

WATCHMAN.

SALISBURY:
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 26, 1840.

We have tried the Magician, his magic wand do
We must weather the storm with Tippecanoe.

Correction.—In our remarks last week about the machinery purchased at the *Allaire Works*, New York, which is not correct. The noble Steam Engine was obtained there; but all the other machinery was purchased at the *Mattewan Works*, or *Factory*, near Fishkill, New York.

We also omitted to mention the intention of the Company to increase the extent of their operations at the earliest day practicable; which will be done by adding to their present number, about two thousand more spindles; and looms in proportion.

Increase of the Banking Capital of North Carolina.

In view of the recommendation of Gov. Dudley, in his message to the Legislature, to increase the Banking Capital of the State, — the already abundantly favored Eastern, and absolute suffering, we thinking, of the Western part of the State, for such facilities of trade and commerce, we respectfully suggest to the Western members in the Legislature to examine our claims to the establishment of a Bank, to be located somewhere in the West, with branches. We are sure there are abundant arguments in our favor; and if the Banking Capital of the State is to be increased, we say let the West have an institution of her own.

We refrain from further remarks with the hope that our suggestion may receive due attention by those who have the guardianship of the Western and general interest.

We publish in this paper, the remarks of *Hamilton C. Jones, Esq.*, on the Bill to locate the Judges in the several Judicial Districts of this State. We scarcely need to ask its perusal, as the most of our readers were once his patrons, and know how to value his productions. Suffice it to say, they will readily recognize their old friend, whose characteristic wit, humor, and good sense, distinguish this, alike with all his efforts.

The following remarks are from the *Raleigh Register*, containing Mr. Jones' speech:

AN EFFECTIVE SPEECH.

The reader's attention will, no doubt, be arrested by the sensible and humorous remarks of Mr. H. C. Jones, which we published to-day. The author reminds us of an old lady, we have seen in Massachusetts, who, in speaking of her daughter's attractions, remarked, among other things, "that she spoke but seldom, but it was always to the purpose." And, so we may say of our friend of "Cousin Sally Dillard" memory — he is not eternally on the floor, but he never rises, without both edifying and amusing the House. Indeed, from the moment that "Mr. Speaker" secures him the floor, the members begin to arrange their risible faculties to the best advantage, well knowing what is to come. We have called this an *effective* speech. Why? It came to the House, sanctioned by such high authority; but it vanished before the wit and argument of this speech like an icicle before the rays of a meridian sun. The bill was killed dead, as an Irishman would say, and this speech, no doubt, contributed essentially to that result.

The *New Orleans Picayune*, speaking of the weather there, a few days since, styles it "Southern weather with Northern principles."

One Term.—Mr. Hunt, of N. Y., has introduced a proposition in the House of Representatives, to amend the Constitution, so as to limit the Presidency to one term of four years. It was referred to the Committee of the whole on the state of the Union. A similar proposition is before the Senate, and we hope it will be acted upon this session by the concurrence of all parties. The people will it.

We give the President's message in this paper at the exclusion of our usual amount of Legislative proceedings, and much other interesting matter. The following from the *Raleigh correspondence* of the *Greensborough Patriot*, embraces all of interest, that has transpired in our Legislature during the past few days:

In the Senate the debate arising on the Turnpike Bill is yet continued. Mr. Wadell occupied a considerable portion of Wednesday and Thursday's sittings in expressing his views upon internal improvement of the State generally, the whole of his speech was very impressive, and the latter part eloquent. Dr. Speed from the Gates and Chowan district was in possession of the floor to-day in reply, also the redoubtable *Jesse Cooper* of Martin made what I suppose he thought was a speech, though I am not certain he convinced any one what it was. The question is yet open.

The House has been for some days discussing the bill for the relief of the *Wilkesboro* and *Raleigh Railroad*; a great deal of discussion has taken place. Col. D. M. Barringer and Dr. F. J. Hill, have made excellent speeches in favor of the bill. Gen. James Owen, President of the Road, was admitted on the floor of the House and explained at considerable length, the operations and conditions of the company. The relief ought and will be granted.

Mathias E. Manly, Esq. of Newbern has been elected to the vacancy of the Hon. R. M. Saunders. Wm. H. Baule of this city has also been elected to fill the place of Toomer, resigned; his competitor was no less a personage than R. M. Saunders the same *Romulus* who resigned the office of Judge last spring to canvass the State for the office of Governor against your Morehead!

The election of Counsellors of State resulted in the choice of John A. Anderson, Thos. McGehee, Isaac T. Avery, James T. Leak, Allen Goodwin, Willie Perry and Johnston Busber. The Vans tried to get in a ticket but the Whigs were not asleep.

