erel patronage he has hopes by strict atten-to give satisfaction to

done He now has

ies, Rockaways and

o finished daily. All o

BAHER

iving from the North the and most carefully selected

the lowest possible terms for I customers.

Itage bed-room Furniture in ack, and cotton Mattresses; Wagons and Cradles; Sideries and Book-Cases; Whatfash Stands; Candle Stands; and Glass; Window Shades; Sofas in Mahogony and Walls; Divans and Stools; Chairs

ios, one with Edian at-dians, from the best manufac-tosion, warranted as good as and will be sold at New York

Factory,

LAUDER.

ille, N. C.

T. HAIGH & SONS STORE

of Turpentine

he is now manufactoring

or taken in exchange for

g at my Establishment

Y OF HARNESS,

s, Collars, Whips pther, Calf Skins and Oile used Horses and Cartle Bags, Valises, Saddlery,

stock in the State, sold owest New York prices.

JAMES WILSON, n, N. C., near the Wharf. 59-lypd.

id all Expenses paid.

whited in every County in anadas, to solicit orders onal Double Thread \$20 anted equal to any high for every family, which st popular maching in ex-

expenses. Business per-

BANGE, BOSTON, MASS.

of North Carolina,

AW & KING,

ERALE DUALERS IN

d SHOES,

iere, either personally or led from an extensive and

othern friends at the

I., YEW YORK.

37-8w

ARRIS & CO.

SHOES,

ESALE.

Impentine Still.

d to. Copper work done on

M A BAKER'S



FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., AUGUST 30, 1860.

FAYERMEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS. EDWARD J. HALE & SON, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

Price for the Semi-Weekly OBERVER \$3 00 if paid in advance: \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or \$4 after the year has expired.

For the Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in advance: \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per equare of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by sperequested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will

the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

than is paid for. Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa- Star Polish of the South: per on this system will please notify us when making remittances. Jan'y 1, 1858.

Fayetteville Female High School.

THIS school will commence its Eleventh session on the 1st MONDAY IN OCTOBER, under the joint super intendence of J. DeB. Hooper, (for many years Profes sor of Languages in the University of N. C., and T. C. Hooper, (the present Principal,) assisted by a full corpus of experienced and carefully selected instructors.

TERMS: Board per Session of 20 weeks, $\frac{20}{15} \frac{00}{00}$ Tuition in Collegiate Department, in Academic in Primary in Music on Piano 20 00 " Harp, " Melodeon, 18 00 " Guitar, in Painting in Oil Colors, 20 00 in Water Colors, Grecian Painting, Use of Piano 4 00, Harp 5 00, Melodeon 3 00, Gui

One-half of Board and Tuition payable in advance.

School Notice.

MY SCHOOL in the Donaldson Academy will be re opened on MONDAY the 1st of OCTOBER 1860. Terms, per Quarter of ten weeks: English,

Latin and Greek, 12 50 Contingent, 25

JESSE R. McLEAN, Principal. August 23, 1860.

REMOVAL. STARR & WILLIAMS HAVE removed to their NEW THREE STORY IRON FRONT STORE, No. 50, HAY STREET, and one door West of their old stand, where they are now open-

Stock of Goods in their Line,

ecently bought in the Northern Markets, together with their own direct importations, making one of the most of any kind, and therefore relieves by removing the suffer

them. The attention of the stock.

J. M. Williams.

New Spring Goods. ALEX. JOHNSON, Jr. AS received in part, and is daily receiving. a large and desirable stock of

SPRING GOODS,

Embracing all the newest styles of Ladies' Dress Goods, Shawls, Lace Points, Mantillas, Embroideries, &c. -ALSO-

-A fine assortment of-Gentlemen's Summer Goods, and Ready Made

Clothing, Bonnets and Millinery Goods of all kinds.

James Kyle

HAS just received his SPRING AND SUMMER SUPPLY of

DRY GOODS. -among which are-Summer and other Silks,

Printed Lawns, Double Skirt Robes, Single Prints, real French, British and Domestic, Irish Linens, Diapers, &c.,

Bolting Clothe;
With a very large assortment of all kinds of Goods generally kept in wholesale and retail Stores; all of which are offered at wholesale and retail—CHEAP.

