NAVAL STORES SOUTH'S HISTOR

Is An Old Industry

Derives Its Name From the Fact That in Early Days Pitch From Pines Was Used to Make Wood Vessels Water-tight.

DAMAGE BY FIRE AND STORM

"The naval stores industry is one of the oldest industries in the United States, deriving its name from the States, deriving its name from the aerial exploits in the past have attact that in the early days pitch from pine trees was commonly used to on the part of intimate friends. They make wooden waters water that it is the part of intimate friends. fact that in the second on the part of the more important uses.

"The turpentining of pine timber directions in New England with the lin...
pitch. or yellow pine, of that region, but it was in North Carolina that the first extensive development of the naval stores industry occurred. The records show that from 1768 to 1770 the average experts of naval stores to England included 88,111 barrels of crude turpentine, 20,646 barrels of pitch, and 88,366 barrels barrels of pitch, and 88,366 barrels of tar. Most of the crude was ship-England for distillation through the ports of Wilmington an New Bern.

"The supplanting of the iron retort by the copper still in 1834 greatly in-ereased the output of volatile oil and gave much impetus to the industry. However, previous to 1844 not over one-half of the production in North Carolina was distilled at home Then, because of the poor market for rosin, the stills were transferred from the ports to the woods, and a heavy onslaught upon longleaf pine forests of the South began.

"North Carolina reached its max-imum in naval stores production in 1879-80, with an exportation of 6, 279,259 gallons of turpentine, and 463,967 barrels of rosin. A com-parison of this great exportation with a total production in North Carolina in 1908 of 732,300 gallons of turpentine and 131,900 barrels of rosin tells the story of the exhaustion of the longleaf pine in that State. South Carolina attained its maxi-rum output of naval stores in 1852, only two years after that of North Carolina. The invasion of new for-ests of virgin timber brought Georgia to the front a few years later, but recently that State has been sur-passed by Florida, which now is producing nearly one-half of the total value of the yearly output of the na-val stores industry. After following the longleaf pine forests to—their southern limits turpentining swung to the westward across Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas, the latter State ducer only within the last seven

"Until recently payal stores were entirely produced by one of the crudest and most idestructive systems of forest exploitation ever devised. Great damage by fire and storm has always followed the turpentine box. Thousands of acres of splendid long-leaf pine forests have been abandoned and destroyed after three or four years of turpentining, and the valuable timber which they contained not utilized. The earlier operations of the turgentiner were comparable of the turgentiner were comparable of the turgentiner were comparable which swept the buffalo from the western plains. The huffalo was reformed was most sufficiently additionally and the control of the swept the buffalo for the hide and horns; the vertised in these columns at any respect to the second formed. It was decided that a last night and today the little tots as well as the grown-ups are talking transchildren were present at the destructiveness only to those which swept the buffalo from the columns at any respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all played, and salads and its respect to the second. For many days the open day was a most delightful one to all before the close of a very enjoyable to the second. The donor of the prize wishes to the second that a last night and today the little tots as starting to the second that a last night and today the little tots as starting the decided that a last night and today the little tots as starting to the second that a last night and today the little tots as starting to the second that a l

their industry, the operators were forced to turn to other methods. Va rious substitutes were proposed and experimental work of the Forest Service in methods of conservative operation dates from 1901, when Dr. Harty undertook the studies, with splendid results you have long

"The efforts of Dr. Herty and other experimenters have demonstrated two or three years in a given locality conclusively that improved methods. They are unquestionably profitable in which a cup is used to catch the crude turpentine and the box done away with, results in the production lown timber, have the most inducown timber, have the most induce-of a larger quantity of turpentine and rosin, higher grades of the latter, within the last five years have these longer life to the timber, and greatly lessened damage from fire and wind.

