[VOL. X.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in

lyance: \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

sted to state the number of insertions desired, or

will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

om and after this date, no name of a new subscriber

he entered without payment in advance, nor will

onper be sant to such subscribers for a longer time

nch of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa

FALL AND WINTER STYLES, 1860:

Fall & Winter Goods.

prising the greatest variety of NEW STYLES ever

e will receive in a few days, one of the most mag-

Ladies' Velvet Hats and Bonnets,

and Straw Bonnets, trimmed,

MADE EXPRESSLY TO ORDER.

e most stylish Houses in the City of New York, and

ablic are invited to give them an inspection, as he

e Fancy Dry Goods trade, his selections and ad-

would take this occasion to say to his friends of whom have patronized him from his commence-

business.) that he duly appreciates their many

and hopes never to part company with any of Sall and see the New Styles.

FALL, 1860.

JAMES KYLE

DRY GOODS.

AMONG WHICH ARE:

waines, French and others; arisian Cloths, and other Dress Goods;

dies' Emb'd Collars and Sleeves:

g and Square Shawls; nille Shawls, Silk and Cotton;

Belting Cloths, assorted Nos .- Anker:

oots and Shoes; with a large assortment of Hats

and Caps, with many other Goods.

I of which were bought cheap by the Package, and be offered by Wholesale or Retail—CHEAP.

52tf

SLOOND FALL STOCK FOR 1860!

STARR & WILLIAMS,

SEASONABLE GOODS.

FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps,

BONNETS, UMBRELLAS,

Ready-Made Clothing, &c. &c.

LARGE SECOND STOCK.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OPENING

THE LARGEST SECOND STOCK OF GOODS

We have ever offered to our customers, comprising ALL THE ARTICLES usually kept by us, all of which we

and examine our Stock.

H. & E. J. LILLY.
57-tf

At No. 34, Hay St.

10,000 YDS. PRINTS, unusually low, either by wholesale or retail.
50 Doz. WOOL and other HATS.

CLOTHING

J. A. Pemberton

Will receive in a few days a large lot of those beautiful

Salem Cassimeres and Tweeds.

THEY ARE

Made in North Carolina,

A LARGE LOT OF

and Cassimeres,

of very superior quality.

Sept. 13, 1860.

and are more DURABLE than any other Goods for the

Rock Island Kerseys, Tweeds

The Law of Sales of Personal

Starkie on Evidence, 8th Edition, with Notes by

Wendell's Blackstone; Byles' on Bills, Notes by

Catechism of U. States History,

E. J. HALR & SONS.

Adams' Equity; Broom's Legal Maxims.
Smith on Contracts, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS.

By B. R. CARROLL—a Southern School Book.

Property, by Francis Hilliard, 2d Edition, Enlarged and improved.

greatly reduced prices; together with a large and

J. K. KYLE.

J. A. PEMBERTON.

52i4w-tf

disposed to offer on accommodating terms to our tomers and all wholesale purchasers. Please call

of which will be offered to Wholesale buyers exclu-

s, either for Cash or on the usual time, to prompt

J. M. WILLIAMS.

50, HAY STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., are

Black and Colored Silks:

J. A. PEMBERTON.

ters himself that after fifteen years experience

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS.

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

MCNAIR. Counsellor at Lav.

P. FULLER. Counsellor at Law,

ad, Columbus and Bladen, CARVER, Goods, Groceries,

rovisions,

& SHOES. HOLESALE

MR, of North Carolina GRAW & KING. and SHOES.

EY ST. NEW YORK.

C. MCRAE. ey at Law,

I STRANGE. ey at Law. eville, N. C.

., Fayetteville, N.

ch. McH.IV. ey at Law,

EVILLEN N. C.

NOTICE.

d please address him bereater f Summerville. NEILL McKAY.

Notice retired from the Bench with self to the practice of the Law, counties of Cumberland, Rob-the Courts, and the Superior nett and Sampson. J. G. SHEPHERD, 28tf

BAKER, JR., . YAT LAW,

t door to Wm. B. Wright's Law He will attend and practice BOOKS.