No. 34 Hay Street. J. K. KYLE

Is now receiving his Spring and Summer Stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Among which may be found the following articles, a prices which will prove satisfactory to the purchaser: Dress Goods in pieces, consisting of Muslins, Lawns, Ginghams, Prints, Bereges, Black and White Challies, Silks, &c., &c.

In ROBES the following line: Lawn Robes, Double and Single Skirts, Berege do., Gingham do., Lace Points, Shawls and Mantillas in profusion, Ribbons, Hosiery and Gloves, Spool Cotton, Hats and Caps,

Boots and Shoes. All of which will be offered very low. Call and examine; no charge for looking.

J. K. KYLE. March 14, 1860.

TO THE FRIENDS OF HOME MANUFACTURES. THE KINSTON SHOE FACTORY

IS NOW IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION. RDERS for negro BROGANS and BOOTS are

J. C. CARPENTER, Agent. Kinston N. C., June 24; 1860.

A GEM!

The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS,

Vanorsdell's Gallery.

ART. Woodward's Solar Camera.

DHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skylight I Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fay-etteville, N. C.: plain, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. sial contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are types, Melancotypes, and all other styles of Pictures pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 inches. Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments, Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures. Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed en me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity.

C. M. VANORSDELL,

Photographist and Proprietor.

MANUFACTURED BY A. J. WOODWARD FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.



Darolina and a portion of South Caronna for the parameter of the pose of introducing this Polisia. As time diapsed I found that it would mould. I have succeeded in making it Creek, in Moore County, containing Coal and Iron, easy of access and must become as valuable as any in the coal region. perfect and will warrant it to give satisfaction. It can be had at retail for 10 cents per box or at wholesale for sixty cents per dozen. Dealers will forward their or-



Thousands are daily speaking in the praise of DR. EATON'S

INFANTILE CORDIAL.

and why? because it never fails to afford instantaneous relief when given in time. It acts as if by magic, and

true. It contains

eir own direct importations, making one of the moderate with the major of any kind, and therefore reneves by removing in the moderate assortments ever offered to the wholesale trade ings of your child, instead of by deadening its sensibilities, where the attention of Merchants is respectfully for this reason, it commends itself as the only reliable. of any kind, and therefore relieves by removing the sufferpreparation now known for Children Teething Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Griping in the Bowels, Acidity of the Atomach, Wind, Cold in the Head, and Croup, also, for softening the gams, reducing inflammation, regulating the Bowels, and relieving pain, it has no equal—being an anti-spasmodic it is used with unfailing success in all cases of Convulsion or other Fits. As you walke the life and health of your children, and wish to save them from those sad and blighting consequences which are certain to result from the use of narvotics of which all other.

All orders promptly attended to, and Catalogues sent. certain to result from the use of narcotics of which all other remedies for Infanciae Complaints are composed, take none but Dr. Eaton's Infantile Cordial; this you can rely mail will please inclose a stamp to prepay.

upon. It is perfectly harmless, and cannot injure the most delicate infant. Price, 25 cents. Full directions accompany each bottle. Prepared only by CHURCH & DUPONT,

Healthy human Blood upon being ANALYZED

always presents us with the same essential elements and gives of course the **True Standard**. Analyze the Blood of a person suffering from Consumption, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, &c. and we find in every instance certain deficiencies in the red globules of Blood. Supply these deficiencies, and you are made well. The Blood Food is founded upon this Theory—hence FIVE PREPARATIONS

adapted to deficiencies of the Blood in different diseases. For Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, or any affection whatever of the Throat or Lungs inducing Consumption, use No. 1, which is also the No. for Depression of Spirits, Loss of Appetite, and for all Chronic Complaints arising from Over-use, General Debility, and Nervous A large and general assortment of Prostration. No. 2, for Liver Complaints. No. 3, for Dyspepsia. Being already prepared for absorption it is Taken by Drops and carried immediately into the circulation, so that what you gain you retain. The No. 4 is for Female Irregularities, Hysteria, Weakness, &c. See special directions for this. For Salt Rheum, Eruptions, Scrofulous, Kidney, and Bladder Complaints, take No. 5. In all cases the directions must be strictly followed. Price of the Blood Food \$1

Sold by CHURCH & DUPONT. No. 409 Broadway, New York. And by all respectable Druggists throughout the country

Notice.

TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Cumberland County, on the 1st of May 1860, as a runaway, a negro who says he is free, that his name is HENDER-SON SEARS, and that he is from Davidson County, and was bound to David Hunt. He is about 26 years old, 6 ft. high, and weighs about 180 lbs.; had on when taken up a hickory shirt, black Cas. pants, and black round coat. The owner is requested to come forward, prove tt. nigh, and weighs hoout 180 ibs.; had on when taken up a hickory shirt, black Cas. pants, and black round coat. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away, or he will way, New York. The Blood Food, is one of the greatbe dealt with as the law directs.

G. L. McKAY, Jailer.

June 4, 1860.

NOW IN MARKET.

A LL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well to address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson county, as he is determined to buy and pay as liberal prices for them as the state of the market will permit. By addressing him he will call immediately, and make liberal offers, as all will find who will try him.

CHARLES T. STEVENS.

Clinton. Sampson Co. Sept 10, 1859. 48 1-1-1. ALL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well to address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson on Clinton, Sampson Co., Sept 10, 1859 48-1ypd

NOTICE.

will sell for cash at the Court House door in the Town of Fayetteville on the 3d day of September next, (being Monday of September Court,) the following Lots or parcels of Land or so much thereof as will pay the taxes and costs due for the years 1857-'58. One lot of Land near Wilmington Road known as the Brickyard listed by J. E. Bryan. Taxes and costs

One Lot on Mumford St., listed by Jas. Banks for Martha Sampson. Tax and costs due \$4 57.

One lot listed by Jas. Banks for Lucy Deal, tax and costs due \$3 17.

One lot corner of Hillsboro' and Cumberland St. and one other lot joining the above listed by G. Deming for Sarah Ashe, tax and costs due \$3 26.

One lot on North St. listed by G. W. I. Goldston, Trustee of Jas. McPherson, tax and costs due \$3 78.

One lot on Mumford St. listed by J. S. Raboteau, tax and costs due \$3 78.

and costs due \$10 10. One lot on Old St. known as the Brumwell lot, listed by O. P. Stark, tax and costs due \$5 36. One lot on Arch St. joins J. A. Pemberton, unlisted, supposed to belong to the Estate of O. Gwinn, double

tax due for 1857 and 1858, \$11 06. Price of this advertisement to be added to the above mounts.

HECTOR McNEILL, Shff.

By R. W. HARDIE, Dep. Shff. amounts. August 11, 1860.

43-ts

FOR SALE the Counties of Moore and Montgomery, the best Timbered Land in the State, and lying generally within 20 miles of the Rutherfordton Rail Road, and immediately upon the route surveyed for the Rail Road from ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY VEHICLES finished Cheraw to the Coal Fields, on Deep River. The outcrop of coal has been discovered by actual experiment in boring all around these Lands, and the purchaser will get a bargain, as I shall remove from the State, and am

I also offer 300 Acres of Land lying on Deep River, on the Plank Road leading from the Gulf to Fayetteville, and within 5 miles of the Fayetteville and Coal Fields Rail Road, supposed to be underlaid with Coal

Also, One-fifth of one of the most valuable Coal Plantations on Deep River, to-wit: the Bingham place, spoken of in Dr. Emmons' report. The Coal on this property has been dug from a well on the premises, and found in numerous places where pits have been sunk, so as to justify the opinion expressed by Dr. Emmons, that almost the entire plantation is underlaid with Coal.