Saturday Evening, Dec. 19.

This day was principally occupied in the appointment of Magistrates agreeable to a joint order, — appointments were made with-out number.

Monday is set apart for the consideration of the common school system; three plans are before the legislature, one introduced by Mr. Boyden, another by J. P. Caldwell, and the third by J. Worth Esq., chairman of the joint committee on Education; great care should be taken in passing any law on this all important subject. The bill in preventing on elections was lost in the Commons, having heretofore passed the Senate.

Jonathan Chapman, Esq. was re-elected Mayor of the City of Boston, by a Whig majority of 2,608 votes over his opponent, being double his former majority, and the largest majority ever given at a municipal election in the city of Boston.

We learn from Delaware that Mr. Robinson, the Representative in Congress from that State is prevented from attending his official duties by his being in a very bad state of health.

MR. CLERK GARLAND — A CHAPTER OF ACCIDENTS.

It is wonderful what a liability Mr. Garland has to make mistakes when a vote of the House is taken by yeas and nays, and how these blunders are certain to accrue to the benefit of the Clerk's political friends! His omission of the names of Mr. Winthrop and Mr. Joseph L. Williams, who voted in the affirmative on the motion of Mr. Stanly to reconsider the order for printing an unnecessary and extravagant number of copies of the President's Message, has already been noticed in our Congressional record. By the insertion of their names and counting their votes, the decision of the House was reversed — the order alluded to was reconsidered and the result was that the number of copies to be printed was reduced.

Mr. Stanly very properly commented, at the time, on the suspicious circumstances attending the omission of the names of Messrs. Winthrop and Williams; and reminded the House that at the last session, during the consideration of the New Jersey case, the Clerk in declaring the vote on Mr. Fillmore's motion to insert the word "lawful" before the word "votes," announced yeas 96, nays 96, when the actual state of the vote was yeas 97, nays 96. The Speaker on that occasion, gave his casting vote in the affirmative, and thus prevented the result which would have followed from the mistake of the Clerk in accidentally omitting the name of the member who had voted "aye."

Mr. Stanly said he did not charge upon the Clerk intentional omission — but such accidents might happen too frequently. He was reminded of the anecdote of the Clergyman who, upon a certain wet Sunday missed a handsome new silk umbrella, and found in its place an old cotton one much tattered and torn. He told the congregation that the exchange might have been purely accidental, but still it was greatly in favor of the person who took the silk umbrella, and that such mistakes might occur too often. It recalls Governor Barbour's story of the boy who happened to find three cowbells in three successive nights. The tale of his finding one might have been believed — but when his boasted luck extended to finding another — and another — the matter looked suspicious. The accident happened too frequently. — *Madisonian*.

Mr. Blair has returned from Cuba, and is again at the bottom, as is apparent from the revising columns of his journal. His voyage to Cuba seems not to have mitigated his strong attachment to misrepresentation. At the first go if he charges both Mr. Preston, and Mr. Rives, with being solicitous of Cabinet appointments. If this be so, the Editor of the *Globe*, knows more than the President elect, or the most intimate friends of the two gentlemen named. — *Madisonian*.

The New Jersey Case.—Our readers will have perceived, we trust with satisfaction, that the House of Representatives, by its vote on Thursday last, has shown a disposition to retrograde from its extreme position of the last Session, so far as to allow to the legally returned Members from New Jersey pay for their attendance on the House up to the day on which the House voted other Members to be entitled to the seats claimed by them. The resolution was supported in a brief but very forcible manner by Mr. Hoffman, of New York who maintained the right, both legal and equitable, to compensation, of those Members who held credentials from the State, at least until the House itself had undertaken to solemnly decide that their credentials were not to be respected as such. — *Nat. Int.*

The *Raleigh Whig* Convention of the 5th of October, I understand, it will be borne in mind, to meet at Washington on the fourth of March next, to attend the inauguration of President Harrison. All therefore who were members of that body should make their arrangements to fulfill the design. By the way, we see it stated that a delegation thirty thousand strong, from the Tippecanoe clubs of Ohio, is to be in Wash-

ington at the inauguration. The preparations are making to form an escort in the square of the President's House, and it is probable there will be the largest assemblage of people on that occasion ever seen on the continent. — *Washington Chronicle*.

Napoleon's Remains.—The exhumation of the remains of Napoleon took place on the 19th of October last, with great pomp and parade, under the direction of the Prince de Joinville.

Napoleon's body, which was embalmed by French chemists at the time of his death, May 5, 1821, was found in a state of complete preservation and the features perfect. It was conveyed on board the 'Belle Poule,' which, with the 'Favorite,' sailed for France the next day, where they, no doubt, have arrived. France has therefore been once more in a perfect delirium of excitement.

