BLIC LAWS MAOTED FEB'Y 16. 1864.

In Art to Fand, Tax and Limit the Currency SECTION 1. The Congress of the Confederate States of America do enaci, That the holders of all Tressury notes above the denomination of \$5, not bearing interest, shall be allowed until the let day of April 1864, east of the Mississippi, to fund the same, and until the periods and at the places stated, the holders of all such Treasury notes shall be allowed to fund the same in regia tered bonds, payable 20 years after their date. bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per an num, payable on the 1st of January and July of

SEC. 2. The Secretary of the Treasury is hereby authorized to issue the bonds required for the funding provided for in the preceding section. and until the bonds can be prepared he may issue sertificates to answer the purpose. Such bonds and certificates shall be receivable without interest in payment of all Government dues payable in the year 1864, except export and import duties. SEC. 3. That all Treasury notes of the denomination of \$100, not bearing interest, which shall not be presented for funding under the provisione of the lat section of this act, shall, from and after the 1st day of April 1864, east of the Mississippi river, and the 1st day of July 1864, west of the Mississippi, cease to be receivable in payment of public dues, and said notes, if not so presented at that time, shall, in addition to the tax of 331 cents imposed in the 4th section of this act, be subjected to a tax of 10 per cent. per month until so presented; which taxes shall attach to said netes wherever circulated, and shall be deducted from the face of said notes whenever presented for payment or for funding, and said notes shall not be exchangeable for the new issue of Treasury notes provided for in this act.

4. That on all said Treasury notes not funded or used in payment of taxes at the dates and places prescribed in the 1st section of this act, there shall be levied at said dates and places a tax of 334 cents for every dollar promised on the face of said notes; said tax shall attach to said notes wherever circulated, and shall be collected by deducting the same at the treasury, its deposi-tories and by tax collectors, and by all Govern-ment officers roceiving the same whenever presented for payment or for funding, or in payment of Government dues, or for postage, or in exsaid Treasury notes shall be fundable in bonds as provided in the 1st section of this act, until the ist day of January 1865, at the rate of 661 cents on the dollar; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury, at any time between the 15 of April and the 1st of July, 1864, west of the Mississippi river, and the 1st of January 1865, to substitute and exchange new Treasury notes for the same at the rate of 664 cents on the dolar: Provided. That notes of the denomination of \$100 shall not be entitled to the privilege of said exchange: Provided further, that the right to fund any of said Treasury notes, after the 1st day of January 1865, is hereby taken away: And provided further, That upon all such Treasury notes which may remain outstanding on the 1st day of January 1865, and which may not be exchanged for new Trensury notes, as herein provided, a tax of 100 per cent. is hereby imposed.

SEC. 5 That after the first day of April next. all authority heretofore given to the Secretary of the Treasury to issue Treasury notes shall be, and is hereby, revoked: Provided, the Secretary of the Treasury may, after that time, issue uca Treasury notes, in such form as he may prescribe, payable 70 years after the ratification of a treaty of peace with the United States, said new issues to be receivable in payment of all public ducs, except export and import duties, to be issued in exchauge for old notes at the rate of 2 dollars of

shall be subject to h tax shall be subject t said notes to be fundable and exchangeable for new the tax on such profits as income, where the Treasury notes, as herein provided, subject to act aforesaid. the deduction of said mx.

taxing said notes shall be allowed all the first company, insarance, canal, navigation, imday of January 1865, to fund the same in 6 per cent bonds of the Confederate States, payable 20 years after date, and the interest payable semi-ioint atock company of any description annually. But all Treasury notes reseived by joint stock company of any description, any State after the time fixed for taxing the same whether incorporated or not, 25 per cent on as aforesaid, shall be held to have been received such excess. diminished by the amount of said tax. The dis-

orimination between the notes subject to the bur and those not so subject, shall be-