FALL FROM SKY TO THEIR DEATH

Two Daring Navigators of the Air Meet With a Fearful

Berlin, Nov. 26 .- Dr. Brenckmann nd Hugo Francke, the two most dar ng members of the Eero Club of erlin, have been killed through the collapse of their balloon Kolman Their bodies were found today near Flume, Austra-Hungary. Nearby was their balloon, a huge rent in the en-velope telling the story of their death death

Brenckmann had been the third person to insure his life with the newly formed company which does a business in air navigation risks. Dr. Brenchkmann was connected with the Charitable Hospital of Berlin and Francke was an architect. Their

FINE PROGRAM AT M. E. CHURCH

The Laymen Will Have Charge of the Services To-

morrow.

Tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock the laymen will have charge of the services at the First Methodist Church and a most interesting program has been arranged by the com-mittee in charge. Everybody is cor-

dially invited to be present. The following 's the program: Song service.

Anthem by the choir. Vocal solo, Mrs. D. M. Carter. Address, "The Financial Duties of

vmen." Cant. I H Harris Address, "Christian Charac Address, "Christian Character Evidenced by Prayer and Faith." M. Kear.

Hemn. "The Relation of Adrress urch to Society." Mr. E. A. Han-

Good Program for Y. M. C. L.

The following program will be carried out by the Young Men's HOLD BAZAAR 4 o'clock, Chamber of Commerce

Hymn No. 152 Scripture reading.

Opening bymn No. 48.

Hymn No. 15: Collection

Vocal solo, "Dry Those Tears," by Mrs. D. H. Creech, accompanied by Miss Ada May Ayers.
Address by Rev. R. V. Hope

Prayer, Hymn No. 100. Benediction.

A most cordial invitation is extended to all.

LUNA ECLIPSE LAST NIGHT.

FIRE ALARM.

Yesterday afternoon the fire alarm was sounded but by the time the de-Second street. No damage was done

to those who, working upon their

the first step in conservative turpen-shalling.

"Because of the increased initial in the newer fields and most up-to-

BANDIT QUEEN

Five Boys Charge Bessie Cahil A New York Surgeon by Dar- Operator at Police Headquarters She Has Been Placed Under

RECENT THEFTS HEAVY

Pittsburg, Nov. 25 .- Bessie Cabil. till in short dresses, is under \$500 pail as the leader of a band of rob-She is accused of having inome of large amounts, by a number of boys, whom she gathered

Five of the boys are in jail and warrants have been issued for nine others. All were arraigned in the juvenile court yesterday. The girl re-fused to speak, but the five boys. each about 15 years of age, blamed her for all their troubles.

She Divided the Loot.

The "Smallman Street Gang," as the organization is known, according to Detective W. P. Peters, of the Pennsylvania Railroad, who, with the organization is known, according to Detective W. P. Peters, of the brought little Margaret here. By Pennsylvania Railroad, who, with other detectives, worked six weeks "to run it down, was formed by the Cabifild and her boy acquaintances. Each of the boys now in fail said in court that the girl had presided at their meetings, and had divided the licandescent globe. Illuminating the police headquarters. Is job the police? He's killed her. He's cut her brought little Margaret here. By throat. She is bleeding to death. Send a doctor. He went out the back way. Send the police down. She's dying Hurry!"

Police and Doctors Sent. Martin interrupted the excited monologue long enough to find that the girl had presided the licandescent globe. Illuminating the like call. run it down, was formed by the Ca-hill girl and her boy acquaintances. Each of the boys now in fail said in court that the girl had presided at their meetings, and had divided the money which they gained from the sale of their plunder

They said their girl leader gave hem pass words and grips, and that their meeting places was back of an old freight car, on the bank of the Allegheny River. Here, they said, he girl read to them chapters from notels, and then harangued them, urging them to emulate the advenures she read about.

Recent Thefts Heavy. Pennsylvania Railroad and lost a large amount of property. The headquarters of the Smallman gang is close to the Pittsburg produce yards, and from hore in the last few weeks fruits, vegetables and meats have been carried away. Cars were

have been carried away. Cars were broken into at night, while in day-freat two boys would drive up to a car after a wagon had left with a load and viil their own wagon, preted to an investigation and their

For the Benefit of Playground for Children of the

Attendance was small at the meetng of the Woman's Betterment Association which was held at the school on yesterday afternoon. This was no doubt due to the fact that it was : doubt due to the fact that it was a doilday, but if small in numbers the enthusiasm was certainly greater than any manifested in any previous meeting. Several new members meeting. Several new members joined, and more definite plans were

the domestic science room. store and were Admission to the hall will be free, for their going. and it will cost nothing to go up to

The next meeting of the Association will be held on December 16, been swarming into the store eager and the public is cordially invited to to pick from the bountiful supply.

