POETICAL

ET US GIVE THANKS,

BY ELIZA COOK Liet us give thanks, with grateful soul, To Him who sendeth all To Him who hids the planets roll, And sees a " sparrow fall." Though grief and tears may dim our joys, And care and strife arrest, Tis man, too often that alloys The lot his Maker blest : While sumshine lights the boundless sky, And dew drops feed the sod-While stars and rainbows live on high-Let us give thanks to God.

We till the earth in labor's health, We plant the acoru cup, The fields are crowned with golden wealth, The green tree springeth up ; Theisweet, eternal waters gush From fountain and from vale ; The vinevards blush with purple flush, The yellow hop leaves trail; And while the Harvest flings its gold, And cowslips deck the sod-While limpid streams are clear and cold, Let us give thanks to God. The flower yields its odor breath,

As gentle winds go past ; The grasshopper that lurks beneath Chirps merrily and fast ; The ring dove coos upon the spray, The lark full anthems pour ; The lees start with a jocund lay, The waves sing on the shore ; Homannas fill the wood and wild, Where human step ne'er trod ; And nature, like an unweaned child, Smiles on its parent God,

Say, Brothers, shall the bird and bloom Thus teach, and teach in yain? Shall all the love-rays that illume, Be lost in clouds of pain? Shall hearts be dead and vision blind To all that mercy deals? Shall soul and reason fail to find The shrine where instinct kneels? Ah, no !- while glory lights the sky, And beauty paints the sod-While stars and rainbows live on high, Let us give thanks to God.

APPEARANCES. Think not because the eyes are bright,

SCIENTIFIC ITEMS. It has been ascertained that the solid crust of the earth at present cannot be less than eight hundred or one thousand

miles thick. The cause of the splintering and disruption of trees, when struck by lightning. is the sudden expansion of the sap that phia News: is converted into vapor by the electricity. M. Brandt has discovered. from an examination of the food found in the teeth on condition that she would "never again of an antediluvian rhinoceros, that they lived on the leaves and Iruit of coniferous plants; and that from this fact, and that of the woolly covering they have, there is no reason to believe they had ever liv- infinite credit, her great satisfaction, deed in any other part of the world, or that any change has taken place in the polar the laws of nature and of nations, and in and equatorial regions of the earth.

The miraculous blood spots on human food that appeared in Berlin in 1848, and that have so often been alluded to as omens of evil, have been found, when only efficient preventive of licentiousness. placed under the microscope, to be formed of myriads of small hodies, which appeared to be animaculæ of an inférior degree. These little beings appear almost earth. round, and are from one three-thousandth When examined separately they are translor of blood.

flower, as some suppose, but it is the im- ply the images of himself, and thus to proshining shell of the nutmeg.

ton

nicated through Humboldt, to the Acade- their fragrance and decorate the forests my of Science, at Paris, a description of and fields with their hues, are but curthe following experiment, that establishes tains of the nuptial bed."

RESTRAINT ON MARRIAGE.

The Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania have recently made a decision reversing one made in the Court below, in which the question of restraint on marriage was involved. The facts of the case are thus briefly stated in a letter to the Philadel-

Some time since, a gentleman dicd and left his estate to his dear and loving wife, marry." Thinking it not "good to live a lone widder," she appealed to the Court Dry Goods, Hats, Caps and Bonnets, -the Hon. Ellis Lewis presiding-to help her out of the scrape. His Honor. to his clared the will invalid and contrary to finished and unfinished rifle barrels; pistols, &c., &c. a most eloquent and philosophical opinion, spoke as follows :

"Marriage is a wise regulation in harmony with nature and religion, and is the " It is the appropriate regulation of that great instinct of nature which was designed by the Creator to replenish the

