

OUR CHURCHES.

Clinton Chapel, (Zion,) services at 11 p. m., 3 p. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 1 p. m. REV. J. A. TYLER, Pastor.

Presbyterian Church, corner 7th and College streets; services at 3 p. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 10 a. m. REV. R. P. WYCHE, Pastor.

St. Michael (P. E.) Church, Mint St., services at 8 p. m. Sunday School at 4 p. m. REV. QUINN, Pastor.

M. E. Church, south Graham street, services at 11 a. m., 3 p. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. REV. G. W. PRICE, Pastor.

First Baptist Church, south Church street, services at 11 a. m., 3 p. m. and 8 p. m. REV. E. EAGLES, Pastor.

Second Baptist Church, east 4th St., services at 11 a. m., 3 p. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 1 p. m. REV. Z. HAUGHTON, Pastor.

SOCIETIES.

MASONIC—Paul Drayton Lodge, No. 7, meets first and third Monday nights in each month. G. T. TOOLE, Wm. Smith, Secretary. W. M.

G. N. O. of O. F.—Rising Star, No. 1055, meets bi-weekly, Thursday night, Odd Fellows Hall. J. W. HUNTER, N. G. J. P. Smith, P. S.

Star of Hope, No. 2,923, meets bi-weekly, Tuesday night, Odd Fellows Hall. G. W. GRIER, N. G. T. N. Davidson, P. S.

Pride of Sharon, No. 2,923, meets bi-weekly, Friday night, Odd Fellows Hall. SANDY MCKEE, N. G. T. J. Weddington, P. S.

LOCALS.

Water was turned into the stand-pipe last Tuesday.

Our country friends will do well to bring in their butter and chickens, as these articles are very scarce just now and bring good prices.

The colored firemen are to have a grand time here on the 4th of July, and visiting firemen are expected from all parts of the State.

For ice-cold soda-water, go to A. W. Calvin's, and there you will get the best in the city.

Only fifteen or twenty young men went over from Charlotte to the Scotia commencement, but quite a crowd was at the depot to see the girls pass on Thursday afternoon.

The Good Samaritans meet in Grand Lodge session in this city on Tuesday next. Extensive preparations have been made and a large number of visitors is expected.

On the evening of the 8th inst., about fifty Republicans met in the 3rd Ward and organized a Republican campaign club, with R. T. Weddington, President, W. M. Hagler, Secretary.

Big time next week with the Samaritans. They claim 196 lodges in the State, and expect delegates from each. They will parade the streets on Thursday and be addressed by Col. George T. Wassom, of the Goldsboro Star, at Zion Church.

Judge R. P. Dick, has been holding United States Court here this week. Attorney Boyd was assistant and Mr. J. N. Staples acted as Attorney for the government.

Clinton Chapel has one of the largest Sabbath Schools in the State, among the colored people. Miss Sarah F. Young, the delegate to the Sabbath School Convention in Wilmington, on the 20th of May, didn't get her report in till last Sunday. She reports a large number of delegates present from the East, but few from the West, we suppose on account of the distance.

The Industrial Fair is to come off sometime in October. We put ourself down as one of its friends, and will, sometime in future, try to show the people of this section why they should patronize it. We hope to see special trains run from Charlotte on both the roads to Raleigh in October. Look up, Johnnie, we mean to come.

The next issue of the MESSENGER will appear Saturday, July 1st, after which it will be issued every Saturday.

The District Grand Lodge of North Carolina, Grand United Order of Odd Fellows, meets in Charlotte August the 1st.

Colored men still hanker after Congressional honors. Besides colored aspirants in Eastern North Carolina, we hear of them looming up in Virginia and Kansas.

This issue of the MESSENGER is sent to a number of our friends, and it is hoped that each of them will subscribe and induce their friends to do so.