ON HARLAND, Author of ETY, illustrated:

Let Adventures of a Georgian
by Anthony Trallope:

Ledge, Adam Bede;

Ploss:

E. J. HALE & SON.

U. States History, E. J. HALE & SON.

OF THE COURTS. and APPEARANCE DOCK-ted from the most approved er supplies of other BLANK

F. J. HALE & SON. Books.

HY from Ganot's Popular Peck, M. A.; Sanders' New lyser; Bullions' and Smith's nith's and Mitchell's Geogra-trews' Latin and Greek Les-E. J. HALE & SON.

with, by Prof. Indy; Evenings at the E. J. HALE & SON.

idence, Vol. 1 New eferences, by Sharswood. E. J. HALE & SOR.

## PAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., NOVEMBER 15, 1860.

Is now receiving a Handsome Assortment of WINTER MILLINERY, Including a variety of Fancy Articles, Head Dresses, &c.

Mrs. HART

TO THE LADIES:

MRS. GIBSON respectfully informs her friends and RES. GINSON respectivity informs her friends and the public generally, that she is prepared to make DRESSES in the most fashionable style, she will also cut and fit for any ladies wishing to make their own bresses: CHILDREN'S CLOTHING cut or made, to of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each order.

new and excellent CHART, for cutting Ladies' Dresses. Also, one for Boy's Clothing. They are very simple in construction, and therefore easy to understand. The ladies are requested to call and see them at her hor on Maxwell Street, between the Female High School and the Fayetteville Hotel.

NEW GOODS.

WE are now receiving our Fall purchases of GOODS. comprising a general stock of House Furnishing Articles.

ALSO, ALL KINDS OF Hardware, Cutlery and Staple Goods. 6000 Yards Brussels, Three Ply and Superfine

Carpeting; 20 pieces Floor and Table Oil Cloths; Staple Dry Goods; Paper Hangings; Brass Goods; Castings, &c. Many of our Goods were bought at Auction, at prices which enable us to give good bargains to our customers.

25 Boxes ald E. Dairy and Sap Sago Cheese.

S. W. TILLINGHAST & CO. Sept. 26.

W. H. & T. B. NEWBEURY, North East Jam, Market Square, No. 12, (White Building,) FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. Have just received their Fall and Winter Stock of

Ready-Made Clothing. Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps and Umbrellas, Neck Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Ties, Pocket Hd'k'f's, Combs, Knives, Porte Monnaies, Hair Brushes, Gloves, Hosiery, Suspenders, Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, and every thing usually kept in a Clothing Store. OUR STOCK OF

Ready-Made Clothing is made of the best material and well sewed. It would be to the advantage of all those who wish to buy anyhing in the above line to call and examine our Stock; and those gentlemen favoring us with their patronage may rely on getting Goods at the very LOWEST PRI CES, as we are determined to sell cheap, in order to build up a good trade for our house.

Gold and Silver Watches, Jewelry, &c. JUST RECEIVED A LARGE ADDI-tion to my stock of

WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER & PLATED WARE, FINE CUTLERY,

Military and Fancy Goods, which makes my stock good. Those who are about to make their purchases would do well to call an dtake n look. I think I can suit them as to prices and quality.

Particular attention paid to Watch and Clock repairing and Jobbing.

W. PRIOR.

EDWIN GLOVER, Watchmaker and Jeweler, HAS returned from the North with a much larger stock of Goods in his

line, than he has ever offered before. Watches of all qualities from \$7 to \$160; Chains, Seals and Keys of all kinds; Bracelets, Ear-Rings, Breast Pins and Lockets; Gold, Silver, Steel and Common Spectacles; Gold and Silver Pencils and Pens; Silver Spoons, Silver Cups and Goblets; Silver Plated Tea Sets, Cake Baskets, Castors, Candle Sticks and Butter Dishes; Coral Necklaces, Brace-

lets and Armlets, &c., &c., &c. Clocks of all kinds and qualities: A fine lot of Pistols; a good assortment of Military Goods and Accordeons, and everything else kept in a Jewelry Store.

E. G. is Agent for the sale of the Celebrated American Watch. Any person in want of a Good Watch is

invited to call and examine them.

P. S. Particular attention paid to the Repairing of WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY.

Fayetteville, N. C., Oct. 9, 1860. 60-3m

C. W. ANDREWS HAS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Tin Plate, Sheet Iron, Iron Wire, Sheet Lead,

Lead Pipe, Zinc, Iron-wire Cloth of assorted numbers, PUMPS, &c., &c. -ALSO-A general assortment of TINE W A. IR. IE.

of his own manufacture, at wholesale and retail. Market Square, Fayetteville, Sept. 11. Stoves and Grates.