SUPERINTENLENT.

Mr. T. W. Phillips has been of

LIGHTED UP PA-TIENT'S INSIDES AND FOUND PIN

Lungs-Is 14 Months Old.

IT REQUIRED 20 MINUTES

Pittsburg, Nov. 24.-Little Mar bers. She is accused of having in-stigated a large number of thefts, through a remarkable operation here. frantic parents were advised in New frantic parents were advised in New receiver remained on and the opera-fork that the only way the pin could tor heard sounds of a struggle, eaths, be remoyed was by cutting, an opera-tion that would in all probability. Finally the transmitter was pick a

The parents had heard of a renarkable operation performed by Dr. down until tt reached the pin.

Through this tube was passed a small incandescent globe, illuminating the the call came from 1023 Second

ially prepared instrument Dr. Jackson finally turned it in such a position that with a lender hook he
a razor and another deep wound had
it through the tube of the control of the con it through the tube. The operation required twenty minutes. The parents of the child were as-

nunded riber informed that the or The feat is classed as one of the mov daring performed by Jackson.

INFANT DEAD.

Raymond Allison, the 7-months old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Latham, died yesterday morning at 2:30 o'close of congestion, at the resi- He Does Not tending to be from the firm to which the goods were consigned. A display Harvey streets. Raymond was nof wealth by Bess and her boy friends bright and interesting little fellow bright and interesting little fellow avail for God took him unto Himself. The funeral took place yesterday af-NEXT WEEK dernoon at 2:30 o'clock from the residence, conducted by Rev. Robert Hope, pastor of the Christian Church. The interment was in Oakdale ceme-tery. The Daily News extends sym-pathy to the bereaved once.

GREAT CROWD

Toyland at J. K. Hoyt's a Vision of Lovliness Last

Night.

store and were rewarded many times

The opening was advertised for 8 the school and have a look over the o'clock and long before this hour things even if you do not care to people from all sections of the city partment was ready to start from the buy.

The money which will be realized the doors were opened a push was to made to get in. Up to the hour of neded, a playground where the chil- claborate display it was—all the novdren can feel absolutely tree from ettles suitable to the surface of the surface

With Directing Robberies and ing Feat Without a Knife Drew in Minneapolis Listens to Oaths Sharp Point From Near Girl's Struggle and Screams-Another Voice Tells of Escape.

1S IN SERIOUS CONDITION

rash as the instrument fell. The receiver remained of and the opera-

up, for another voice, also that of a woman, came over the wire. "Give me police headquarters. Is this the

The point of the pin lay in such a position that to semove it without first manipulating it would have forced it into the lang. With a specially prepared instrument Dr. Jackson finally turned it in such a large son and an ambulance with two dectors were on the way to the plane son finally such as a large son and an ambulance with two dectors were on the way to the plane son finally such as a large son and an ambulance with two dectors were on the way to the plane son finally such as a large son finall

een inflicted under her chin.

The police learned that the woman vas married last year in Fargo. Dak., to E. B. McGill, a railroad conductor. He is alleged to have been in the house last night and quarried with her. The woman, it is thought. feared trouble and went to another oom to telephone the police. She was in the act of summ ce when attacked. Mrs. McGill is in a critical condi-

Express Sentiment

Asheville, N. C., Nov. 26,-The ac-All that loving hearts could do or the tion of Dr. James A. Burroughs, presskill of the physician proved of no ident of the State Medical Society and a member of the State Board Health, repudiating the effort of the North Carolina Society for the Prevention of Tuberculosis in behalf of the "sanitary Sunday" movement today called forth a storm of protes from local ministers and physicians, including members of the State Board of Health.

