KS & BROTHERS, Nassan Street, N. Y. D 475 Bozdway, Albany. E. J. HALE & SON. Fayetteville NOR COMPANY,

Charter Perpetual. \$1,500,000 00 1,590,000 00 2,030,423 80

G. F. DAVIS. D. HILLYER. T. A. ALEXANDER. W. KENEY. A. ALEXANDER, V. Pres't.

FRCT SOLVENCY and fair profit

Easury Notes, 215,126 50 blo, Kentucky, 168,050 co 87,058 00 88,089 60 25,848 77

850 808 15 \$2,030,428 80 due, Fayetteville, E. J. HALE.

RD. OLD FRIENDS-I have been attending to ars:—I am still willing to apiness that I have always y want discounts, Pension y services, with a promise JAS. G. COOK.

Co's Yarns. for the sale of the above have given such general

W. Ag't C. C. Man. Co.

S'S REPORT WINER IL RESIDNA

ed to be published from in edition of the Report and his A-sociates on the stary of the Navy to exof North Carolina. This figurific statement of the the State, and the Maps of the work, which is 50 Copies sent by mail, free 50 cents. A liberal disrders solicited. F. J. HALE & SON.

Charles Taylor, M. D. rst love of Anron Burr, Addresses.

an episode in Winter

RCESTER'S and WEBonaries. et Maps, &c. E. J. HALE & SON.

Hawthorne: Southern its: A Life Struggle, by s, by Sewell; Night Les-

ederalist: Scott's Poeti-Surgery; Field's Pear E. J. HALE & SON

ooks:

buthern Harmony; N. C. eith's Geography Nos. 1. Elements; Webs'er's Pri-metre: Columbian Ofator; Little Speaker; Emer-E J. HALE & SON.

## PAYETIEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

TVOL. X.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

EDWARD J. HALE & SON,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

me the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in

re of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each

oring publication. Yearly advertisements by spe-

contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are

ested to state the number of insertions desired, or

will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

m and after this date, no name of a new subscriber

entered without payment in advance, nor will per be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

ch of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa-

Favetteville Female High School.

school will commence its Eleventh session on the MONDAY IN OCTOBER, under the joint super-

ence of J. DeB. Hooper, (for many years Profes-

Languages in the University of N. C., and T. C.

(the present Principal,) assisted by a full corps perienced and carefully selected instructors.

of Piano 4 00, Harp 5 00, Melodeon 3 00, Gui-

half of Board and Tuition payable in advance.

Miss Alice Campbell will re-

School on the first Monday of October next.

MISS S. A. TILLINGHAST.

n or persons feel dissatisfied at the close of

she will make them no charge for tuition.

CHOOL in the Donaldson Academy will be re-seed on MONDAY the lat of OCTOBER 1860.

Comingent, 25
JESSE R. McLEAN, Principal,

Course of Lectures for 1860-61, will commence Thursday, September 13th, and continue four

IONATHAN KNIGHT, M. D., Professor of Surgery. SHARLES HOOKER, M. D.,—Anatomy and Physio-

A. JEWETT, M. D., -Obstetrics.

law Haven, July 27, 1860.

18th of JULY next.

CHARLES HOOKER, Dean of the Faculty.

Fall Session in this Institution will commence on

under the Rev. Daniel Johnson and Mr. John

otherland, with an able Corps of Assistants in all the artments. The Principal and his lady will continue ake entire charge of the Boarding establishment, solving to the School more of the FAMILY element.

his arrangement, it is believed, will greatly advance he usefulness of the Institution.

M. C. McNAIR,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Fall's Winter Trade,

Servants' Shoes

Made to our order; single and double sole; extra good.

superior article, regular and extra size; single and

Il find beather and Findings of all kinds in our stock.

Merchanis and others are invited to examine our as-

ment before purchasing, for we will sell on the most

The Presbyterian Psalmodist—

Baracter notes. A further supply just received.

July 20. E. J. HALE & SON.

S. T. HAWLEY & SON.

Negro Brogans,

Shoe Manufacturers

Sept. 3, 1860.

Sec'y Board of Trustees.

ing our Stock of BOOTS and SHOES for

anagement and instruction of the Institution

Floral College.

49-6tpd

10 00 12 50

SELECT SCHOOL.