Mr. Benton by his early movements in the Senate, indicates his determination henceforth to lead the Van Buren Federalists. Mr. Calhoun is silent: He cannot follow Mr. Benton; and yet he must, or set up for himself, or join Gen. Harrison. The end of the session will disclose the new position of many men and many parties.

It is singular what changes a few years will produce. Only four years ago, South Carolina gave her electoral vote for Willie P. Mangum for President. Now Mr. Mangum is found in the Senate of the United States by the side of Mr. Clay entertaining the same opinions of the powers and nature of the Government that he did in 1836, while South Carolina is found occupying the new position, supporting an administration which nearly every other State condemns. And there sits Mr. Calhoun, directly the opposite of his old friend Mr. Mangum. Who has changed? — *Madisonian*.

Mr. Woodbury, in his late report to Congress, states the aggregate expenditure of the present year to be \$36,618,656. This is Van Buren economy. But to the Harrison economy he makes the very liberal allowance of \$17,485,620! and even this, he thinks, is "higher than the estimated amount of new and permanent appropriations" by the sum of \$1,764,470!

And how does the Secretary pretend the expenditures may be kept down so much lower than his own friends have habitually resorted to. Why, by "merely lessening the appropriations for the service of 1841 below the estimates!" There's wisdom and modesty for you. — *Madisonian*.

COFFEE.

The use, or rather abuse, of coffee, is said to produce feverish heat, anxiety, palpitation, trembling; weakness of sight, & predisposition to apoplexy. The quantity and effects of coffee, however, differ according to the manner in which it is roasted. If undone its virtues will not be impaired, and its infusions will load and oppress the stomach; if it be overdone, its properties will be destroyed, it will heat the body and act as an astringent. Musgrave and Percival recommend its use in asthma; indeed, most persons laboring under that distressing malady seem to derive benefit from its use. The principle of coffee is the caffeine, discovered by Robiquet, in the year 1813; and it is to this active principle that its beneficial or baneful effects can be attributed. Recent experiments tend to show that it is possessed of powerful subliming virtues. To obtain this result, raw coffee has been used. It gives it water a greenish hue, and this saturated has been called the essence of coffee. Grindie has used this preparation in the treatment of intermittent fevers in the Russian hospital of Dorpat; he also administered the raw coffee in powder. In eighty cases of this fever, scarcely any resisted the power of this medicine, given either in powder, decoction or extract; but he seems to have had no observation on its materia medica, & tonics maintain that the great success in various cases.

ALTER OF HYMEN.

"Those whom love cements in holy faith,
And equal transport, free as Nature live,
What is the world to them,
Its pomp, its pleasure and its nonsense all,
Who in each other clasp whatever fair
High fancy forms, and lavish hearts can wish!"

MARRIED.

In Cabarrus County on the 17th inst. by the Rev. Mr. Penick, Mr. Alfred Brown, of Concord, to Miss Margaret, daughter of John Best, Esq. [Cake—O. K.]

THE COURT OF DEATH.

All pass this gate in one promiscuous crowd.
The grave, the gay, the humble, and the proud
The rich, the poor, the ignorant, the wise —
The neutral ground whence all distinction flies

DIED.

At Henderson, Tenn. on the 25th ult. Mrs. Sarah Henderson, wife of Major P. Henderson formerly of Chapel Hill. The deceased was a lady of many virtues, and died in the faith of a crucified Saviour. She was in the 79th year of her age.

Doct. W. D. Dempsy,

TAKES this method to inform his friends and the public generally that he has returned from Virginia, and will be happy to receive a continuance of that very liberal patronage which he has heretofore enjoyed. His office is at the Eagle Hotel, Statesville, N. C., Dec., 1840.—Gt

RUNAWAY

FROM the subscriber on the night of the 30th of September 1840, a negro man named

DAVY

from thirty five to forty years of age. Davy is a tall black fellow, with his front teeth out. Which negro I have no doubt has been persuaded from me, as I have good reason to believe he is harbored in Salisbury by a certain man at this time. I will give a reasonable reward for the apprehension and delivery of said negro in some safe jail, so that I get him, or for proof sufficient to convict any person in legal proceedings of harbouring or having harbored said negro. I appoint Charles S. Parree, of Concord, N. C., my lawful agent during my absence from this State.

ROBT. HUIE.
Dec 4, 1840—419

REMOVAL.—The "Carolina Watchman Office" has been removed from Mr. Cowan's brick house to the rooms recently occupied by Mr. John C. Palmer as a Silver Smith Shop, next door above the well known store of Messrs J. & W. Murphy.