I also offer One-third of the McIntosh place, lying immediately upon the Fayetteville and Coal Fields Rail Road, six miles from the River, the best Timbered Tract of Land in this region, and having all the indilect nine years ago that I travelled through North Carolina and a portion of South Carolina for the purpose of introducing this Police. Actions of the presence of Coal. The Rail Road cuts this land on one side of it, passing through it for a considerable distance.

Also, a HOUSE and LOT in the suburbs of Pittsboro'. containing about 4 acres of ground, a two story building thereon containing 7 bed-rooms, a parlor and dining room, with a wide passage through the house, pantry and store-room, and a cellar of considerable size; there are also on the premises a double office, in the yard near the street, to be used either as law offices or for house for servants, stable and sheds for cattle; an elegant garden spot and spring near the premises, and the whole area around the buildings covered with beautiful oaks of native growth.

Also, a tract of LAND in the vicinity of Pittsboro',

which is well wooded.
500 shares of stock in Gold Hill Mining Company 27 shares of Stock in the Cape Fear and Deep River

Improvement. Unless previously disposed of, I shall sell the above property at August County Court of Chatham, and or subsequent occasions by public out-cry, till all is sold. M. Q. WADDELL.

100,000 FRUIT TREES.

AUTHORIZED AGENTS.

John M. Clark, Wilmington; Rufus Scott, Fayetteville; J. & F. Garrett, Greensboro. THOMAS. H. FENTRESS.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable Stock of GROCERIES.

150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee; 100 Bbls. and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;) 25 Hhds. Molasses:

30 " Bacon-Sides and Shoulders: 500 Sacks Salt: 150 Boxes good Tobacco;

125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles; 50 " Soap (assorted;) 50 " Candy "

100 Bags Shot 1000 lbs. Bar Lead; 30 1 Bbls. Snuff-Eagle Mills;

25 Kegs Soda; 250 " Nails.

Hardware and Cuttery; Farming Utensils, of all descriptions; American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron;

Blister, German and Cast Steel; Blacksmiths' Tools; Coopers' Do.: Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters; Buckets, Brooms and Pails;

Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and quality;)

Plow Lines and Bed Cords; Hollow Ware; Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices. All of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH, or on usual ime to prompt paying customers.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested

to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

est medicines of the age, and is rapidly driving out of the market all the quack nostrums of modern times. Its efficacy is so great, and its superiority so justly acknow-ledged, that it is found difficult to supply the immense and increasing demand for the article. Dr. Eaton's celebrated 'Infantile Cordial,' is a medicine prepared by a regular physician of eminence in his profession, and

March 24,

The Largest Carriage Factory in



A. A. McKETHAN DESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the publicthat he has built up large substantial Brick Buildings at his Old Stand, expressly for manufacturing Carriages. Thankful for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last 21 years, he hopes by strict attention to business, with a desire to give satisfaction, to marit a continuous of the same of merit a continuance of the same. He warrants his work to be made of the best material and by experienced workmen in each branch of the business. His work will compare favorably with any made in the United States, for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do any work in his line on as good terms as any work done elsewhere that is as well done. He now has on hand, finished, THE LARGEST STOCK OF

Buggies, OFFER FOR SALE 3000 ACRES OF LAND in ever offered in this place, and a very large stock of work

Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways and

All work made by him is warranted 12 months with fair usage, and should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will be repaired free of charge.

Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for themselves.

Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to-Repairing executed at short notice and on very reason-



J. W. BAKER Is now receiving from the North the

largest, finest, and most carefully selected ever offered in this market; which added to is own manufacture, makes his assortment complete;—

all of which he will sell on the lowest possible terms for Fashionable painted cottage bed-room Furniture in setts; curled hair and shuck, and cotton Mattresses; Looking Glasses: Willow Wagons and Cradles; Side Boards: Bureaus: Secretaries and Book-Cases: What-Nots: Tables, all sorts: Wash Stands: Candle Stands:

Wardrobes: Picture Frames and Glass; Window Shades; any other purpose. Also, smoke-house and kitchen, a Cornices; Curtain Bands; Sofas in Mahogony and Walnut; Tete a Tetes; Ottomans; Divans and Stools; Chairs the NATIONAL SCHOOL SERIES. The favor which these of every variety. Fine Rosewood Pianos, one with Æolian attachment; Rosewood Melodians, from the best manufactories in New York and Boston, warranted as good as any made in the country, and will be sold at New York

prices-freight only added. Marble Factory,



By GEO. LAUDER. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE Fayetteville, N. C.



