

Turpentine Still. led to. Copper work done on ash or taken in exchange for or yourselves at MA BAKER'S er Shop, Fayetteville, N.C. 88st



log at my EstablishmentTY OF HARNESS, les, Collars, Whips leather, Calf Skins and Olk ischwed Horses and Cattle.
Bage, Vallies, Saddlery, est stock in the State, Sold lowest New York pricesred.

JAMES WILSON, ton, N. C., nearthe Wharf, 53-lypd.

z SHOES,

ST., NEW YORK.

Southern friends at the there, either personally or lied from an extensive and

E CORN.

canted in every County in Canadas, to solicit orders ional bouble Thread \$20 ranted equal to any high for every family, which are pepular anchine in exof responsible Agents are

ARRIS & CO. * CHANGE, BOSTON, MASS. 37-8W

entary Spelling E. J. Hale & SON

PAYETEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. X.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., AUGUST 9, 1860.

INTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS EDWARD J. HALE & SON,

Price for the Semi-Weekly OBSKRVER \$3 00 if paid in ce: \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip

For the Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each cial contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

sements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE. and after this date, no name of a new subscribe will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making

> JAS. C. MCRAE, Attorney at Law, fice West end of the Insurance Building Hay St., Fayetteville, N. C.

FRENCH STRANGE, Attorney at Law, Fayetteville, N. C.

e that recently occupied by C. G. Wright, Esq. the one now occupied by him in Dr. Robinson's

> W.M. McL. McHAY, Attorney at Law, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Prompt attention given to the collection of all

LAW NOTICE.

ubscriber having removed from Summerville to treville, will attend the County and Superior f Cumberland, Harnett and Moore. His office is residence, on Green Street, opposite the espondents will please address him hereafter

Jan'y 21, 1860.

Law Notice scriber having retired from the Bench, with pose to devote himself to the practice of the Law, tend hereafter the counties of Cumberland, Roband Bladen, at all the Courts, and the Superior of Richmond, Harnett and Sampson.

J. G. SHEPHERD.

JOSEPH BAKER, JR., ATTORNEY AT LAW,

aken an office next door to Wm. B. Wright's Law Office on Green Street. He will attend and practice unty and Superior Courts of Cumberland Robeson and Sampson.

P. J. SINGLAIR, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

L practice in the Courts of Robeson, Cumberland, arnett and Richmond Prompt attention all business entrusted to hin.

B. B. BULLA, Attorney at Law,

Asheboro', N. C. L practice in the County and Superior Courts of ndolph, and adjoining Counties.

A. D. McLEAN, Attorney and Counsellor at Law. SUMMERVILLE, N. C.,

WILL attend the Courts of Cumberland, Moore, Johnston and Harnett Counties. PROMPT attention given to the collection of all claims entrusted to his care. Dec'r 20, 1859.

RORY MCNAIR,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, LUMBERTON, S. C. Lattend and practice in the County and Superior LUMBERTON, N. C. arts of Robeson, Richmond and Cumberland, mess intrusted to him will receive prompt at-

tention and collections punctually remitted. JOHN P. FULLER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF Robeson, Cumberland, Columbus and Bladen.

Office at Lumberton, Robeson Co., N. C. ly 5, 1859 MEDICAL NOTICE.

McL. GRAHAM, M. D., offers his professional services to the public. Office on Hay Street, four doors West of Post Office, where he may be found at all times, when not professionally engaged.

DENTAL NOTICE. R. SCOTT would request all those desiring his professional services this Summer to call soon, as absent from Fayetteville from AUGUST 2 antil SEPTEMBER.

DENTISTRY.

R. J. DAVIS having decided on permanently locating in the Town of Fayette-ville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country. In all the various branches of his Profession, including the manufacture of Mineral Teeth, he is satisfied, after an extensive experience, to which is added a thorough Dental education, that he can give entire satisfaction as far as is in the power of Dentity. All irrapularities of the as is in the power of Dentistry. All irregularities of the Teeth treated in a proper and careful manner, as well as issuages of the mouth. None but the proper metals are nade use of in the various operations. Charges will be moderate, that the benefits of the Profession may be placed within the reach of all who may feel an interest preservation of the Teeth.