W. ANDREWS has on hand a large and well selected assortment of PARLOR GRATES. Coal, Box and Cooking Stoves,

TAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Which he offers for sale on his usual liberal terms. of which will be offered on as favorable terms as any Marke. Square, Fayetteville, Sept. 11. 52-4m Carpeting! Carpeting! Carpeting!

2500 YDS. CARPETING at No. 34, Hay St. All styles, all prices, all qualities. All will be offered low either by wholesale or retail. Also, 5-4 and 12-4 Crnmb Cloths and Druggets.

J. K. KYLE.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 13, 1860.

52tf

Cross Creek Co's Yarns.

THE undersigned is Agent for the sale of the above celebrated Yarns, which have given such general satisfaction for years past.

Merchants and others wanting our Yarns will please send on their orders and have them filled on as favorable terms as heretofore.

JOHN SHAW, Ag't C. C. Man. Co.

23.f

June 4, 1860. School Books. NATURAL PHILOSOPHY from Ganot's Popular Physics by Wm. G. Peck, M. A.; Sanders' New Speller and Definer Analyser; Bullions' and Smith's Grammars; Monteith's, Smith's and Mitchell's Geogra-

phies; Goodrich's and Andrews' Latin and Greek Lossons, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS.

The Sunny South, by Prof. Ingraham; Say and Seal, by the Author of "Wide Wide World," &c.; The Household of Bouverie, or the Elixir of Gold, by a Southern Lady; Evenings at the Microscope, &c., &c.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Oct. 18.

Cot. 18.

Cot.

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned have removed to their new Brick I Store and Warehouses West of the Fayetteville Hotel on Hay Street, between the new store-house of Starr & Williams and the Bank of Clarendon, and midway opposite Charles T. Haigh & Sons' and the Bank of Fayetteville, where they respectfully invite their old customers and the trade generally to call and see them. They are now opening a large stock of

English Hardware and Cutlery, of their own importation, together with a great variety of American Goods in the same line, composing one of the largest stocks of HARDWARE and CUTLERY ever offered in this market.

In addition to the above, the undersigned are prepared to offer to the Jobbing Trade on their usual terms:

120 Bags of Coffee. 20 Hhds. Sugar.

80 Bbls. do. 90 Tons of Iron.

700 Kegs of Nails. 100 Boxes Window Glass 50 Boxes Family Soap. 30 & Bbls. Snuff

100 Boxes Rose Hill do. 100 " Adamantine Candles. 25 Bags Pepper, Spice and Ginger.

100 Boxes Candy. 50 " Cotton Cards. 50 " Coffee Mills. 1000 Sides Sole Leather, Hemlock & Oak.

100 Doz. Painted Buckets. 100 " Axes. 60 Gross Matches. 20 Boxes Concentrated Lye.

800 Sacks Liverpool Salt. 30 Hhds. of Molasses. 200 Bags Shot. 1000 Lbs. Lead.

Harness and Skirting Leather, Hog Skins Saddles; Shoe Thread and Shoe Findings. Rifle and Blasting Powder. Tape and Common Safety Fuse. Square and Octagon Cast Steel.

Blistered and German Steel. Essences and Patent Medicines in variety. Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at Manufacturer's

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. Fayetteville, N. C., Aug. 16, 1860.

NEW GOODS.

THE subscriber is now receiving a large and well selected stock of GOODS, consisting of RY. BAGGING AND ROPE, SAD-

DLERY, &c., FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS. and many other articles, which he offers low for Case, or on short time to prompt paying customers.

All kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for Sheetings and Cotton Yarns on hand at all times, at

All persons are respectfully invited to give me a call, at the old stand of J. & T. Waddill, South side Hay st.

A. N. McDONALD.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 24, 1860.

55tf

GROCERIES.

25 BAGS prime RIO COFFEE. 25 Bbls. Extra C. SUGAR. 5 " good Brown " 10 Hhds. Sweet MOLASSES. 150 Seamless Sacks SALT.

1000 Lbs. good RICE Adamantine Candles; Pepper; Spice; Ginger; Mustard; Brooms, &c., all of which I will sell Cheap for Cash.

FISH. 25 BBLS. NEW MULLETS.
25 Bbls. "No. 3 MACKEREL.