Suc. 13. That Treasury notes heretofore issued ble two years after the ratification or - treaty of pease with the United States, bearing the rate of interest specified on their face myable lat of January of each and every year. Sec. 14. That the Secretary of the Treasbry

be, and he is hereby, authorized, in mase the e.c. gencies of the Government should require it, to soldier, sailor or marine, who may have pay the demand of any public creditor whose debt died or been killed in the military or naval may be contracted after the passage of this ast, service, w where there is no widow, then of willing to receive the same in a sectificate of n- the family, being miner children, to the debtedness, to be issued by said Sceretary in so ih value of \$1000. form as he may deem proper, payable two years after a ratification of a treaty of peace with the sailor or marine, actually engaged in the trapsferable only by special endorsement, under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, and said certificates shall be exempt from taxation in principal and interest.

SEC. 15. The Secretary of the Tressury is suthorised to increase the number of depositories so as to meet the requirements of this act, and with that view to employ such of the banks of the saveral States as he may deem expedient. SEC. 16. The Secretary of the Treasury shall

the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the tained by the owner, or the tax assessed Navy shall each cause it to be published in gene- thereon may be reduced in the same ratio change for new notes, as hereinafter provided, and ral order for the information of the army and BATY.

SEC. 17. The 42d section of the act for the assessment and collection of taxes, approved May 1st 1863, is hereby repealed.

SEC. 18. The Secretary of the Treasury is hereby authorized and required, upon the appliby the first section of the act to provide for the by said not.

An Act to lay additional Taxes for the common defence and support of Government. Sec. 1. The Congress of the Confederate States of America do enact, That in ad lition to the taxes levied by the act "to lay taxes for the common defence and to carry on the Government of the Confederate States." approved 24th of April 1863, there shall be levied, from the passage of this act, on the subjects of taxation hereafter montion-d, and collected from every person, copartpership, association or corporation, liable thereto, taxes as follows, to-wit:

I. Upon the value of property, real, personal and mixed, of every kind and descripthe new for 3 of the old issues, whether said old tion, not hereinafter exempted or taxed sta actes be surrendered for exchange by the holders different rate, 5 per cent.: Provided, That shereof, or be received into the Treasury under from this tax on the value of property em-the provisions of this act; and the holders of the ployed in agriculture shall be deducted the asw notes or of the old notes, except those of the value of the tax in kind delivered therefrom. denomination of \$100, after they are reduced to as assessed under the law imposing it, and An Act to suspend the privilege of the Writ 663 cents on the dollar by the tax aforesaid, may delivered to the Government: Provided, convert the same into call certificates bearing in- That no credit shall be allowed beyond 5

X. Of conspiracies, or attempts or preparations to aid the enemy.

Suc. 12. That any State holding Treasury notes received before the times herein fixed for 1863 and 1864, by any bank or banking sit the Confederate States, or to adhere to of clerks and employees of navy agents, as III. On the amount of profits exceeding

> SEC. 5. The following exemptions from texation under this act shall be allowed. to-wit:

I. Property of each head of a family bearing interest at the rate of \$7 30 on the \$100 the value of \$500; and for each minor child per ansum, shall no longer be received in pay- of the family to the further value of \$100; neut of pather uses, but shall be deemed and and for each son actually engaged in the considered house of the Confederate States, Day & army or navy, or who has died or been killed in the military or naval service, and who was a member of the family when he entered the service, to the further value of \$500

II. Property of the widow of any officer.

III. Property of every officer, soldier. United States, bearing interest at the rate of six military or naval service, or of such as have per cent. per annum, payable semi-sanually, and been disabled in such service, to the value of \$1000; provided, that the above exemptions shall not apply to any person, whose property, exclusive of household furniture. hall be assessed at a value exceeding \$1000. IV. That where property has been injured or destroyed by the enemy, or the owner thereof has been temporarily deprived of the in force. use or occupancy thereof, or of the means SEC. 16. The Secretary of the Treasury shall of cultivating the same, by reason of the forthwith advortise this act in such newspapers presence or the proximity of the enemy, published in the several States, and by such other the assessment on such property may be means as shall secure immediate publicity; and reduced, in proportion to the damage sus-

by the district collector, on satisfactory evidence submitted to him by the owner or asseesor.