"The principle of reproduction stands to one eight thousandth of a line in length. next in importance to its elder-born corelative, self-preseravation, and is equalparent, but in the mass they have the co. ly a fundamental law of existence. It is a blessing which tempered with mercy The nugmet tree resembles our pear the justice of expulsion from paradise .-tree, and attains the height of about thirty It was impressed upon the human creafive or forty feet. The mace is not the tion by a beneficent Providence to multimediate internal coating of the brown mote his own glory and the happiness of his creatures. Not man alone, but the The oldest work on Mechanics is that whole animal and vegetable kingdom, are by Ramelli, and is mentioned by Mr. Ew- under an imperious necessity to obey its bank in his Hydraulics. That work was mandates. From the lord of the forest to written in 1588, and is in folio, having the monster of the deep-from the subtley 338 pages letter press, duplicated, and of the serpent to the innocence of the dove contains Italian and French descriptions, -from the elastic embrace of the mounof 195 different machines and engines. It tain kalmia to the descending fructificais now at the Patent Office in Washing- tion of the lily of the plain, all nature bows submissively to this primeval law. Even M. Emilies du Boys-Redmond, commu- the flowers which perfume the air with

the fact of the electrical influence of the Had the matter rested here, everything human system. Fix to the two extremi- would have gone on as merrily as the ties of a sensitive galvanometre, two marriage bell; but, alas! it was carried strips of platinum; plunge these slips in to the Supreme Court, and there the



Weavers Reeds, Brass Clocks, (warranted) and numerous other articles space not admitting to enumerate ; all of which as is customary of late days to boast of, having been purchased at the very lowest prices, and the cash paid ; and are now offered for sale, and must be sold upon equally low and accommodating terms as at any other establishment in this burg. Please call, examine and judge for yourselves, as we shall take pleasure in exhibiting our goods, and no pains spared to please all who may favor us with a call. BOGER & MAXWELL

Salisbury, April 19, 1849.



THE subscriber having established himself in the L Town of Salisbury, for the purpose of carrying on the above business, respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. He pledges himself, that his work shall always be done in the very best style, and his prices to suit the times

He will keep constantly on hand Saddles, Bridles, Martingales, Harness, Collars, Saddle Wallets, Trunks, Valises, &c., &c. Also, Harness Skirting, Sole and Upper Leather of the very best quality always on hand which can be bought low for cash, or on a short credit to prompt costomers.

In addition to the above, he respectfully informs the ublic, that he carries on the TANNING and BOOT



J. FAW, at Jefferson, Ashe Co. Any forms of Blanks which we may not ! hand will be printed to order without delay, if a me be forwarded May 1849.

WATCHMAN OFFICE

Wit To



ALL who wish printing of any description done requested to give

BRUNER & JAMES

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a call. They are prepared to do almost every value They have in their employ a large number of excellent n first-rate style, from a book down to the alphabet workmen. Their blacksiniths, wood-workmen, trim-ADVERTISING mers, and painters, are all men of experience, and have

has been apily compared to greasing wheels. When will often turn without grease, and so may a Metrins Repairing done on very short notice. Work done or Mechanic get on without advertising ; but it is has cheap for cash or approved notes ; or country produce tawork, and all who have properly tried the experiment know well the advantage both of oil to machiney, in advertising to business.



And smiles are laughing there, The heart that beats within is light, And free from pain and care. A blash may tinge the darkest cloud, Ere Sol's last rays depart ; And underneath the sunniest smile May lark the saddest heart.

Mirth's sudden gleam may light the cheek, Though joy be far away, As blossoms oft adorn the tree That's hastening to decay : Ahs! 'tis but the varying hue Of April's wayward hours-A sunbeam bursting brightly through, When all beneath are showers.

For there are pangs the sorrdwing heart Will oft in darkness shroud. That lurk within the lonely depths Like lightning in the cloud; As falls the shadow on the path. When bright the sunbeams glare, Whichever way our thoughts are turned, "That darksome shape is there.

Though brightly o'er the hollow cheek The smile, the laugh may break, Like bubble's bursting on the breast Of Ascheron's dark lake : They are but outward signs to hide The deadly pangs we feel, As o'er the lone and mouldering tower The rose is aught to steal.

OPTICAL ILLUSION IN THE MOUN TAINS.