The colored graded schools of the city closed yesterday. The schools have proven a success under the efficient Principal, Mr. J. E. Rattley. The other teachers were Mr. J. T. Williams, Misses Mary Lynch, Sallie Hall, Sarah Johnson and Mary Hayes. Of these teachers, the principal is a graduate from Biddle; Mr. Williams from the State Normal at Fayetteville; the ladies all from Scotia. There were enrolled 350 scholars.

The following is a list of the representatives to the Grand Lodge from the Charlotte Lodges. The Grand Lodge meets here next Tuesday.

Excelsior Lodge, No. 26.—Greene H. Henderson, Rufus T. Weddington, P. C. Hall, Virgil Johnston and James Smith.

Queen Grandee Lodge, No. 27.—Mary Mabo, Hannah Walker, Violet Jones, Amanda Mosely, Harriet Pemberton.

Bell View Lodge, No. 38.—Sarah Bethel, Julia White, Phoebe Torrence, Lucinda Sparrow, Jennie Sumner.

Prince of Peace Lodge, No. 47.—Kelly Low, Jesse Walker, Caroline Thompson, Eliza Bland.

We suggest to Dr. Mattoon and Mr. Dorland, the propriety of making special arrangements with the railroad company to have the young ladies baggage checked from Concord, and if possible, have passed over the roads at reduced rates. It is very inconvenient for fifty or more ladies to rush out of the cars to have their baggage checked and transferred from one car to another with only five or ten minutes to find, check and transfer it. We think it would save much worry to both passenger and company to inform the agent at Concord with the number going to each point, and let him have the checks on hand. We witnessed the confusion at the depot last Thursday when the train was about three hours late, hurrying to make up time.

Commencement at Scotia.

We were unable to attend the commencement exercises at Scotia last Wednesday, but learn from friends who were present that there was a large number of visitors in attendance, and all enjoyed the exercises far beyond their anticipations. There were two graduates from the higher course and seventeen from the teachers course; nineteen in all.

The number of graduates made the programme necessarily long, but the excellency of rendition stole away all desire for the end of it.

We are glad to know that the influence of this institution is still growing. The exercises are earlier this year than usual on account of the work to be done upon the building. Large additions are to be made, and it is hoped to complete them before time for school to take up in fall.

The recitations were well delivered, the essays well written and well read, and the music excellent. The programme is too long for our little MESSENGER to deliver this time.

Personals.

Bishop J. W. Hood, is away up in Massachusetts holding conference in his new field.

Bishop T. H. Lomax, has taken charge of his new field and is now traveling in South Carolina.

Dr. Mott is again chairman of the Republican State Executive Committee.

Judge Dan. Russell was temporary chairman, and Judge W. A. Moore permanent chairman of the late Republican Convention.

Mr. William Hall represented the colored firemen of this city in the State Convention of firemen which met in Raleigh last Wednesday.

Henry McDuffie has sold the Laurinburg Enterprise, to a company that will publish a Liberal paper, to be edited by J. C. Troy. Both these young men are from Fayetteville.

Lisbon P. Berry, Esq., of Fayetteville, is in our city, the guest of Mr. J. E. Rattley. Mr. B. is a former student of Biddle, but during his stay in Fayetteville, has read law, and at the sitting of the Supreme Court in January, he was licensed to practice law. He has been urged upon to "hang out his shingle" in Charlotte, but has greener pastures in view. He went to the commencement at Scotia, of course. He was a delegate to the General Assembly in Springfield, Ill. Success to him.

Mr. Samuel N. Hill, one of the quill-drivers of the Wilson News, is in our city in the interest of his paper, also as a delegate to the Good Samaritan Grand Lodge. He reports the News in a flourishing condition. We are proud to see the colored press of the State represented by such able young men. Among other representatives of the press expected, is Col. Wassom, of the Goldsboro Star, G. A. Mebane, of the Enterprise, and A. S. Richardson, of Star of Zion.

Commencement at Biddle University.