SEC. 6. That the taxes on property laid for the year 1884, shall be assessed as on the dey of the passage of this act, and be cation of the holder of any call certificate, which, due and collected on the 1st day of June next, or as soon after as practicable, allowfunding and further issue of Treasury notes, ap ing an extension of 90 days West of the proved March 23d 1863, was required to be Mississippi river The additional taxee on thereafter deemed to be a bond, to issue to such incomes or profits for the year 1863, levied transferred or discharged, in accordance holder a bond therefor upon the terms provided by this act, shall be assessed and collected with the laws and regulations for the govorthwith; and the taxes on incomes or profits for the year 1864, shall be assessed and collected according to the provisions of the tax and assessment acts of 1863.

SEC. 7. So much of the tax act of the 24th comes derived from property or effects on act, are suspended for the year 1864, and perty or credits herein taxed ad valorem, shall be assessed or taxed as incomes under the tax act of 1863.

IX. Of conspiracies, or attempts to liber- | shall be liable to be placed in service in the | previsions, to be delivered by such pe ate prisoners of war held by the Confederate field for the war, as if he were between the as aforesaid at equivalent rate ages of 18 and 45.

XI. Of persons advising or inciting athere

the energy. XII. Of unlawfully burning, destroying or injuring, or attempting to burn, destroy or injure any bridge or railroad, or telegraphic line of communication, or property. with the intent of aiding the enemy. XIII. Of treasonable designs to impair as unable to perform active service in the

or arms, or munitions of war, or arsonals, foundries, workshops, or other property of the Confederate States.

Sec. 2. The President shall cause proper officers to investigate the cases of all persons so arrested, or detained, in order that they may be discharged if improperly detained, unless they can be speedily tried in the due course of law.

cretary of War, or the General officer comofficer having charge of any one so detained, that such person is detained by him as a prisoner for any of the causes hereinbefore specified, under the authority aforesaid, further proceedings under the writ of habeas corpus shall immediately cease and remain suspended so long as this act shall continue

grees, and no longer.

THE MILITARY BILL.

Section 1. That from and after the passage of this act all white men, residents of the Confederate States, between the ages of 17 and 50; shall be in the military service of

the Confederate States for the war. Soc. 2. That all the persons aforesaid,

shall be retained during the present war with the U.S., in the same regiments, battalions and companies, to which they belong at the passage of this act, with the same organization and officers, anless regularly ernment of the army: Provided, that companies from one State, organized against their consent, expressed at the time, with regiments or battalions from another State, shall have the privilege of being transferred day of April 1863, as levies a tax on in- to organizations of troops, in the same arra of the service, from the States in which said by this act, and also the 1st section of said one State, in companies from another State. shall be allowed, if they desire it, a transfer may be.

no estimated rent, hire or interest on pro to organizations from their own States. in the same arm of the service. Sec. 3. That at the expiration of six months

from the first day of April next, a bounty SEC. 8. That the tex imposed by this act of \$100 in a six per cent. Government boud. on bonds of the Confederate States hereto- which the Secretary of the Treasury is here- sicians of asylums for the deaf and dumb the President to make details and exempfore issued, shall in no case exceed the in- by authorized to issue, shall be paid to eve- and olind and of the insane; one editor for tions shall not be construed to authorize the