-ALSO-800 Lbs. Prime N. C. LARD.

1000 " Leaf "
Just received and for sale by

D. & W. McLAURIN, WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable Stock of

GROCERIES. Consisting in part of-150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee; 100 Bbls. and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;) 25 Hhds. Molasses;

30 " Bacon-Sides and Shoulders; 500 Sacks Salt: 150 Boxes good Tobacco;

125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles; 50 " Soap (assorted;) 50 " Candy " 100 Bags Shot 1000 lbs. Bar Lead:

30 1 Bbls. Snuff-Eagle Mills; 25 Kegs Soda; 250 " Nails. -ALSO-A large and general assortment of

Hardware and Cutlery;

Farming Utensils, of all descriptions; American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron; Blister, German and Cast Steel; Blacksmiths' Tools; Coopers' Do.; Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters; Buckets, Brooms and Pails; Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and

quality;) Plow Lines and Bed Cords; Hollow Ware; Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices.

All of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH, or on usus time to prompt paying customers. COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

NEW BOOKS.

MEMESIS, by MARION HARLAND, Author of "Alone" &c. "Alone" &c.
THE QUEENS of SOCIETY, illustrated;
JACK HOPETON, or the Adventures of a Georgian;
CASTLE RICHMOND, by Anthony Trollope;
Further supplies of Rutledge, Adam Bede;
Beulah, the Mill on the Floss; Vestiges of Creation, &c.
Aug. 31.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

FOR CLERKS OF THE COURTS.

Newspaper for Sale. N pursuance of a Deed of Trust executed to me by A. T. Banks, for certain purposes therein mentioned, I will sell at public Auction on the 29th November, if not

previously disposed of, the entire establishment known Courier Printing Office.

The Office is complete, with both a Newspaper and Job

Press and Type for all kind of job work. type and fixtures are all nearly new, and to any person wishing to go into the business this is a rare opportu-nity to do so. Any person wishing to purchase might make very satisfactory arrangements by calling on me before sale, as terms will be made satisfactory. Nov. 7, 1860.

ALEX. JOHNSON, Jr., Trustee.

A Good Bargain Offered.

300 ACRES of LAND, well watered, has a fine Meadow; a neat Painted House, and all other necessary out-houses; in a neighborhood of the best society in Chatham county. Reference, Mr. G. W. Goldston, Chatham; Mr. Geo. Davis, Fayetteville. We will sell a bargain in the above, simply because we do not need it. Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., Nov. 7. 68-4t

House and Lot for Sale. OFFER for sale the HOUSE and LOT at present oc-cupied by Mrs. M. D. Evans, situated on Mumford Street, near the Rail Road, adjoining Mrs. M. Banks

and others.

The Dwelling contains four large and well ventilated rooms, a passage up stairs and down, two closets and a double portice in front, and is in good repair. The kitchen is nearly new, having been built within the last three years, and contains two large rooms. The smoke-house and store-room are good; the stables need some repairs, also the wood-house. The garden cannot be beaten in point of productiveness in the county. The above lot will suit a person doing business in Fayetteville, and to all such, or any one else, wishing o purchase a TOWN RESIDENCE, it is respectfully

recommended.

If not previously disposed of, the above property will be sold at Auction, at the Market House, on Tuesday Dec. 4, being the week of Cumberland County Court. Call and examine the premises. ERASMUS H. EVANS, Attorney.

Fayetteville, Oct. 25.

N Thursday the 22d of November, I will sell at Public Auction, at the Market House, the HOUSE AND LOT,

in town, lately conveyed to me in mortgage by John P. Fuller, being the same which he purchased from Davis. and was occupying at the time of his removal from the State. The property is well situated, and is in good condition. I will receive bids privately until the day of sale. The terms will be made favorable to the pur-October 22, 1860. HENRY LILLY.

FOR SALE, THE HOUSE and LOT adjoining Elizabethtown. lately occupied by Alexander Carter. The Lot contains Six Acres of good garden soil, and some fruit,

good water, &c.
The improvements are a Two Story Dwelling House and necessary out-buildings. Also, a vacant Lot near the Court House. Terms accommodating.

H. H. ROBINSON

Cape Fear River Land FOR SALE.

640 ACRES OF LAND lying on the West side of Cape Fear River, two miles below Fayetteville, and extending from the River into the Sand-hills. This tract is about equally divided into River-ridge, Swamp and Sand-hill Land. About 80 acres adjoining the River are cleared and produce well. There are good

sites for building.