THE SUBSCRIBER

HAVING lately returned from Charleston, and having purchased a large assortment of GROCERIES, (for cash only) would now inform his former customers and the public generally, that he is determined to sell all kinds of

GROCERIES

lower than they can be purchased in the Town of Salisbury, for cash or country produce.

His Stock now receiving consists of
21 bags of first quality Rio and Java Coffee,
3 Hids best Molasses,
8 do St. Croix Sugar, best quality,
1 Hhd Old Holland Gin,
2 barrels Cocoa Nut,
2 Boxes Loaf Sugar & 2 barrels Crush do,
5 cases 10 doz. Matechiao,
5 do Mince,
23 kegs best quality Malaga Wine,
13 boxes Raisins—Cigars, best Spanish,
1 cask Cheese,
400 Gallons 8 year old Whiskey,
Cognac Brandy, warranted,
6 or 7000 lbs Dry Hides, a superior article,
Old Madeira Wine,
2 ps. Blankets.

A MATHIEU.
N. B. All those indebted to me are earnestly requested to come forward and settle their accounts by cash or note. A. M. Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1840—4w21

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

DAVIDSON COUNTY.—Fall Term, 1840.
Thomas Stuart & Sarah Stuart, Petition for sale of Land

William Stuart and others, }
vs
Land

IN this case it appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendants Daniel Stuart, Peggy Stuart and Lavina Stuart, are not inhabitants of this state: It is therefore ordered by the court, that publication be made for 6 weeks in the *Carolina Watchman*, for the said defendants personally to be & appear before the Judge of our superior court of Law and Equity at the court house in Lexington, on the first Monday after the fourth Monday in March next, and plead answer or demurrer to the plaintiffs petition, or it will be set for hearing ex parte as to them, and judgment pro confesso entered against them. Test—JOHN M. THOMAS, C. J. E. December 19—6w21—Printers fee \$5 50

I WILL sell, in the Town of Salisbury, on the 1st day of January, a NEGRO BOY named Isaac, the property of Sarah Dinkins—He is young and likely, a boy of good character. I will hire for the next year three boys. A. W. BRANDON.
Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1840—3w21

MRS. BAKER'S SCHOOL re opened on Tuesday, Dec. 1st.—Terms \$5 50 per session of five months. No deduction made for absence, except in case of protracted sickness. Dec. 12, 1840—2w20

DR. R. T. DISMUKES,

HAS located at Col. David Ramsey's, Oakly Grove, Iredell co. N. C., and respectfully tenders his services to the public, in the various departments of his profession. January 10, 1840—4t24

State of North Carolina,

WILKES COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, November, 1840.

Moses and John Hendrix }
vs
Elijah Hendrix & others, }
Petition.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Joshua Hendrix is not an inhabitant of the State: It is therefore ordered that publication be made in the *Carolina Watchman* for 6 weeks, that he appear at our next Court, to be held on the first Monday after the fourth Monday of January next, at the Court House in Wilkesboro, and answer, or the prayer of the Petition will be granted.

Witness, Wm. Mastin, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 1st Monday of Nov. 1840. W. M. MASTIN, C. C. C. Dec. 12—6w20—Printers fee \$5

CABINET BUSINESS

THE SUBSCRIBER

RESPECTFULLY returns his thanks for the past favors in his line of business, and begs to inform his friends and the public generally, that he still carries on the

Cabinet Making Business,

in the house immediately opposite the Rowan Hotel, in all its varieties, where he may be found at all times. He takes this opportunity to say, he keeps constantly on hand a supply of ready made Furniture, such *BEAUREAU'S, SIDE BOARDS, CUBBOARDS, Tables, Candelstands, &c. &c.* also a variety of

WINDSOR CHAIRS;

all of which he will sell on as good or better terms than can be had any where in this part of the country. DAVID WATSON.

N. B. Inasmuch as a certain set of men, well known in this community, have taken it into their heads, that the citizens of this town and county have been woefully imposed upon by myself and other Coffin makers of the place; and are making arrangements to remedy the awful imposition,—directly opposing me—now, therefore, I inform all whom it may concern, that I shall also keep constantly on hand a supply of Coffins, and do pledge, that I will sell them as low or lower than the aforesaid set of certain men, and yet receive no more than I have here before charged for them.

A FRESH SUPPLY.

MR. ROUCHE, has just received at the "Salisbury Coffee House," direct from Charleston, the following fresh articles in his line, to wit:
French Brandy, New Ark Cider,
Oysters, Oranges,
Lemons, Raisins,
Sardines, Cigars:
All of the best quality, and will be sold low for cash, or on the usual credit to punctual dealers. Salisbury, Dec. 1840.