School Notice.

Terms, per Quarter of ton weeks:

MEDICAL INSTITUTION

OF YALE COLLEGE.

English,

ugust 25, 1860.

Latin and Greek,

18 00 18 00

20 00 12 00

49-1 m

52-1m

52-3w

Session of 20 weeks.

Music on Piano.

in Primary

Terms moderate.

n Collegiate Department,

" Harp, " Melodeon,

in Painting in Oil Colors, in Water Colors,

SPECIAL NOTICE.

JAS. C. MCRAE,

Attorney at Law. Office West end of the Insurance Building, Hay St., Fayetteville, N. C. March 26, 1860.

FRENCH STRANGE. Attorney at Law,

Fayetteville, N. C. Office that recently occupied by C. G. Wright, Esq., over the one now occupied by him in Dr. Robinson's building, Green Street.

> W.M. McL. McKAY, Attorney at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-Prompt attention given to the collection of all claims entrusted to his hands.

LAW NOTICE.

THE Subscriber having removed from Summerville to Fayetteville, will attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett and Moore. His office will be at his residence, on Green Street, opposite the n this system will please notify us when making Episcopal Church. His correspondents will press.

at Fayetteville, instead of Summerville.

NEILL McKAY. His correspondents will please address him hereafter

Law Notice

THE subscriber having retired from the Bench, with I purpose to devote himself to the practice of the Law, will attend hereafter the counties of Camberland, Rob-eson and Bladen, at all the Courts, and the Superior Courts of Richmond, Harnett and Sampson.

J. G. SHEPHERD.

JOSEPH BAKER, JR., ATTORNEY AT LAW,

H AS taken an office next door to Wm. B. Wright's Law Office on Green Street. He will attend and practice in the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Bladen, Robeson and Sampson. P. J. SINCLAIR,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., WILL practice in the Courts of Robeson, Cumberland, Harnett and Richmond Prompt attention

Miss M. P. Newby wishes to open given to all business entrusted to hin. pol in Fayetteville. She will be prepared to repupils at the McRae building, Hay St., Oct. 8th, B. B. BULLA,

> Attorney at Law, ASHEBORO', N. C.

WILL practice in the County and Superior Courts of Randolph, and adjoining Counties. Mrs. Catharine J. Ward will

A. D. McLEAN, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, SUMMERVILLE, N. C.,

WILL attend the Courts of Cumberland, Moore, Johnston and Harnett, Courts The Fitth Session of Miss R. N. W ston and Harnett Counties. PROMPT attention given to the collection of all claims entrusted to his care. The Third Session of the School

RORY MCNAIR, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, LUMBERTON, N. C.

WILL attend and practice in the County and Superior Courts of Robeson, Richmond and Cumberland. W Courts of Robeson, Richmond and Cumberland. All business intrusted to him will receive prompt at-tention and collections punctually remitted. PORTER will open a SELECT SCHOOL e Lodge building in Fayetteville, on Monday It will be the aim of Miss Porter to please ly favor her with their patronage; and should

JOHN P. FULLER, Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF Robeson, Cumberland, Columbus and Bladen. Office at Lumberton, Robeson Co., N. C.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

D. McL. GRAHAM, M. D., offers his professional services to the public. Office on Hay Street, four doors West of Post Office, where he may be found at all times, when not professionally engaged.
July 13, 1860.

DENTAL NOTICE.

DR. R. SCOTT would request all those desiring his professional services this Summer to call soon, as he will be absent from Fayetteville from AUGUST 2 intil SEPTEMBER.

DENTISTRY. DR. J. DAVIS having decided on permanently locating in the Town of Fayetteville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country. In all the various branches of his Profession, including the manufacture of Mineral Teeth, he is satisfied, after an ORTHINGTON HOOKER, M. D.,-Theory and ENJAMIN SILLIMAN, JR., M. D., -Chemistry and extensive experience, to which is added a thorough Den-tal education, that he can give entire satisfaction as far RLES A. LINDSLEY, M. D., -Materia Medica as is in the power of Dentistry. All irregularities of the Teeth treated in a proper and careful manner, as well as Fees, \$68 50. Matriculation, \$5. Gradudiseases of the mouth. None but the proper metals are made use of in the various operations. Charges will be moderate, that the benefits of the Profession may be placed within the reach of all who may feel an interest

in the preservation of the Teeth.