Sec. 8. That hereafter the duties of pro vost and ospital guards and clerks, and of clerks, guards, agents, employees or labor-ers in the Commissary and Quartermaster's of clerks and employees of navy agents, as

also in the execution of the enrollment act, and all similar duties, shall be performed by persons who are within the ages of ,18 and 45 years, and who by the report of Board of army surgeons shall be reported the military power of the Government by field, but capable of performing some of the destroying, or attempting to destroy, veesels above said duties, specifying which, and or arms, or munitions of war, or arsonals, when these persons shall have been assigned to those duties as far as practicable, the President shall assign or detail to their performance such bodies of troops, or individuale, required to be enrolled under the 5th sec tion of this act, as may be needed for the discharge of such duties: Provided, that persons between the ages of 17 and 18 shall be assigned to those duties: Provided fur-

Sec. 3. That during the suspension afore- ther, that nothing contained in this act shall said, no military or other officer shall be be so construed as to prevent the President compelled, in answer to any writ of habeas from detailing artisans, mechanics, or per corpus, to appear in person, or to return the sons of scientific skill, to perform indispen body of any person or persons detained by sable duties in the departments or bureaus him, by the authority of the President, Se herein mentioned.

Sac. 9. That any Quartermaster or As manding the Trane Mississippi department; sistant Quartermaster, Commissary or Asbut upon the certificate, under ogth, of the sistant Commissary, (other than those serving with brigades or regiments in the field.) or officers in the Ordnance Bureau, or Navy Agents, or Provost Marshal, or officer in he conscript service, who shall hereafter employ or retain in his employment any person in any of their said departments or bureaus, or in any of the duties mentioned in the Sth' section of this act, in violation of

Sec. 4. This act shall continue in force for the provisions hereof, shall, on conviction ninety days after the next meeting of Con- thereof by a court-martial or military court, be cashiered; and it shall be the duty of anydepartment or district commander, upon

proof, by the oath of any credible person, that any such officer has violated this provision, immediately to relieve such officer from duty; and said commanders shall take prompt measures to have him tried for such offence; and any commander as aforesaid

failing to perform the duties enjoined by tween the ages of 18 and 45, now in service, this section, shall upon being duly convicted thereof, be discharged from the service. Sec. 10. That all laws granting exemp tions from military service be, and the sams are, hereby repealed, and hereafter none shall be exempted except the following: 1. All who shall be held unfit for milita Secretary of War.

The Vice President of the Confederate and of the several State Legislatures, and such other Confederate and State officers as | cupations. the President, or the Governor of the respective States, may certify to be necessary the smouth or value of which a tax is levied companies were raised; and the soldiers from for the proper administration of the Confederate or State Governments, as the case

3. Every minister of religion authorized to

3. Such person shall further bind himsel to sell the marketable surplus of provisient and grain now on hand, and which he man raise from year to year while his exemption continues, to the Government or to the families of soldiers, at prices fixed by the Gem missioners of the State under the impress ment act: Provided, that any person exempted as aforesaid, shall be entitled to a credit of 25 per cent. on any amount of meat which he may deliver within three months from the passage of this act: Provided f ther, that persons coming within the provisions of this-exemption shall not be deprived of the benefit thereof by reason of having been enrolled since the 1st day of Feb. 1864 4. In addition to the foregoing exemp-tions, the Secretary of War, under the di-roction of the President, may exempt or detail such other persons as he may be satisfied ought to be exempted on account of public necessity, and to insure the production of grain and other provisions for the army and the families of soldiers. He may, also, grant exemptions or details, on such terms as he may prescribe, to such overseers, farmers or planters as he may be satisfied will be more useful to the country in the pursuits of agriculture than in the mill-tary service: Provided, that such exemption shall cease whenever the farmer, planter er

overseer shall fail diligently to employ in good faith, his own skill, capital and labor exclusively in the production of grain and provisions, to be sold to the Government and the families of soldiers at prices not exceed ing these fixed at the time for like articles by the Commissioners of the State under the impressment act.

