The Virginia Herald.

THURSDAY, JULY 16, 1903.

H. A. LONDON, Editor.

THE temperance convention, held at Raleigh last week, was quite a success, fully realizing the hopes of its promoters. There were in attendance nearly three hundred delegates from all parts of the State, from Asheville to Beaufort.

The proceedings were harmonious and conservative, and all the temperance forces were thoroughly organized for an active and aggressive campaign. There were no idle or useless speeches, but all present felt the need of action and organization, and in this the convention was eminently successful.

The convention was organized by the unanimous election of the following officers: President, H. A. London, Secretary, John A. Oates; Vice-Presidents, one from each Congressional district, W. M. Hinton, W. A. Pruit, J. M. Faison, W. C. Douglas, Chesley W. Watts, Stephen McBee, W. J. Ferrell, W. H. Barbee, Henry Clarkson and J. H. Parker.

The following is the platform or declaration of principles adopted.

"The North Carolina Anti-Saloon League is an independent body, maintaining friendly relations with similar associations in other States, but it is entirely independent in its acts and is nonpartisan in character.

"Its purpose is the abolition of liquor saloons and distilleries in all proper means, the education, crystallization of a right public sentiment, and the strict enforcement of all laws against the liquor traffic. It favors the fair and just enforcement of the Watts law, and it earnestly opposes future legislatures that tend to create small towns with the privilege of licensing saloons or distilleries.

"It calls the attention of Boards of Commissioners of the various towns and cities to the danger of whiskey distilleries and retail establishments now forbidden to operate in the country, from going to incorporated towns or cities. This should be prevented.

"The organization favors calling an election under the existing law in every town or city now licensing saloons where there is a reasonable chance of carrying the election against the saloon. This league pledges its assistance in all such elections."

In order to carry into practical effect the principles above set forth a central executive committee was appointed to conduct the proposed campaign. This committee was authorized to employ two field secretaries to organize the work throughout the State, and a general executive committee of one from each county was appointed. In order to dry up the proposed campaign against the saloons it was resolved that $5,000 be raised, and, to show that this was no empty resolve, the convention then and there raised over half that sum with much enthusiasm.

The roll of counties was called and, as the name of each county was called, some person from the county gave a short statement of the conditions of his county as to the liquor traffic. In this way it was learned that prohibition now prevails in a large majority of the counties of the State and is steadily growing in favor.

One of the most notable speeches of the convention was that of Senator Simmons, who earnestly urged an enforcement of our temperance laws, and declared that there was no danger to any politic man in North Carolina coming out boldly in favor of temperance legislation.

The convention very properly adopted a resolution of thanks to Mr. J. W. Bailey, to whom is due the chief credit of the success of the convention. After the convention adjourned the central committee met and elected Mr. Bailey its chairman.

THE Pope of Rome is attracting the attention of the civilized world by his wonderful vitality and desperate battle for life when in the ninety-fourth year of his age, having been born March 2, 1810. For several days his death was almost hourly expected, and yet he displayed a cheerfulness and vitality that amazed his doctors.

Christians of all creeds and characters must look with cheerfulness to the end of life and wish for him a peaceful end.

A CONVENTION of the farmers of North Carolina will be held next Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday at the Agricultural and Mechanical College at Raleigh. No farmer can attend it without learning something practical that will help him. A programme has been carefully prepared and practical subjects will be discussed by competent men. For instance, addresses will be made upon "The building up of worn out clay lands in middle North Carolina." An address will be made by the United States Secretary of Agriculture.

Very appropriately the professors of the agricultural college of North Carolina are most distinguished and successful farmers. Hon. Wm. W. Rollins is sound that it will be the best convention ever held in the State. Every progressive farmer should attend if possible. He will learn more than enough to pay the expenses of himself and family.

Facts About North Carolina.

In last Sunday's issue of the Charlotte Observer is a communication from Mr. Clarence H. Poe, the talented editor of the Progressive Farmer, in which he gives some interesting facts about North Carolina gathered from the last census.

We copy the following:

Let us begin with table 36. By it we see that North Carolina is more thickly settled than the average State we have 39 persons to the square mile, while the American average is only 25.6. Accordingly our rate of increase in population from 1890 to 1900 was greater than for most other States, the only ones exceeding ours being Texas, Oklahoma and Washington. The per cent. of increase was 17.1, while the increase in 1870 was only 20.7. [illegible] surprising when we remember that the greatest per cent. of increase ever recorded in the decade from 1790 to 1800 was in Tennessee, the pioneer State of the South and Southwest, and that next to Tennessee [illegible] North Carolina. Other figures show that the increase in population in North Carolina has been largely due to the steady movement of people from the mountains and from the country districts to the towns and cities. Thus the urban population increased 61.3 per cent. while the rural increased only 11.6 per cent. Of the counties which showed the greatest increase in population from 1890 to 1900 all but one were counties containing cities or towns of considerable size. Of the counties which showed a decrease in population during the decade all but one were counties containing no town of 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 37 shows that the average value of farm property in North Carolina is $1,071 per farm, which is $1,000 less than the average for the United States. Only Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Texas, Oklahoma, Indian Territory, Tennessee and West Virginia come up to our standard.