Office over Houston's Jewelry Store, where he ay be found at all times.

W. H. CARVER, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, and Provisions,

WILL always keep a good Stock of Seasonable Goods on hand, to sell cheap for Cash, or exchange for Produce at Cash prices.

Hay Street, Fayetteville, N. C., April 16. 9-tf

G, W. BULLARD, Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. DROMPT and PERSONAL attention will be given to I the sale of Naval Stores, Cotton, Lumber, Timber,

Dracing our usual variety of style and quality for and all other country produce.

Ladies', Boys', Misses', Youths', and Children's and all other country produce. O. G. PARSLEY, Pres't Com. Bank at Wilmington JOHN DAWSON, "R. N. C., at do. Messrs. H. & E. J. LILLY, Messrs. Pemberton & Sloan, Fayetteville. A. PARKER, Esq., Harnett County, N. C.

JOHN M. CLARK, Commission and Forwarding Merchant,

-DEALER IN-Lime, Cement, Plaster, Hair, &c. LUTTERLOH'S WHARF, WILMINGTON, N. C. AGENCY FOR STEAMERS KATE MCLAURIN AND SUN.

April 20, 1860. Blank Warrants for sale.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SEPTEMBER 20, 1860.

General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

C. H. ROBINSON & CO.,

Consignments and country orders will receive ompt personal attention. March 17, 1860.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Inspector of Turpentine, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Wm. H. TURLINGTON,

other country produce. Refers to: H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Wilmington; Jno. Dawson, Pres't Wilmington Branch Bank of North Carolina: W. H. Jones, Cashier Raleigh

AVE this day entered into Copartnership for the purpose of transacting the

in all its branches, in Wilmington, and will give prompt personal attention to all business entrusted to their care Liberal cash advances will be made on Consignments of Country Produce. Office on North Water St., over H. Vonglahan's

JOHN W. OWEN. O. S. YARBROUGH. Wilmington, Oct 20, 1859

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

GROCERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 124 Pearl Street. NEW YORK.

Commission Merchants, NORFOLK, A The New York House will be conducted by JNO. S.

The Norfolk House will be conducted by JNO. H. HYMAN and F. M. HYMAN. Particular attention given to the sale of COT-

CORN, WHEAT, NAVAL STORES, &c EDWIN H. RANNEY,

PHILADELPHIA. Consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour, Ries, &c. will always receive his prompt personal attention.

Advances will be made only on actual Consigments. REFERENCES:

T. S. & T. G. Budd, Charleston
S. Wyang & Co.
James Tupper, Esq.
B. C. Presentat, Esq.
W. Y. Leitch, Esq.
W. Y. Leitch, Esq.
William Petitioraw, M. D.
March 9.
Waller & Co.
Waller & Michael R. Taylor, Richold,
Rev. James B. Taylor, Richold,
Rev. J. Lewis Shuck, California
Jesse, W. Benedict, Esq. N. Y.
Rev. W. B. Carson, Ed. So. Bap. John W. Senton, Esq., Phila.
99-17

COMMISSION AND

Prompt personal attention given to all Consign nents, and Cash advances made on Produce to be shipped o other ports or sold in this market.

STATE CAR AND MACHINE WORKS. ROWAN STREET.

THE undersigned, having erected buildings suitable for CAR and MACHINE WORK—also General

ness and dispatch.

We are prepared to do all kinds of SCROLL SAW-ING and PLANEING at short notice. Having a first class Woodworth Planeing Machine, we are prepared to

Plane, Tongue and Groove all kinds of Flooring and Ceiling on reasonable terms.

Contracts taken for the erection of Buildings, and Jobbing of all kinds executed with neatness and dispatch. Sashes, Doors and Blinds of all descriptions,

Northern markets.
Plans and specifications furnished and the erection of Plans and specifications furnished and buildings superintended when desired.

WALTON & BARRY,

Car Builders, Carpenters & Draughtmen.

54-tf

on. Address us at Goldston.

WM. CARTER.

S. S. CARTER.

JOHN Q. CARTER.

NEW ORLEANS SCHOOL OF MEDICINE. SITUATED ON COMMON STREET. Opposite the Charity Hospital.