5. The president, treasurer, auditor and superintendent of any railroad company engaged in transportation for the Government, and such officers and employees thereof a the president or superintendent shall certify on oath to be indispensable to the efficient operation of said railroad: Provided, that the number of persons so exempted by this act on any railroad shall not exceed one person for each mile of such road in actual me for unitary transportation; and said exempts shall be reported by name and description, with the names of any who have left the empioyment of said company, or who may eques to be indispensable.

6. That nothing herein contained shall be construed as repealing the act approved April the 14th 1863, entitled an act to exempt contractors for carrying the mails of the Confederate States, and the drivers of y service, under rules to be prescribed by post cosches and hacks, from military service: Provided, that all the exemptions granted under this act shall only continue

tates, the members and officers of Congress | whilst the persons exempted are actually engaged in their respective purplits or oc

Sec. 11. That the President be, and he in hereby, authorized to grant details, under general rules and regulations to be issued from the War Desartment, either of persons between 45 and 50 years of age, or from the

army in the field, in all cases where, in his preach spearding to the rules of his church, judgment, justice, equity and necessity re-and who, at the passage of this act, shell be quire such details, and he may revoke such regularly employed in the discharge of his orders of details whenever he thinks proper: ministerial duties; superintendents and phy- Provided, that the power herein granted to terest on the same, and such bonds, when ry non-commissioned officer, musician and held by or fer minors or lunatics, shall be private who shall then be in service, or in of this act, and such employees as said edi-furnishing supplies of any kind to the Government, by reason of said contract, unless pensable to the execution of said contract; tractor shall fail, diligently and faithfully. to proceed with the execution of such contract, his exemption or detail shall cease. Sec. 12. That in appointing local boards of surgeons for the examination of persons liable to military service, no member composing the same shall be appointed from the county or enrolling district in which they are required to make such examination.

terest at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum, and per cent. payable two years after a ratification of a treaty of peace with the United States, unless sconer converted into new notes.

SHO. 6. That to pay the expenses of the Government not otherwise provided for, the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby authorized to issue 6 per cent. bonds to an amount not exceeding five modered millions of dollars, the principal and inser et "berect shall be free frem taxasion, and receipts of any export duty hereafter laid on the now laid, or so much thereof as may be necessary the owner. to pay annually the interest, are hereby specially pledged: Provided, that the duties new laid on imports are hereby pledged and shall hereafter be paid in specie, or in sterling exchange, or is coupons of said bonds.

SEC. 7. That the Scoretary of the Tressury is hereby authorized, from time to time, as the wants of the Treasury may require it, to sell or hypothecate for Treasury notes said bonds, or say part thereof, upon the best terms he can, so as to meet appropriations by Congress, and at the same time reduce and restrict the amount of the circu- the market value of such property in the lation in Treasury notes within reasonable and neighborhood where assessed, in such cirsate limits.

SEC. 8. The bonds authorized by the 6th section of this act may be either registered or conpon bonds, as the parties taking them may elect; and they may be exchanged for each other under such regulations as the Scoretary of the Treasury may prescribe. They shall be for \$100, and shall together with the coupons thereto attached, be in each form and of such automitionies as the San retary of the Treasury may prescribe; the interest shall be payable half yearly on the first of Jan'y and July in each year; the principal shall be payable not less than 30 years from their date. SEC. 9. All call certificates shall be fundable.

and shall be taxed in all respects as is provided for the Treasury notes into which they are convertible. If converted before the time fixed for turing the Treasury notes, such certificates shall trom that time bear interest upon only 661 cease for every dellar promised upon their face, and shall be redeemable in new Treasury notes at that rate; but after the passage of this act no call per cent. certificates shall be issued until after the first day of April, 1864.

ivilege of funding said notes at par shall cease is herein prescribed. Sno. 11. That all Tressury notes heretofore of January 1865, 10 per centra addition of to the tax on such profits as ibme under the "act to lay taxes for the comment, the Com

per cent.