To the Interest of Turpentine

Distillers. M. A. BAKER would respectfully inform Turpentine Distillers and others that he is now manufacturing The Improved Turpentine Still. All orders promply attended to. Copper work done on the most favorable terms. Old Copper bought for cash or taken in exchange for

new Work. Call and see for yourselves at M A BAKER'S Copper Shop, Fayetteville, N. C. 88tf



EVERY VARIETY OF HARNESS, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips and Trunks; all kinds of Leather, Calf Skins and Oil; Condition Powders, for diseased Horses and Cattle; Coach Trimmings, Carpet Bags, Valises, Saddlery, Hardware, &c. The largest stock in the State, sold wholesale or retail, at the lowest New York prices. Harness and Saddles repaired.

JAMES WILSON, No. 5 Market st. Wilmington, N. C., near the Wharf. Oct. 19, 1859.

Cross Creek Co's Yarns. The undersigned is Agent for the sale of the above celebrated Yarns, which have given such general satisfaction for years past.

Merchants and others wanting our Yarns will please send on their orders and have them filled on as favoratheir Descriptive C.

ble terms as heretofore.

JOHN SHAW, Ag't C. C. Man. Co 90 M. Envelopes, the greatest OF various qualities, sizes and colors.
E. J. HALE & SON. June 16. 1860.

Language Solution and qualities, just received.

June 16. 1860.

June 25.

FARMERS AND OTHERS WHO reside at a convenient distance from the different Rail Roads leading to Wilmington, N. C., and who desire supplies of

"The National Fertilizer,"

in Wilmington, N. C.

BEVERLY ROSE, Apply to BEVERLY ROSE,
Sole Agent for this part of North Carolina.
Fayetteville, Aug. 23, 1860. 47-3w

GUANO.

Mackerel! Mackerel! 125 BBLS. No. 3 MACKEREL,
Just received by
No. 1 Herring. Just received by

Sugar and Coffee! BBLS, assorted SUGAR, 15 90 sacks Rio Coffee. For sale by E. F. MOORE.

Glue! Glue!

Corn! Corn! SACKS good White CORN. Just received by Sole Leather!

LBS. SOLE LEATHER. For sale by Hav! Hay. 150 BALES EASTERN HAY. For sale by E. F. MOORE.

Bacon! Bacon! 25 HHDS. BRIGHT BACON. Daily expected by E. F. MOORE.

THAT FINE DOUBLE BARREL GUN. ONE EXTRA FINE PIANO. Those wishing to purchase will call at the Store of

FOR SALE.

SOUTHERN SCHOOL BOOKS. A. S. BARNES & BURR,

51 and 53 JOHN STREET, NEW YORK, AND E. J. HALE & SON, PAYETTEVILLE, N. C. PUBLISHERS OF THE National Series of Standard

School Books. Great care has been taken to exclude sectional or sectarian matter, so that the series is regarded as truly books have received from all parts of the United States. warrants the Publishers in calling upon their friends to examine each of the works comprising this series (proit is a common custom to add cane sugar, either vided they have not already done so,) with a view of making them their STANDARD TEXT BOOKS. The

lowing is a part of the series: The National Series of Arithmetics and Math matics. By Prof. CHARLES DAVIES, LL. D., formers of the United States Military Academy, and now or Columbia College. (The standard of New York, Balting out to them that the addition of sugar, spirits more, New Orleans, Buffalo, Rochester, Milwaukee, and

other large cities.) The National Series of Geographies. By James Monteith and Francis McNally. (The standard of New Orleans, New York, Buffalo, Milwaukee, Newark, cives is this: "If I do not add sugar or spirits" Brooklyn, and other cities.)