THE REGULAR COURSE OF LECTURES in this Institution will commence on THURSDAY, the 15th November, 1860, and terminate in the latter part of FACULTY.

ERASMUS D. FENNER, M. D., Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine.
AUSTIN FLINT, M. D., Professor of Clinical Medicine and Medical Pathology.
ANTHONY A. PENISTON, M. D., Professor of Anatomy. AUSTIN FLINT, Jr., M. D., Professor of Physiology and Microscopy.

SAMUEL P. CHOPPIN, M. D., Professor of Clinical and Operative Surgery.
CORNELIUS C. BEARD, M. D., Professor of the Prin-

ciples of Surgery and Surgical Pathology.

D. WARREN BRICKELL, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women.

ISAAC L. CRAWCOUR, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Medical Jurisprudence. HOWARD SMITH, M. D., Professor of Materia Medioa and Therapeutics.
H. D. SCHMIDT, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

The Dissecting Rooms will be opened on the 15th of October. Clinical instruction given daily in the wards of the Charity Hospital, and three times a week at the

College Dispensary.

The Faculty of this Institution are amongst the duly elected Visiting Physicians and Surgeons of the Charity Hospital, and, according to a late Act of the State Legislature, "shall at all times have free access to the Hospital, for the purpose of affording to their Pupils practical illustrations of the subjects they teach." The Board of Administrators elect annually, in April, twelve Resident Students, who are furnished board and lodging in the Hospital; and the Students of this Scho are equally eligible to this place with any others.

The great aim of the Faculty is to impart a thorough practical knowledge of all the branches of Medicine Dissecting material is abundant, and at a nominal cost. No charge for attendance at the Hospital. Amount of Fees for full course of Lectures \$108 0 Matriculation Fee (paid but once) Graduating Fee

For any further information, address E. D. FENNER, Dean of the Faculty, New Orleans, Sept. 1860.

JUST RECEIVED:

D. ANDERSON FAMILY GROCERIES



20 Bbls. A. & C. Coffee Sugar; 25 Bags Rto, Laguira and Java Coffee; 25 Bbls. Fish:

Fish in quarter Bbls. and Kite: 10 Boxes Pale Soap; 30 Boxes Cheese; 1000 Lbs. Leaf Lard:

700 Lbs. Dried Beef: Pepper, Spice and Ginger; Candles, Tobacco and Cigars; 50 Bbls. Foreign and Domestic Liquor; Also, some fine Old Sherry, 4 years old;

Staple Dry Goods, &c., &c NOTICE.

HAVING made an arrangement to receive Butter every week, Frosh from the dairies in Orange Co., N. Y., I can furnish families at all times with the best article, at No. 22, Hay Street. Sept 14, 1860

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned have removed to their new Brick Store and Warehouses West of the Fayetteville Hotel on Hay Street, between the new store-house of Starr & Williams and the Bank of Clarendon, and midway opposite Charles T. Haigh & Sons' and the Bank of Fay-etteville, where they respectfully invite their old cus-tomers and the trade generally to call and see them. They are now opening a large stock of

English Hardware and Outlery. of their own importation, together with a great variety of American Goods in the same line, composing one of the largest stocks of HARDWARE and CUTLERY ever offered in this market.

In addition to the above, the undersigned are prepared to offer to the Jobbing Trade on their usual terms:

120 Bags of Coffee. 20 Hhds. Sugar. 80 Bbls. do. 90 Tons of Iron.

700 Kegs of Nails. 100 Boxes Window Glass. 50 Boxes Family Soap. 30 & Bbls. Snuff.

25 Bags Pepper, Spice and Ginger 100 Boxes Candy. 50 " Cotton Cards. 50 " Coffee Mills. 1000 Sides Sole Leather, Hemlock & Oak.

100 Doz. Painted Buckets. 100 " Axes. 60 Gross Matches. 20 Boxes Concentrated Lye. 800 Sacks Liverpool Salt.

30 Hhds. of Molasses.

200 Bags Shot. 1000 Lbs. Lead. Harness and Skirting Leather, Hog Skins. Saddles; Shoe Thread and Shoe Findings. Rifle and Blasting Powder.

