating which place the Car is going-either Brooklyn or

Persons wishing to take the cars on either of the three Railroads, will find the Street Cars the cheapest and most comfortable way of reaching them. Persons arriving in the city will always find a car at the upper end of Front street near Union Depot, which will take them to any of the Hotels for 5 cents, or to any other part of the Street Car Line. Price from Castle and Sixth streets, to the Cemetery or Hilton, only 5 cents, for very near the three miles of road, and return for 5 cents. The very cheapest fare in the United

Persons are requested to report any negli-gence on the part of the drivers to the Super WASHINGTON KING. Superintendent.

## SHAMPOOAND BATHS.

CHAVE, 10 cents. Hair Cut, 25 cents. Shampoo, 25 cents. Hot and cold Baths at all hours. Clean towels and sharp razors in abundance. All work done in silence and with dispatch.

> L FURMANSKI. Cor. Front and Prince

DRY GOODS.

# DRY GOODS.

HEDRICK has removed to the corner Front and Market streets, where can be for an entirely New Stock of Goods, embracing the most extensive and varied assorting medium and low priced Dress Goods ever opened in this city. Also a large stock of 8th and Domestic Dry Goods, purchased in New York within the last ten days at a decline of the contract of per cent. from prices ruling a month ago, and will be sold at a very slight advance cost. Respectfully, November 3d, 1877.

### BLEACHED COTTONS.

PIECES Bleached Cottons, 41/2 cents up. The best 121/2 cents Bleach

## PRINTS

PIECES PRINT at Wholesale and Retail. No prints sold at retail but

BLANKETS AND SHAWLS.

MOST DESIRABLE STOCK, Cheap.

### MEN AND BOY'S WEAR.

SALEM N. C. Cassimeres, Virginia and Maryland Kerseys and Cassimeres, Ounist Headquarters for the production of Southern industry. HEDRICK

### HOSIERY.

LOR LADIES, Girls, Men and Boys. Also a good stock of Ladies and Gents Under

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS. TABLE LINEN, Towels. Doyler, Napkins, Sheetings, etc., in full stock.

## THE ENTIRE PUBLIC

A RE INVITED to an inspection of the most complete stock of Dry Goods in the The Stockholders of the Wilmington, Columbia & Augusta Rail Road Company cash and sell for cash, and that every class of buyers will receive the most respectful attack. A Remember that I deal in first-class goods only, that I have but one price, that I but the November 3, 1877.

Rail Road Lines, &c.

# Gen'l Sup'ts Office,

WILMINGTON, COLUMBIA AND AU-GUSTA RAILROAD. Wilmington, N. C., Nov. 10, 1877.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE

On and after Sunday, Nov. 11, the follow-ing schedule will be run on this road: DAY EXPRESS AND MAIL TRAIN, (daily except Sunday.)

Leave Wilmington..... 10 44 A M Arrive at Florence...... 3 17 P M Leave Florence...... 1 20 P M Arrive at Wilmington..... 6 40 P M NIGHT EXPRESS TRAIN (Daily). Leave Wilmington..... 7 25 P M

Wilmington and Columbia. THROUGH FREIGHT TRAIN (Daily, ex cept Sundays.) Leave Wilmington.....

Arrive at Columbia.....

JOHN F. DIVINE, General Supt.

should take Night Express Train from Wil-Through Sleeping Cars on night trains

Arrive at Wilmington ..... 4 00 P M

Passengers for Augusta and beyond

## WILMINGTON & WELDON

RAILROAD COMPANY.

OFFICE OF GEN'L SUPERINTENDENT Wilmington, N. C., Nov. 10, 1877.

On and after Sunday, Nov. 11th, 1877, Passenger trains on the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad will run as follows: DAY MAIL AND EXPRESS TRAIN, daily Leave Wilmington, Front St. Depot

Arrive at Weldon at...... 3 25 P M Arrive at Wilmington, Front St. Depot at.....