The following interesting extract from a private letter descriptive of a Singular optical illusion on the Catskill Mountains, is written by an eye-witness:

"The afternoon (Tuesday, August 14) was a memorable one for the Mountain. The optical illusion of last Monday week was reproduced, but more transcendantly beautiful than it had ever appeared before, It is the third time in twenty years that this extraordinary phenomenon has been perceived. Mrs. A. and myself fectious as the Yellow Fever." were sitting on the rock in front of piazza. when she suddenly exclaimed, " Look ! look I" I did so, and the whole hotel was surrounded in the cloud before us. The whole house was assembled immediately and we ran out to the point of the rock from which the phenomenon of last Monday had been perceived. We were scarcely there a minute when a beautifully arched rainbow we found in the cloud, ex actly in the centre of which was seen the entire group, precisely as they stood on the ledge of rock. It was not merely their shadows, but the entire form of each person in the group was distinctly visible; each person saw the whole group, not merely the reflection of his own image. This lasted above five minutes, when the rainbow disappeared, and the phenomenon of Monday last succeeded ; each person saw his own shadow of huge dimensions, reflected on the cloud surrounded by a halo of light, but was unable to see that of his neighbor. I shall never in my life see anything like it again, and if I had not seen it. I could have formed no conception of its effect, it was perfectly thrilling. The poems of Ossion, the Children of the Mist : the Death-fetch of the Germans; the Spectral Phantoms that were fearful visions to less enlightened ages, were all realized distinctly and palpably before us. This visitto the Catskillshas revealed to me more of the wonders of Nature than all else that I have seen put together."

two tumblers of salt water, and then in. "widow's joy was turned into mourning" ing fingers of each hand. Let them recease. Then contract the muscle of one arm by any effort of the will, and a deviation of the needle will instantly indicate a contrary current of electricity in pends on the muscular development. galleries of the mine with carbonic acid.

The experiment was tried and was successful.

A ROD FOR GOSSIPS.

The following paragraph, which we find floating in the newspapers, lays it on the gossips with unsparing hand : "The slanderous woman poisons the atmosphere of an entire neighborhood, and blasts the sanctities of a thousand homes with a single breath. From a woman of the class nothing is sacred; she fattens on calumny, and upon slaughtered reputations. She is the Ghoul of Eastern story, transferred from the Arabian Nights to the circle of the fireside. She never asserts anything-she merely hints. and supposes, and whispers what 'they say.' Every neighborhood in the city is infested with some creature of this sort, and in country towns they very often are afflicted with two or three of those Ghoul Women. One is enough to set a hundred families by the ears, two can break up a church, three are sufficient for any kind of mischief, from the separating of the husband from his wife, to blasting the fame of a stainless girl. A pure woman is simply an angel embodied in human shape; a slanderous woman is something worse than the Cholera-certainly as in

There is more truth than poetry in the above. Pass it round. Preserve it, and whenever you hear one of those veteran gossips, with a furitive smile, beginning their "they say," read the above aloud.-Unhappily, there are male and female gossips, but, with a little alteration, the above " blessing" will apply to both.

Rich. Republican.

President of Bethany College in Virginia, depth of sixty-seven feet was attained, has recovered \$10,000 damages from the after pretty hard labor with the pick and work. Rev. J. Robinson, of Scotland, who, while shovel, one of the workmen struck the Mr. Campbell was on a visit to that coun- bottom very hard with a shovel, and im the time of its occurrence. After Mr. Campbell's release and re- complete drenching. In less than five in Scotland instituted suit against Mr. in eight feet of the surface. Robinson, upon the charge of malignant persecution and false imprisonment.

troduce into the tumblers the correspond- by his honor, Judge Gibson, who, most unpoetically declaring Judge Lewis to have main until the fluctuations of the needle imbibed wrong, but beautiful notions upon the subject, reversed his decision, and upset his theory in the following "sledgehammer" style ;

"I know of no policy on which such a that arm. The amount of deviation de- point could be rested except the policy which, for the sake of a division of labor The Astley Collieries, near Manchester, would make one man maintain the chilhaving taken fire, and resisting all efforts dren begotten by another. It would be to extinguish it, a chemist. Mr. Guernsey, extremely difficult to say why a husband proposed to put out the fire by filling the should not leave a homestead to his wife without being compelled to let her share it with a successor to his bed, and to use it as a nest to hatch a brood of strangers to his blood.'