Commencement exercises came off at Biddle University on Wednesday the 7th. A large number of our citizens were out and all were well pleased with the exercises of the day which consisted of speeches from the graduates of the collegiate department, and an address from Rev. Dr. Nelson, of Geneva, N. Y.

There were four graduates from the college department and two from the theological department, but in consequence of their absence from school for a week or so they were excused from speaking. The theological graduates are, D. R. Stokes, North Carolina, and Adam Frayer, South Carolina. The college graduates are, David Brown, Salisbury, N. C., R. Milton Alexander, Concord, N. C., Jno. F. K. Simpson, County, E. B. Craig, Pickens, S. C.

The valedictory was by Mr. Craig. All the speakers acquitted themselves creditably. Mr. David Brown, a typical African, seems to be one of those born orators, and is calculated to distinguish himself anywhere.

Dr. Nelson delivered an able address of an hour and ten minutes, which was listened to with marked interest. He dwelt at some length upon "True eloquence, and how to obtain it."

The diplomas were then delivered by Dr. Mattoon, after which, benediction was announced by Dr. Woods, of the city.

Upon the platform we noticed Revs. Woods, Price and Wyche, of the city; Revs. Dorland, Rainey, Saunders, Superintendent Waller, Messrs. Wittkowsky, Berwanger and others. All left well pleased with the exercises of the day.

By special invitation from our young friend, J. S. Williams, of Spartanburg, we dined at Mrs. Philfer's with him, where we met several young ladies who were out to see

the last of the boys for a season.

It is a custom with our Presbyterian friends to give an entertainment on the night after commencement for the students. Upon this occasion a dime reading was given in the Presbyterian Church and a fair in the yard. We are pleased to say this proved to be much more interesting and successful than the ordinary festival. Much is due Mr. W. H. Coleman for the success of this entertainment. Success to Biddle.

USEFUL INDUSTRY CONSIDERED AS A MORAL DUTY.

BY REV. J. W. SMITH.

The fourth commandment in the sacred decalogue lays upon us two distinct obligations: it imposes labor no less expressly than it enjoins a holy rest. "Six days shalt thou labor and do all thy work." Hence, it is a just and fair inference, that a life of voluntary idleness is a life of disobedience to the law and will of Heaven. If of your own choice, you spend the six working days idly you are as verily a transgressor of the moral law as you would be in disregarding the day that is consecrated. And besides, we are the better fitted for the duties of the sabbath by means of our industry in "providing things honest" during the rest of the week; while on the other hand, he that idles away the six days of labor, is very ill prepared for the sacred day of rest. The idle body, who, nevertheless, appears occasionally devout, separates what God hath joined together; for he that said, "Remember the day to keep it holy," hath also said, "Six days shalt thou labor." Well directed industry is a moral and christian duty, a scriptural duty, which none that are capable of it can dispense with and be guiltless. Neither wealth, nor rank, nor sex, can excuse a person in good health, and of competent faculties, from all and every kind of useful labor, either of body or mind, or both. Mere amusement is for little children. Employment, useful employment, is for men and women. And, indeed, as little is there granted us the liberty of doing no good with our faculties, as of employing them in doing evil and mischief. Labor is either mental, or bodily, or mixed. There are none whose labor is a greater "weariness of the flesh," as well as of the nobler part of humanity, than men of close and remiless study; and there are none whose industry is more useful to mankind. The man of talent, who in solitude, and perhaps in neglected poverty, employs discreetly the faculties of his mind, to enlighten and instruct his fellow beings in their immortal, or even their mortal interests, is a benefactor to a community rather than a burden. Nevertheless, even he errs woefully, if he neglects to exercise his body. It is lamentable to see how many men of study, how many promising youths waste away their strength, impair their constitutions, and bring upon themselves incurable diseases and premature death, solely for want of a proper mixture of bodily exercise with the strenuous labors of their minds. In the proud and fastidious times in which we live, manual labor of the useful kind is accounted a thing too vulgar for those of the better sort. Many a young gentleman would feel himself dishonored by doing anything called work; and many a young lady would blush to be found employed in an occupation really useful; even though in circumstances imperatively demanding their industry. In this respect, the manners of society have suffered a deplorable change. The time has been when labor was held in honor among even the rich and the noble; when even ladies of the highest fortune and rank thought it not beneath them to work occasionally with their hands. Queen Mary, of England, "used frequently" as history informs us, "to employ some