May 10, 1858.

W. H. CARVER. Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, and Provisions,

WILL always keep a good Stock of Seasonable Goods on hand, to sell cheap for Cash, or exchange for Hay Street, Fayetteville, N. C., April 16. 9-tf

G. W. BULLARD. Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.

DROMPT and PERSONAL attention will be given to I the sale of Naval Stores, Cotton, Lumber, Timber, and all other country produce. REFER TO

O. G. PARSLEY, Pres't Com. Bank at Wilmington. JOHN DAWSON, "R. N. C., at do. Messrs. H. & E. J. LILLY, Messrs. Pemberton & Sloan, Fayetteville. R. N. C., at do. A. PARKER, Esq., Harnett County, N. C.

JOHN M. CLARK, Commission and Forwarding Merchant,

-- DEALER IN-Lime, Cement, Plaster, Hair, &c. LUTTERLOH'S WHARF, WILMINGTON, N. C. AGENCY FOR STEAMERS KATE MCLAURIN AND SUN.

ROBERT H. COWAN, General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Office South Corner Market and Water streets, up-stairs Oct. 13, 1959. T. C. & B. G. WORTH,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan'v 28, 1859

C. H. ROBINSON H. H. ROBINSON. C. H. ROBINSON & CO., Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Consignments and country orders will receive ompt personal attention. March 17, 1860.

EDWIN H. RANNEY, WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-32 South Wharves, between Market & Chestnut Sts. PHILADELPHIA. Consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour, Rice, &c.

will always receive his prompt personal attention.

Advances will be made only on actual Consigments REFERENCES: JAMES TOPPER, E-q.

HENRY NUTT, E-sq.

HENRY NUTT, E-sq.

KeV JAMES B, TAYLOR, Richm'd.

KeV J LEWIS SHEEK, California

WILLIAM PETTIGREW, M. D.

JEWER W. BENEDICT, E-sq. N. V.

KeV. W. B. Carson, Ed. So. Bajlohn W. SEXTON, E-sq. Phila.

Late of Tarboro'. Of Scotland Neck. Late of Warrents

DANCY, HYMAN & CO., Commission Merchants, 124 Pearl Street, NEW YORK.

Will open a Branch House in Norfolk, Va., on the 1st HYMAN, DANCY & CO.

HARRISS & HOWELL,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILLIAM J. PRICE, Inspector of Turpentine,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his

Wm. H. TURLINGTON, Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

ILL give special attention to the sale or shipmen; WILL give special attention to the sale of surplus of all Naval Stores, Cotton, Flour, Timber, and ther country produce. Refers to: H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Wilmington; Jno. Dawson, Pres't Wilmington Branch Bank of North Carolina; W. H. Jones, Cashier Raleigh

Branch Bank of Cape Fear. OWEN & YARBROUGH.

HAVE this day entered into Copartnership for the purpose of transacting the Commission and Forwarding Business,

ersonal attention to all business entrusted to their care. Liberal cash advances will be made on Consignments of Country Produce.

All orders promply attended to. Copper work done on the most favorable terms.

Old Copper bought for cash or taken in exchange for sold low for Cash or Young Negroes, or on time to suit Office on North Water St., over H. Vonglahan's store.

JOHN W. OWEN.

O. S. YARBROUGH.

Wilmington, Oct 20, 1859

64-

R. M. ORRELL, TURPENTINE INSPECTOR.

THOSE sending their Spirits Turpentine to me may rely upon it to have prompt and careful attention. My warehouses are fronting the wharves and near the Sept'r 13, 1858. JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

COMMISSION AND Forwarding Merchant,

Wilmington, N. C. Prompt personal attention given to all Consignments, and Cash advances made on Produce to be shipped to other ports or sold in this market. Feb. 12, 1855.