> Steamboats Playing at Hide and Seek. -A heavy fog hung over Milwaukee and the lake. Wednesday evening, rendering it impossible for vessels to see their way into or out of port. The steamer Pacific, from Chicago, and the Superior, from Buffalo, arrived off our harbor between 8 and 9 P. M., when the fog was at the densest, and impervious even to the rays of our friend Joe Sherwood's bright and well kept light on the bluff. The Pacific, not being able to make light on the bluff, or the pier, rang her bell. The Superior, which was groping about in the fog a mile or two further north, taking the Pacific's bell as a signal from the shore, rang her's in answer. The Pacific, deceived in like manner, put off in the direction of the Superior's bell, ringing her's at intervals. The Superior, at the same time, Fall and Winter Fashions Received was hunting about for the pier whence the ringing they heard was supposed to proceed. Nearly two hours were passed in this agreeble occupation, the pier unaccountably shifting its position every few minutes, and baffling the efforts of either boat to find it. At length the mys- TAILORING AND CUTTING BUSINESS a regular game at hide-and-go-seek in the fog, got safe alongside of the pier.-Milwaukee Sentinel.

A day or two ago, at the Government works at Solliers's Point Flats, where for some time past a number of men have been engaged, under the direction of Cap- try his fit. tain Foster, of the United States Corps of Important Verdict.-Rev. A. Campbell, Engineers, in digging a well, and the

and SHOE MAKING BUSINESS in the Town of Statesville, where he will always be happy to see his old friends, and supply them with any of the above enumerated articles. Thankful for past encouragement, he hopes by close

attention, not only to merit a continuance of the same, but a considerable increase for the future. THis shop is one door below the " Post Office." WM. H. MOWBRAY, 1y

Salisbury, January 11, 1849



n the most superior workmanlike manner and best style. He will keep constantly on hand the best material for making

SOFAS, BUREAUS, OTTOMANS, Wardrobes, Dining, Centre, Peer, and other Tables Rocking, Office, and Parlor Chairs; Bedsteads of superior finish and latest fashion.

Coffins furnished to order on the shortest notice and on accommodating terms.

Specimens of his work and skill can be found at the ware rooms in Cyrus West's large brick building, next Watchman Office

The cheapness, durability, and superiority of all work turned out from his shop will be a guarantee of the patronage of the public

Repairing done at the shortest notice. Country produce and lumber of all kinds suitable for Carpenters and Cabinet Makers, taken in exchange for any thing in his line. A large quantity of shingle's immediately wanted. Salisbury, May 10, 1849.

THOMAS DICKSON. TAILOR,

VATOULD respectfully inform his old customers, that ne still carries on the

tery was explained, and both boats, after at his old stand opposite J. & W. Murphy's brick store, where he holds himself ready at all times to serve his cus-

His prices will be found by those who may patronize him to be lower than at any other shop in the Town, his work durable and warranted to fit well. If not, call and get your money for your cloth again.

T. Dickson returns his sincere thanks to his former patrons, and hopes by industry and application to business, that they will continue their attention to his shep; also, invites those who have not yet come to him, to call and

He is in regular receipt of the most approved fashions from the North, published by Mahan; also, by Wards' Monthly All kinds of country produce received in payment for

March 29, 1849 ly37vol5



Buggies, &c., &c.,

few equals as to skill in their several departments.

OVERMAN, BROWN & CO.

any work in the southern country.

Salisbury, Feb. 8, 1849

ken in exchange.

BROWN & BAKER AVE on hand a supply of STILLS AND TIN WARE which they will sell cheaper for cash or any kind of Produce which the merchants buy. Also old copper and pewter. **GUTTERING AND ROOFING** at all times attended to.

They will sell stills at fifty cents per pound-put up ruttering at fifteen cents per foot, and sell tinware cheap Salisbury, April 12, 1849. 49



WATCHES. CLOCKS. Jewelry, Silverware, Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Revolving Pistols, Perfumery, Soaps, and Fancy Articles of every descrip-

Persons wishing to purchase articles in the above line will do well to call and examine their fine selection, one door above J. & W. Murphy's store.

Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired in the best nanner, and warranted for twelve months. Lepine and plain Watches altered to Patent Levers, and warranted to perform well.

Salisbury, July 20, 1848 tf 12



HAVING opened a new Tin Shop in Salisbury, takes occasion to solicit a portion of public patronage. His shop is in Mr. Boyden's brick building opposite the Rowan House. He is well supplied with the best Tools and Materials for the manufacture of

ANDREW J. BROWN

WARE

and flatters himself that the superior style and excellence of his work will commend itself to the interest of all who want articles in his line. It is needless to enumerate Coffee Pots, Candle Moulds, Gallon Pots, Buckets, Tin Cups, Basons, Pans, &c., &c., as articles of his production. These and every other article made of tin will be found in his shop, ready made, or supplied to order at the shortest notice.