party in the neighborhood where assessed in nized in said Article 1, is vosted solely in the year 1360, except in cases where land, the Oongress, which is the exclusive judge for the sayment of interest thereon the sutre net slaves, cotton or tobacco have been pur- of the necessity of such suspension; and chased since the 1st day of Jaruary 1812, whereas, in the opinion of the Congress, the value of any cotton, tobacco, and naval stores, in which case the said land, elaves, cotton public safety requires the suspension of said which shall be experted from the Confederate and tobacco so purchased, shall be assessed writ in the existing case of the invasion of States, and the net proceeds of the import duties at the price actually paid for the same by these States by the armice of the United

Sec. 2. On the value of all shares or inter- for the suspension of the writ of habess corpamos, and all other join. stock compaties sow, therefore, of every kind, whether incorporated or hot, The Congress of the Confederate States of 5 per cent.

time of assessment. all monoys held sbread, or por the smount more effectually for the public safety by anspending the writ of habeas corpus in the toroign countries. That is por cent, such following cases and no other: tas upon monor abroad to De assessed and

the stan where the tax is paid. Il then the amount of all solvent credita, active all make sills and all othe pa-pers issued as increacy, exclusive of non-interest scaring Oo federati treasury pices, II. Of compiracies to overthrow the gov-ernment, or compiracies to resist the lawful authority of the Confederate States. III. Of combining to assist the component and not suployed in a regutered bushess. the income derized from which is taxed, 5

Sec. 4. U con protita made & trade and business, a sollows:

positor shall be entitled to recieve the amount of aid bonds in Treasury notes, bearing no interest and outstanding at the passage of this act: Pro-tween the lat of January 1863 nd the lat VI. Of epies and other emissaries of the ended, the said bouds are presented before the of January 1865, 10 par centin addition enemy.

is used of the denomination of \$5 shall continue is be receivable in payment of public dues, as b) be receivable in payment of public dues, as provided by law, and fundable at par under the provisions of this set, until the first of July, 1864, last, and until the first October 1864, west of the Mississippi river, but after that time they

exempt from the tax in all cases where the interest on the same shall not exceed \$1000.

of Habcas Corpus in certain cases. Whereas, the Constitution of the Confed-

erate States of America provides in Article II. On the value of gold and silver wares 1, Section 9, Paragraph 3, that "the priviand plate, jewels, jewelry and watches, 10 lego of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when in case of rebol-III. The value of property taxed under lion or invasion, the public safety may re this section shall be assessed on the basis of quire it;" and whereas, the power of sucthe market value of the same, or similar pro- pending the privilege of said writ as recog-

States; and whereas, the President has asked

ests held in any bank, banking company or pus, and informed Congress of conditions of association, canal, navigation, importing, public danger which render the suspension exporting, insurance, manufacturing, to e of the writ a measure proper for the public graph, express, ranged and dry-dock co n- defence against invasion and insurrection:

America do enact. That during the present The value of property taxed under this envasion of the Confederate States, the privsection shall be assessed upon the basis of ilege of the writ of habeas corpus be, and the same is hereby, suspended; but such suspeasion shall apply only to the cases of perrency as may be in general use there, in the some arrested or detained by order of the purchase and sale of such property, at tes President, Secretary of War, or the General Sec. 3. Upon the amount of all gold and Military Department, by the authority and silver coin, gold dust, gold or silver bullion, ander the control of the President. It is whether held by the banks or other corpor hereby declared that the purpose of Conrations or individuals, 5 per cent.; and upon gress in the passage of this act is to provide

I. Of treason, or treasonable efforts or collected according to the value thereof at combinations to subvert the government of the Confederate States.

II. Of conspiracies to overthrow the gov

III. Of combining to assist the ensury, or of communicating intelligence to the enemy, or giving him aid and comfort. IV. Of conspiracies, preparations and at-tempts to increaservile insurrection.