The National Series of School Histories, By curate in facts and dates." It was also highly recom-mended by Henry Clay, and many other of our most illustrious Statesmen and Educators.)

The National Series of School Readers and Spellers ever published.

The National Series of English Grammar, Illustrated with Diagrams. By S. W. CLARK. Clark's method of teaching this hitherto dry subject makes it one of the most interesting studies in the language. High School Literature. By Monmonier & Mc-

W. W. Smith's Orthographical Books. 4 Nos. Northend's Little Orator, National Orator, and Entertaining Dialogues. Prices, 30c., 75c. and 75c. Kame's Elements of Criticism, with Additions By Boyn. \$1 00.

Darby's (of Alabama) Botany of the Southern Brooks' (of Baltimore) Greek and Latin Classics, Wiley & Hubbard's North Carolina Readers. 3

Day's Art of Rhetorie. 75c.

Boyd's Elements of Logic. 75c.

Parker's School Compendium of Natural Philo-Porter's Principles of Chemistry. \$1 00. Norton & Porter's First Book of Science. \$1 00. cluding two women. Forty-seven of the persons Brooks' (of Baltimore) School Teacher's Regis- on board the Portuguese brig went down with

McIntyre's (of Balt. High School) Astronomy and Globes. 75c.

Page's Elements of Geology. 75c. Chambers' Elements of Zoology. \$1 00. Smith & Martin's System of Book-keeping & Bartlett's (of West Point) College Course of Philosophy. Church's (of West Point) Calculus and Analyti-

\$2 50 per copy. Hackley's (of Columbia College) Trigonometry. W. G. Peck's (of Columbia Col.) Elements of Government a Knight of the Flower and the Mechanics. \$1 50. Hanna's Bible History for Schools. \$1 00

Beers' Complete System of Penmanship. 9 Nos.,

cal Geometry. Courtenay's (of Virginia) Elements of Calculus.

at 10c. each. Dwight's Modern Philology. \$1 75. And many other valuable works, among which might The School Teachers' Library, in Ten Volumes. Designed to aid the Teacher in his Profess-

Please send to A. S. Barnes & Burr, New York, for their Descriptive Catalogue of all their publications, which shall be sent free of Postage.

100 M. ENVELOPES,

THE MAKING OF WINES. From the Wine Press.

Cleanliness is so important a consideration in the making of good wine, that too much stress cannot be laid upon it. It is utterly impossible to make Are informed that they can be supplied (at short notice.) at \$30 per Ton of 2000 lbs. to be delivered at the wharf to this particular. All the vessels in which the fresh clipped grapes are carried from the vineyard to the wine-house; the rasping trough; the stamping or washing apparatus; the wine press and the vessels in which the must is to be fermented, should be scrupulously sweet and clean Especially avoid musty casks, and those in which BAGS PERUVIAN GUANO, just received and for sale by C. T. HAIGH & SONS.
August 27, 1866.

Especially avoid musty casks, and those in which whisky, brandy, wine, (except you have casks seasoned with the same kind of wines that you are making) or any other fluid has been kept. The vessels in which the fermentation is to take place should be new to begin with. Let them be made in the spring; see that there be no defective staves (oak wood is the best, but beech wood makes a very sweet cask). They should be filled and soaked thoroughly with water, and repeatedly emptied and rinsed, so as to extract all the woody taste: then washed out with boiling salt water, twice or thrice; then rinsed again with pure water,

and when thoroughly dried must be suiphured. This process is performed as follows: dip little strips of cotton or linen cloth, about two inches wide, in melted brimstone—the Scotch apothecaries keep the best-wrap each strip around one end of a piece of wire, say a foot long, and lay the matches by for use. When the cask is dry, light one of these matches, and thrust it through the bung hole, and hang it by a little hook to the bung. Close the bung tight until the match is burned out. Then rinse the cask with pure water. The advantage derived from this process is that the sulphurizing destroys or prevents any mould in the casks.

Note also, that when the wine is to be racked off, or emptied into other casks, they also are to be treated in the manner described above.