And while we are poor, the proportion of our people owning their own homes is larger than the average, while the percentage of mortgaged homes (the home worth remembering) is only about half that of the entire country, 54 per cent. to 11.6 per cent. Only 20 per cent. of our farmers have mortgaged their farms, while the figures for Americans as a whole are 29. The proportion of rented homes in the cities and villages is much larger.

World's Highest Building.

[illegible] a gigantic city office building, at Liverpool, the tallest pure red brick structure in the world. Its height is 450 feet, and it contains 14 stories. The building is to be [illegible] and its entire cost will be [illegible].

Death from Sunstroke.

Washington, July 12. Dispatches received here today from Manila announce the death from sunstroke of Major Frederick Funston, the gallant officer who commanded the Kansas regiment in the Philippines. The dispatches say that Major Funston died suddenly on the 10th inst. The Governor of Kansas today ordered the flags on the State capitol and all public buildings to be placed at half mast in honor of the dead officer.

Agricultural Riots.

Washington, July 10.—Profiting by the example of the Russian Government in dealing with the recent agricultural disturbances in Bessarabia, the Government of Venezuela has ordered the arrest of all persons suspected of fomenting agrarian disturbances in the country districts. Advices received here from Caracas say that 320 persons have been arrested in connection with the recent riots in Barquisimeto, and that 200 more have been imprisoned in other towns. Though the Venezuelan Government has not yet taken any steps to confiscate the property of the rioters, it is understood that it will do so if the disturbances continue.

Fatal Accident in Cuba.

[illegible]

Confidence At Winchester.

Winchester, Va., July 12.—[illegible] over the city, scattering [illegible] in every direction. The damage will amount to thousands of dollars, as many [illegible] were blown down. [illegible]

At the meeting of the State Board of Education last Tuesday [illegible]

Death of Jerusalem.

[illegible]

Deaths from Lockjaw.

New York, July 12. Two [illegible] of Walter Graham, [illegible] son of Mount Vernon, N. Y., [illegible] the same [illegible] Dr. George C. Wood [illegible] the presence of lockjaw [illegible] upon the boy's [illegible] Graham [illegible] the boy's [illegible] and the [illegible] doing well. Dr. Wood says he will recover.

Fatal Railroad Wreck.

Kansas City, July 12. Missouri Pacific fast mail No. 7, which left [illegible] at 8:30 o'clock this morning, [illegible] Kansas City, Mo., crashed [illegible] a freight train [illegible] Kansas City. [illegible] Engineer Wm. Little [illegible] and Engineer [illegible] were killed outright. [illegible] Engineer [illegible] and Fireman [illegible] were injured, [illegible] fatally. [illegible] The wreck was the fastest [illegible] on the [illegible].

Killed By Lightning.

Washington, July 12. During a terrific thunder storm which passed over the city today, lightning struck a frame house in the Potomac river, in which [illegible] and [illegible] were [illegible] from the bathing beach. One man was killed outright, another [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] from the [illegible] of the [illegible].

A Scientific Wonder.

Bloomington, Ill., July 13. A [illegible] was opened here today by the agent of Mirador de Paris [illegible] for the murder in Chicago [illegible] last of her [illegible] children. The baby was found [illegible] The [illegible] was found [illegible] Thomas [illegible] stabbed.

Tutt's Pills

[illegible]

SICK HEADACHE.

[illegible]

WILMINGTON & DURHAM.

[illegible]

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EIGHT TRACTS

Of land about two miles from [illegible].

Here is a rare chance for a

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The [illegible] contains about 120 [illegible] the lands of P. N. [illegible] and others.

The second tract contains about 75 acres, adjoining the lands of the late Wesley Cotten and others.

The third tract contains about 100 acres, adjoining the lands of the late S. W. Cotten and others.

The fourth tract contains about 262 acres, adjoining the lands of the late James Harmon and others.

The fifth tract contains about 82 acres, adjoining the lands of the late James Harmon and others, and lying on Turkey creek.

The sixth tract contains about 216 acres, adjoining the Pittsboro and Egypt road.

This land will be sold in separate tracts or altogether, but as may be desired.

The seventh and eighth tracts contain 116 and 150 acres respectively, and are a part of the Dixie farm, two miles west of Pittsboro.

Also two tracts on Hickory Mountain, one of 52 acres and the other of 68 acres, north of the farm of the late James A. Alston.

All of it is well adapted to wheat, oats, corn, cotton and clover.

It is well watered and well wooded in original forest.

For further information apply to

H. A. LONDON,
July 26, 1903. Attorney.

WANTED—A SITUATION

[illegible] desires a situation [illegible] Address [illegible]