But he would call especial attention to his house guttering ; and to a new article of improved milk buckets bl'k Taffeta and Gro de Rhine Silks, plain fig d chameler and strainer handsomely combined, only manufactured on Pou de Soie, plain and fig'd silk Tissues, berage, " by himself. All orders thankfully received and punctu- silk for lining, linen chambrays, embroid'd Swiss Robe. ware. July 4, 1849.

HARRIS & CRUMP RE now receiving from New York and Philade hia, a large and splendid stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

which they are determined to sell as low as any hous in this part of North Carolina, consisting of all kinds ladies and gentlemen's dress goods, of the latest an newest styles, which have been selected with great em and bought at the very lowest cash prices.

For Ladies Wear. Beautiful silk Lustres, Mode Cashmeres, colored de satin striped do., Mouseline de Lanes, silk and worstel Lustres, Cheni Alpaccas, bl'k and col'd Merines, plan Ginghams, French do., Shawls, Gloves, Ribboos, fm Collars, Linen Cambric Hand'ffs, Bonnet silk, Veluva Bonnets ad Hosiery.

For Gentlemen's Wear. Black French and English Cloths, French Cassimers fig'd do., fancy do., wool Tweed, Kentucky Janes, Ker seys, fig'd satin Vesting, eut velvet do., plain satu inand worsted do. Also,-brown and bleach'd Drils, Dmestics, Whitney Blankets,

Hats & Caps, Boots & Shees,

besides a general stock of Hardware and Cutlery, Groceries, Crockery, M Those wishing to buy goods, we respectfully their attention to the above stock, as we are determined not to be outsold by any.

Wood Grove, Rowan co., Oct. 26, 1848 - 1y25



BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

THE subscriber is now receiving one somest and cheapest Stocks of

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

ever offered in this market, purchased in Philadely and New York, from the latest Foreign Arrivals, # at the lowest cash figures, consisting in part of bil bir golden, French adelades and apple green Clother ba military striped and other fancy Cassimeres and Vestage English and French Drap de Eta; handsome childer plaid and stripes ; a large stock of cotton ades ; and al other kinds of gentlemens summer wear. Also, splends

ally attended to. Old pewter taken in exchange for tin linen cambric Handkerchiefs, (a large stock) bik tak col'd Kid Gloves, organdy and gingham Lawns, paid granadines, fancy and furniture Prints, bit and cold pacca Lustres, Florence, plain straw, Rock Rue and A ladin Bonnets, Umbrellas and Parasols, bolting Cieffer linen sheeting 4, 7, 10 and 12 quarter wide, bro, & bleadid drills, (ass'd) bl'd and bro. cotton shirtings and sherting, large stock of ready made clothing, floor matting, blasting powder, mining Rope, Rio Coffee, bro and loaf Segs. crushed and pulverised do., superior Tea, almonds, rate ins, sole leather, lining and binding skins, iapped sheep and Morocco skins, harness leather, clover and gas seed, saddles, bridles and saddle bags, leather track mackerel in bbls and balf bbls, white lead, sp is might tine by the gal. or bottle, copal varnish, tanners ed, 8 by 10, 10 by 12 and 11 by 16 glass, anvils, vices, grag and grass scythes, steel weeding hoes, shovels and queets mill and cross cut saws, sheet Iron. Also, a large STOCK OF FINE CUTLERY carriage springs, axles, stained glass lamps, patent sh painted cloth, laces, &c., &c, Miles' dress boots and in dies shoes, fur, silk) Panama, Leghorn and pain se

A policeman went last evening to arrest a dangerous and suspicious character, whom he found in a coffice house, explaining the principles of a labor saving machine, of which he chimed to be the inventer.

" You understand the don't you ?" said he to the representative of the majesty of the law. or Oh, yes," said the polici man, "I appre. hend you, and so saying, he took him off to the calabouse .- N. O. Delt.