BOOK-BINDING N all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch. Small jobs when done must be paid before delivered, THOS. H. TILLINGHAST. Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street. May 14, 1859.

A CARD. A WORD TO MY OLD FRIENDS-

THOSE persons for whom I have been attending t Banking business for years: - I am still willing to serve you with the same promptness that I have always done; and to others that may want discounts, Pension Alexander, D. D.: Sermons, by J. Addison Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Margaret Office over Houston's Jewelry Store, where he business, &c., &c I offer my services, with a promise of strict attention.

JAS. G. COOK. 26tf

The Largest Carriage Factory in the South!



DESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public, It that he has built up large substantial Brick Buildngs at his Old Stand, expressly for manufacturing Carriages. Thankful for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last 21 years, he hopes by strict attention to business, with a desire to give satisfaction, to merit a continuance of the same. He warrants his work to be made of the best material and by experienced workmen in each branch of the business. His work will Saturday, Sept. ompare favorably with any made in the United States, for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do any work in his line on as good terms as any work done elsewhere that is as well done. He now has on hand, finished, THE LARGEST STOCK OF Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways and

Buggies, ever offered in this place, and a very large stock of work nearly finished, which will be finished daily. All of which will be sold very low for cash, or on short time to punctual customers.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY VEHICLES finished and in course of construction. All work made by him is warranted 12 months

Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to-Repairing executed at short notice and on very reason-



J. W. BAKER Is now receiving from the North the largest, finest, and most carefully selected

ever offered in this market; which added to his own manufacture, makes his assortment complete; cash or on time to punctual customers. Fashionable painted cottage bed-room Furniture in setts: curled hair and shuck, and cotton Mattresses: Looking Glasses; Willow Wagons and Cradles; Side Boards; Bureaus; Secretaries and Book-Cases; What-Nots; Tables, al! sorts; Wash Stands; Candle Stands;

Wardrobes: Picture Frames and Glass; Window Shades; Cornices; Curtain Bands; Sofas in Mahogony and Walnut; Tete a Tetes; Ottomans; Divans and Stools; Chairs Fine Rosewood Pianos, one with Æolian attachment: Rosewood Melodians, from the best manufactories in New York and Boston, warranted as good as

any made in the country, and will be sold at New York prices—freight only added.



By GEO. LAUDER, TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE Fayetteville, N. C.



To the Interest of Turpentine

Distillers.

A. BAKER would respectfully inform Turpentine
Distillers and others that he is now manufacturing in all its branches, in Wilmington, and will give prompt personal attention to all business entrusted to their care.

The Improved Turpentine Still. white oak and other fine Timber. A large portion of the balance is oak and hickory Ridge Lands; the balance lands are the balance is oak and hickory Ridge Lands; the balance lands are the balance lands a

new Work. Call and see for yourselves at M. A. BAKER'S Copper Shop, Fayetteville, N. C.

Constantly Manufacturing at my Establishment. EVERY VARIETY OF HARNESS, and Trunks; all kinds of Leather, Calf Skins and Oil; Condition Powders, for diseased Horses and Cattle; Coach Trimmings, Carpet Bags, Valises, Saddlery, Hardware, &c. The largest stock in the State, sold wholesale or retail, at the lowest New York prices.

wholesale or retail, at the long wholesale or retail, at the long Harness and Saddles repaired.

JAMES WILSON, What What No. 5 Market st. Wilmington, N. C., near the Wharf. Oct. 19, 1859. 59-1ypd. Negroes! Negroes!! Wanted.

J. A McARTHUR. POWELL & McARTHUR. L. A. POWELL & MCARIHU Clinton, N. C., July 9, 1860. 33-6mpd

Forty Years' Familiar Letters Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Margaret Moncrieffe; Beulah; Adam Bede; Yusef; Shirley; School forms in use. Also, further supplies of other BLANK Books, &c. July 10.

WESTERN RAIL ROAD.