Tape and Common Safety Fuse Square and Octagon Cast Steel. Blistered and German Steel. Essences and Patent Medicines in variety. Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at Manufacturer's

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. Fayetteville, N. C., Aug. 16, 1860.

Executor's Notice. daily bringing in Welted and Split Leather Shoes; it is distinctly understood that our Shoes are made of Upper Leather tanned by us, and that we do not put any welts in any Peg Shoes we make. Now is the time to test the true feelings of N C men. to all persons having claims against his Testatrix to present them within the time limited by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery. Those indebted to the Estate will make immediate payment.

JOSHUA CARMON.

Ex'r of Sidney Carver.

September 13, 1860.

FALL, 1860. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his FALL and WINTER supply of DRY GOODS,

AMONG WHICH ARE:

Black and Colored Silks: Merinoes, French and English; Delaines, French and others; Parisian Cloths, and other Dress Goods; Ladies' Emb'd Collars and Sleeves; Long and Square Shawls: Chenille Shawls, Silk and Cotton; Bolting Cloths, assorted Nos .- Anker

Boots and Shoes; with a large assortment of Hate and Caps, with many other Goods. All of which were bought cheap by the Package, and vill be offered by Wholesale or Retail—CHEAP.

C. W. ANDREWS

HAS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Tin Plate, Sheet Iron, Iron Wire, Sheet Lead, Lead Pipe, Zinc, Iron-wire Cloth of assorted numbers, PUMPS, &c., &c.

TIN-WARE. his own manufacture, at wholesale and retail. Market Square, Fayetteville, Sept. 11.

A general assortment of

Stoves and Grates. W. ANDREWS has on hand a large and well se lected assortment of

PARLOR GRATES, Coal, Box and Cooking Stoves, Which he offers for sale on his usual liberal terms.

Market Square, Fayetteville, Sept. 11. 52-4m

Gold and Silver Watches, Jewelry, &c. JUST RECEIVED A LARGE ADDI-tion to my stock of WATCHES, JEWELRY,

SILVER & PLATED WARE, FINE CUTLERY, Military and Fancy Goods, which makes my stock good. Those who are about to take their purchases would do well to call and take a

ook. I think I can suit them as to prices and quality.

Particular attention paid to Watch and Clock epairing and Jobbing. Sept. 17, 1860. New Flour! New Flour! BY the sack or less quantity, warranted good, for sale at the MERCHANT MILLS, at the retail prices of the Stores It it is to the interest of Fayetteville to en-courage a Wheat Market, let her citizens now liberally patronize these Mills. "A word to the wise is suffi-

cient;" that is to say, if they do it, then, they are wise if they do not, then, the proprietor was certainly not wise in such a liberal investment of his funds.

Liberal prices will continue to be paid for good Wheat, until "A word to the wise," spoken in the above advertisement, is found insufficient to sell the Flour, s Sept. 14, 1860.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

FRUITS in the country. A good WELL OF WATER in the yard; and all necessary out-houses. A bargain can be had by immediate application to DAVID GEE or W. H. CARVER. Notice to Contractors. DROPOSITIONS for the building of a Wooden Court

Plans and specifications may be seen by applying Benjamin F. Shaw, at Summerville, Harnett County.

For information address the undersigned at Johnson R. C. BELDEN,
For Building Committee.
Sept 14, 1860. 53-t10D Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford R. R., WILMINGTON, N. C., Sept. 14, 1860.

ALL MENTING of the S

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the Stock holders in the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road Company, will be held in this town, on the fourth Friday (26th day) of October next.

D. S. COWAN, Sec'y.

Wilmington, Sept. 14.

53-tm

Pocket Book Lost! NONTAINING SIXTY DOLLARS, viz: 8 Five Dollar bills on the Bank of Lexington, and 2 Ten Dollar ills on the Miners' Bank.

The finder will be liberally rewarded by returning it

o myself or to Mr. Jas. F. Marsh, Fayetteville.
WM. P. TAYLOR. Pittsboro', N. C., Sept. 14, 1860. 53 3t CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE. THE undersigned have formed a co-partnership under

the name and style of GOLDSTON BROTHERS.

G. W. I. GOLDSTON. C. C. GOLDSTON.

offered low either by wholesale or retail. Also, 5-4 and 12-4 Crnmb Cloths and Druggets.

Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 13, 1860. The undersigned informs his

friends on the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road, that he has, and will continue to keep, a large supply of UNSLAKED LIME in Wilmington, which will be sent to them at very low prices. Orders sent to Fayetteville or Wilmington will be filled and sent out by first train. T. S. LUTTERLOH.

Cross Creek Co's Yarns.

THE undersigned is Agent for the sale of the above celebrated Yarns, which have given such general satisfaction for years past.

Merchants and others wanting our Yarns will please ble terms as heretofore.

JOHN SHAW, Ag't C. C. Man. Co.

June 4, 1860.

23tf

Negroes! Negroes!! Wanted. YENTLEMEN, your old customers are vet in market. I All who have negroes for sale, would do well to give

a call or address us. J. A MCARTHUR. DOWELL & McARTHUR. L. A. Powell. Clinton, N. C., July 9, 1860. 33-6mpd

BOOK-BINDING

Tobacco,-From the statistics which are to be found in commercial dictionaries and other works of reference we are enabled only to state approximately the quantity of tobacco annually raised in this country, which may be roughly estimated at two hundred million of pounds. Of this, France takes about forty-one million pounds, Bremen thirty-eight millions, England twenty-four millions, Holland seventeen millions, Spain seven millions, Belgium four millions, Sardinia three and a half millions, Austria two millions, Sweden and Norway two millions, Portugal half a million. The whole quantity exported, as given above, amounts to one hunared and thirty-nine millions of pounds, leaving sixty-one millions of pounds for export to countries not mentioned and for purposes of domestic consumption. The annual consumption of American unmanufactured tobacco in Europe averages for each inhabitant as follows: In Great Britain fourteen ounces, France ten ounces, Belgium thirty-six ounces, Holland forty-five ounces, the Hanse Towns eighty ounces, Hanover fifty-six ounces, Mecklenburg thirty-two ounces, the States of the Zoll-Verein sixteen ounces, Russia a quarter of an ounce, Austria one ounce, Spain three ounces, and in Portugal one ounce and a half. This estimated average per capita applies only to tobacco exported from the United States. An immense amount of tobacco is grown in Germany and elsewhere for home consumption and for export which is not embraced within the scope of the tables we have presented, and of which the statistic svary so greatly as to be wholly unreliable. But if Governments were, at an earlier day, averse to tolerating the introduction of this nareotic into popular use, they have shown a marvellous readiness, in later times, to derive from it a magnificent revenue. On tobacco alone, principally of American growth, France, which holds a monopoly of the trade, derives an annual revenue of twenty millions of dollars, England thirty millions, Holland twenty-one millions, Spain from her monopoly five millions, Austrias monopoly seven and a half millions, Sardinia monopoly two and a half millions, and little Portugal two and a quarter millions of dollars. It will be seen, therefore, that tobacco, though abused on the one hand and glorified on the other, plays an important part in the history of the civilized world, is by no means, forgotten by Committees of Ways and Means, and occupies an important place in their estimates of revenue .- Balt. Exchange.

NO. 954.7

The Power of Birds to Communicate Information to each Other .- All birds are either daily or nightly employed in seeking out their food, and some, being at times more fortunate than others, undoubtedly possess the power of communicating their success to their own fraternity. I have trequently observed three or four small birds in a newly sown field of oats, evidently local inhabitants; in a few days their numbers would be increased by hundreds of strangers from a distance. If one solitary jackdaw discovers your cherry tree he will most assuredly introduce all his acquaintances to the fruit. A rook will also, in some mysterious way, influence a large flock to share THE RESIDENCE of W. H. Carver, and 30 Acres of LAND adjoining on the F. and W. P. Road. It has fine Young Orchard of the most choice selection of he discovers the desired treasure. The alarmnote of the parent will instantly silence the noisy chirping of its young; and large birds by a peculiar motion of the wing, and manner of flight when high up in the air, and too distant to be heard, signal danger to those upon the ground unconscious of the stealthy approach of an enemy. It is to the eyes, and not their nostrils, that they owe their safety upon such occasions; and it is a House at Lillington, Harnett County, will be received until the second Monday in December 1860 mistake to suppose that they either smell you or the powder in your gun.