V. Of accertions or encouraging deser

Sec. 10. That if any bank of deposit shall give I was made by buying and sell- tions, of harboring deserters, and of attempts is depositors the bonds authorized by the first ing sources and tors, dour, whet, sorn rice, to avoid military service: Provided. That in is account of this act, in exchange for their deposits and specifying the same on the bonds by some distinctive mark or token, to be agreed upon with the Secretary of th. Treasury, then the said de-boots, shoes, cottou yarns, wool voolen, co²-uperior officer shall grant prompt relief to

VII. Of holding correspondence or intercourse with the enemy, without accessity

shall these who have furnished substitutes service under this act.

Soc. 5. That all white male residents of the Confederate States, between the ages of 17 and 18 and 45 and 50 years, shall enroll under such regulations, as the President may prescribe, the time allowed not being any person who shall fail so to enroll himself, without a reasonable excuse therefor, to be judged of by the President, shall be

the persons mentioned in this section shall constitute a reserve for State defence and upon the following conditions: detail duty, and shall not be required to they reside.

into voluntary organizations of companies, one farm or plantation. battalions or regiments, and elect their own the war to the President; and if such organizations shall furnish proper muster rolls, 23 now organized, and deposit a copy thereof with the enrolling officer of their district. which shall be equivalent to enrollment. they may be accepted as minute men for service in such State, but in no event to be taken out of it. Those who do not so volunteer and organize, shall enroll themselves as efore provided; and may, by the President. be required to assemble at convenient places of rendezvous, and be formed or organised into companies, battalions and regi ments, under regulations to be prescribed by him; and shall have the right to elect their company and regimental officers; and all troops organized under this act for State defence, shall be entitled, while in actual

the event of his death previous to the period to. may certify, on oath, to be indispensable of such payment, then to the person or per- to the publication of such newspaper; the the head or secretary of the department masons who would be entitled to receive by law public printer of the Confederate and State king such contract shall certify that the perthe arrearages of his pay; but no one shall be Governments, and such journeymen print- sonal services of such contractor are indisentitled to the bounty herein provided who ers as the said public printer shall certify, shall at any time, during the period of six on oath, to be indispensable to perform the Provided farther, that when any such conmonths next after the said first day of April, public printing; one skilled apothecary in be absent from his command without leave. each apothecary store, who was doing busi-Sec. 4. That no person shall be relieved ness as such on the 10th day of Oct'r 1862, from the operation of this act by reason of and has continued said business, without having been heretefore discharged from the intermission, since that period; all physiarmy where no disability now exists; nor cians over the age of 30 years, who now are, and for the last 7 years have been, in the be any longer exempted by reason thereof: actual and regular practice of their profes-Provided, that no person, heretofore exempt- sion, but the term physician shall not ined on account of religions opinious and who clade dentists; all presidents and teachers has paid the tax levied to relieve him from of colleges, theological seminaries, acadeservice, shall be required to render military mies and schools, who have been regularly engaged as such for two years next before

the passage of this act: Provided, that the banefit of this exemption shall extend to those teachers only whose schools are comthemselves at such times and places, and posed of 20 students or more. All superintendents of public hospitals, established by law before the passage of this act, and such less than 30 days for those east, and 60 days physicians and nurses therein as such sufor those west of the Mississippi river, and perintendents shall cestify, on eath, to be indispensable to the proper and efficient management thereof.

4. There shall be exempt one person as placed in service in the field for the war, in owner or agriculturist on each farm or planthe same manner as though they were be- ration upon which there are now, and were tween the ages of 18 and 45: Provided, that on the 1st day of Jan'y last, 15 able-bodied field-hands, between the ages of 16 and 50.