NEW CABINET AND CHAIR MANUFACTORY.

In Concord, N. Carolina.

THE Subscribers would respectfully inform the citizens of Cabarrus county and elsewhere, that they are now prepared to execute faithfully all orders in their line of business,—which will be thankfully received and attended to promptly.

WINDSOR CHAIRS,

All of which will be disposed of low for cash, or good paper. All orders for Coffins which may be sent to them, will be attended to and moderate charges made.

DEJERNATT & RAINEY.

To all those who are in want of a first-rate piece of Furniture, I would respectfully say, "let me make it," and I will warrant them a piece of work not to be beaten. Having been principally engaged in the manufacturing of fine Mahogany work for several years, can with confidence, make the promise: Therefore, send me an order, and the work shall be done.

C. H. DEJERNATT.

The Subscribers would be glad to employ, immediately, two good journey-men cabinet-makers, one to make walnut work and the other mahogany. None but good workmen need apply, to whom the best of wages will be given.

DEJERNATT & RAINEY.

Concord, N. C., Dec. 19, 1840—10w21

THE Raleigh Register and Fayetteville Observer will give the above advertisement (over hands) three insertions, and forward accounts to the subscribers. D. & R.

Books, Books.

GIFT BOOKS FOR CHILDREN.—JUST PUBLISHED AND FOR SALE, AT THE NORTH CAROLINA BOOK STORE, FOR 1841.

The Boy's Country Book, Plants and Birds, with colored engravings, Peter Parley's Wonders of the Earth, Sea & Sky " " Rambles in England, Scotland, Ireland, with fine engravings, The Child's Gem, Nursery Songs by Mrs. Follen, The Play House and Work Shop, Birth day Gift, Wiley's Rambles, Mary's Annual for all Seasons, Parley's Picture Book, Christmas Gift, Anecdotes of Washington, Parley's Christmas Tales, Raleigh, November 84.

THE YEAR BOOK; or Manual for every day Reference by B. B. Edwards.

AMERICAN MELODIES, containing a single selection from the production of two hundred Writers, compiled by Geo. P. Morris.

The Tree of Legal Knowledge, designed as an Assistant in the study of Law. A new supply of the work just received at the North Carolina Book Store, Raleigh, by TURNER & HUGHES.

FRUIT TREES.

THE Subscriber has for sale, at his Nursery in Davidson county, a large assortment of FRUIT TREES, consisting of Apple, Peach, Plum, Cherry, &c., embracing many of the best American and European fruits; also a fine selection of Rose and Dahlia Trees will be delivered at any reasonable distance from Lexington, at the usual price of hauling. Price catalogues sent gratis to all applicants, the postage being paid. Direct to Lexington, Carolina. CLIAS, MOCK December 19, 1840—4t21

State of North Carolina,

STOKES COUNTY.
Court of Equity—October Term, 1840.

Eli Whicker, wife & others }
vs
Alex. Hasel & Nancy his wife, of the }
County of Stokes, and others, }
Jesse Phillips, and others, }
decd.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Alexander Hasel and Nancy his wife, Nathaniel Phillips and Jesse Phillips, do not reside within the limits of this State: It is therefore ordered that publication be made for 6 weeks, in the *Carolina Watchman*, printed at Salisbury, that unless the said Defendants appear at the next Court of Equity to be held in the county of Stokes, at the Court House in Germantown, on the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in March next, and plead answer or demurrer, or the Petition will be taken pro confesso against them, and the cause heard ex parte.

Witness, F. Fries, Clerk and Master of said Court at office, the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in September, A. D. 1840. F. FRIES, C. J. E. Dec. 12, 1840—6w20—Printer's fee \$5 50

State of North Carolina,

STOKES COUNTY.
Court of Equity—October Term, 1840.

Matthew R. Moore, }
vs
Mary Gaines, Edward }
Moore, & Gabriel Moore }
and others, }
Original Bill.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Mary Gaines, Edward Moore and Gabriel Moore, Defendants in this case, do not reside within the limits of this State: It is therefore ordered, that publication be made for 6 weeks in the *Carolina Watchman*, printed at Salisbury, that unless the said Defendants appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held in the county of Stokes, at the Court House in Germantown, on the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in March next, and plead answer or demurrer, or the Bill will be taken pro confesso against them, and the case set down for hearing ex parte.

Witness, F. Fries, Clerk and Master in Equity at office, the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in September, 1840. F. FRIES, C. J. E. Dec. 11, 1840—6w20—Printer's fee \$5 50