> Good out of Evil .- Referring to the late dreadful catastrophe on Lake Michigan, and the loss of life because of the want of facilities for saving it, the N. Y. Express well notices a startling truth, namely, "that there are scores of other steamers on the inland waters of the United States, carrying thousands and thousands of passengers to-day, with no better provision for saving life, in the event of mishap, than the Lady Elgin had. If the appalling sacrifice of human life on Lake Michigan can do any thing to induce a remedy for this criminal negligence, some little good will have come of a great evil, and many of the unfortunate beings who went down in that wreck will not have had their lives thrown away wholly in

A Slight Mistake.—A distinguished author was recently overtaken in a shower, and took refuge under a portico. A young and beautiful lady, who was at the window, after looking attentively at him for a moment, sent a servant out with an umbrella. The next day the delighted author dressed himself up to his last result of the problem of what he thought was becoming, and as the umbrella was an old one, laid it aside as a souvenir, and purchasing one of the costliest taste, called on the lady to return her flattering loan. She received the new umbrella evidently without marking the change, and after listening Carpeting! Carpeting! with curious gravity to the rather pressing 2500 YDS. CARPETING at No. 34, Hay St. All tenderness of the dramatist's acknowledgements she suddenly comprehended that he was under she suddenly comprehended that he was under the impression that she was enamored of him, J. K. KYLE. and forthwith naively explained, that, as he stood in the way of an expected visit from her intended, who wished to come see her unobserved, she had sent him the umbrella to get him off her front

The small number of words which are used, in comparison with those which every person who speaks the English language has a right to use, has been illustrated by Mr. Marsh, in his Lectures on the English Language, in some curious instances. The vocabulary of the language now contains nearly a hundred thousand words. these, Milton uses only eight thousand, and Shakspeare only fifteen thousand. And yet the vocabulary of these authors, says Mr. Marsh, is probasend on their orders and have them filled on as favora- bly the largest used by any writers in the English language.

The most extraordinary of the oil wells discovered in Pennsylvania lately was opened at Tideout, Erie county, on the 10th ultimo, by Rev. Mr. Hequembourg. The Erie Observer says: "At a depth of one hundred and seventy five feet oil was struck, and it has since been coming to the surface in a voluntary flow of one barrel per minute! Think of this, ye men who are anxious to get rich. At \$14 a barrel-a low estimate—this well yields its owner \$20,160 per N all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch. day. We are assured by parties who have visit-Small jobs when done must be paid before delivered,
THOS. H. TILLINGHAST.

day. We are assured by parties with late with there is no humbug in the state-Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street, May 14, 1859.

THOS. H. TILLINGHAST.

ment; that it positively yields its barrel per mine!"

ROBERT H. COWAN,

Office South Corner Market and Water streets, up-stairs

T. C. & B. G. WORTH.

Jan'y 28, 1859 C. H. ROBINSON. H. H. ROBINSON

Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEO. HARRISS. W. W. HARRISS. HARRISS & HOWELL, Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

WILLIAM J. PRICE,

Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his

Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. WILL give special attention to the sale or shipmen

OWEN & YARBROUGH.

Commission and Forwarding Business,

JNO. S. DANCY, JNO. H. HYMAN, F. M. HYMAN.

HYMAN, DANCY & Co.,

DANCY, aided by R. W. HYMAN.

General Commission Merchant, 32 South Wharves, between Market & Chestnut Sts.

R. M. ORRELL, TURPENTINE INSPECTOR. THOSE sending their Spirits Turpentine to me may rely upon it to have prompt and careful attention. My warehouses are fronting the wharves and near the

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

Forwarding Merchant, Wilmington, N. C.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

the attention of the whole South is earnestly invited, particularly the citizens and Planters of our State. We are determined not to be put down by men who are daily bringing in Welted and Split Leather Shoes; it is distinctly understood that our Shoes are made of Upper true feelings of N. C. men.
All orders from a distance shall have prompt atten-

100 Boxes Rose Hill do. 100 " Adamantine Candles.

HOUSE CARPENTRY—would give notice that they are prepared to execute all orders in their line with neat-

manufactured equal to anything to be found in the

WM. CARTER & SONS HAVE put up and permanently located the best BOOT and SHOE MANUFACTORY in N. C., to which

Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., Atf