1. This exemption shall only be granted perform service out of the State in which in cases in which there is no white male adult on the farm or plantation not liable to

Sec. 6. That all persons required by the military service, nor unless the person claim-5th section of this act to enroll themselves, ing the exemption was on the 1st day of may within 30 days after the passage there- Jan'y 1864, either the owner and manager of, east of the Mississippi, and within 60 or overseer of said plantation, but in no case days, if west of said river, form themselves shall more than one person be exempted for

2. Such person shall first execute a bond. officers; said organizations to conform to the payable to the Confederate States of Amerexisting laws; and, having so organized, to ica. in such form, and with such security, tender their services as volunteers during and in such penalty as the Secretary of War may prescribe, conditioned that he will deliver to the Government at some railroad depot, or such other place or places as may be designated by the Secretary of War within 12 months next ensuing, 100 pounds of bacon, or, at the election of the Government, its equivalent in pork, and 100 lbs. of net beef (said beef to be delivered on foet.) for each able-bodied slave on said farm or plantation, within the above said ages, whether said slaves in the field or not, which said bacon or pork and beef shall be paid for by the Government at the prices fixed by the Commissioners of the State under the inpressment act: Provided, that when the person ting exempted shall produce satisfactory evidence that it has been impossible for him, by the exercise of proper diligence. sarvice, to the same pay and allowance as troops now in the field.

Sec. 7. That any person who shall fail to subsistence of these living on the said farm attend at the place of rendervous se required or plantation, the Secretary of War shall by the authority of the President, without direct a commutation of the same, to the a sufficient excuse to be judged of by him. extent of two-thirds thereof in grain or other

Pest Office. Favetteville. N. C., OCTOBER 3, 1863. Schedule of the Arrival and Departure of the Maile at the Office. Arrives daily, except Sunday, at 41 P. M. Departe daily, except Saturday at 6 P. M.

BALLIGH VIA SUMMERVILLE. Departs Tuesday and Friday at 6 A. M. Arriver Walnesday and Sunday at 9 P. H. WARSAW via CLINTON. Arrives daily at 13 ucon.

Departs daily at 1 P. M.

OARTHAGE. Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 P. M. Departs Monday, Weinesday and Friday at 1 P. M.

CHERAW, S. C. Arrives Tuesday, Tauraday and Saturday at 6 P. M. Departs Suaday, Tuesday and Tauraday at 1 P. M. PAIR BLUFF via LUMBERTON.

Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M. Departs Sanday, Tuesday and Thursday at 1 P. M. ROBESON'S via ELIZABETHTOWN.

Departs Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A Arrives Tuesday, Tanrday and Saturday at 2 P. M. ELIZABETHTOWN via TEREBINTH.

Arrives Monday at 6 P. M. Deports same day (Monday) at 6 P. M. MAGNOLIA via CYPRESS CALLER

Arrives Tuesday at 2 P. M.

Arrives Tuesday at 2 P. M. Departs same day (Tuesday) at 24 P. M. SWIFT ISLAND via MONTROSE, COVINCTON at POWELLTON. Arrives Tuesday at 6 P. M. Departs Wednesday at 11 A. M. SWIFT ISLAND via TBOY

SWIFT ISLAND via TBOY Arrives Tuesday at 6 P. M. Departs Wednesday at 11 A. M. All mails leaving before 7 A. M., are closed the even ing before at 9 P. M. All letters to be sent of from this office, other than by mail, must be paid for as if sent by mail. All drop letters should be pre-paid by a cent former.

2 cent stamps. The office will be open on Sunday from 84 to 94 A. M., and from 44 to 54 P. M.

JAS. G. COOK. P. M.

THE DIXIE PRIMER. TOR the Little Halte & further supply at whole

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY MUTUAL Labor in investmental operation, with N growing capital and finner hold upon public con-fidence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy per-sons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for neven years, and for life-all life members sharing in the prefix All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years for two thirds their value.

one year or for ave years for two thirds their value. All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is preceded. For further information the publics is referred to Agents of the Company in all parts of the State, and to R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Baleigh. S. J. HALE, Agent at Jan'y 1950. Tayettevalle, H. O

Blank Warrants for mie here