NTIL further notice the Train will leave Favette ville on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at Auction 8 o'clock, A. M., and return the same days; leaving Spout Spring Depot about 4 o'clock, P. M. C. B. MALLETT, Pres't.

THE STEAMSHIP Parkersburg, Captain Powers, will leave New

York and Wilmington on the following days: Saturday, July 14th, leaves New York for Wilmington Wilmington for New York Saturday, " 28th, New York for Wilmington Wilmington for New York. Saturday. 11th, " New York for Wilming New York for Wilmington
Wilmington for New York
New York for Wilmington Saturday, "Saturday, " New York for Wilmington Wilmington for New York Saturday, For freight, or further information, apply to

E. A. KEITH, Agent. Wilmington, N. C. H. B. CROMWELL & CO., No. 86 West street, New York. 36-1m July 19, 1860.

Floral College. THE Fall Session in this Institution will commence the 18th of JULY next. The management and instruction of the Institution with fair usage, and should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will be repaired free of charge.

Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for the meaning ment and instruction of the Institution will be under the Rev. Daniel Johnson and Mr. John C. Sutherland, with an able Corps of Assistants in all the departments. The Principal and his lady will continue take entire charge of the Boarding establishment hus giving to the School more of the FAMILY element This arrangement, it is believed, will greatly advance

the usefulness of the Institution.

M. C. McNAIR,
Sec'y Board of Trustees

STATE CAR AND MACHINE WORKS. ROWAN STREET. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE undersigned, having erected buildings suitable for CAR and MACHINE WORK—also General HOUSE CARPENTRY—would give notice that they are prepared to execute all orders in their line with neatness and dispatch. We are prepared to do all kinds of SCROLL SAW-ING and PLANEING at short notice. Having a first class Woodworth Planeing Machine, we are prepared to

Plane, Tongue and Groove all kinds of Flooring and Contracts taken for the erection of Buildings, and Jobbing of all kinds executed with neatness and dispatch. Sashes, Doors and Blinds of all descriptions, manufactured equal to anything to be found in the

Northern markets Plans and specifications furnished and the erection of buildings superintended when desired.
WALTON & BARRY, Car Builders, Carpenters & Draughtme Fayetteville, Oct 3, 1859 54-tf

WM. CARTER & SONS VE put up and permanently located the best BOOT and SHOE MANUFACTORY in N. C., to which the attention of the whole South is earnestly invited, particularly the citizens and Planters of our State. We are determined not to be put down by men who are daily bringing in Welted and Split Leather Shoes; it is distinctly understood that our Shoes are made of Upper Leather tanned by us, and that we do not put any welts in any Peg Shoes we make. Now is the time to test the true feelings of N. C. men.

All orders from a distance shall have prompt atten ion. Address us at Goldston.

WM. CARTER.

D. A. CARTER.

S. S. CARTER.

JOHN Q. CARTER. Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., 4tf

BOOTS & SHOES. AT WHOLESALE. JNO. M. WALKER, of North Carolina,

SHAW, DE GRAW & KING, MANUFACTURERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN BOOTS and SHOES, No. 31 & 33 DET ST., NEW YORK.

WITH

WILL be happy to see his Southern friends at the above establishment, where, either personally o by order, they may be supplied from an extensive and well assorted Stock of Goods.

July 17, 1860. July 17, 1860.

THE subscriber having removed West, offers for sale his LANDS in Harnett County, lying immediately on each side of Cape Fear River, containing 1200 acres in each tract. These Lands are situated in a healthy country, pleasant neighborhood, and within a half a mile of the village of Summerville, with good Dwellings on each place and all necessary Out-Houses, and clear-ed Land enough to work 25 or 30 hands to advantage. There are on these lands some six hundred acres of fine Bottom, most of which is uncleared, and well set with

LAND FOR SALE.

purchasers, with approved bonds.