part of her time in needle work." The man, who of all the American worthies was "first in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen," was no less remarkable for industry than for his wisdom and integrity. Happy were it if the youths of America would, in this respect, copy after the example of one whose memory they so delight to honor.

Few things are impossible to industry skillfully directed. By it men of but middling talents rise sometimes to deserved eminence; by it the man of "small things" expands himself by little and little, till he comes at last to occupy a respectable space in society; and by it the face of the living world is illumined and gladdened. What difficulties have been overcome, what wonders have been wrought, and what immense benefits have been procured by the industrious application of the mental and corporeal powers of man! On the other hand no gifts of nature, or of fortune, can supersede the necessity for industry. Sloth is a rust, that eats up the finest ingredients of genius and mars and consumes the greatest of fortunes. He that is slothful of mind, loseth his mind; instead of enlarging, it contracts and diminishes as he increases in years. He that is slothful in business, will at last have neither business to do, nor anything to sustain his declining age. In short, a downright slug, whether in high life or low, vegetates rather than lives. Habitual indolence is one of the worst of symptoms in youth; a fever is less hopeless than a lethargy.

County Line, N. C.

A Story with a Moral.

Sometimes a short story will contain more meaning than a long sermon. It all depends on what the story is about. Here, for instance, is a brief story, but the moral is healthy:

A goat, which was noted for its combativeness, was walking on a pond last winter in a neighboring town, when he came to a hole in the ice made by some fishermen, and espied his face in the water. Thinking that he saw one of his fellows, he concluded that this was an opportunity not to be lost, and at once prepared for his usual attack. Drawing back a few feet, he lowered his head, shook his caudal appendage spasmodically, and at a tremendous pace rushed upon his shadow. But the old fellow went into the hole out of sight under the ice in a twinkling, nor has he since been seen.

Moral.—Never rush into anything without giving the subject due consideration.

It is said that the evictions of Irish tenants average one thousand per week.

Ex-Gov. Dennison Dead.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, June 15.—Ex-Gov. Wm. Dennison, war governor of Ohio, died this morning. Aged 67 years.

Failure of New Orleans Cotton Factors.

NEW YORK, June 16.—The morning papers report that Keiffer & Gardner, cotton factors at New Orleans, have made an assignment. The liabilities are reported at \$152,800; assets \$100,076.

Confirmations.

The Senate yesterday confirmed J. G. Burnett postmaster at Henderson, Tex. and A. J. Cropsey, postmaster at Terrell, Tex.

Republican Congressional Nominations.

MARIETTA, Ohio, June 15.—Gen. R. R. Dawes was re-nominated in the fifteenth district by the Republican convention.

CEDAR RAPIDS, Iowa, June 15.—The Republicans of the fifth district nominated James Wilson for Congress yesterday.

The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children had five miserable, drunken women, with nineteen starving, half-died children before a justice's court in Brooklyn, N. Y., on Wednesday. The children were sent to different institutions and the women were sent to the penitentiary for six months each.

In the Malley-Cramer murder trial at New Haven, Conn., yesterday, D. Fliny A. Jewett, for the defence, denied that Jennie Cramer's case presented any symptoms of arsenical poisoning.

Rabon Dickerson, of Danville, N. J., who was bitten by a rabid dog about six weeks ago, died Wednesday of hydrophobia. The wound had healed and it was supposed he was entirely well.