A Consideration of the utmost Importance .-In order to understand this thoroughly, let us see what fermentation effects. Wine-making is one of the simplest operations of nature. You can crush the juice from a bunch of grapes with your hands, put it into a bottle, tie a piece of cloth over the top, and it converts itself into wine without further human assistance. Let us see now what has caused this change? Pure grape-juice contains sugar; fermentation simply converts the whole, or a portion, of this sugar into alcohol. When this conversion is completed the fluid in the bottle is no longer grape juice, but wine! It is surprising indeed to think how many ignorant and credulous people there are who set their faces against, and will not believe, this simple and beauti-THESE works are prepared by the best educators in the country, and designed with special reference to the thorough Education of the Youth of our land.

ful miracle! Let us add also, that when you apply a gentle heat to the wine so made, the spiritous part evaporates, and, when collected in a proper vessel, is brandy.

Upon the quantity of sugar in the grape-juice depends the strength of the wine. Some grapes white or brown, to the must, to make the wine strong enough to keep; or sometimes, which is still worse, brandy or whisky is added, either before or after fermentation. But we cannot do a greater or any other factitious substance, to the must or wine, is an evil of the first magnitude. The to my wine it will not keep!"

This is true, and now let us see the reason for EMMA WILLARD and JAMES MONTEITH. (Daniel Webster said of Mrs. Willard's History of the United States: old keep it near me as a valuable book of reference, active means a valuable book of reference, active means and the many large means and the state of the said of the s ous fermentation it passes rapidly to the acetous fermentation—if exposed to the air. In other words, if, after you have squeezed your bunch of grapes, and made your bottle of wine, you do not cork it up, you will soon have a bottle of vinegar. Spellers, By Richard G. Parker and James M. But if you do cork it up, the wine will keep for many years. The same rule holds good with the most beautiful and the most practical Readers and wines in larger quantities. If your casks are not wines in larger quantities. If your casks are not full your wine will soon turn sour. Therefore, when your wine is racked off, see that every cask is full, and kept full. When a very large quantity is made this is an easy matter, for the main casks can be filled from time to time, from smaller ones; but when the quantity is small the best way Brookfield's First Book in Composition. For Be- to accomplish it is to supply the wastage by adding clean washed pebbles, or clean gravel, so as to raise the wine to the bung. Be sure and turn the bung on one side, so that the wine will cover it. The only way to keep pure wine sound, is to exclude the atmosphere.

Knighthood Conferred on an American Sea

Captain .- The ship Uriel, Captain Thomas Walker, on her last voyage from Calcutta, fell in with the Portuguese brig-of-war Mondiego, in a sinking condition, she having been caught in a severe gale on her passage from China to Lisbon In the height of the storm, and at great risk, Capt. Walker succeeded in rescuing all the officers of the brig, nine in number, and fifty-five of the remaining portion of the brig's company, inher in spite of the exertions of the captain, who Brooks' (of Baltimore) Manual of Devotion for lost one boat and had another stove in the attempt to save the entire company, and also split several sails, and sprung the mizzen-mast of his vessel. On Wednesday a letter was received by the Collector of the port of Boston from the State Department at Washington, containing the gratifying intelligence that the Portuguese Government had noticed, in an appropriate and complimentary manner, the efficient and humane services of Capt. Walker and his subordinate officers on the occasion referred to. The Portuguese Minister, in his letter communicating the fact, alludes in terms of praise to the noble conduct of Capt. Walker, and expresses his gratification at being able to state that he has been made by his home Sword. The first and second mates, Thomas H. Griffin and Edward A. Hall, also received splendid silver medals from the Government of Portugal. There are a Good Many kinds of Good .- To

the trading community any man who can pay his debts is "good." A moral person is undoubtedly "good," but then a vey immoral one is often es-teemed a "good fellow." With commercial people goodness consists in money: with "the fancy," in muscle. In short, every-where and with all sorts of folks, "good" expresses simply what is much liked or desired. A traveller on the Coast of Africa, writes that a native said to him, eyeing histabundant apparel, (of which the negro had next to none)-"You very good man-you got plenty shirt!"

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