> North Carolina Society for the Preention of Tuberculosis, who with AT OPENING Dr. Julian, of Thomasville, issued the ed statement declares that Dr. Bur roughs does not express the senti-ments of the State Board. Several others express similar views.

> > CARTER FAMILY REUNION.

On Thursday there was a reunion A visión of loveliness was Toyland Dr. and Mrs. H. W. Carter, on East

been a most happy one.

WALKOVER BRIDGE CLUB.

Last evening at the home of Misses Annie and Jennie Cox, on West Main engine house the fire was reported to be a chimney at from this baraar will be used to made to get in. Up to the hour of most delightfully entertained. Redethodist Church, this city. Mr. the residence of Mrs. Saunders, East ward making a playground for the closing, 11 g'clock, the interest in freshments were served by the charms. Plyler delivered an address on Peter Second street. No damage was done children of the town. This is much the opening did not lag. What an lag hostesses before the close of the Close of the Up to the hour of the town and the children of the town the charms all the now ovening, which was much enjoyed by den can feel absolutely free from elities suitable for Christmas arrayed the members and the guests of the Conference Historical Society. The harm, one which they know is all in all their attractiveness. A large club who were Miss Mary Powell, of News and Observer in speaking of cures that the submitted warrant it.

MR. CALLOWAY DEAD.

BANK STATEMENT FOUR TOWNS

Bank of Belhaven Growing Rapidly Since Organization.

Grips and Passwords Remarkable Operation Phone Reveals Crime Behaven, for its age, one of the trongest banking institutions in In today's issue of the News ap-North Carolina. While this bank has only a capital stock of \$25,000, the surplus fund amounts to \$15,000. and has on deposit \$92,000. The nore than gratifying, not only to the directors and officers, but ever stockholder. It shows that it does business in a thriving town and the people have the utmost confidence in its management. .- The bank was only Pittsburg. Nov. 24.—Little MarReret Van Kleek was taken back to
New York by her parents last night
after having successfully passed
through a remarkable operation here.
The child, fourteen months old, swallowed an open safety pin and nearly
choked to death, but the pin, lodging deeper in the association.
Then Martin heard a scream and a
frantic parents were advised in Now.

Minneapolis, Minn. Nov. 25.—The
Charles P. Aycock, of Pantego, president, and Mr. W. E. Stubbs, cashier.
From the very first it began to grow
and today stands among the first.
The Daily News extends congratulations to the people of Belhaven for
having such an honored institution in
their midst. Not only is it a credit
to their town, but to the entire
county. started a few years ago with Mr.

Church Directory

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.

Market Street.

tev. J. A. Sullivan, pastor. 9:45 A. M.—Sunday school, S. P. Willis, superintendent. Lesson sub-ject, "Paul on Self-Denial."

mon aubject, "In Christ's Banqueting 7.30 P. M.—Evening worship. on subject, "Man's Helpless Es-

11 A. M .- Morning worship.

Monday, November 29, 4 p. m. Sunbeam meeting Thesday, November 30, 3 p. m., adjes' Aid Society. Wednesday, December 1, 7.30 p.

Baptist Position." S.15 p. m., church conference

8.30 p. m., choir practice ST. PETER'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH, Bonner Street. Rev. Nathariel Harding, rector

\$100 P. 22 Sunday school, C. H. Harding, Superintendent. 11 A. M.—Morning prayer with

7:30 P. M. - Evening prayer. Seats

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. | man. Gladden Street. Rev. H. B. Searight, pastor Preaching morning and evening Rich Reward for

usual hour by paster.
Sunday school, 3 p. m., J. B. Spar-Prayer meeting Wednesday even-ing. All receive a cordial welcome

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH.

West Second Street.
Rev. M. T. Plyler, pastor.
The laymen will have charge of the services, program of which ap ears elsewhere. 3:00 P. M.—Sunday school, Es R.

Mixon, auperintendent; H. C. Carter jr., assistant superintendent. All wel-

CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

East Second Street.
Preaching by the pastor at 11 a. and 7:30 p. m. Morning subject,
A Death in the Desert." Evening
ubject, "Three Sins om Wee."
3:00 P. M.—Sunday school, T. W. Phillips, superintendent.
Prayer meeting Wednesday even

ing. All invited.