N. G. JONES.

NOTICE. EXPECTING to be absent from the State until the middle of next Summer, say till July, 1860, I have authorized Archibald McLean, of Harnett county, to transact business for me during my absence, to sel Lands in Harnett county, and generally to attend to all

To Land Buyers. THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region, and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fayetteville & Western Rail Road on Deep River, EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND,

Harnett County, N. C., Jan'y 13, 1860. 83-

adjoining the land belonging to the estate of George Wilcox, dec'd, and lying three miles South from Carbonton, on Little Pocket Creek, Moore county. These Lands are well adapted to the growth of corn, cotton, wheat, oats, rye, &c. There are on the premises a comfortable Dwelling, and all necessary Outhouses, with about one hundred and fifty acres under fence, including forty or fifty acres of never-falling bottom land. This is a rare chance for persons wishing to make investments, as lands are undoubtedly advancing in price in this section. For further information apply to Mr. M. M. McRae,

CENTLEMEN, your old customers are yet in market.

All who have negroes for sale, would do well to give

Crane's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address

Fayetteville, N. C.

DANIEL McRAE, Crane's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address me at For the Heirs of Gilbert McRae, dec'd. Carbonton, Moore co., N. C., Aug. 24 43tf

FOR CLERKS OF THE COURTS. EXECUTION, TRIAL, and APPEARANCE DOCK-

May 31.

E. J. HALE & SON. BOOKS, in great variety.

May 31.

E. J. HALE & SON.

JOHN H. COOK, Auctioneer. Trustee's Sale.

ON TUESDAY of September Court next, at the Market House, in Fayetteville, in pursuance of a Trust to me executed by James Sundy, dec'd., I shall sell at

Eight Likely Young Negroes,

Consisting of one Woman, and the remainder Boys and Girls. These are remarkably likely, and of excellent character. At the same time will be sold an improved Sixty Acre Tract of LAND, situated in Lower Fayetteville, on the east side of the Wilmington Road; and the entire stock of Harness, Tools and Shop material WILLIAM CADE, Trustee.

THE HOUSE and LOT adjoining Elizabethtown, lately occupied by Alexander Carter. The Lot contains Six Acres of good garden soil, and some fruit, companies of soldier good water, &c. The improvements are a Two Story Dwelling House

and necessary out-buildings. Also, a vacant Lot near

Terms accommodating. H. H. ROBINSON.

Just Received, lot of Extra Goshen Butter; A Fine English Dairy Cheese: No. 1 Mackerel in kits and qr. bbl.;

Leaf Lard, Dried Beef, &c., &c.;

Also, a few bbls. of extra Cider Vinegar for Pick-ling. For sale by

D. ANDERSON. 41-2w ETNA INSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated 1819. Charter Perpetual. Authorized Capital, 81,500,000 00 1,500,000 00 Paid up Capital, 2,030,123 80 T. K. BRACE.

HARTFORD, CONN.

S. TUDOR. H. Z. PRATT. G. F. DAVIS. D. HILLYER. R. BUELL. E. A. BULKELEY. T. A. ALEXANDER, W. KENEY. R. MATHER. C. H. BRAINARD. E. G. RIPLEY.

Rates as low as PERFECT SOLVENCY and fair profit will allow. ASSETS .- July 1859. Bank Stocks in New York, Hartford, Bos-\$915,344 00 ton, St. Louis, &c., United States Stock and Treasury Notes,

E. G. RIPLEY, Pres't. T. A. ALEXANDER, V. Pres't.

T. K. Brace, Jr., Sec'y. A. A. Williams, Adjuster.

City Stocks, Hartford, Rochester, Brooklyn, Jersey City, Railroad Stocks: Hartford and New Haven. Boston and Worcester, Conn. River, Mortgage Bonds,

Real Estate, unincumbered,

Miscellaneous Items.

State Stocks: New York, Ohio, Kentucky,

Cash, on hand and deposited on call, and

Claims: unadjusted and not due, Agent of the above Company in Fayetteville, E. J. HALE. March 21, 1860 THE NORTH CAROLINA

LIABILITIES.

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and firmer hold upon public confidence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life—all life members sharing in the profits.

All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for me year or for five years for two-thirds their value.