The Red River Republican of the 21st ult. gives the particulars of the great flood in that stream some time ago, and destructive overflow of the waters. It is estimated that the damage along the river will not fall short of five millions of dollars. Not 30,000 bales of cotton will be made where over 130,000 were raised last year. The whole region of the river on both sides is literally swept off. Much apprehension has been excited by the appearance of the cotton worm in the South. It has already been found in the fields of Louisiana.

livering free soil speeches at Boston last' week. He attended the scientific convention,

try in 1847, had him imprisoned in Edin- mediately a stream of water burst with burg, for having, while dicoursing on the great violence through the aperture. The subject of slavery, uttered sentiments ob- poor man, frightened at this dreadful sitnoxious to that gentleman. The affair uation, immediately pulled the rope with produced considerable agitation in this which he had been lowered, and ballooed country and in some parts of Europe at to those above to draw him out, which was quickly done, though he received a

turn to this country, some of his friends minutes' time the water had risen to with-

"John I fear you are forgetting me," said a bright eyed girl to her lover, the other day.

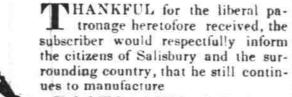
"Yes, Sue, I've been for getting you these two years."

Melancholy .- We regret to learn that on Tuesday last, a son of Mr. Geo. Hedgepeth, of this county, was thrown from a horse, and though every medical attendance was rendered, he died the same evening, of concussion of the brain. He was 11 years old.-Lincoln Courier.

sippi, but now of Galifornia, has written Senator Chase, (Dem.) of Ohio, was de- to his friends in New Orleans, that the people of California will promptly organise a State Government and exclude slavery by an overwhelming majority,

NEW BOOT AND SHOE SHOP

THOS. DICKSON.



BOOTS AND SHOES in a style that will compare with any

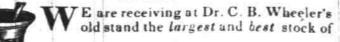
in this part of the country. Our materials are of the best quality, and our work shall be done in good taste, and at prices to suit the times.

He has now, and intends to keep on hand, Boots and Shoes made in the latest fashion and finest style, and asks all who may wish to buy, to call and see for themselves

Country produce taken in exchange for work. Boots and Shoes neatly repaired. Persons from the country will find our shop one door below M. Brown & Son's store, and opposite the Man-JEREMIAH BARRINGER. sion Hotel. By JACOB LEFLER.

Salisbury, Feb. 15, 1849

Medicines, Medicines.



MEDICINES, INSTRUMENTS. Hon. W. H. Gwin, formerly of Missis- Paints & Dye-Stuffs. Spices & Perfumery. Fancy and Uuseful Articles.

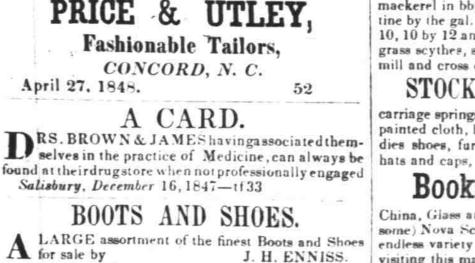
ever brought into this country. (See our large hand bills and Catalogue.) We will sell very low for each LOCKE & CHAFFIN. 2

Salisbury, May 11, 1848

STANDARD WEIGHTS, &C.

THE undersigned having been appointed Keeper of the Public Weights and Measures for Rowan County, established by Act of the Legislature, holds himself ready to stamp and correct measures and weights of every description. There being a heavy fine imposed upon all using weights and measures unsealed, it will be to the advantage of all concerned to pay strict attention to this nofice.

A. J. BROWN.



August 9, 1849 Important to Mill Owners. OTCHKISS'S Vertical Water Wheels for sale in Fayetteville, by D. McNEILL & Co. And in Lincoln County by E. A. BREVARD.

March 12. 1847-1645

Marriage Certificates for sale here.

Books and Stationary

China, Glass and Queensware, Lard Lamps, (very bas some) Nova Scotia Grind Stones, &c., together visiting this market would do well to call at the New Cash Store, corner Cash Store, corner east of the Court House, bein buying, as I am determined to offer to cash buyers a wholesale or retail, extraordinary inducements in way of handsome and fresh goods and low priors. and judge for yourselves. JOS. F. CHAMBERS Salisbory, April 12, 1849. TO PRINTERS. OW on hand and for sale three KEGS

Printers luk. M. BROWN & BON Salisbury, April 26, 1849.