The Report of an Engineer establishes that drainage of the Swamp Land may be effected at a moderate ex-Terms to suit; and a bargain offered. Apply to

Fayetteville, Oct. 9, 1860. To Land Buyers.

THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fay etteville & Western Rail Road on Deep River, EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND.

adjoining the land belonging to the estate of George Wilcox, dec'd, and lying three miles South from Carbonton, on Little Pocket Creek, Moore county.

These Lands are well adapted to the growth of corn, cotton, wheat, oats, rye, &c. There are on the premises a comfortable Direction ises a comfortable Dwelling, and all necessary Outhouses, with about one hundred and fifty acres under fence, including forty or fifty acres of never-failing bottom land. This is a rare chance for persons wishing to make investments, as lands are undoubtedly advancing in price in this section.

For further information apply to Mr. M. M. McRae,

Crane's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address me at DANIEL MCRAE, For the Heirs of Gilbert McRae, dec'd.

Carbonton, Moore co., N. C., Aug. 24 43tf LAND FOR SALE.

THE subscriber having removed West, offers for sale

his LANDS in Harnett County, lying immediately on each side of Cape Fear River, containing 1200 acres in each tract. These Lands are situated in a healthy country, pleasant neighborhood, and within a half a mile of the village of Summerville, with good Dwellings on each place and all necessary Out-Houses, and clear-ed Land enough to work 25 or 30 hands to advantage. There are on these lands some six hundred acres of fine Bottom, most of which is uncleared, and well set with white oak and other fine Timber. A large portion of white oak and other one Timber. A large portion of
the balance is oak and hickory Ridge Lands; the balance is pine Land of a good quality, having been worked in Turpentine three years. These Lands will be
sold low for Cash or Young Negroes, or on time to suit
purchasers, with approved bonds.

Jan'y 13.

N. G. JONES.

NOTICE.

EXPECTING to be absent from the State until the middle of next Summer, say till July, 1860, I have authorized Archibald McLean, of Harnett county, to transact business for me during my absence, to sell i Lands in Harnett county, and generally to attend to al

Harnett County, N. C., Jan'y 13, 1860. 83-

100,000 FRUIT TREES,

A T Luxemburg, one mile south-west of Greensboro',
N. C., consisting of Apples, Pears, Peaches, Plums,
Apricots, Nectarines, &c. The above number of Trees
and Plants are now ready for sale by the subscriber.
From eighteen years of practical experience, and knowledge in the nursery business he flatters himself that he now has the most select collection in the Southern All orders promptly attended to, and Catalogues sent

free on application. Persons ordering Catalogues by mail will please inclose a stamp to prepay. AUTHORIZED AGENTS. John M. Clark, Wilmington; Rufus Scott, Fayette-ville; J. & F. Garrett, Greensboro. THOMAS. H. FENTRESS.

Aug. 24. 47-3m Harness Horse for Sale. WISH to sell a first-rate medium size HARNESS HORSE. GEORGE B. BAKER.

The Eclectic Magazine for Nov.

ENCOURAGE HOMB INDUSTRY!

Keep your Money South!

And build up your own Country and Town, by calling on Manufacturer of double and single barrel Shot Guns, Rifles

and Pistols, Of all the different patterns now used in the United States or Great Britain.
Call and see, at M. A. BAKER'S.
Fayetteville, N. C., Nov. 12, 1860. 69tf

TO THE FRIENDS OF HOME MANUFACTURES. THE KINSTON SHOE FACTORY

IS NOW IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION. ORDERS for negro BROGANS and BOOTS are

J. C. CARPENTER, Agent. Kinston N. C., June 24; 1860. 39-tf

SOUTHERNERS Look to Your Interest. WE are the only SHOE MANUFACTURERS in the W State, that make a No. 1 article of KIP SHOES and Negro BROGANS, without Welts. We intend to

make to the fullest extent, if we have the patronage,

which we truly and carnestly solicit. All orders shall have prompt attention. Now is the time for the South to encourage all such. WM. CARTER & SONS. WM. CARTER. DAVID A. CARTER. JOHN Q. CARTER.