All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after atisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to Agents of the Company in all parts of the State, and to
R. H. BATTLE, Scoretary, Raleigh.

E. J. HALE, Agent at Favetteville, N. C. AGENTS WANTED.

50 Dollars a Month, and all Expenses paid. A N ACTIVE AGENT is wanted in every County in A the United States and Canadas, to solicit orders and introduce our New National Double Thread \$20 SEWING MACHINE. Warranted equal to any high priced machine. Practical for every family, which makes it the cheapest and most popular machine in existence. A limited number of responsible Agents are wanted, to travel and solicit orders by Sample, at a salary of \$50 per month and expenses. Business per-

J. W. HARRIS & CO. SHOR AND LEATHER EXCHANGE, BOSTON, MASS. 5000 BUSHELS PRIME CORN, 250 Spirit Barrels, 10 Barrels best Glue, 13 Tons Hoop Iron,

structions,

Meadows'

For sale at July 19, 1860. WORTH, WIGHTMAN & CO'S. 37-1m Further Supplies of Books.

M ACKEY'S Masonic Jurisprudence; Twilight Musings, by H. B. McKeever; The Fate of Sir John Frankhin-McClintock's Narrative; The West Coast of Africa, by Rev. C. W. Thomas; The British Expedition to the Crimea, by W. H. Russell; The Virginians, by Thackeray; Downing's Fruits and Fruit Trees of America-Revised Edition; Memoir of Susan Allibone: The History and Progress of Education; The Normal Methods of Teaching, by Alfred Holbrook; The Magician's Own

Jewett's Spiers' French and Eng. Dictionary.

Pinney and Badois's French Grammar. Bolmar's Levizac's ""

Rutledge. Smith's Rejected Addresses.

Ollendorff's New Method of French by Jewett. Le Brun's Telemaque. Whateley's Elements of Logic. Worcester's Quarto Dictionary, &c., &c. E. J. HALE & SON.

NEW BOOKS. TMYE YEARS in CHINA, by Charles Taylor, M. D. T Margaret Moncrieffe, the first love of Aaron Burr, by Chas. Burdett.

The Actress in High Life-an episode in Winter Also, further supplies of WORCESTER'S and WEB-STER'S Pictorial Quarto Dictionaries. School Books, Colton's Pocket Maps, &c.
June 20.

E. J. HALE & SON.

90 M. Envelopes, the greatest June 16, 1860.

Zero and qualities, just received.

June 16, 1860.

E. J. HALE & SON.

THE ZOUAVES OF THE REVOLUTION

To the Editors of the Evening Post: At this time it may be interesting to your numerous readers to know that there were Zouaves in the War of Independence. The extract of a letter, written by a young soldier in the Connecticut army to his parents, which follows,

states the fact: "Dear Parents: Our company arrived here last night very late, hungry and tired. Training is a good deal harder than old Squire Fell tells If he'd marched fourteen miles a day for three days and carried his prog, besides father's old French war fusee, I calculate he'd not been so encouraging to us boys. I don't find fault, mind: I only wish to let you know that we street

"At Milford tavern we were joined by two companies of soldiers from New Havan and a company of 'queer fellows,' as Jake earls them, from the Southern colonies. They are riflemen, and are commanded by Colonel Cresap. They don't use any beds, as we do, but sleep right on the ground, all in a row, like Indians do. But their antics in military exercise are of the curiousest kind. They load and fire their rifles lying flat on their bellies. After that they tangle themselves all up in a knot, and look just like a porcupine, with their guns sticking out all over them. But, the wondermost part of their actions is their hitting a mark. Any one of them can hit a small potato at forty rods distance. You never saw anything like it. When we get to camp I will write more about these riflemen, who would amuse the girls if they could see them cut

their antics. The rest of the letter is of a private nature, and

The company described in this letter is also alluded to in Moore's Diary of the Revolution, as follows:

"August 7, 1775 .- On Friday evening last show you, to use the poet's words-

"'Where the gor'd battle bled at every vcin!' "One of the warriors in particular shows the cicatrices of four bullet holes through his body. These men have been bred in the woods to hardships and dangers from their infancy. They appear as if they were entirely unacquainted with and 215,126 50 had never felt the passion of fear. With their rifles in their hands, they assume a kind of omnipotence over their enemies. One cannot much 116,000 00 wonder at this when we mention a fact which can be fully attested by several of the reputable persons who were eye-witnesses of it. Two brothers in the company took a piece of board five inches broad and seven inches long, with a bit of white paper about the size of a dollar nailed in the cen-350,303 15 tre, and while one of them supported this board perpendicularly between his knees, the other, at a distance of upwards of sixty yards, and without anykind of rest, shot eight bullets through it successively and spared a brother's thigh. Another of \$88.242 08 the company held a barrel stave perpendicularly in his hands, with one edge close to his side, while one of his comrades, at the same distance, and in the manner before mentioned, shot several bullets through it without any apprehension of danger on either side. The spectators, appearing to be amazed at these feats, were told that there were upwards of fifty persons in the same company who could do the same thing; that there was not one who could not plug nineteen bullets out of twenty, as they termed it, within an inch of the head of a tenpenny nail. In short, to evince the confidence they possessed in their dexterity with these

"At night a great fire was kindled around a pole planted in the Court-house square, where the company, with the captain at their head, all naked to the waist, and painted like savages, except the captain, who was in an Indian shirt, indulged a vast concourse of people with a perfect exhibition of awar-dance, and all the munœuvres of Indians, holding council, going to war, circumventing their enemies by defiles, ambuscades, attacking, scalping, and so-forth. It is said by those who are judges that no representation could possibly come nearer the original. The captain's exmanent. Address, with stamp, for conditions and inpertness and agility, in particular, in these experiments, astonished every beholder. This morning they will set out on their march for Cambridge.'

kinds of arms, some of them proposed to stand

with apples on their heads, while others, at the

same distance, undertook to shoot them off; but

English Nobility Five Hundred Years Ago .-In 1321, Hugh Spencer, head of one of the great families, for some political misbehavior was expelled from the realm, and his property confiscawool, and a library of books.

London. There came the Earl of Salisbury, with five hundred of his men on horseback; Richard Duke of York four hundred men; Dukes Exeter and Somerset, eight hundred men; the Earl of Northumberland and Lord Egremont, with fifteen hundred men; Richard Neville, Earl of Warwick, six hundred men-all in red jackets, and lodged in Warwick lane, in which house there were oftentimes six oxen eaten at breakfast, and every tavern was full of the great Earl's meat; and he that had any acquaintance there could go and "carry away as much roast beef as he could prick and hold on his dagger." So saith Stow, in his annals of London.

the subject of voting, when one of them inquired, "Well, now, but what is a man to do when he don't know anything about a matter!" "Well," replied the other, "I have got two rules about that. When anythin comes up, I keeps my eyes open and votes as mebody else does whom I be ieve to be honest, or else I vote against it. I believe, as a general thing, the satest way is to vote against everything."

[NO. 942.]

uninteresting to the public.

arrived at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, on their way to the American camp, Captain Cresap's company of riflemen consisting of one hundred and thirty active, brave young fellows, many of whom have been in the late expedition under Lord Dunmore against the Indians. They bear in their bodies visible marks of their prowess, and show scars and wounds which would do honor to Homer's Iliad. They

the people who saw the other experiments declined to be witnesses of this.

ted. On taking the inventory of the same, it was found that he possessed, in different parts of England, fifty-nine manors, twenty-eight thousand sheep, one thousand oxen and steers, one thousand two hundred cows with their calves, forty mares with their coits, one hundred and sixty drawing horses, two thousand hogs, three hundred bullocks, eighty careases of beet, six hundred muttons in larder, ten tuns of cider, ten thousand pounds ready money, thirty-six sacks of In 1422 the great estates were summoned to

Two Legislators were recently conversing upon

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