NIGHT MAIL AND EXPRESS TRAIN DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Leave Wilmington, Front St. Arrive at Weldon at ..... 2 20 A Leave Weldon, daily at...... 3 35 A M Arrive at Wilmington, Front St.

Weldon for all points North via Bay Line daily, (except Sunday) and daily, via Richmond and all rail routes. Night train makes close connections a Weldon for all points north via Richmond. Sleeping Cars attache I to all Night Trains

A. POPE, G. P. A.

## There will be a sign on the rear of the Car SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

JOHN F. DIVINE, General Supt.

TREETH INSERTED ON Silver Plate at the same rate as

Rubber. It is far better than Rubber, more durable and can be worn with much more comfort to the patient as it occupies less room in the mouth. We have also reduced the price of Gold Plate work. Filling and all other Dental operations performed skill- Trade. fully and satisfaction guaranteed. Teeth extracted without pain. Carr's Tooth Paste constantly on hand.

THOS. B. CARR & SON, No. 38 Market st.

Large Consignments Wanted

TO SUPPLY demands of a Large Trade in Feathers, Furs, Wax, Tallow and Hides, Clay Peas, White Peas, Onions and Apples Potatoes, Poultry, Eggs, &c.
Make prompt and profitable returns. We execute orders for Merchandise, Fish, Meats, Sugar, Coffee, &c., Lard, Butter, Molasses and Salt, Corn, Flour, Lyeand Potash, Spirit Casks, Glue, Guano, &c., Soap, Tobacco, Cigars, &c.
Handle Cotton and Naval Stores.

PETTEWAY & SCHULKEN,

## Miscellaneous. A Full Line

OF CARDS OF ALL KINDS, No fancy and the beautiful TINTO CARDS. Full fifty varieties !

Will print them cheap

S. G. HALL, Book and Job Printer,

Call and see specimens.

HEDRICK

HEDRICK

Princess street. Spartanburg & A

R. R.

THIS NEW ROUTE IS NOW OPENto the travelling public. Passenger trains leave daily the Depot of the G. & C. R. R. in Columbia at 12:45 p. m., and arrive at terminus of S. & A. R. R. at 8 p. m., where close connection is made with four-horse coaches for Flat Rock, Hendersonville, Asheville and Warm Springs. Passengers will have choice to go through or lie over the

will have choice to go through or lie over at Mt. Tryon, where the fare is excellent, and resume their journey early next morning and thereby enjoy some of the finest moun-tain scenery on the Howard Gap turnpike, to be found in Western North Carolina. Arrangements have been made with the W. C. & A. R. R., for round trip tickets at

the following rates : From Wil. to Flat Rock and return, \$15.85. " Asheville and return, \$19.85 " to Warm Springs and return, \$25.85. " to Hendersonville and return.

Capt. S. S. Kirkland, of N. C., and formerly of the Air Line R. R., will be present on the arrival of the trains at the terminu of the S. & A. R. R., to see that passenger are provided for and sent forward without de lay. On arrival of trains passengers are requested to ask for Capt. Kirkland, Passenger and Transportation Agent.

Try this new route. D: R. DUNCAN, Prest july 12 JAS. T. PRITEWAY, C. R. SCHULES

# MANDE SHOES,

# Brokerage House.

RECEIVE REGULARLY and have on exhibition, samples of Coffee, Flour, Rice, Molasses, Sugar, Syrups, Tobacco, &c., &c. Make orders for Meats, Lard, Salt, Cardles, Butter, Cheese, Soap, Lye, Potash, &c.
Wire promptly all orders. Orders and consignments solicited.

We are agents for the sale of WILCOL GIBBS & CO'S MANIPULATED GUANO PETTEWAY & SCHULKEN.

fully selected stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Clothing, Furnishing Goods, &c., for the Pall and Winter

These goods were selected by me personally in the Northern markets and with a view is the wants and requirements of this section. I respectfully invite an examination of my stock.

Wholesale Dealers are notified that I can and will offer them rare bargains.

A. WEILL, Agent No. 17, Market 8 HAPPY KELISH TO YOURS ME