MISS MYERS ENTERTAINS. Grimes Cowper, of Raleigh; Misses present, and the occasion has Sallie Myers, Tillie Morton and Bess

In Wednesday's News and Obsertreet, the Walkover Bridge Club was M. T. Piyler, paster of the First evening, which was much enjoyed by annual meeting of the North Carolina

of Washington, on "Peter Doub, an Itinerant of Heroic Days," was a lumto pick from the bountiful supply.

Toyland is all that it was advertised and more too, for the people had no idea or conception what was in stors for them. Every visitor was made to feel at home and Mr. Hoyt and the formal bound in the control of the morning between 2 and 1 o'clock. The corpus will be covered and 1 o'clock. The corpus will be covered and 2 o'clock. The corpus will be covered and 3 o'clock. The corpus will be covered and 4 o'clock. The corpus will be covered and 5 o'cloc

News From Santa Cruz is That Four Towns Are Threatened With Destruction-Island is Rocked Continuously.

REFUGEES ARE FLEEING

Santa Cruz, Teneriffe, Nov. 26. Four towns, in the path of the streams of lava that are thrown out by half a dozen craters, are today threatened with destruction. The situation is critical. The inhabitants if the apparently doomed towns are fleeing, and those of a fifth, Arguayo, have appealed for aid. The four chiefly endangered by lava are Tan-

que, Tamaino, Chasn and Santiago.

The entire island is rocked almost continuously by the trembiors that accompany the violent explosions and eruptions. The ashes darken the sky all over the Canarier, floating many miles. Ravines and gullies are filled with lava. The situation about Mount Bilina today was more critical than ever. Flames are shot from the peaks to great heights, sometimes reaching more than 1,000 feet. From all over the island refugees

are fleeing to Santa Cruz. The gov-ernment has started work on the opening of a way from Guia to San Juan on the coast. The Red Cross has a large organization in the field.

QUIET WEDDING.

Mr. Lonnie Strickland and Miss Lena Hill were quietly united in marriage last Wednesday afternoon 4 o'clock. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. A. Sullivan, pasfor of the First Eaptist Church, in the parlor of the minister, and was witnessed by only a few Triends.

The bride is a daughter of Mr.
H. G. D. Hill, keeper of the Wash-

ington bridge, and is a young lady of many charms. She enjoys the friend-ship of a large number. The groom is an erergetic and promising young The Daily News extends con-

Discoverer of Tuberculosis Cure

New York, Nov. 25 -A prize is awaiting the person who di

ure for tuberculosis.

Yale university is the custodian of is prize, and the physicians attach to the Yale medical department are to ct as trustees,

The trustees have invited many vell known physicians to be whose duty it will be to pass on the merks of cures submitted. One result of the prize will be to encourage

research work.

The physicians who have been invited to act on the advisory board are the leaders in their profession in the fight against tuberculosis. Among them are Dr. E. L. Trudeau of Saranac Lake, N. Y.; Dr. Simon Flex-ner of the Rockefeller Institute, Dr. William H. Weish, of Johns Hopkins

western plains. The burstle was performance was not sufficiently adcontribute something to this sale. Ing of Toyland at J. K. Hoyt's had
longlest pine tree for a gallon or two
of turpentine and a few pounds of
Twas but a logical conclusion, howrosin.

"The destructiveness of the man in the moon is full be is
"The destructiveness of the man in the moon is full be is
"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the conclusion, the man in the moon is full be is
"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the conclusion, the man in the moon is full be is
"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction."

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became so apparent restriction.

"The destructiveness of the pow
is a last became the family had a big evening. Those who were invited dinner also at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. H. Cooper, and is supposed in this city recently. He places few Boyd; Messrs, Betts, Frank Bryan, to any scientist or physician the world over.

The money will be held in trust, it is understood, and the interest from it will go toward investigating any cures the trustees or members of Church, this city. Mr. the advisory board bear about that are not submitted to them for examination. The advisory board plans to hold four meetings a year, and will