Cartersville, Chatham Co., N. C., Oct. 25, 65-3m STATE CAR AND MACHINE WORKS. ROWAN STREET. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

HOUSE CARPENTRY—would give notice that they are

nanufactured equal to anything to be found in the

Plans and specifications furnished and the erection of buildings superintended when desired.

WALTON & BARRY,

Car Builders, Carpenters & Draughtmen.

Fayetteville, Oct 3, 1859

A GEM!

The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS, Vanorsdell's Gattery.

ART. Woodward's Solar Camera. DHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skylight Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fay-etteville, N. C.: plain, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. types, Melaneotypes, and all other styles of Pictures pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 inches. Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments, Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures.

your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity. C. M. VANORSDELL. Photographist and Proprietor.

NEW EDITION OF DEVEREUX AND BATTLE'S N. C. LAW REPORTS. Volume 2.

THE subscribers have just printed a 2d Edition of this Volume, with Notes and References to other adjudged Cases and to the Revised Code, by Hon. Wm. H. Battle: and with many corrections of typographical

Their 2d Editions of Dev. & Battle's Equity, complete, the Reports, or complete sets, so far as they can now

They propose to put to press a 2d Edition of Dev. & Battle's Law Reports, vols. 3-4 (in one.) They deal largely in Law Books, and will at all times order works not on their shelves, to supply their customers.

E. J. HALE & SON.

CAPT. WILKES'S REPORT ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL REGION.

THE undersigned have caused to be published from the Congressional plates, an edition of the Report of Capt. Wilkes, U. S. Navy, and his Associates on the Board appointed by the Secretary of the Navy to examine the Deep River Region of North Carolina. This is the most important and scientific statement of the great wealth of that section of the State, and the Maps the most perfect and valuable, of any yet published. The Maps are worth the price of the work, which is 50 cents, neatly bound in cloth. Copies sent by mail, free of postage, on the receipt of 50 cents. A liberal discount of the copies where the content of the copies with the copies and the second of the copies and the second of the copies are the copies and the second of the copies are the copies and the second of the copies and the second of the copies and the second of the second of the copies and the second of the second of the second of the copies and the second of count to wholesale buyers. Orders solicited.

Jan'v 26.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Stereoscopes and Stereoscopic Views. A NEW and beautiful assortment, just received. E. J. HALE & SONS.

Starkie on Evidence, Vol. 1 New Edition, with Notes and References, by Sharswood. July 10. E. J. HALE & SONS.

Webster's Elementary Spelling The Southern Harmony, School Books, &c., further supplies just received.

Aug. 4, 1880

E. J. HALE & SONS.

cause.

A CHAPTER ON RATS. The Newark (N. J.) Sentinel of Freedom furnishes the following information relative to that

[NO. 970.]

repulsive animal, the rat: In the indulgence of their predilection for eggs, rats display great judgment. It would seem almost impossible for them to carry off such fragile spoil without breakage; but they do contrive to do so. If the theft is achieved without a confederate, the rat stretches out its foreleg underneath the egg, steadies it above with its cheek, and hops away cautiously upon three legs. To convey an egg-from the bottom to the top of a house is a still more difficult affair, and probably an impossibility for a single rat to perform. With the aid of a partner, the operation is thus managed. The male rat stands upon his head, and lifts up the egg with his hind legs; the female taking it thence in her fore paws, secures it till her lord ascends a step higher; and so they proceed from stair to stair, till their booty is deposited sately in their hole. A pastry cook had some fine eggs which she prized highly, but the number of which was mysteriously diminished night after night. Suspicion, of course, fell upon the domestics. One of them, a maid-servant, hearing one night a noise on the stairs, stole out on the landing, fancying she might be fortunate enough to detect the egg pilferer. She was not mistaken, although she was considerably astonished at discovering who the real offenders were. She saw two rats, one larger than the other, busily engaged in carrying the cherished eggs down stairs, and felt too interested in watching their proceeding to think of disturbing them. The big rat stood on his hind legs, with his fore paws and head resting on the step above; the lady rat rolled the egg gently toward her spouse; clasping it gently, but firmly, he lifted it carefully on the step upon which he stood, holding it there until she came and took charge of it, when he descended a step lower, till

the clever pair reached the lowermost floor with their prize uninjured. The wholesale larceny with which the rat is too justly charged, is criminal enough, in all conscience, but worse remains behind. He has been known to make a meal of the fingers and toes of a living baby. Forty years ago a piemaker, finding his delicacies unaccountably disappear, determined to lie in wait in his bake-house one night, and so catch the delinquents. Unfortunately, they caught him, and devoured the unfortunate pie-man in preference to his pies. There is one dish that is more tempting to the rat's palate, THE undersigned, having crected buildings suitable than any other, and for which he will desert any-I for CAR and MACHINE WORK-also General thing in the eatable world-and that is a defunct relative.

ness and dispatch.

We are prepared to do all kinds of SCROLL SAW
by a mortal combat, their friends and acquaint
was look on as complacently as distinguished Should two rats agree to settle their differences In and Plane In G at short notice. Having a first class Woodworth Planeing Machine, we are prepared to Plane. Tongue and Groove all kinds of Flooring and Ceiling on reasonable terms.

Contracts taken for the erection of Buildings, and lobbing of all kinds overselved with rectangled by the death of one of the combatants, the spectrum of the combatants of the spectrum of the combatants of the spectrum of the combatants. Jobbing of all kinds executed with neatness and dispatch. Sashes, Doors and Blinds of all descriptions, upon the victor, and vanquished, and eat them up then and there. Woe, too, to one meeting with an accident, or becoming infirm, for he is gobbled up without remorse. When a rat's leg is found in a trap, instead of its being a proof of his resolution in preferring to leave a limb behind rather than remain in captivity, the chances are that some of his kith and kin have caten him alive. In consequence of this propensity of canmbalism, when Mrs. Rat becomes a mother she is obliged to hide her offspring, lost papa, or some old gentleman of his acquaintance, should make his dinner of them, which he would certainly do if he found them unprotected. For the same reason will old rats retire into solitude, disgusted with their kind, and if attacked in their retreat, prove desperate foes, beat off any rats, without regard to sex, that venture to intrude on their privacy. An old gentleman of this description will keep a house clearer of vermin than any cat or

dog, for he will allow no brother near his throne. The rat can scarcely be considered a courageous animal; he relies more upon his cunning than his strength, and in the presence of a superior enemy, tainks only of escape; but if rendered desperate, by being pressed into a corner, will turn savagely—the sewer rat being more fero-

a state of polygamy, add to the vermin population live or six times in a year, and produce eight, twelve, fourteen, sixteen, and sometimes as many as eighteen young in a litter. It has been calculated that in three years there will spring no less than 651,000 rats from a single pair. Although this seems too enormous a number to be correct, it would perhaps be difficult to over-estimate the numbers of these animals. 600,000 rats were killed in Paris in the short space of a fortnight, facturers at Grenoble; 6,000 have met their deaths ance of the inhabitants lies in the arrival of a cargo of English terriers, these little champions of the pit alone being of any avail against the in-

Sending the Election Returns to California .cate the returns of the Presidential election to California. An extra Pony Express is ordered to leave Fort Kearney the moment sufficient is known to make the result certain. The "extra" will be hurried across the plains at the rate of about fifteen miles an hour, and is expected to reach the eastern terminus of the California telegraph in five days. There the news will be taken up and telegraphed to all parts of California and Oregon immediately. By this means the result of Tuesday's election should be communicated to our Pacific neighbors in eight days from the time

The Manufactures of Lowell .- In Lowell, Mass., there are fifty-two mills with a total capital stock of \$13,400,000; total number of 400,390 spindles; of looms 12,139; of females employed 8,771; of males employed 4,250.

An Iowa paper which has kept record, states that next to railroad and steamboat accidents, more people have been killed and maimed this year by harvesting machines than by any other

clous than his compeers. The females breed at three months old, live in

merely to obtain their skins for a couple of manufrom the dogs and men at the slaughter-houses of Monfaucon in a month. At the present time, And lst Dev. & Battle's Law Reports, have received the approbation of the Profession.

They also republished a 24 Edition of Devereux's 24 Equity, (without Notes.) And in addition to these, are the proprietors of the entire editions of most of Iredell's Law and Equity, and can supply any volumes extant of the Reports, or complete against the army of destroyers, who range even the public streets with impunity; the cats have fled in affright; and the only reliance of the inhabitants has in the arrival of a vading host. The extension of the Pacific Telegraph to Fort Kearney shortens the distance between San Francisco and the Atlantic States about 50 hours. The St. Louis Democrat says the usefulness of the new line will be put to the test to communi-